##Object C学习笔记6-如何在Windows环境搭建Object C开发环境

1. 安装编译环境

Object C和其他很多语言一样,都需要有一个编译器。Object C 是在GCC下编译的。GCC(GNU Compiler Collection,GNU编译器集合),是一套由 GNU 开发的编程语言编译器。很多人想到学习Object C就想到mac电脑,想到XCode开发工具。其实在Windows环境一下也可以编译Object C。

首先下载Windows版本的GCC编译器,下载地址: http://wwwmain.gnustep.org/resources/downloads.php下载如下几个包:

gnustep-system-0.23.0-setup.exe gnustep-core-0.23.0-setup.exe gnustep-devel-1.0.0-setup.exe gnustep-cairo-0.22.1-setup.exe

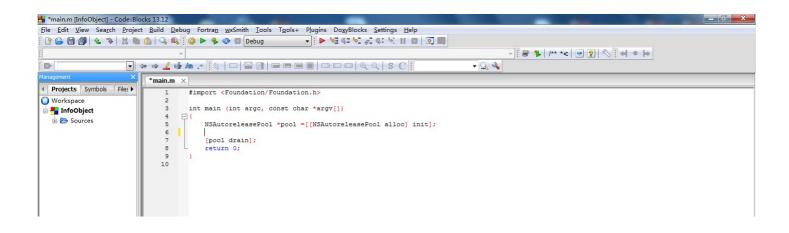
以上四个包点击链接可以下载,下载之后安装顺序安装,前面两个包是必选的,后面两个是可选安装的。

2. 安装IDE开发环境

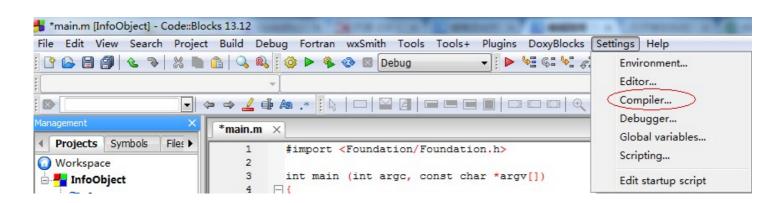
CodeBlocks IDE是一个开源跨平台的C++ 开发工具。其官网地址:http://www.codeblocks.org/

下载地址如下: http://www.codeblocks.org/downloads/26

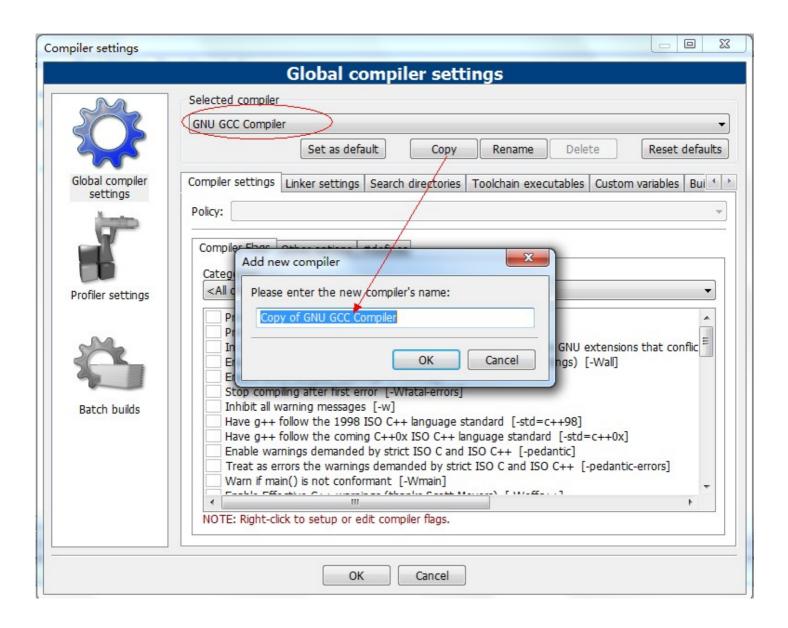
工具界面如图:



