

Ice Shelf
Water in
McMurdo
Sound

Ken Hughes

Physical
Processes

Location

Ice Cores

East Core

All Cores

What this
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Propagation of Ice Shelf Water beneath McMurdo Sound Sea Ice

Ken Hughes

University of Otago
New Zealand

Physical Processes

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ISW_Schematic2.pdf

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antarctica-location.pdf

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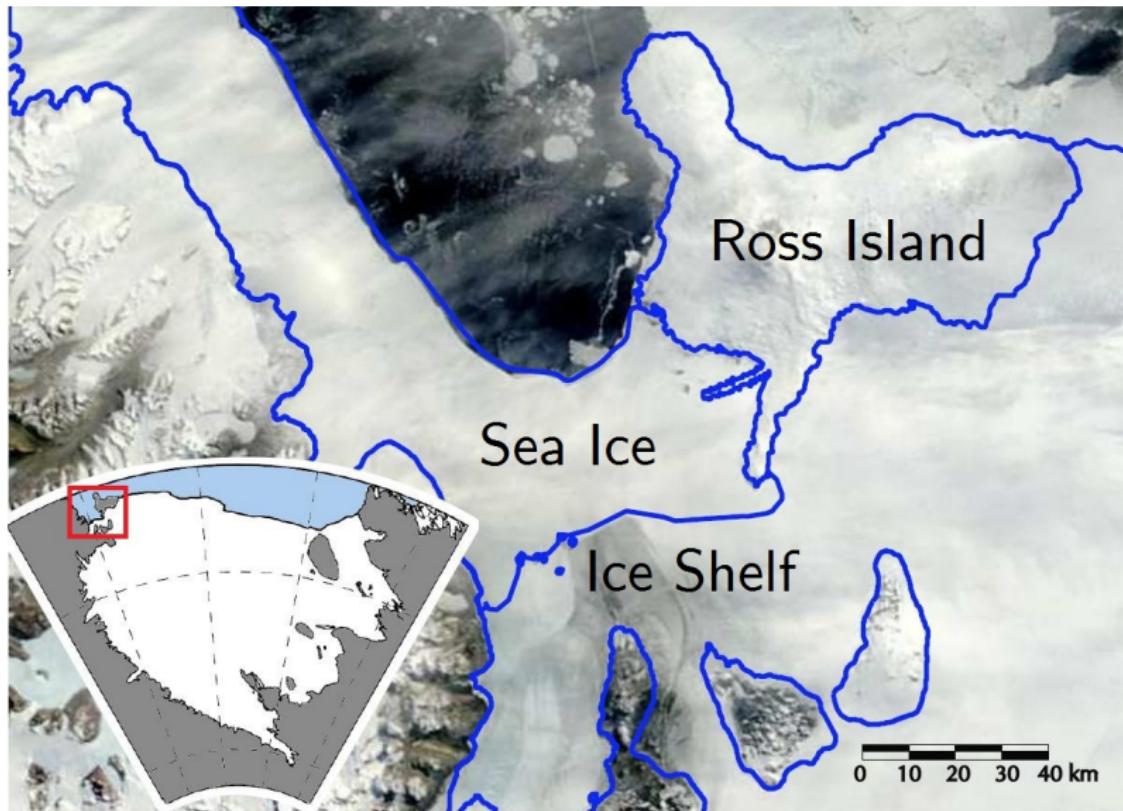


