

# KENNETH HUGHES

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## PROFILE

A process-oriented physical oceanographer combining observations with numerical modelling

## EDUCATION AND POSTIONS

Postdoctoral research scientist	Oregon State University, USA	Jul 2018–present
PhD in Physical Oceanography	University of Victoria, Canada	2018
MSc in Physics	University of Otago, New Zealand	2013
BSc (Hons) in Physics	University of Otago, New Zealand	2011

## PEER-REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

### Stratified shear instabilities in diurnal warm layers

Hughes, K.G., J. N. Moum, E. L. Shroyer, and W. D. Smyth  
Under review for *J. Phys. Oceanogr.*

### Heat transport through diurnal warm layers

Hughes, K.G., J. N. Moum, and E. L. Shroyer (2020)  
*J. Phys. Oceanogr.*, 50, 2885–2905, doi:10.1175/JPO-D-20-0079.1

### Evolution of the velocity structure in the diurnal warm layer

Hughes, K.G., J. N. Moum, and E. L. Shroyer (2020)  
*J. Phys. Oceanogr.*, 50, 615–631, doi:10.1175/JPO-D-19-0207.1

### Tidal conversion and dissipation at steep topography in a channel poleward of the critical latitude

Hughes, K.G. and J. M. Klymak (2019)  
*J. Phys. Oceanogr.*, 49, 1269–1291, doi: 10.1175/JPO-D-18-0132.1

### Tidally modulated internal hydraulic flow and energetics in the central Canadian Arctic Archipelago

Hughes, K.G., J. M. Klymak, W. J. Williams and H. Melling (2018)  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 123, 5210–5229, doi:10.1029/2018JC013770

### Brine convection, temperature fluctuations and permeability in winter Antarctic land-fast sea ice

Wongpan, P, K. G. Hughes, P. J. Langhorne and I. J. Smith (2018)  
*J. Geophys. Res.*, 123, 216–230, doi:10.1002/2017JC012999

### Water mass modification and mixing rates in a 1/12° simulation of the Canadian Arctic Archipelago

Hughes, K. G., J. M. Klymak, X. Hu and P. G. Myers (2017)  
*J. Geophys. Res.* 122, 803–820, doi:10.1002/2016JC012235

### Measurements of Ice Shelf Water beneath the front of the Ross Ice Shelf using gliders

Nelson, M. J. S., B. Y. Queste, I. J. Smith, G. H. Leonard, B. G. M. Webber and K. G. Hughes (2017)  
*Ann. Glaciol.* 58, 41–50, doi:10.1017/aog.2017.34

### Observed platelet ice distributions in Antarctic sea ice: an index for ocean–ice shelf heat flux

Langhorne, P. J., K. G. Hughes, A. J. Gough and 10 others (2015)  
*Geophys. Res. Lett.* 42, 5442–5451, doi:10.1002/2015GL064508

### Extension of an Ice Shelf Water plume model beneath sea ice with application in McMurdo Sound, Antarctica

Hughes, K. G., P. J. Langhorne, G. H. Leonard and C. L. Stevens (2014)  
*J. Geophys. Res.* 119, 8662–8687, doi:10.1002/2013JC009411

### Towards a process model for predicting potential anchor ice formation sites in coastal Antarctic waters

Leonard, G. H., S. M. Mager, A. G. Pauling, K. G. Hughes and I. J. Smith (2014)  
*J. Spat. Sci.* 59, 297–312, doi:10.1080/14498596.2014.913271

## Estimates of the refreezing rate in an ice-shelf borehole

Hughes, K. G., P. J. Langhorne and M. J. M. Williams (2013)

*J. Glaciol.* 59, 938–948, doi:10.3189/2013JoG12J117

## THESES AND OTHER PUBLICATIONS

### Crystal orientation in ice frozen from fresh and brackish water.

Grothe, S., K.G. Hughes, and P. J. Langhorne (2014)

In *Proceedings of the 22nd IAHR International Symposium on Ice*, 743–750, doi:10.13140/RG.2.1.4390.3206

### Tidal flows, sill dynamics, and mixing in the Canadian Arctic Archipelago

PhD Thesis: <https://dspace.library.uvic.ca//handle/1828/10367>

### Propagation of an ice shelf water plume beneath sea ice in McMurdo Sound, Antarctica

Master's Thesis: <http://hdl.handle.net/10523/4325>

### On the rate of refreezing in a bore hole in an ice shelf

Honours Dissertation

## FUNDING AND PI OR CO-PI ROLES

### Cold tongue mixing

Moum, J.N., K.G. Hughes, D. A Cherian, E. L. Shroyer, and D. M. Gibson

*National Science Foundation*. Status: Recommended for funding. Mar 2021–Feb 2026. Total: \$2.1M

