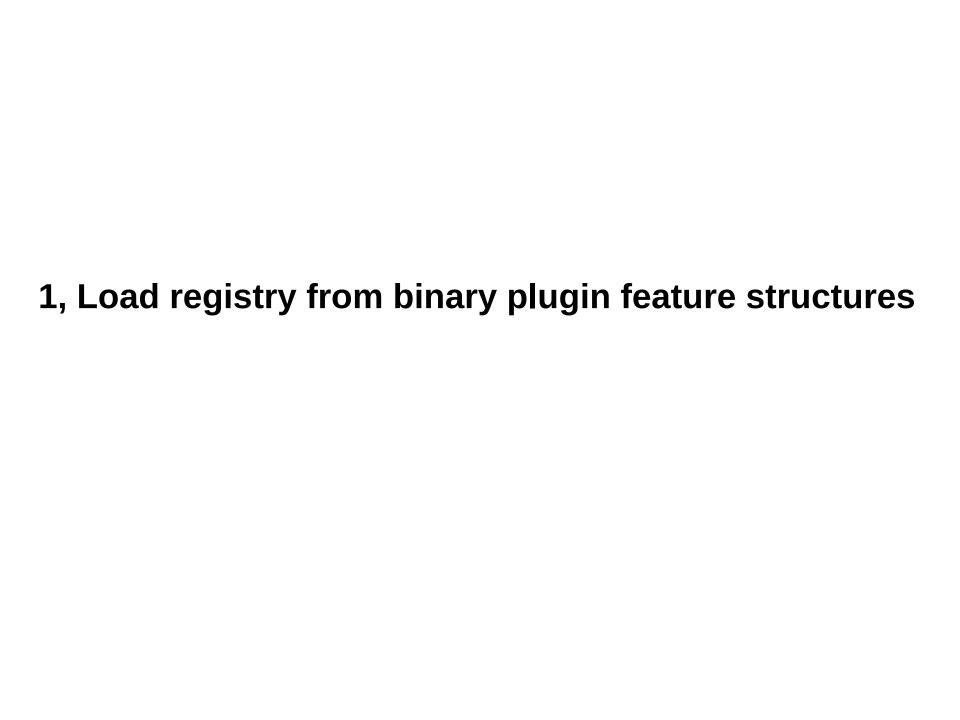
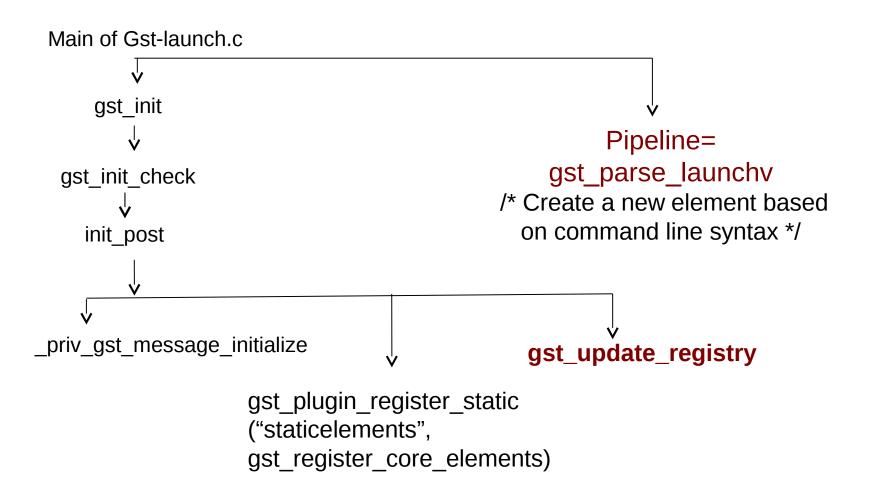
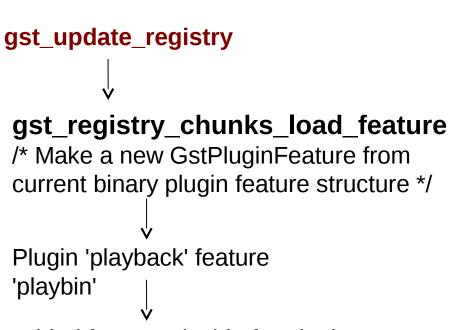
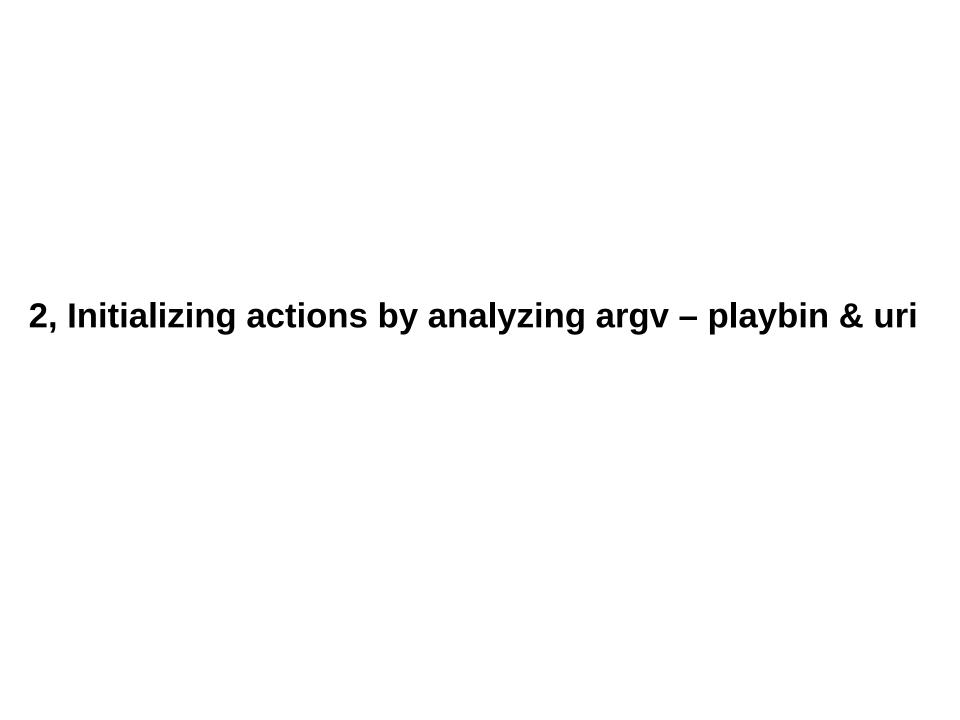
# Case for this study: gst-launch-1.0 playbin xxx.ts