Image Source – NASA Rapid Response MODIS Subsets

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Spring/Summer Circulation

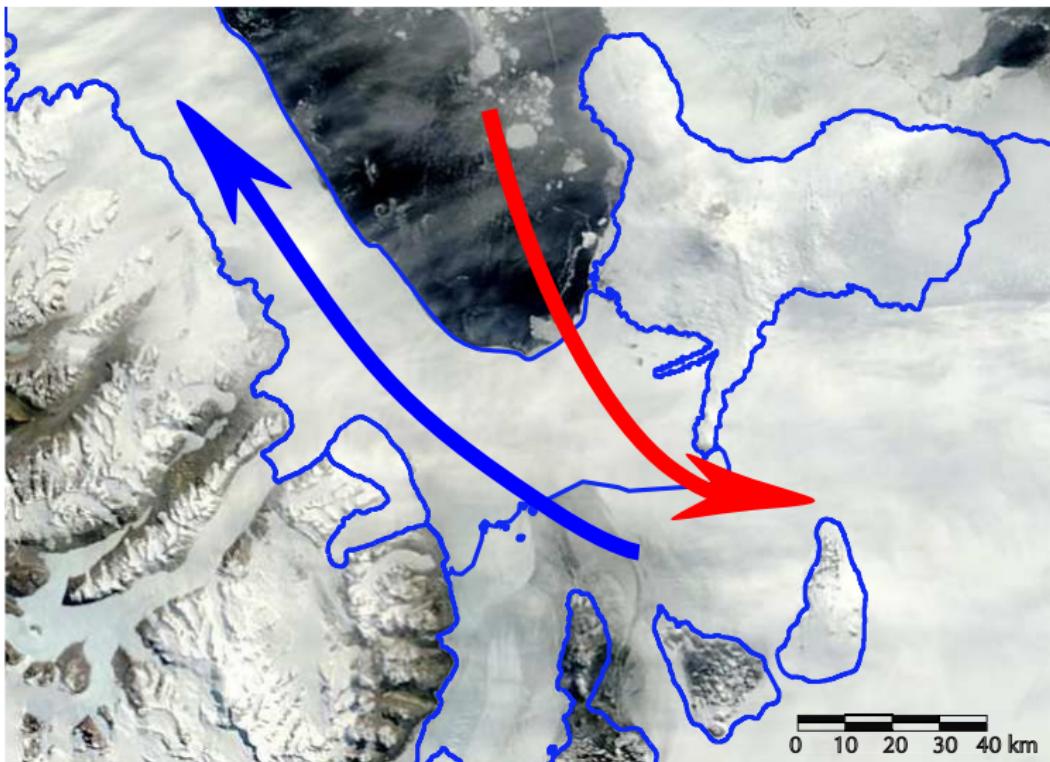


Image Source – NASA Rapid Response MODIS Subsets

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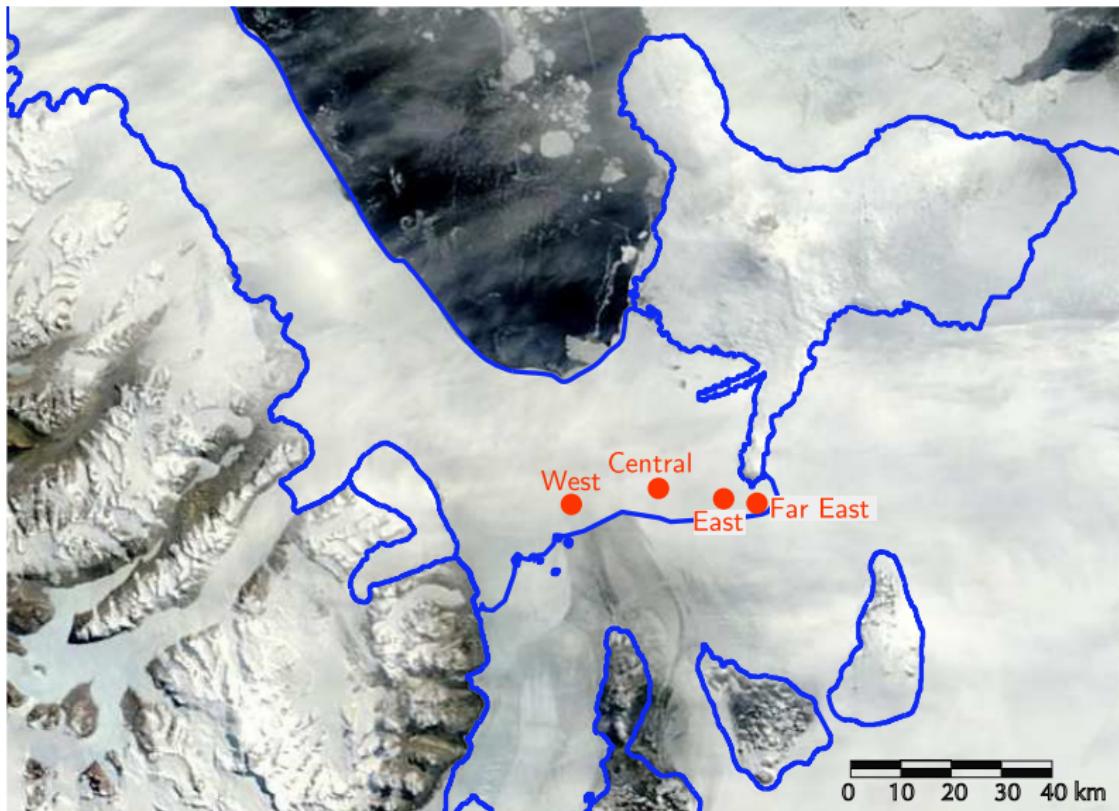


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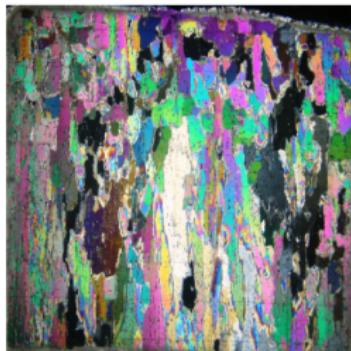
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East Core

