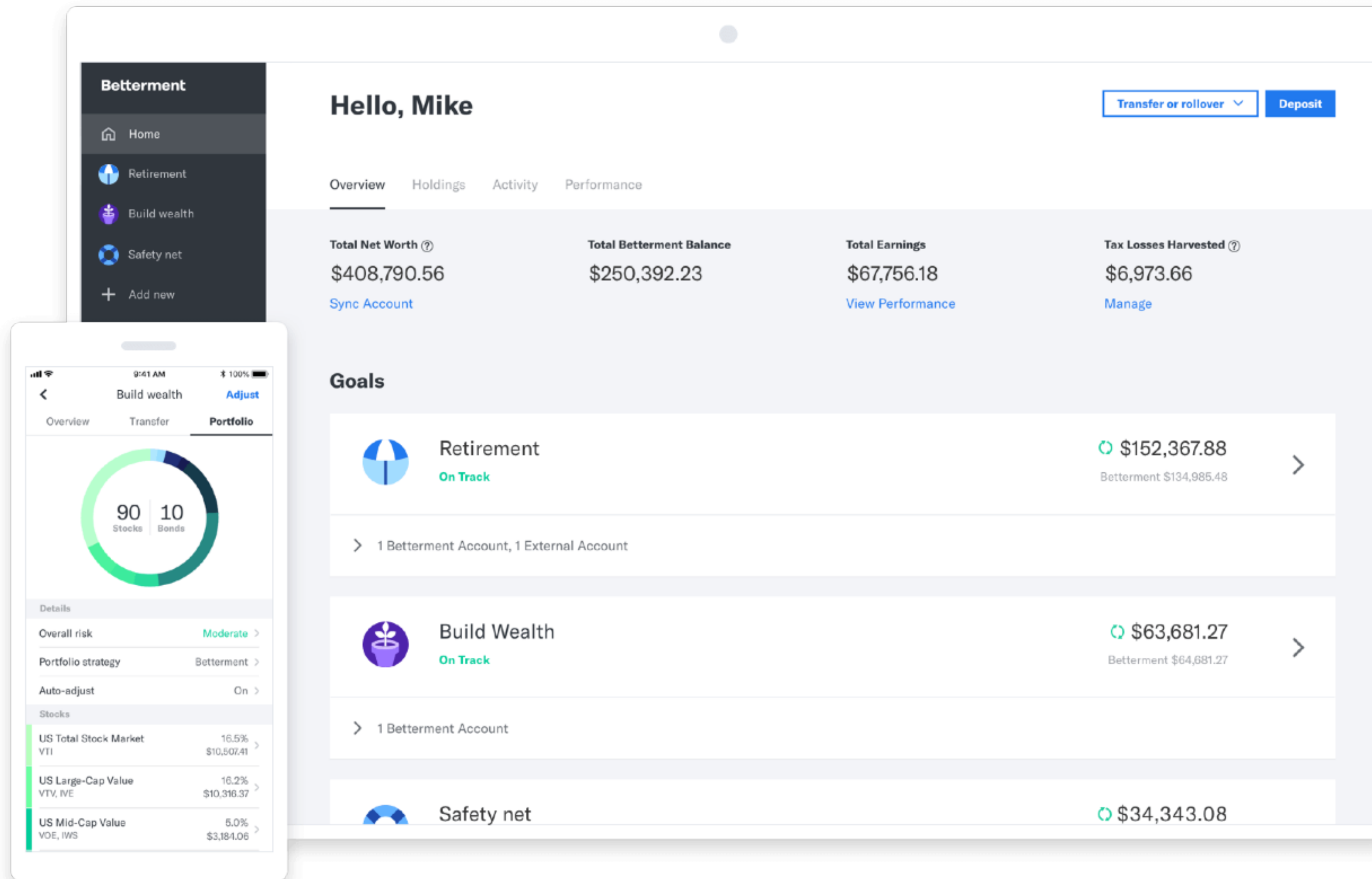


Robinhood



Betterment