Added feature playbin for plugin playback



```
gst_parse_launchv
   gst_parse_launch_full
/* Create a new pipeline based
   on command line syntax.
/* parsing pipeline description
   'playbin uri=file:///***.ts '
                                                      gst_play_bin_change_state
 priv_gst_parse_launch
/* not find source code yet
gst element factory make
                                                            gst_play_bin_set_propert
       ("playbin")
                                                            (PROP URI)
 gst_plugin_feature_load
        ("playbin")
                                             gst element factory create
```

g\_object\_new

("playbin")

plugin = gst\_plugin\_load\_by\_name

(feature->plugin\_name); "playback"

```
gst_plugin_feature_load
         ("playbin")
    if("playbin" not loaded)
  gst_plugin_load_by_name
         ("playback")
loading plugin playback from file
                                                      (desc->plugin_init) (plugin)
libgstplayback.so
                                                           plugin_init(playback)
                                                               /* now go into
                                                              gst-plugins-base
```

```
GST PLUGIN DEFINE (GST VERSION MAJOR,
   GST VERSION MINOR,
   "playback",
   "various playback elements", plugin_init,
 VERSION, GST LICENSE,
   GST PACKAGE NAME,
 GST PACKAGE ORIGIN)
                             plugin_init
                             (playback)
                                         gst decode bin plugin init
gst_play_bin2_plugin_init
   gst_play_sink_plugin_init
                                             gst_uri_decode_bin_plugin_init
       gst_subtitle_overlay_plugin_init
        gst_stream_synchronizer_plugin_init
```

gstplayback.c

```
gstplaybin2.c
      gst_play_bin2_plugin_init
gst_element_register (plugin, "<mark>playbin</mark>",
GST_RANK_NONE,
   GST_TYPE_PLAY_BIN);
   static const GTypeInfo gst_play_bin_info = {
    (GClassInitFunc) gst_play_bin_class_init,
    (GInstanceInitFunc) gst_play_bin_init,
```

```
g_object_new("playbin")
             /* create an instance of the element
gst_element_base_class_init
                                                             gst_play_bin_init
          gst play bin class init
                                            /* add sink */
                                             playbin->playsink =
                                               g object new ("playsink");
     gobject klass->set property
                                            gst_bin_add (playbin,playbin->playsink);
       = gst_play_bin_set_property;
     gstelement_klass->change_state =
       (gst_play_bin_change_state);
                                                                    playbin
                                                        Playsink
```

```
gst_play_bin_init
       ("playbin")
playbin->playsink =
   g_object_new ("playsink");
/* add sink.
 gst_element_base_class_init
                                                         gst_play_sink_init
          ("playsink")
                         gst_play_sink_class_init
          playsink->stream_synchronizer =
             g_object_new (GST_TYPE_STREAM_SYNCHRONIZER);
                 playbin
       Playsink
                                               gst_bin_add (playsink,
                                                (playsink->stream_synchronizer));
    streamer_synchronize
```



At gst-launch.c

ret = gst\_element\_set\_state(pipeline,GST\_STATE\_PAUSED);

```
From gst-launch.c
ret=gst_element_set_state
(pipeline, GST_STATE_PAUSED);
                                              At first, READY
            gst_play_bin_change_state
     (GST_STATE_CHANGE_NULL_TO_READY)
   pipeline
                                    gst element continue_state:<playbin0>
           . playbin:
                                    continue state change READY to PAUSED,
         (parent class)-
                                    final PAUSED
         >change state
                                            gst play bin change state
                                  <u>(GST</u> STATE CHANGE READY TO PAUSED)
  gst_bin_sort_iterator_next:<playsink>
  queue empty, next best:
  streamsynchronizer0
                 gst_stream_synchronizer_change_state
```

```
gst_play_bin_change_state
case GST STATE CHANGE READY TO PAUSED:
  setup next source (playbin, GST STATE READY)
    activate group
group->audio sink =
   gst_play_sink_get_sink
   (playbin->playsink, GST_PLAY_SINK_TYPE_AUDIO);
                                                    ->video sink
activate sink (,group->audio sink,)
                                                        ->text sink
                                 uridecodebin =
                                   gst_element_factory_make ("uridecodebin")
```

Uridecodebin is created, which is a child of playbin.

gst\_bin\_add (playbin, uridecodebin)

uridecodebin

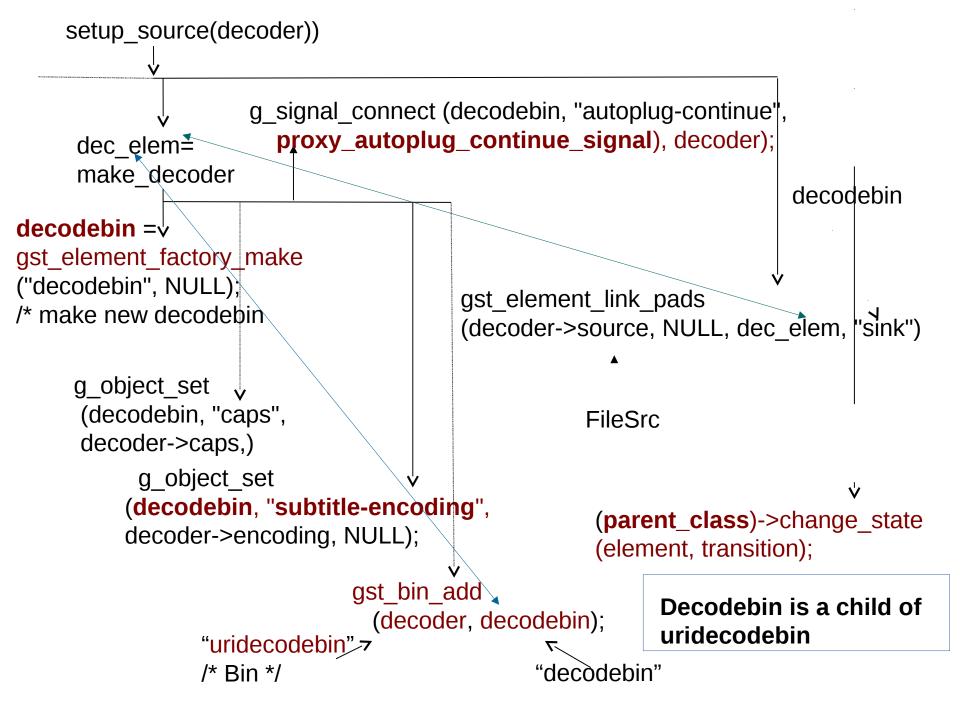
Playsink

streamer\_synchronizer

```
gst_play_bin_change_state
 GST_STATE_CHANGE_READY_TO_PAUSED
                                        gst_stream_synchronizer_change_state
(parent class)-
>change_state
       gst_play_sink_change_state
    /* we want to go async to PAUSED
   until we managed to configure and add the
       * sinks */
   do async start
(gst_play_sink_parent_class)-≯handle_message
   (playsink, message)
```

```
gst_uri_decode_bin_class_init
gstelement_class->change_state =
  (gst_uri_decode_bin_change_state);
         case
       GST_STATE_CHANGE_READY_TO_PAUSED:
"uridecodebin"
           setup source
            (decoder))
           gen_source_element("***.ts")
                                        gst bin_add (decoder, decoder->source)
   source =
      gst_element_make_from_uri (GST_URI_SRC, decoder->uri, "source", &err);
 G_OBJECT_TYPE_NAME (source)
    <uri>decodebin0>:
      found source type GstFileSrc
```

Uridecodebin gets the eventual source, which is FileSrc



uridecodebin

decodebin

Playsink

streamer\_synchronizer

/\* Try and detect at least 4 packets in at most 10 packets worth of Data. \*/

Typefinder is a child of decodebin.