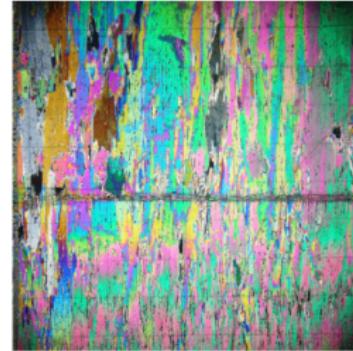
Columnar ice

9-
18cm



Columnar ice

31-
40cm



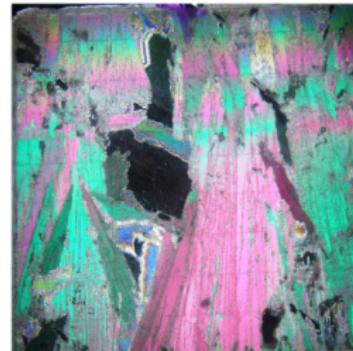
Columnar → platelet ice

62-
71 cm



Platelet ice

202-
bottom



All Cores

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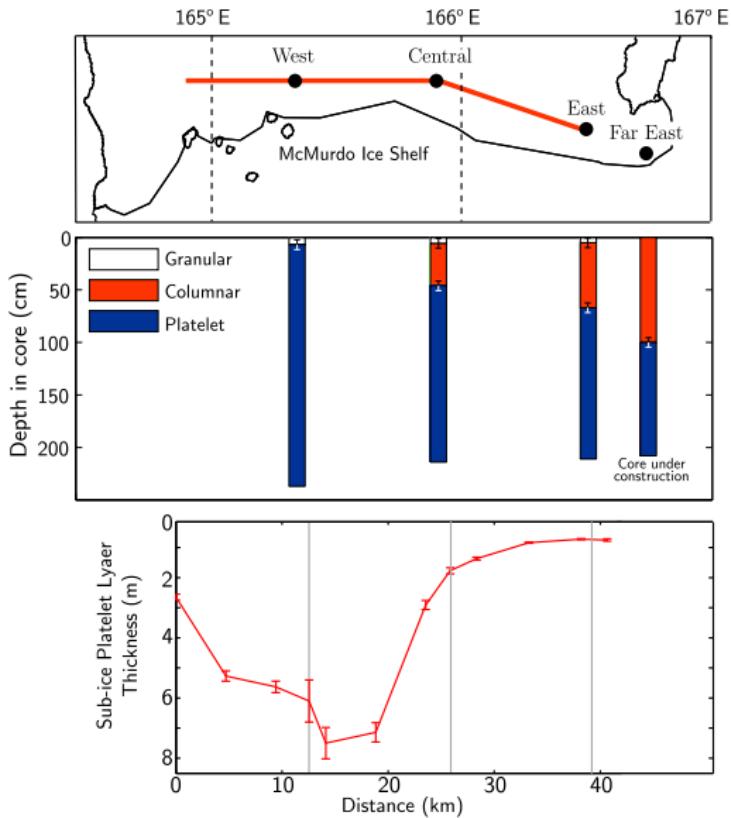
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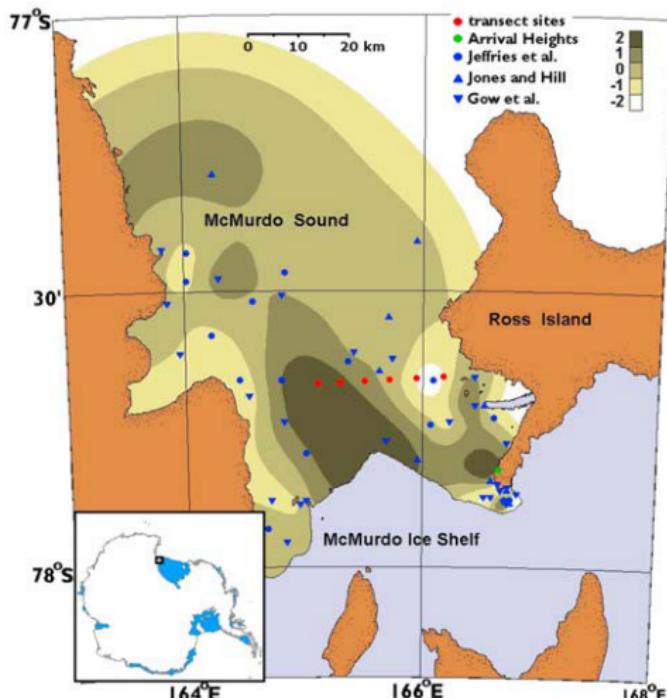
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What does this mean?

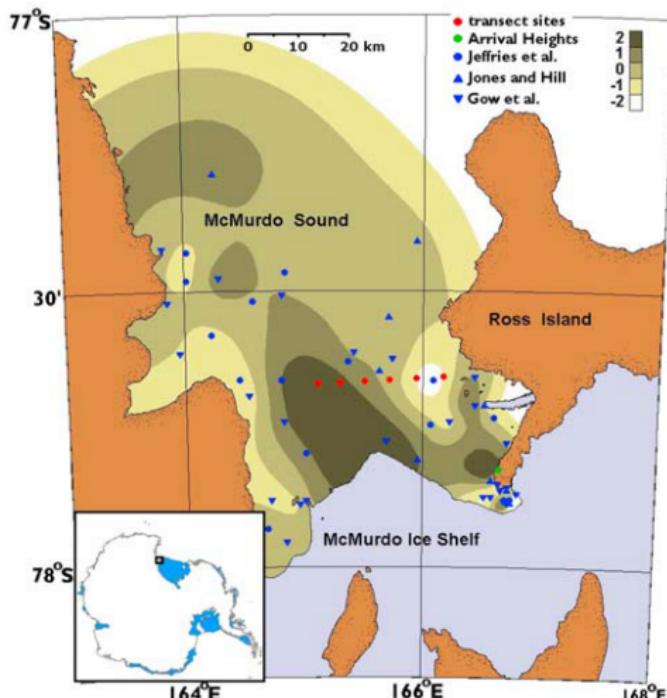


Dempsey et al. (2010), JGR, 115

- Percentage of platelet ice greater than other studies
- High platelet percentages due to location
- Platelet ice formation driven by oceanic processes

Can we model the supercooled water in McMurdo Sound?

