

Question 1:

a) add, add, add, add, clear, add, clear add, clear, add, add, add, clear, add, add, clear, add, add, clear.

1,1,1,1,4,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,3,1,1,2,1,1,2,1,1,2

2,2,2,2,0,2,0,2,0,2,2,2,0,2,2,0,2,2,0,2,2,0

b) 16→32

a. 16 adds cost 16

b. Resize

i. Initialize costs 64

ii. copy from old to new costs 32

c. total $16+64+32 = 112$

d. average cost $112/16 = 7$

Question 2:

a) What is the actual cost of add?

n

b) What is the actual cost of resize?

$4n$

c) Using traditional worst-case analysis, show that the average cost of an operation is NOT constant time.

Resize cost is $4n$, in the worst-case, if there are n operations, the total cost is $4n*n$, the average cost is $(4n*n)/n = O(4n)$

d) Array is 9, filled 3, empty 6

a. Add 6 cost 6

b. Resize cost

i. Initialize costs 27

ii. copy from old to new costs 9

- c. Total is $6+27+9 = 42$
- d. Average is 7
- e. $\text{Amortized_Cost}(\text{add})$ is 7
- f. $\text{Amortized_Cost}(\text{resize})$ is 0