uridecodebin

decodebin

typefinder

Playsink

streamer\_synchronizer

```
gst_decode_bin_change_state
GST_STATE_CHANGE_NULL_TO_READY
                            gst decode bin change state
                            GST_STATE_CHANGE_READY_TO_PAUSED
        /* connect a signal to find out when the typefind element found
        * a type */
        dbin->have_type_id =
          g_signal_connect (dbin->typefind, "have-type",
```

G\_CALLBACK (type\_found), dbin);

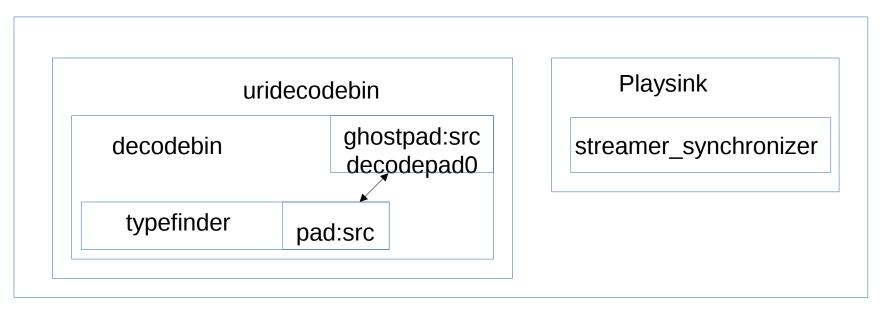
## 4, App enters event\_loop

```
type_found
typefind found caps
video/mpegts,
packetsize=(int)188
                  GST_PLUGIN_DEFINE (
                    typefindfunctions,
                    "default typefind functions",
                    plugin_init, VERSION, GST_LICENSE,
                  GST_PACKAGE_NAME, GST_PACKAGE_ORIGIN)
            TYPE FIND REGISTER
           (plugin, "video/mpegts",
               mpeg_ts_type_find, "ts,mts", MPEGTS_CAPS);
```

```
pad come with stream
  type_found
                   typefind:src
pad(typefind:src, cap: video/mpeg) =
                                            analyze new pad
 gst element get static pad
                                           (decode_bin, typefind, pad, caps,
 (typefind, "src");
                                           decode bin->decode chain);
        sink_pad =
                                           chain->current_pad =
        gst element get static pad
                                        gst_decode_pad_new (dbin, chain);
        (typefind, "sink");
                                                        decodepad0
                  decode bin->decode chain =
                                                        GST PAD SRC
                 gst_decode_chain_new
                                                        GST_GHOST_PAD_CAST
                 (decode_bin, NULL, pad);
       g_slice_new0
```

```
analyze new pad
chain->current_pad = gst_decode_pad_new (dbin, chain)
  /* Creates a new GstDecodePad for the given pad. */
pad_tmpl = gst_static_pad_template_get (&decoder_bin_src_template);
 dpad =
  g_object_new (GST_TYPE_DECODE_PAD, "direction", GST_PAD_ SRC,
   gst_ghost_pad_construct (GST_GHOST_PAD_CAST (dpad));
 ppad = gst_proxy_pad_get_internal (GST_PROXY_PAD (dpad));
 gst_pad_set_query_function (GST_PAD_CAST (ppad), gst_decode_pad_query);
   return dpad;
                     element: decodebin
              element: typefinder
                                         ghost src pad: decodepad0
                             pad: src
                                         caps: video/mpeg
```

```
analyze new pad
chain->current_pad = gst_decode_pad_new (dbin, chain)
  /* Creates a new GstDecodePad for the given pad. */
pad_tmpl = gst_static_pad_template_get (&decoder_bin_src_template);
 dpad =
  g_object_new (GST_TYPE_DECODE_PAD, "direction", GST_PAD_ SRC,
   gst_ghost_pad_construct (GST_GHOST_PAD_CAST (dpad));
 ppad = gst_proxy_pad_get_internal (GST_PROXY_PAD (dpad));
 gst_pad_set_query_function (GST_PAD_CAST (ppad), gst_decode_pad_query);
   return dpad;
                     element: decodebin
              element: typefinder
                                         ghost src pad: decodepad0
                             pad: src
                                         caps: video/mpeg
```



```
g_signal_emit (dbin, gst_decode_bin_signals[SIGNAL_AUTOPLUG_CONTINUE], , dpad, );
```

```
gst_decode_bin_signals[SIGNAL_AUTOPLUG_CONTINUE] =
  g_signal_new ("autoplug-continue", G SIGNAL_RUN_LAST, autoplug_continue),
  gst_boolean_accumulator);
       activate group
       /* playback */
group->autoplug continue id =
   g_signal_connect (uridecodebin, "autoplug-continue",
   G_CALLBACK (autoplug_continue_cb), group);
At uridecodebin,
  g_signal_connect (decodebin, "autoplug-continue",
     G CALLBACK (proxy autoplug continue signal), decoder);
 2, g_signal_emit (dec,
   gst_uri_decode_bin_signals[SIGNAL_AUTOPLUG_CONTINUE], 0, pad, caps,
   &result);
1, g_signal_emit (G_OBJECT (dbin),
   gst_decode_bin_signals[SIGNAL_AUTOPLUG_CONTINUE], 0, dpad, caps,
   &apcontinue);
```

```
analyze_new_pad
   /* get the factories */
g signal emit (dbin,
  gst decode bin signals
[SIGNAL AUTOPLUG FACTORIES,);
                                                  /* The caps should be set when a
                                                  Plugin was created.*/
      autoplug_factories_cb
   /* Called when we must provide
                                                /* Filter out all the elementfactories
     a list of factories to plug to
                                                in @list that can handle @caps in
         @pad with @caps.
                                                the given direction.*/
                                                 factory list =
gst_play_bin_update_elements list
                                                 gst_element_factory_list_filter
(playbin)
                                                 (playbin->elements, caps,
                                                 GST PAD SINK,);
res = gst_element_factory_list_get_elements
 (GST_ELEMENT_FACTORY_TYPE_DECODABLE,);
tmp = gst_element_factory_list_get_elements
 (GST_ELEMENT_FACTORY_TYPE_AUDIOVIDEO_SINKS,);
  playbin->elements = g_list_concat (res, tmp);
```