What does this mean?

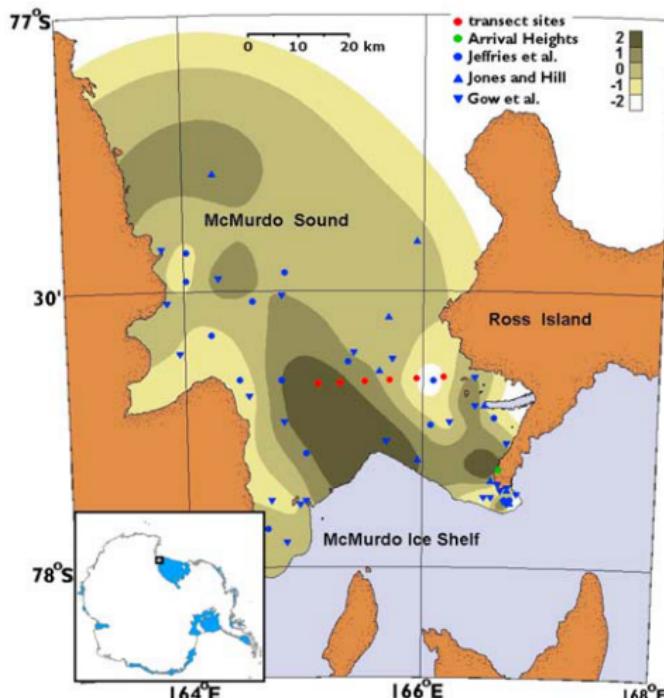


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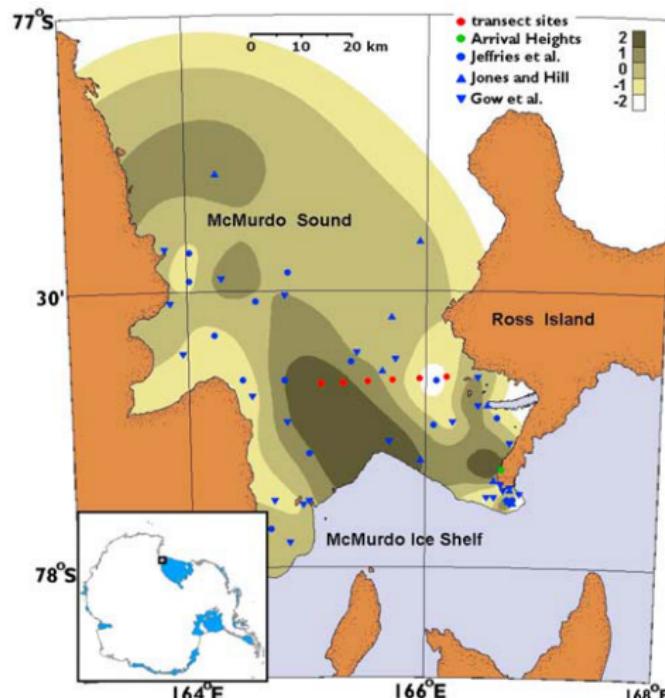


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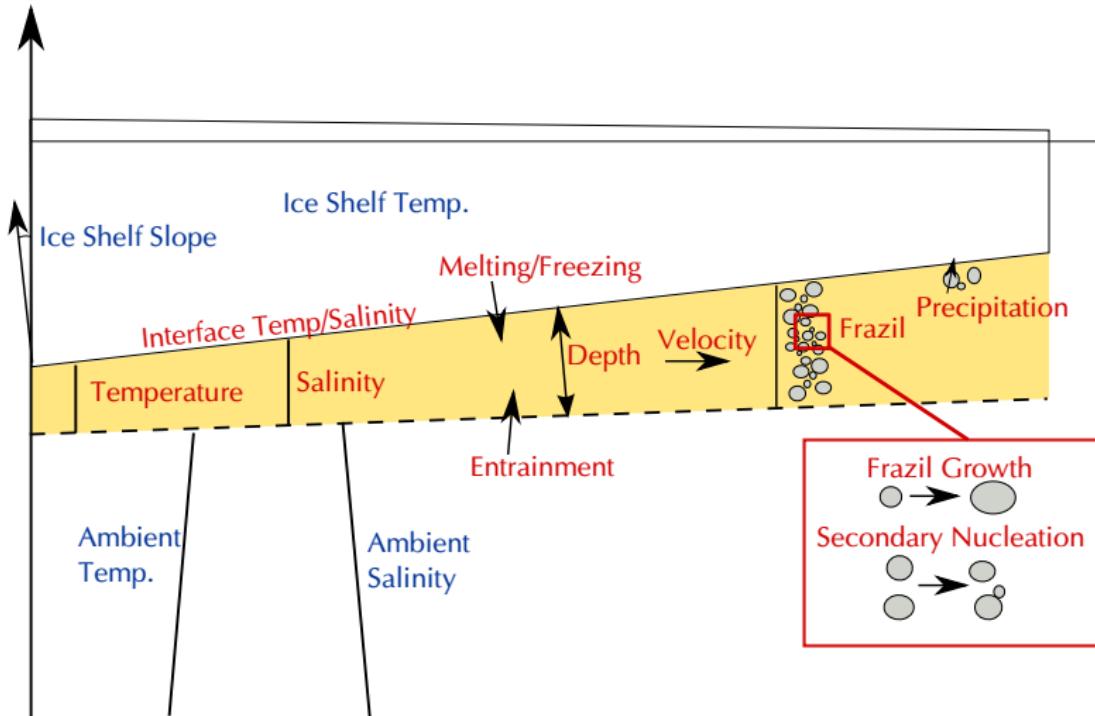