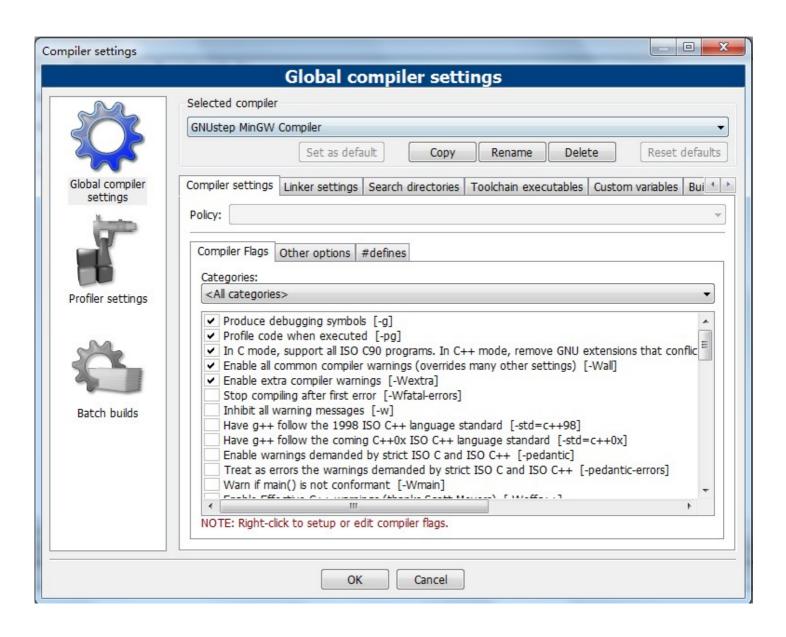
3. 配置编译环境



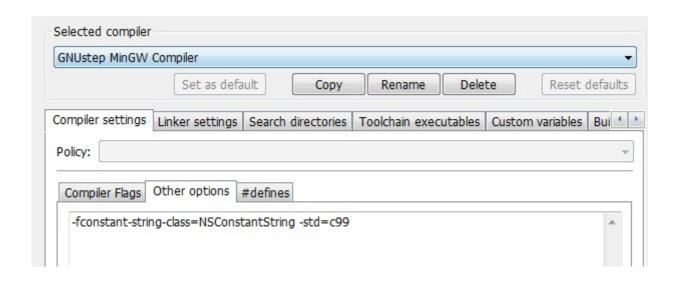
安装好工具之后,打开如上图界面,在导航菜单栏中找到Settings--Compiler Settings



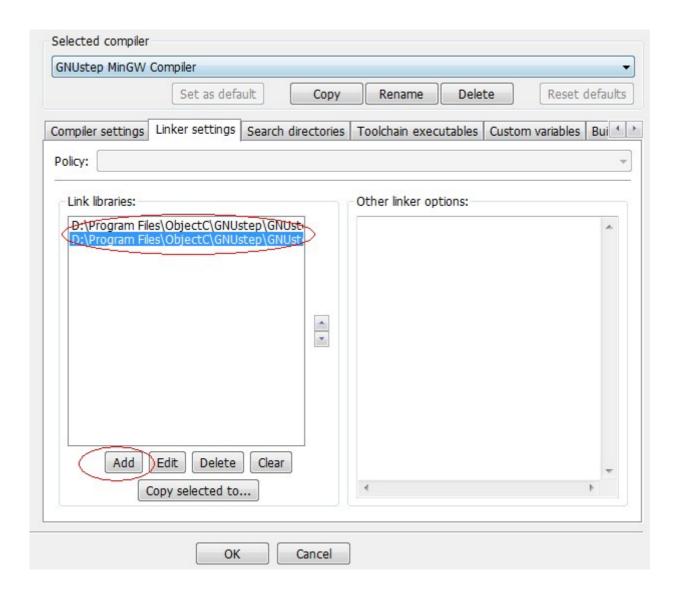
重新命名为"GNUstep MinGW Compiler", 大部分人都是这么命名的。然后Set as default



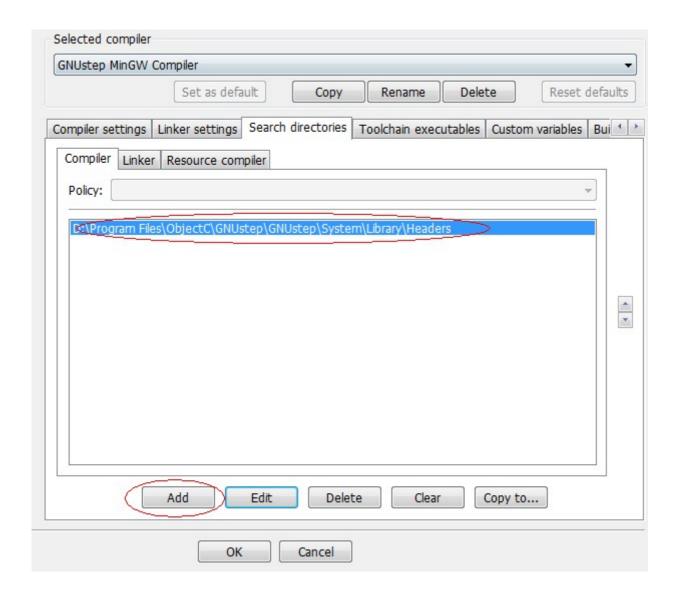
编译设置参数:选择Compiler Settings 选项卡中选择Other Options选项卡,在其中输入: "-fconstant-string-class=NSConstantString -std=c99"



设置Linker Settings: 在"\GNUstep\GNUstep\System\Library\Libraries" 安装目录下找到 libgnustep-base.dll.a libobjc.dll.a 两个文件