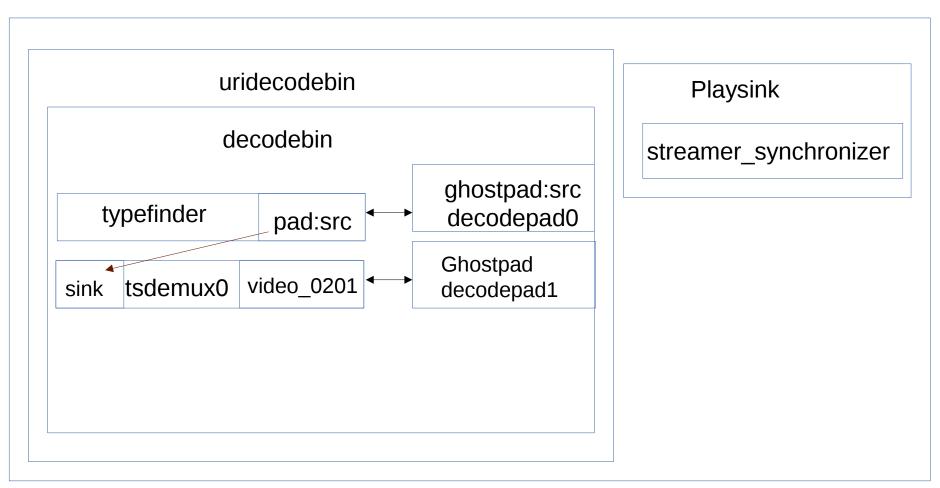
```
autoplug_continue_cb
     /* decodebin */
gst_subtitle_overlay_create_factory_caps
/* subtibleoverlaybin */
factories = gst_registry_feature_filter (registry,
  _factory_filter, FALSE, &_factory_caps);
                                     /* Only retrieve the first if TRUE */
               factory_filter
     /* Get all features of subtitles
      other than creating factory */
        /* Done with the first signal
      handler for autoplug_continue
```

analyze\_new\_pad

g\_signal\_emit (dbin,
gst\_decode\_bin\_signals
[SIGNAL\_AUTOPLUG\_SORT],
0, dpad, caps, factories, &result);

```
analyze new pad
  /* Try to connect the given pad
  to an element
                                                          /* link this element further */
  created from one of the factories,
                                                         connect element
   and recursively. */
  connect_pad
g signal emit (dbin,
 gst decode bin signals
 [SIGNAL AUTOPLUG_SELECT], factory, );
                                           /* Try to create an element */
                                           element =
autoplug select cb
/* We are asked to select an element.
                                            gst_element_factory_create (factory, )
                                                /* ... add it ... */
 checking factory
                                                  gst_bin_add (dbin, element)
 tsdemux
                                                        /* ... and try to link */
                                                         gst_pad_link (pad, sinkpad)
                  link srcpad of typefinder to
                  sinkpad of tsdemux
```

```
connect element /* it's to create/link srcpad according to dynamic(sometimes) pad of
tsdemux. */
Attempting to connect element tsdemux0
srcpads: video, audio,
                             stream pre-roll,
                              so the pad is added
 subpicture, private
                              dynamically
            g signal_connect
             (element, "pad-added",
                                         pad_added_cb
             pad_added_cb, chain);
                                         /* tsdemux0:video_0201 */
                                        analyze_new_pad
                                        /* pad: tsdemux0:video
                                        caps:video/mpeg */
```

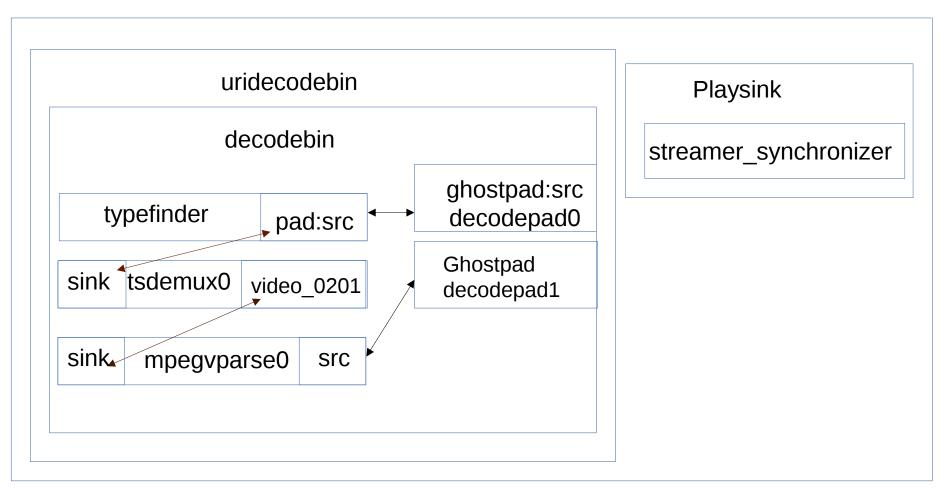


```
analyze_new_pad
    /* element: decodebin0; pad: tsdemux0:video; cap: video */
autoplug factories cb
          connect_pad
    autoplug_select_cb
    /* decodepad1,
    caps: video/mpeg
                                                     connect element
    checking factory mpegvideoparse */
                                       _/* link this element further (to mpegvparse0) */
gst pad link
/* link
                                        analyze_new_pad/*
 srcpad of tsdemux0 and
                                        mpegvparse0 */
 sinkpad of mpegvparse0
                                   g_signal_emit (dpad->dbin,
```