Image adapted from Smedsrød and Jenkins (2004), JGR, 109

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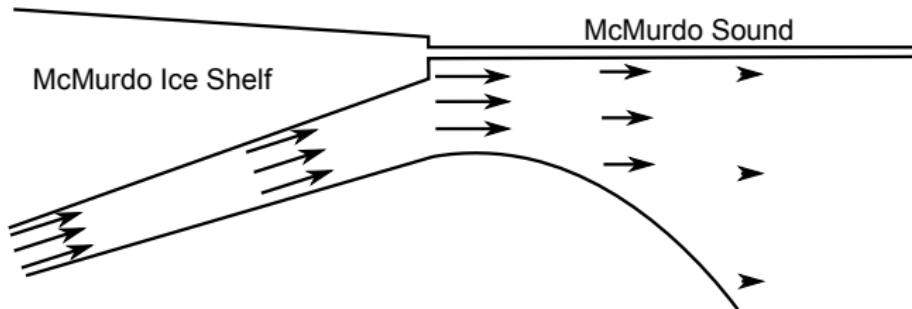
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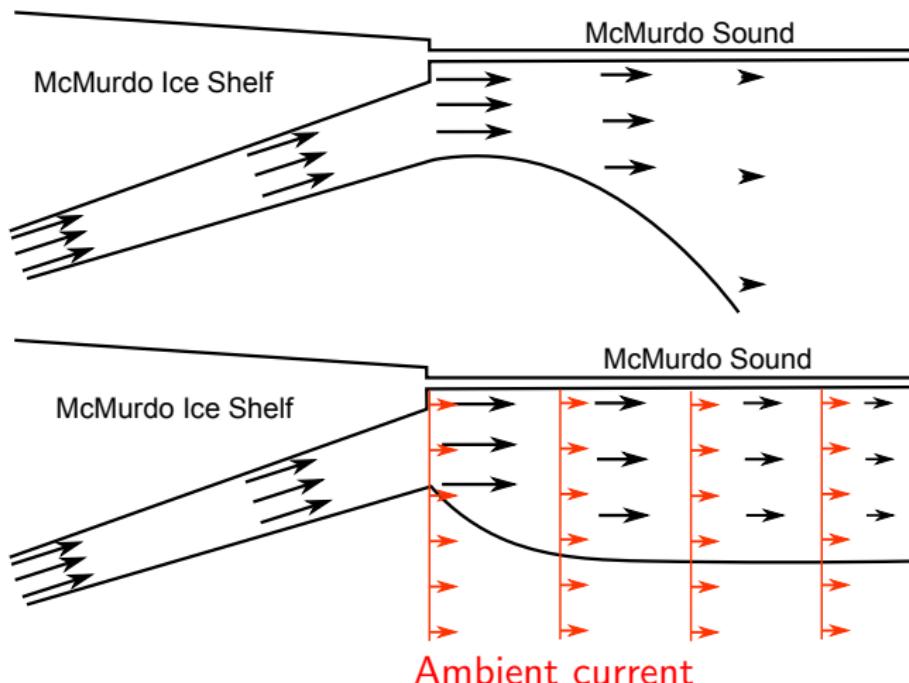
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(wind-driven circulation, geostrophic currents, tidal rectification, topographic effects)

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- Significant heat flux to atmosphere
- Freezing (not melting) regime
- Rougher basal surface