### Float array for submesoscales and turbulence in ARCTERX

Moum, J.N., K.G. Hughes, T. M. S. Johnston, and D. L. Rudnick

*Office of Naval Research*. Status: Funded. Apr 2021–Mar 2026. Total: \$970k

### Eyes at the front: a megasite project at Helheim Glacier

Adopting PI role as of May 2021

## TEACHING AND OTHER PAST EMPLOYMENT

### Teaching assistant

University of Victoria

2014, 2016, 2017

Independently lead weekly first-year labs and mark lab tests and exams (instructed five times)

### Substitute lecturer

Universities of Otago and Victoria

2014, 2016, 2017

Lecture second-, third-, and fourth-year physical oceanography, time series analysis, and environmental physics courses

### Research assistant

University of Otago

Aug 2013–May 2014

Collect and reduce data and prepare figures and reports

### Lab demonstrator

University of Otago

2012, 2014

Demonstrate practical science methods and explain various software for second-year physics course

### Study coach

Big Picture Learning, Dunedin

2009–2012

Tutor science and study skills for high school students and help develop an interactive, online learning tool

## SOFTWARE

**Extensive experience:** Python, Matlab, Linux, Numerical ocean modelling (MITgcm), LaTeX, and Inkscape

**Other:** Mathematica, Bash, Fortran, Git, and NetCDF tools

**Observational Datasets:** Brooke Ocean Moving Vessel Profiler, Seabird and RBR CTD Profilers, RDI ADCPs, Simrad

Echosounder, and various turbulence sensors developed by the Oregon State University Ocean Mixing Group

## SERVICE, OUTREACH, AND TRAINING

Blog about presenting science: [brushingupscience.com](http://brushingupscience.com)

Chair of weekly physical oceanography and atmospheric science seminars at Oregon State University (Sep 2019–present)

Reviewer for *Journal of Geophysical Research* (×4), *Journal of Physical Oceanography* (×2), *Geophysical Research Letters*,

Journal of Glaciology, Journal of Climate, Ocean Modelling, The Cryosphere, and the National Science Foundation  
 Named in AGU's 2019 list of outstanding reviewers  
 Four presentations in 2016 to 8–10 year olds about oceanography at a science camp at the University of Victoria  
 Participant in OSU's Social Justice Education Initiative tier 1 and 2 workshops

## FIELD WORK EXPERIENCE

### Western Pacific

Making open ocean measurements using specially built turbulence profilers and platforms Aug–Oct 2018, Sep 2019

### Oregon Coast

Week-long cruise testing new free-rising turbulence profilers May 2019

### Canadian Arctic Archipelago

Two weeks as a scientist aboard a Canadian Coastguard ship Sep 2015

### McMurdo Sound, Antarctica

Measuring sea ice and ocean properties while working in approximately  $-10^{\circ}\text{C}$  conditions Nov 2011

## PRESENTATIONS

Physics of Oceans and Atmosphere seminar, Oregon State University	Oral	Apr 2020
Ocean Sciences Meeting, San Diego	Poster	Feb 2020
PISTON team meeting, Colorado State University	Oral	Nov 2019
Ocean Sciences Meeting, Portland	Poster	Feb 2018
Physics of Oceans and Atmosphere seminar, Oregon State University	Oral	Dec 2017
Canadian Meteorological and Oceanographic Society Congress, Toronto	Oral	Jun 2017
Munk Centennial Symposium, San Diego	Poster	May 2017
American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, San Francisco	Oral	Dec 2016
ArcticNet Annual Science Meeting, Winnipeg	Oral	Dec 2016
Department Student Workshop, University of Victoria	Oral	Nov 2016
Canadian Meteorological and Oceanographic Society Congress, Whistler	Oral	May 2015
New Zealand Sea Ice Symposium, Otago	Oral	Feb 2014
Gordon Research Seminar on Polar Marine Science, Ventura	Oral	Mar 2013
Gordon Research Conference on Polar Marine Science, Ventura	Poster	Mar 2013
Antarctica New Zealand, Annual Antarctic Conference, Christchurch	Oral	Oct 2012
New Zealand Sea Ice Symposium, Otago	Oral	Feb 2012
Snow and Ice Research Group Annual Workshop, Twizel	Oral	Feb 2012

## OTHER INTERESTS

Secretary and Instructor for the University of Victoria Kayak Club	2015–2018
Lead organizer of Blissfest 2013: whitewater kayaking competition in Dunedin, New Zealand	2013
President of Otago University Canoe Club	2010–2012