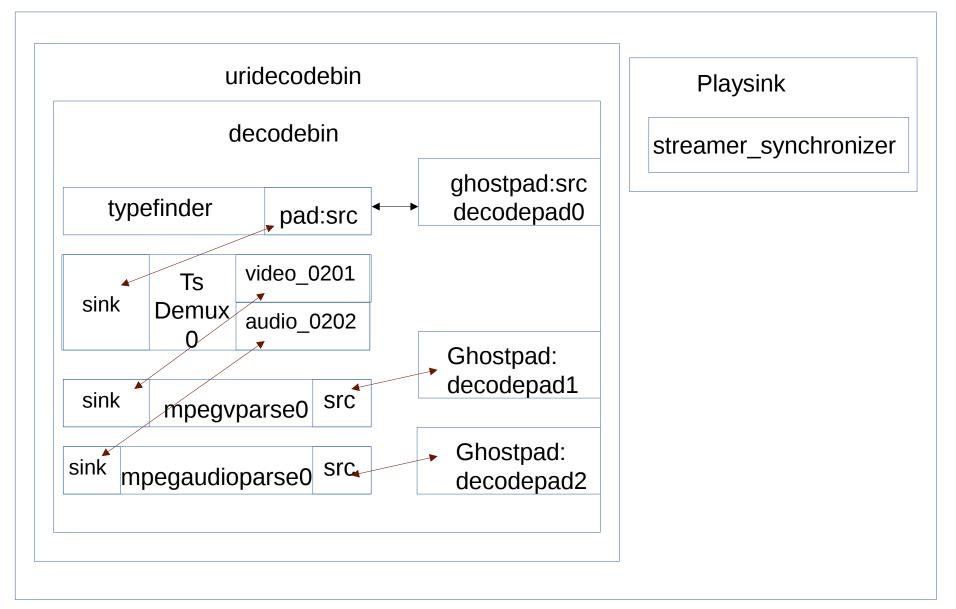
gst\_decode\_bin\_signals

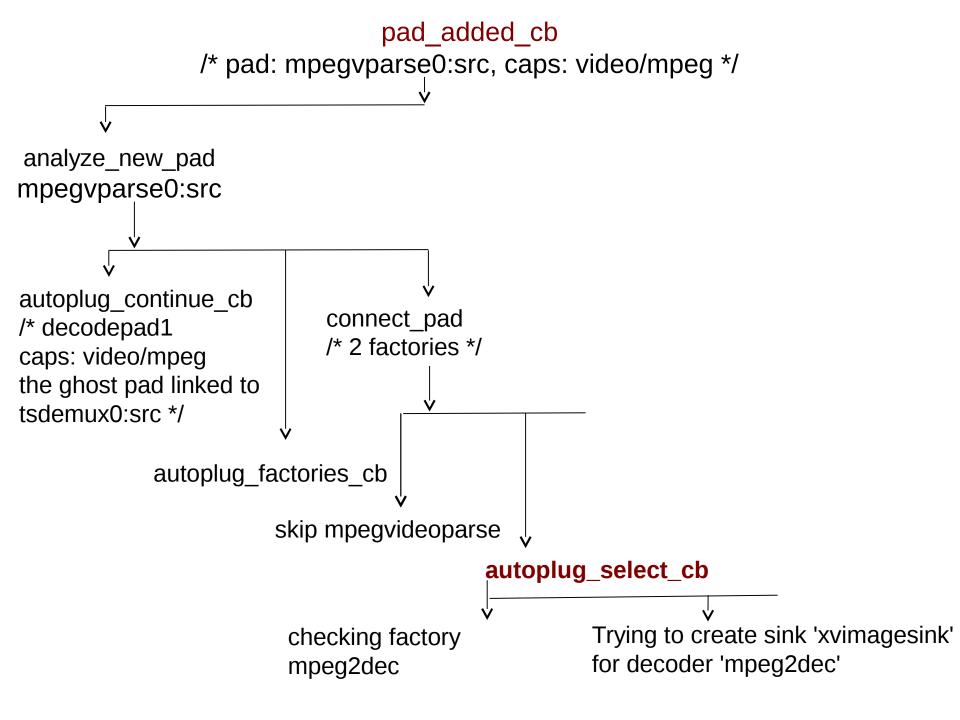
[SIGNAL\_AUTOPLUG\_QUERY], 0);

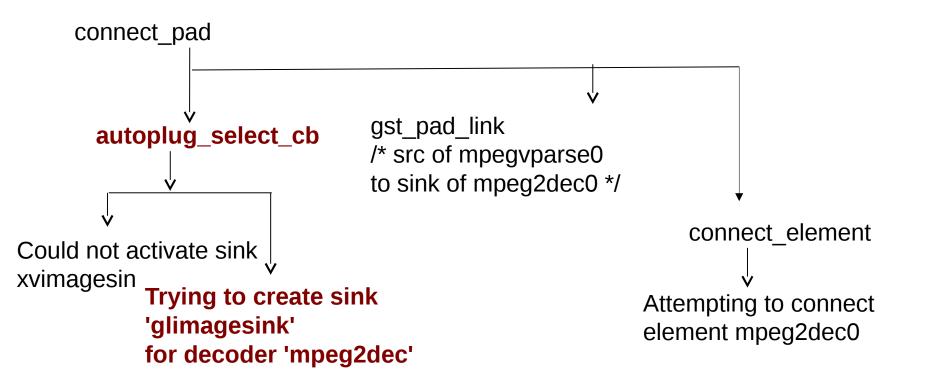
```
analyze_new_pad
  /* element: mpegvparse0; pad mpegvparse0:src; cap: video/mpeg */
gst_decode_pad_query
    /* for decodepad1,
                                                 g_signal_connect (decodebin,
       mpegvparse0 */
                                2<sup>nd</sup> connection //autoplug-query",
                                                  proxy_autoplug_query_signal,
                                                 decoder);
g_signal_emit (dpad->dbin,
 gst_decode_bin_signals[SIGNAL_AUTOPLUG_QUERY],);
                       g signal emit (dec,
                        gst_uri_decode_bin_signals[SIGNAL_AUTOPLUG_QUERY],);
                                                   autoplug query cb
                                                    autoplug_query_caps
                                                  factories =
                                                    autoplug factories cb
                                                    (uridecodebin, pad, NULL,);
```

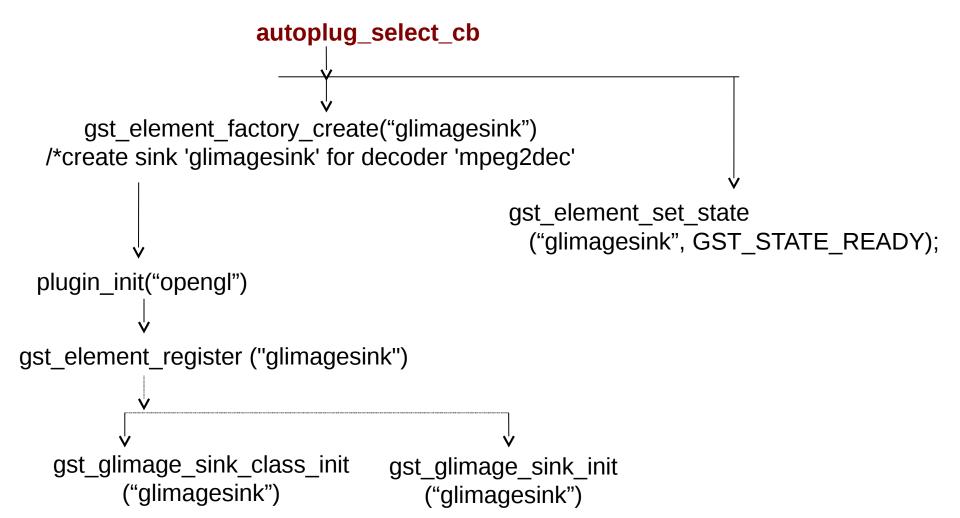


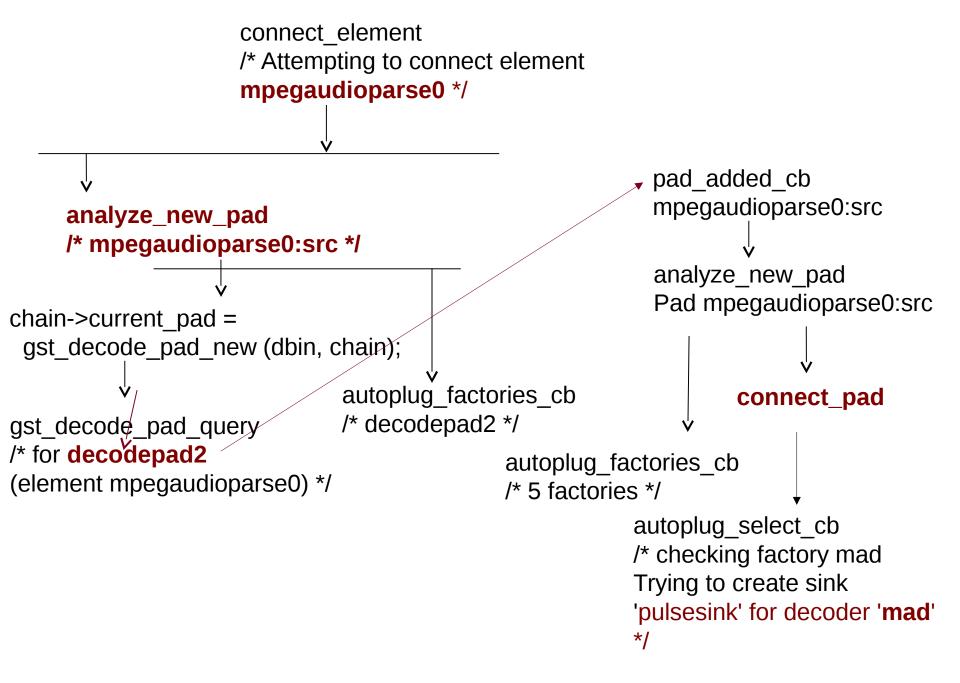
```
pad added cb
   /* element: decodebin0; pad: tsdemux0:audio_0202; cap: audio/mpeg */
analyze new pad
decodebin0
 pad tsdemux0:audio_0202
 caps:audio/mpeg
gst decode pad new
                          autoplug_factories_cb
/* decodepad2
 ghost,
 cap: audio/mpeg */
                     autoplug_continue_cb
                            connect_pad
 autoplug select cb
                      gst_pad_link ↓
                                                     connect_element
 /* decodepad2
                      /* link srcpad of tsdemux0
                                                     /* link to mpegaudioparse0
 checking factory
                      to sinkpad of mpegaudiopase0
                                                     further */
 mpegaudioparse*/
                      */
```











```
autoplug_select_c
b
_____
```

/\* If the sink supports raw audio/video, we first check

- \* if the decoder could output any raw audio/video format
- \* and assume it is compatible with the sink then. We don't
- \* do a complete compatibility check here if converters
- \* are plugged between the decoder and the sink because
- \* the converters will convert between raw formats and
- \* even if the decoder format is not supported by the

#### decoder

\* a converter will convert it.

\*

- \* We assume here that the converters can convert between
- \* any raw format.

\*/

/\* So the audio\_sink and video\_sink are set into group->video\_sink and group->audio\_sink. \*/

gst\_pad\_link
/\* link src of
mpegaudioparse0
To sink of mad0 \*/

connect\_element
/\* Attempting to connect
element mad0 \*/

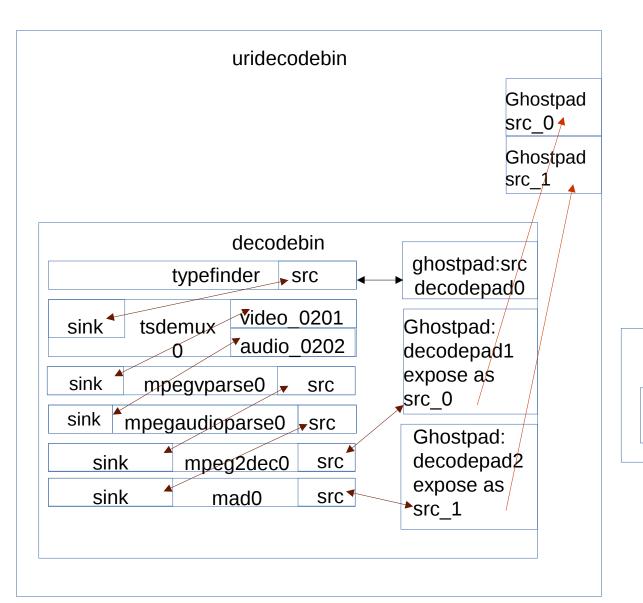
analyze\_new\_pad /\* Pad mad0:src caps:audio/x-raw \*/

/\* caps is a **raw** format \*/

/\* headless **PCM** (pulse-coded modulation, standard form of digital audio \*/

```
analyze new pa
expose pad
/* mad0:src
dbin */
  if (gst_decode_chain_is_complete
   (dbin->decode chain))
    gst_decode_bin_expose (dbin);
       gst_object_set_name
       /* About to expose dpad
       decodepad1 as src_0 */
         gst_element_add_pad
         (dbin, dpad)
                         g_signal_connect (decodebin,
 pad_added_cb
                           "pad-added",
                           new_decoded_pad_added_cb,);
```

```
new_decoded_pad_added_cb /* uridecodebin */
pad_tmpl =
 gst_static_pad_template_get
 (&srctemplate);
               newpad =
                gst_ghost_pad_new_from_template
                ("src_0", "decodebin:src_0", pad_tmpl);
               /* create new ghostpad uridecodebin:src_0 */
```



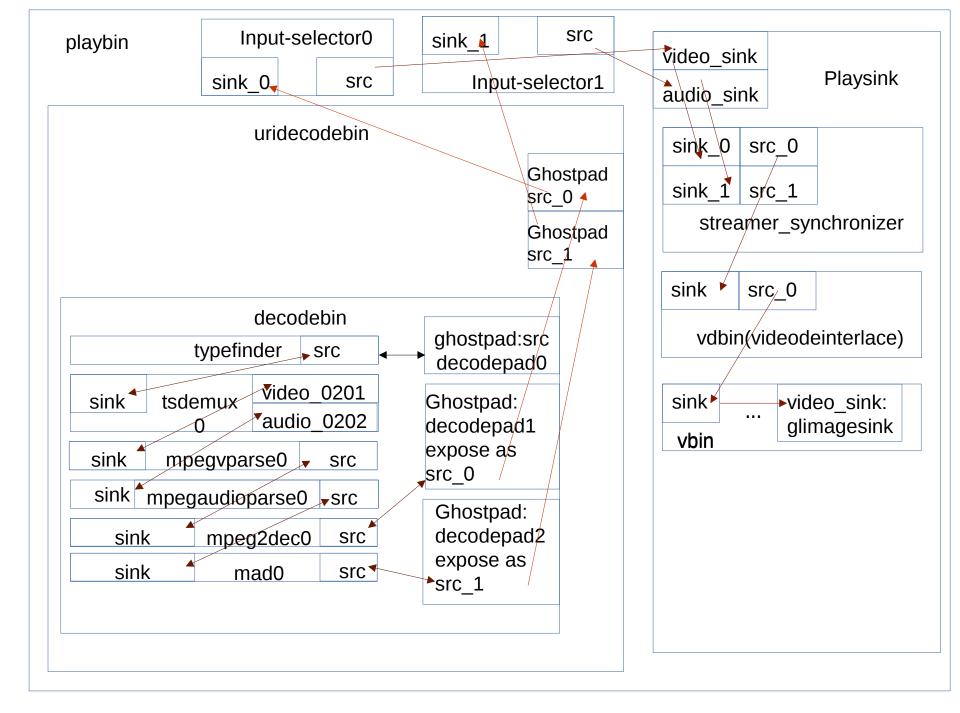
Playsink

streamer\_synchronizer

```
pad_added_cb /* playbin */
combine->combiner
                                 sinkpad =
 = gst_element_factory_make
                                  gst element get request pad
 ("input-selector", NULL);
                                   (combine->combiner, 'sink_%u")
/* creating new input selector */
                                 /* get sinkpad for the new stream */
            gst_bin_add
             (playbin,
                                                 got pad
             combine->combiner);
                                                 inputselector0:sink 0
            /* adding new stream combiner,
                                                 from combiner
            (srcpad). It's possible that
                                                     linked pad uridecodebin0:src 0
            multiple decodebins push data
                                                      to combiner
            into the combiner */
                                                        gst_element_no_more_pads
                                                        /* signaling no-more-pads */
                     blocking
```