But we have Salinity and Temperature measurements below
the sea ice

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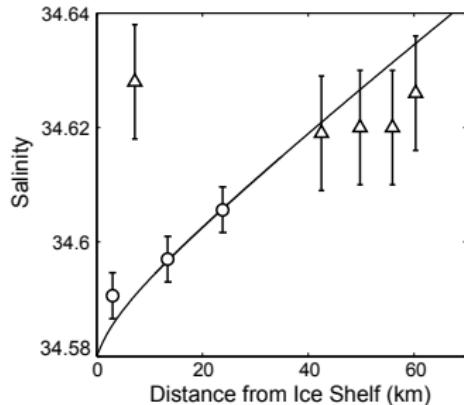
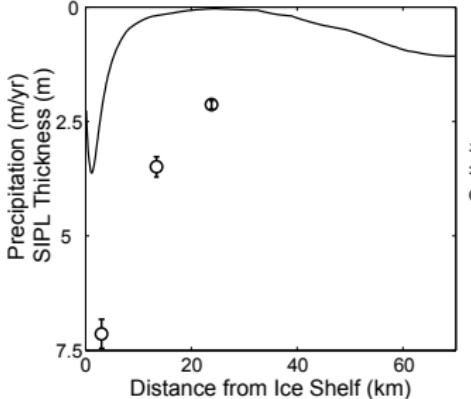
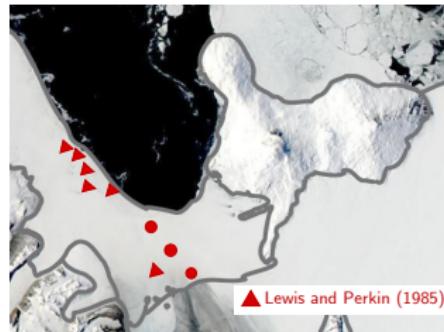
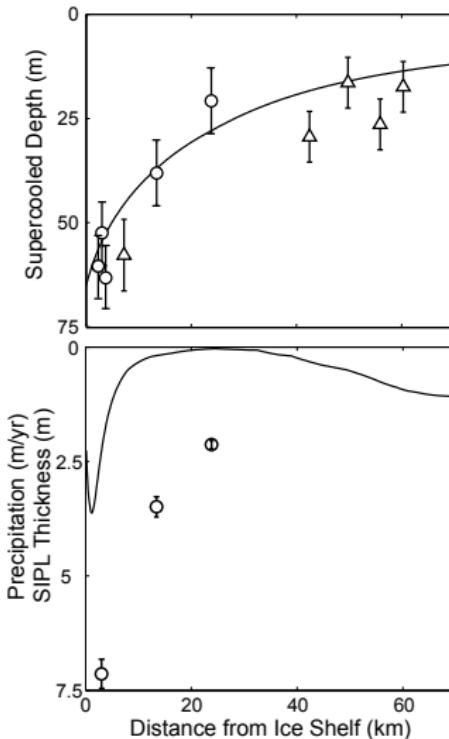
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Heat flux ✓, ambient current ✓, freezing regime ✓, frazil ice ✓



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How far can the supercooled water go?

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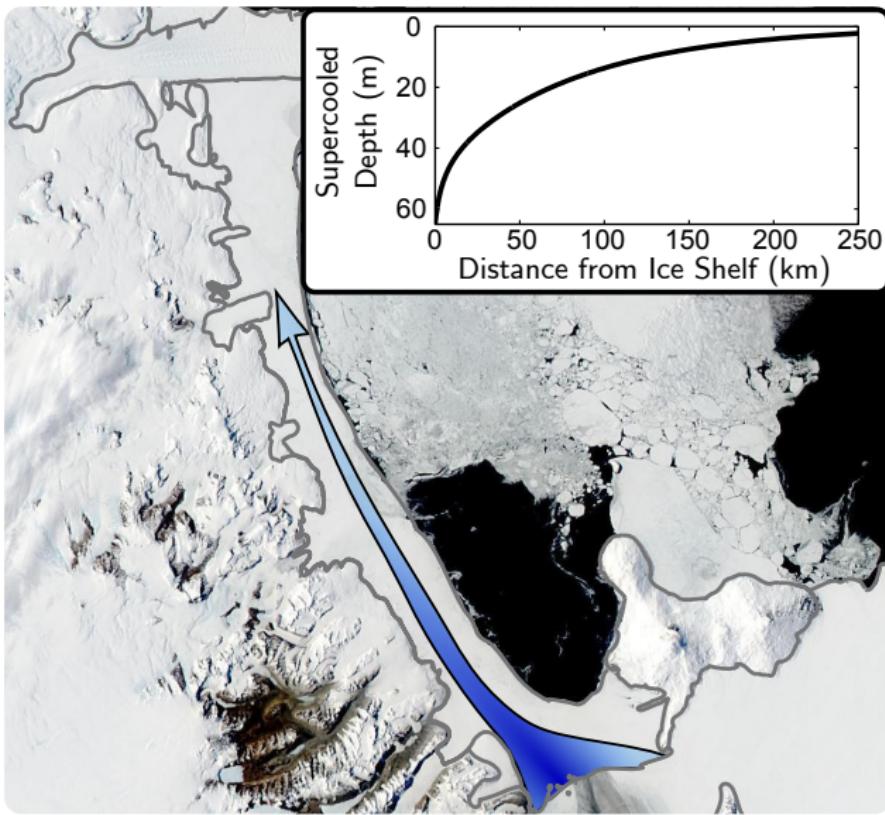
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- Importance of ambient current
- Supercooling growth enhancement
- Precipitation of frazil ice
- Frazil ice crystal size distribution