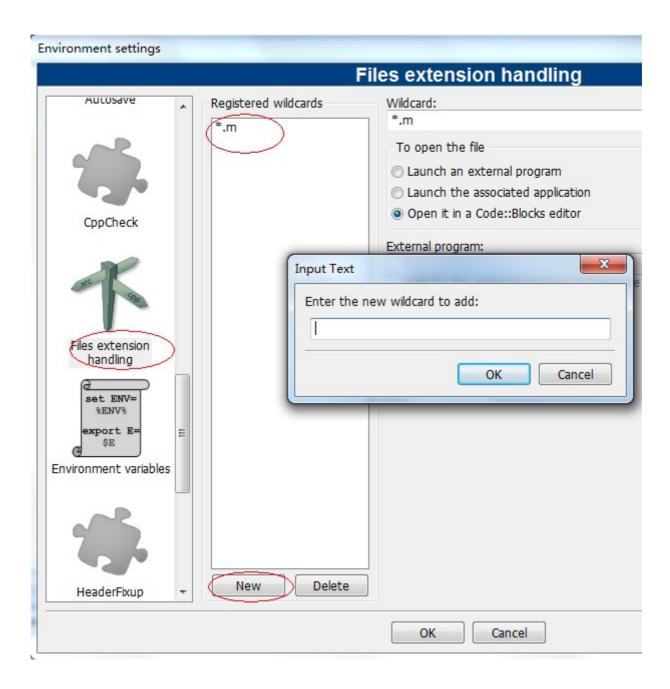


设置Search directories: 将"\GNUstep\GNUstep\System\Library\Headers" 目录配置到Compiler选项中

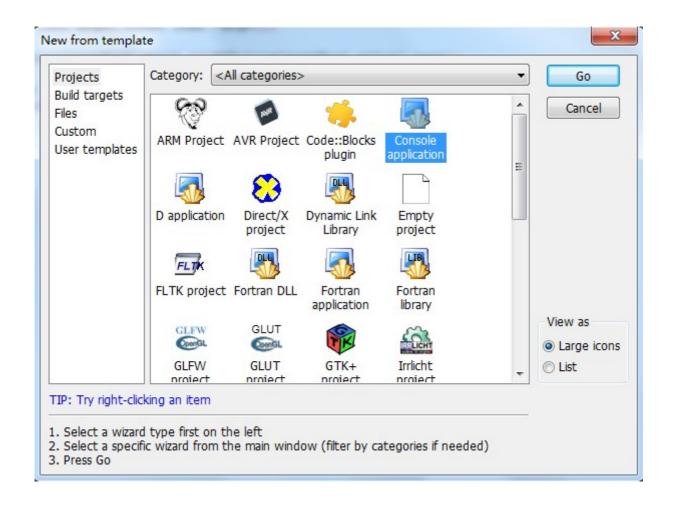


4. 配置语法、文件类型,关键字等

- (1)进入_Settings->Environment..._
- (2)选择 Files extension handling 添加*.m
- (3)进入 Project->Project tree->Edit file types & categories...
- (4)在Sources,下面添加*.m到文件类型列表中.







新建一个控制台程序, 如上图所示:

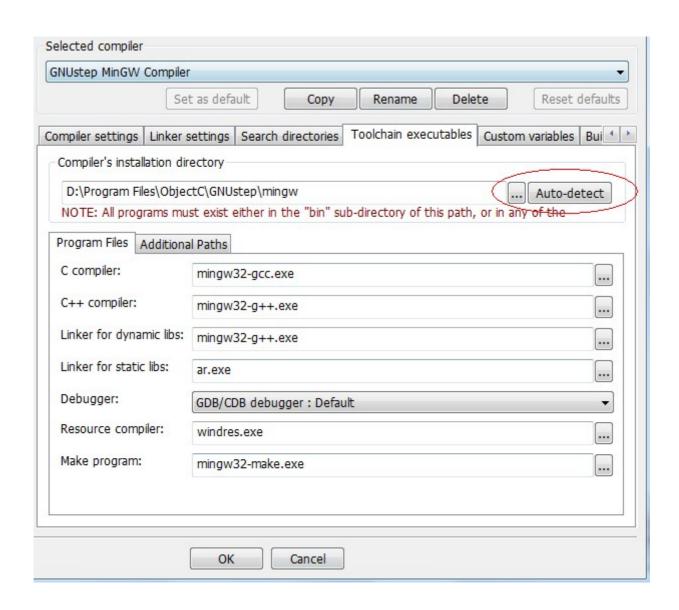
```
[4] [(javascript:void(0); "复制代码")
#import <Foundation/Foundation.h>
int main (int argc, const char *argv[])
{
NSAutoreleasePool *pool =[[NSAutoreleasePool alloc] init];
NSLog(@"%@",@"第一个测试程序");
[pool drain]; return 0;
}

[4] [(javascript:void(0); "复制代码")
6 右键点击待编译文件,然后选择options,把compile file和Link file全部勾选。点击Build - run 或者 Ctrl + F10 ,编译报错:

ERROR: You need to specify a debugger program in the debuggers's settings.

(For MinGW compilers, it's 'gdb.exe' (without the quotes))
(For MSVC compilers, it's 'cdb.exe' (without the quotes))
```

如上问题需要设置一下: Settings--Compiler Settings--Toolchain executables



点击Auto-detect 之后会自动设置相应的环境配置,然后重新编译即可. 运行效果如下:

