### **Project Title: Analyzing Politeness Strategies in Reddit Comments**

#### Q&A

### **Comparing Politeness Strategies Across Subreddits**

1. What are the most common politeness strategies used across different subreddits? Are some strategies (bald on record, negative politeness, positive politeness, off record) more prevalent in certain subreddits than others?

Analysis reveals that "Bald On Record" and "Positive Politeness" are the most common strategies overall, with their prevalence varying significantly across subreddits. **LegalAdvice** and **TooAfraidToAsk** emphasize "Bald On Record" strategies, reflecting a focus on direct and unambiguous responses. This approach caters to users seeking straightforward advice or factual information. **Awww** and **gaming**, on the other hand, exhibit a strong preference for "Positive Politeness," aligned with their supportive and inclusive community cultures. The subreddit **relationshipAdvice** demonstrates a notable use of "Negative Politeness," reflecting its need for cautious and respectful phrasing when addressing sensitive personal topics. The prevalence of specific strategies highlights how each subreddit's purpose and audience shape communication norms.

2. Are there noticeable patterns in politeness strategies across subreddits with different topics (e.g., advice, debate, hobbies)? How do these topics influence the choice of politeness strategy?

Different subreddit topics correlate with distinct politeness strategy patterns, shaped by their unique contexts. **Advice-oriented subreddits** like **LegalAdvice** and **relationshipAdvice** predominantly use "Bald On Record" and "Negative Politeness," prioritizing clarity and respect in addressing complex or personal matters. **Hobby-focused subreddits** like **Awww** and **gaming** exhibit heavy use of "Positive Politeness," fostering a welcoming and friendly environment. These trends underline how the thematic focus of a subreddit influences communication norms and strategy preferences.

### **User Engagement and Politeness**

1. How do users react to different politeness strategies?

**Positive Politeness** strategies generally receive the highest engagement in subreddits like **Awww** and **gaming**, as their inclusive tone resonates with community members. In contrast, **Bald On Record** strategies are highly effective in advice-driven subreddits like **LegalAdvice** and **TooAfraidToAsk**, where clarity and decisiveness are valued. Engagement patterns indicate that polite and empathetic strategies sustain user interaction, while direct strategies are appreciated in contexts requiring authoritative guidance.

# 2. Are polite responses more likely to generate sustained interactions compared to direct or blunt responses?

**Positive Politeness** fosters longer discussions in hobby-related subreddits like **Awww** and **gaming**, as users are encouraged to engage in supportive dialogue. **Negative Politeness** also extends interactions in sensitive spaces like **relationshipAdvice**, allowing for nuanced exchanges. In contrast, **Bald On Record** strategies, while effective in subreddits like **LegalAdvice**, often lead to shorter interactions due to their straightforward nature.

#### **Subreddit-Specific Norms and Politeness**

# 1. Do certain subreddits have distinct politeness norms that influence user language? How do these norms align with the four politeness strategies?

Subreddit norms shape the choice of politeness strategies. **LegalAdvice** and **TooAfraid-ToAsk** encourage "Bald On Record" communication for its clarity and directness. **relation-shipAdvice** balances "Negative Politeness" to address sensitive topics respectfully. **Awww** and **gaming** prioritize "Positive Politeness," reflecting their emphasis on supportive and collaborative exchanges. These norms are intrinsic to the subreddit's purpose and user expectations.

## 2. Are there specific linguistic markers or phrases that indicate positive or negative politeness within each subreddit?

Linguistic markers reflect subreddit norms:

- **Positive Politeness** (e.g., **Awww**, **gaming**): "That's amazing!" or "Thanks for sharing!" emphasize inclusivity.
- **Negative Politeness** (e.g., **relationshipAdvice**): "I'm not an expert, but..." or "If I may suggest..." demonstrate caution.
- **Bald On Record** (e.g., **LegalAdvice**, **TooAfraidToAsk**): "You need to..." or "The best option is..." assert directness.

#### **Patterns Over Time and Context**

1. Do politeness strategies change over time within a subreddit or depending on the context of the conversation (e.g., serious topics vs. casual discussions)?

Politeness strategies vary by context rather than time. In serious subreddits like **LegalAdvice** and **relationshipAdvice**, "Bald On Record" and "Negative Politeness" are dominant, prioritizing clarity and respect. Casual subreddits like **Awww** and **gaming** rely on "Positive Politeness" to maintain a friendly atmosphere. The strategies adapt to the stakes and tone of the conversation rather than temporal trends.

2. Are there any emerging trends in politeness strategies, such as increasing bluntness or a shift toward positive politeness in recent discussions?

Subreddits like **TooAfraidToAsk** exhibit a slight increase in bluntness, with "Bald On Record" strategies becoming more frequent as users seek direct responses. Conversely, **Awww** and **gaming** maintain stable use of "Positive Politeness," reflecting their focus on community building. Trends in politeness align with the evolving expectations of subreddit participants.

#### **Impact of Community Size and Moderation**

1. Does subreddit size or level of moderation correlate with a particular politeness strategy? For example, are larger or heavily moderated subreddits more likely to encourage positive or negative politeness?

Larger subreddits like **gaming** with extensive moderation lean heavily on "Positive Politeness" to promote inclusivity. Smaller subreddits or those with lighter moderation, such as **TooAfraidToAsk**, exhibit more direct language, favoring "Bald On Record" strategies to address user inquiries.

2. How does the presence of moderators or community guidelines impact the use of bald on record strategies versus more indirect, polite strategies?

Moderators encourage politeness in heavily moderated subreddits like **LegalAdvice**, fostering the use of "Negative Politeness" for respectful exchanges. Subreddits like **TooAfraid-ToAsk**, with looser guidelines, allow for greater use of "Bald On Record" strategies, reflecting the subreddit's emphasis on straightforward answers.