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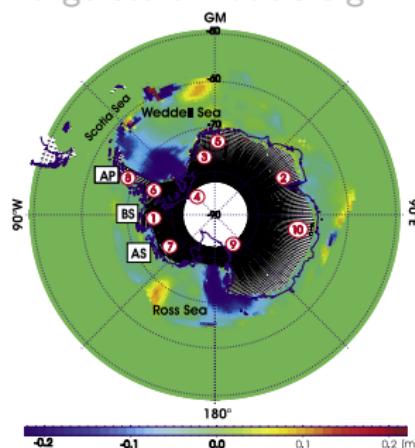
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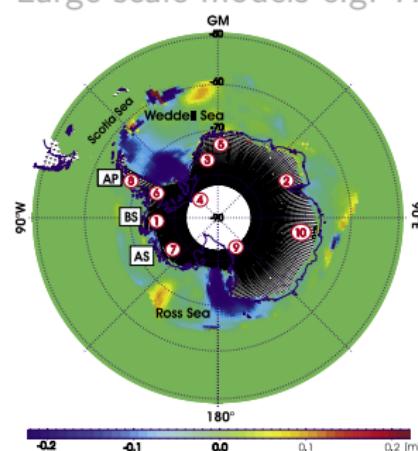
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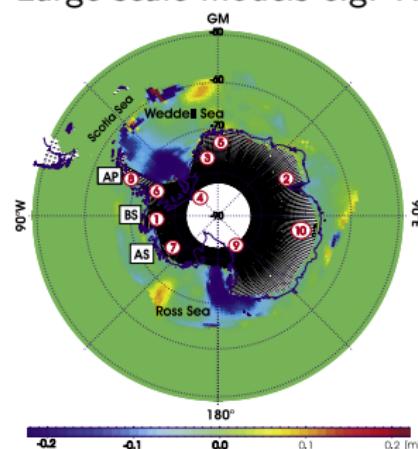
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- Reproduce field measurements, and extrapolate to predict the evolution of the supercooled water
- Compare with other predictions e.g.
 - Large-scale models e.g. Hellmer (2004)



- Stevens et al. (2009) – Supercooled water can persist 250 km from edge of McMurdo Ice Shelf



- Stevens et al. (2009) – Supercooled water can persist 250 km from edge of McMurdo Ice Shelf

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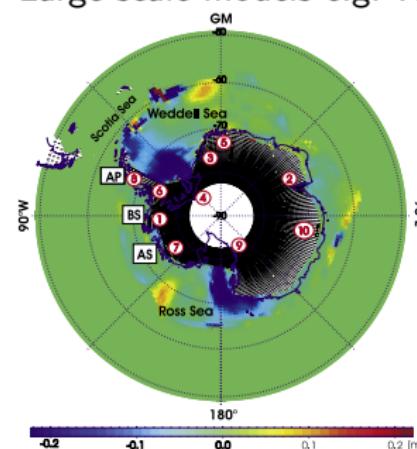
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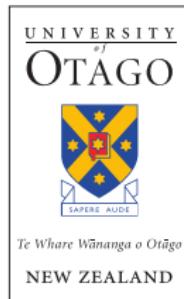
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Thanks to my supervisors:
Pat Langhorne and Greg Leonard

Other help along the way:
Alex Gough, Mike Williams, Inga Smith, Huw Horgan, Craig Stevens, Stefan Jendersie and Natalie Robinson

Funding:
University of Otago, Kelly Tarlton's, Antarctica New Zealand,
National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research (NIWA).

All McMurdo Sound images from NASA Rapid Response MODIS
Subsets



- Stevens, C. L., N. J. Robinson, M. J. M. Williams and T. G. Haskell (2009), Observations of turbulence beneath sea ice in southern McMurdo Sound, Antarctica, *Ocean Sci.*, 5, 1407–1436.
- Smedsrød, L. H. and A. Jenkins (2004), Frazil ice formation in an ice shelf water plume, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 109, C03025, doi:10.1029/2003JC001851.
- Hellmer, H. H. (2004), Impact of Antarctic ice shelf basal melting on sea ice and deep ocean properties, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 31, L10307, doi:10.1029/2004GL019506.
- Dempsey, D. E., P. J. Langhorne, N. J. Robinson, M. J. M. Williams, T. G. Haskell and R. D. Frew (2010), Observation and modeling of platelet ice fabric in McMurdo Sound, Antarctica, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 115, C01007, doi:10.1029/2008JC005264.

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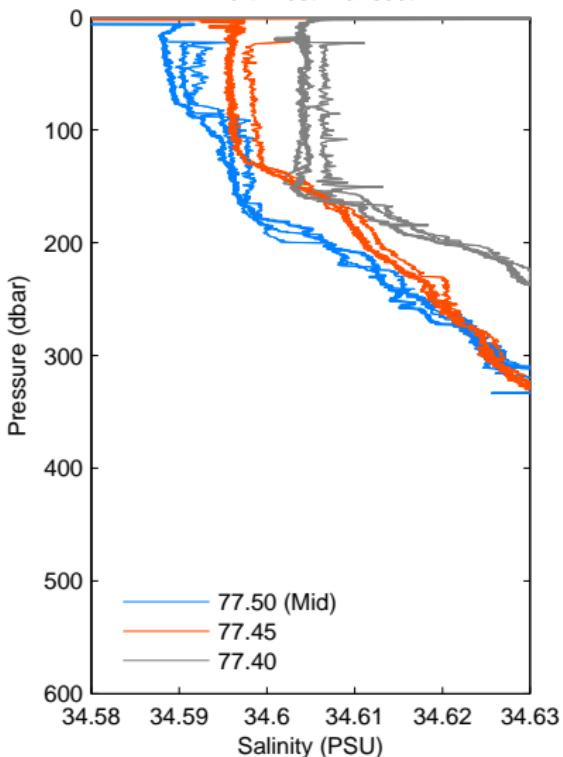
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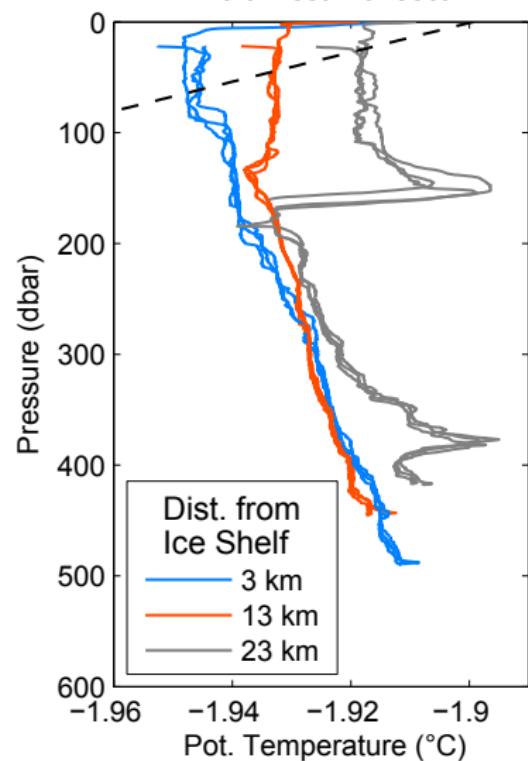
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Northwest Transect