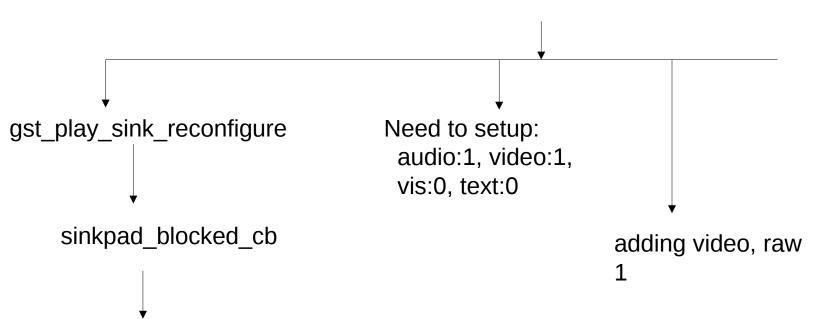
<inputselector0:src>

```
/* About to expose dpad decodepad2 as src_1 */
      pad_added_cb /* pad uridecodebin0:src_1 with caps audio/x-raw
creating new input selector
   adding new stream combiner
                              linked pad uridecodebin0:src_1
                               to combiner
                                                          no more pads
                blocking
                <inputselector1:src>
```



```
no_more_pads_cb
 /* called when all pads are available and we must connect the sinks to them.*/
requesting new sink
request pad type 0
       playsink->audio_tee =
         gst_element_factory_make
        ("tee", "audiotee");
                              playsink->audio_pad =
                                gst ghost pad new
                                (, playsink->audio_tee_sink);
                    "playsink:audio_sink" "audiotee:sink"
```

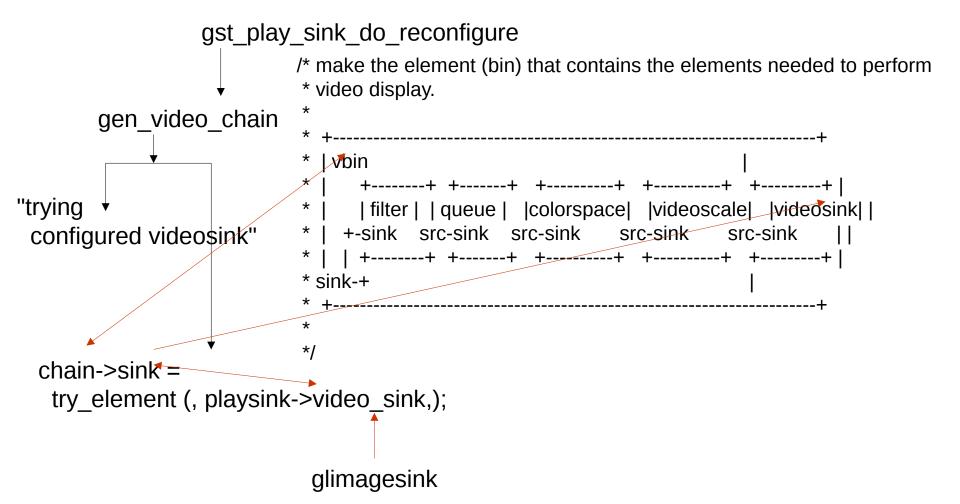
```
no more pads cb
 /* called when all pads are available and we must connect the sinks to them.*/
gst pad link
                              gst play sink set sink
 (combine->srcpad,
                               (playbin->playsink,
 combine->sinkpad)
                               GST PLAY SINK TYPE AUDIO,
/* "inputselector1:src",
                               group->audio sink);
"playsink:audio sink" */
                              /* setting custom video sink
/* playbin */
                              /* playsink */
                                               gst_play_sink_set_sink
      gst pad link
                                                (playbin->playsink,
       (combine->srcpad,
                                                GST PLAY SINK TYPE VIDEO,
       combine->sinkpad)
                                                group->video_sink);
      /* "inputselector0:src",
                                               /* setting custom video sink
      "playsink:video sink" */
                                               <glimagesink0> */
      /* playbin */
```



## gst\_play\_sink\_do\_reconfigure

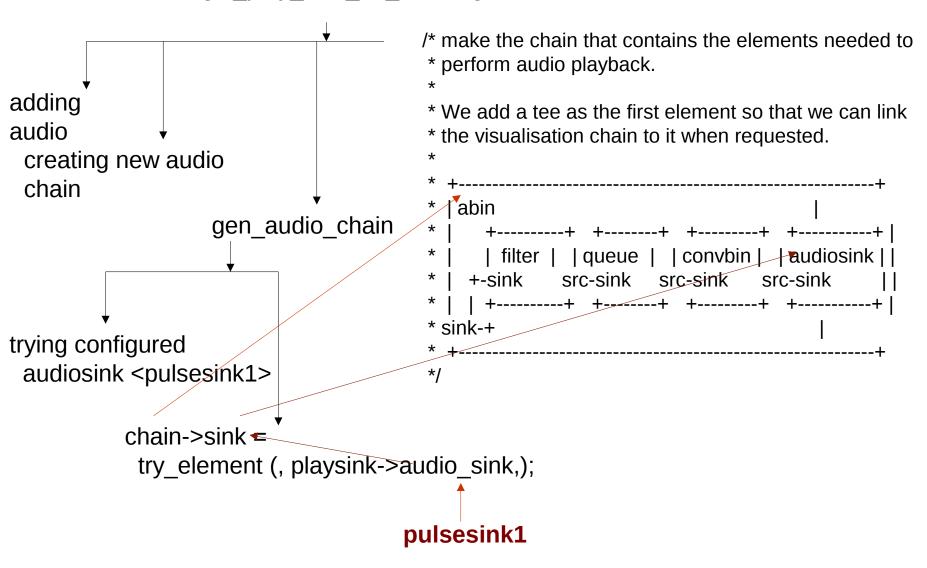
/\* called when all the request pads are requested and when we have to construct the final pipeline.\*/

```
/* playsink.video_sink
= group->video_sink
= glimagesink */
```



```
gst play sink do reconfigure
gst_ghost_pad_set_target
 (GST_GHOST_PAD_CAST (playsink+>video_pad),
  playsink->video_sinkpad_stream_synchronizer);
                    playsink:video_sin
streamsynchronizer0:sink_
           gst_pad_link_full
            (playsink->video_srcpad_stream_synchronizer,
             playsink->videodeinterlacechain->sinkpad,);
streamsynchronizer0:src_
                                         vdbin:sink
```

```
gst_play_sink_do_reconfigure
gst_bin_add
 (chain->playsink, chain->bin)
                                                      ghosting
/* adding video chain */
                                                     video sinkpad
  activate chain
    (playsink->videochain,);
    Gstglimagesink
     RFADY => PAUSED
                       <glimagesink0>
                        Success activating push mode
                                         gst_pad_link_full
                                          (playsink->videodeinterlacechain->srcpad,
                                            playsink->videochain->sinkpad, );
                                                      vdbin:sr
                                                                       vbin:sin
```

