

std::exception

```
graph BT; FileError --> AbstractError; AbstractError --> std_exception[std::exception];
```

The diagram illustrates a class hierarchy. At the top is a box labeled 'std::exception'. Below it is a box labeled 'AbstractError'. At the bottom is a box labeled 'FileError'. A blue arrow points from 'AbstractError' up to 'std::exception'. Another blue arrow points from 'FileError' up to 'AbstractError'. The 'FileError' box has a gray background, while the others are white.

AbstractError

FileError