Northwest Transect



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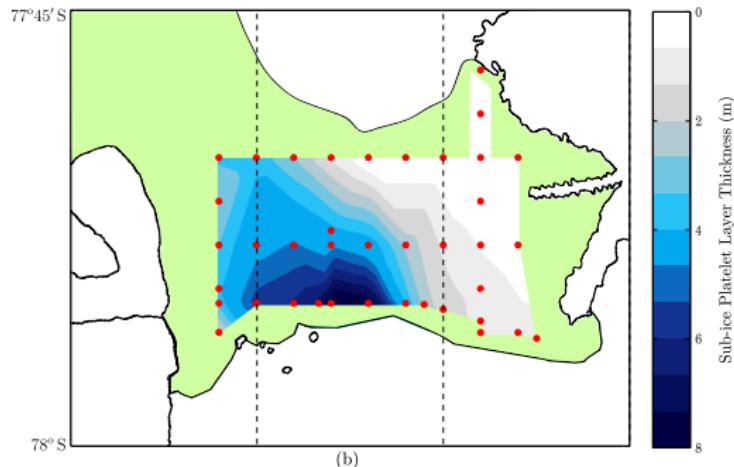
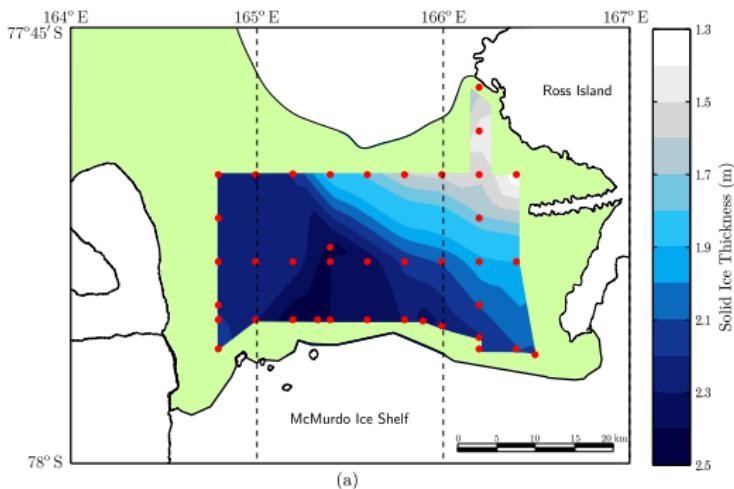
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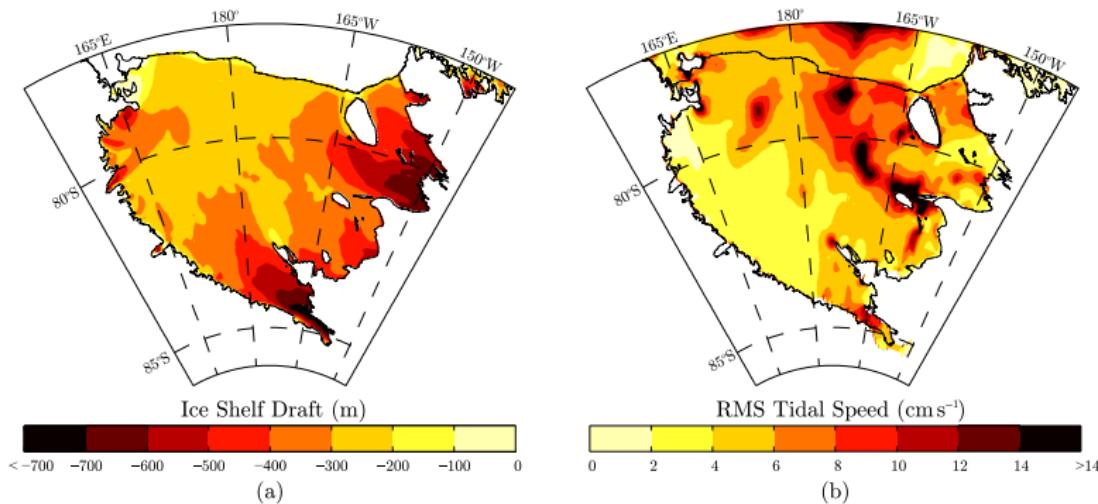
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Average Draft and Sea Floor Depth