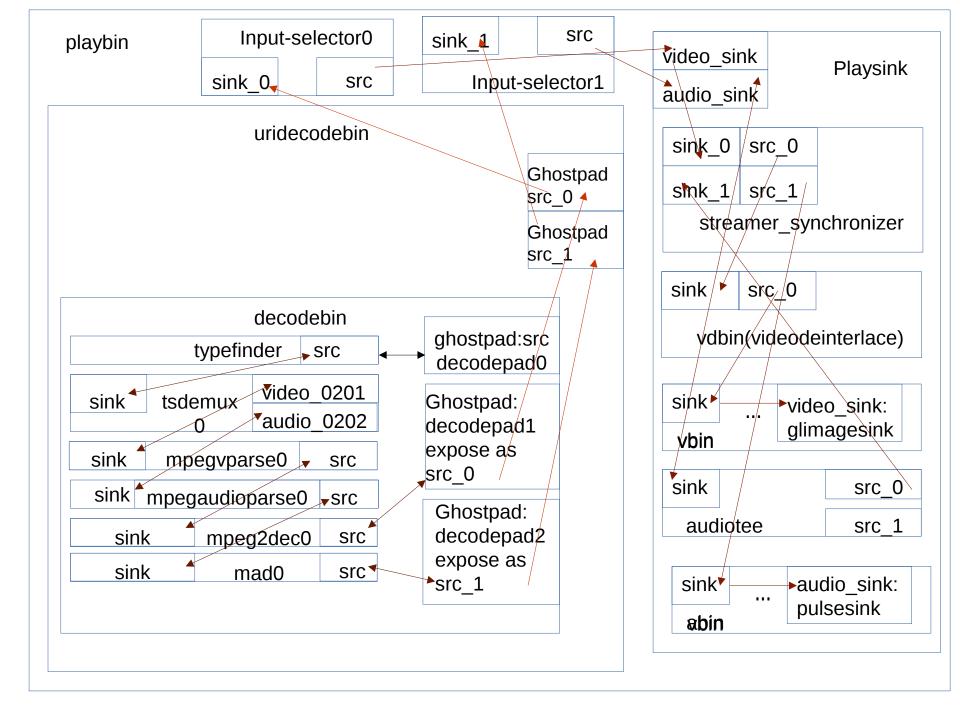


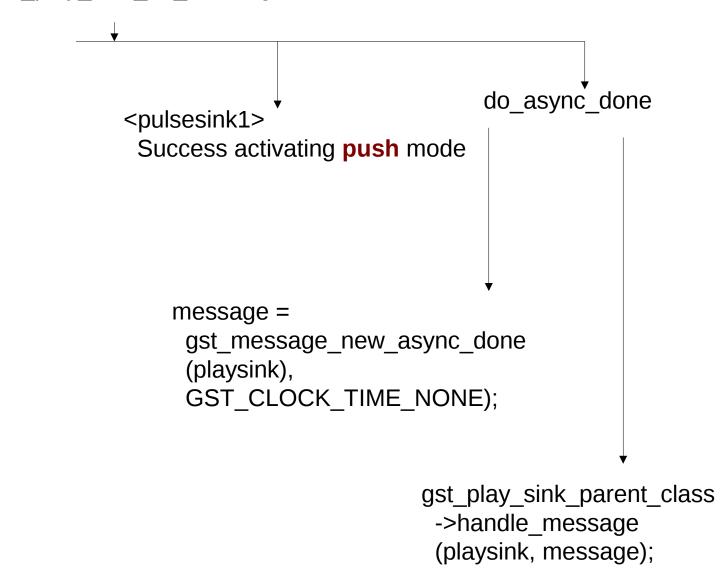
```
gst_pad_link_full

"audiotee:src_0" to

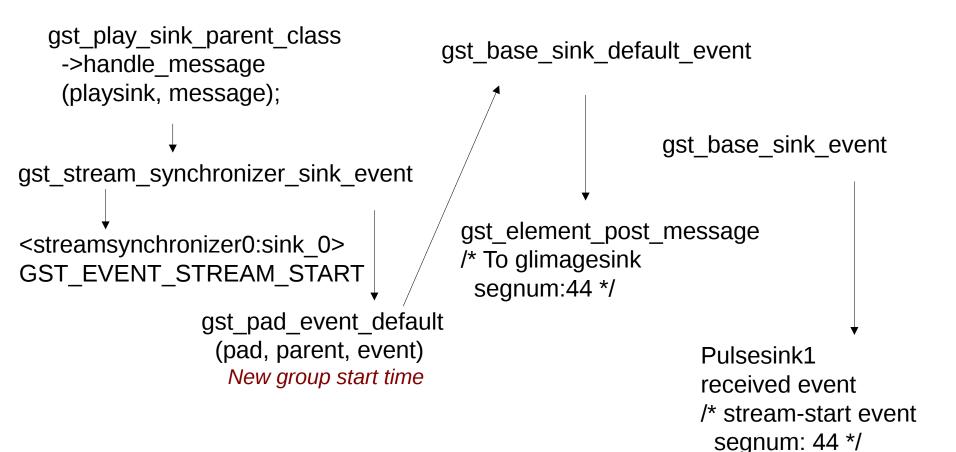
"streamsynchronizer0:sink_1"
```

gst\_pad\_link\_full
"streamsynchronizer0:src\_1" to
"abin:sink"





```
gst play sink do reconfigure
        gen text chain
                                    /* make another little queue to decouple streams */
chain->queue =
                                      element = gst_element_factory_make
 gst element factory make
                                      ("queue", "subqueue");
 ("queue", "vqueue");
    chain->overlay =
                                                gst element link pads full
     gst element factory make
                                                  (element, "src",
                                                  chain->overlay, "subtitle_sink", )
     ("subtitleoverlay", "suboverlay");
                  gst_bin_add
                    (bin, chain->overlay);
                  gst_element_link_pads_full
                                                           The bin uses playsink as
                                                           sink, and expose a
                   (chain->queue, "src",
                   chain->overlay, "video sink",)
                                                           ghostsrc.
chain->chain.bin =
 gst bin new ("tbin");
```



```
store_sticky_event
Pulsesink1
                                          <playsink:audio_sink>
received event
                                          "notify caps"
"stream-start event"
/* gstbasesink.c */
                                          /* gstpad.c */
               gst_pulsesink_query_getcaps
               /* gstpulsesink.c */
                           GST_DEBUG_OBJECT (pad, "notify caps");
                           g_object_notify_by_pspec ((GObject *) pad,
                         pspec_caps);
                                            caps_notify_cb
                                            /* gstplaysink.c */
```

```
gst_stream_synchronizer_sink_event
                      g_object_notify (, "tags");
                      /* gstinputselector.c */
  Stream
  start
                      notify_tags_cb
                      <inputselector1:sink_0>
                     with stream id 0
                                   received caps event
                                   "audio/x-raw"
                                                      gst_base_sink_wait_preroll:
                                                      waiting in preroll for flush
                                                      or PLAYING
                                           configure stream bufferin
                                           /* uridecodebin */
```

```
caps_notify_cb
Video caps changed
          gst_glimage_sink_set_caps
          set caps with video/x-raw
          width=(int)1280, height=(int)720
          /* gstglimagesink.c */
                              notify tags cb
                              pad <inputselector0:sink_0>
                              with stream id 0 and type 2
                                    committing state to
                                    PAUSED
                                              posting async-done
                                               message
                                                      app says:
                                                      Setting pipeline to
                                                      PLAYING
```