```
#ifndef ARRAY HPP
#define _ARRAY_HPP
#include <iostream>
#include <initializer list>
template<typename T, const unsigned N>
class Array {
T data[N];
void copy(const Array<T, N> &other) {
 for ( unsigned i=0; i<N; i++ ) { this->data[i] = other[i]; }
 // Class Iterator
 class Iterator {
 T* ptr;
 public:
  Iterator(T* ptr): ptr{ptr} {}
  T &operator*() { return *(this->ptr); }
  Iterator &operator++() { this->ptr++; return *this; }
  Iterator &operator--() { this->ptr--; return *this; }
  Iterator operator+(int val) const { return Iterator(this->ptr + val); }
  Iterator operator-(int val) const { return Iterator(this->ptr - val); }
 auto operator<=>(const Iterator& other) const { return this->ptr <=> other.ptr; }
 bool operator!=(const Iterator@ other) const { return this->ptr != other.ptr; }
 };
 class ConstIterator {
 T* ptr;
 public:
 ConstIterator(T* ptr): ptr{ptr} {}
  const T &operator*() const { return *(this->ptr); }
  ConstIterator &operator++() { this->ptr++; return *this; }
  ConstIterator &operator--() { this->ptr--; return *this; }
  ConstIterator operator+(int val) const { return ConstIterator(this->ptr + val); }
  ConstIterator operator-(int val) const { return ConstIterator(this->ptr - val); }
 auto operator<=>(const ConstIterator& other) const { return this->ptr <=> other.ptr; }
 bool operator!=(const ConstIterator& other) const { return this->ptr != other.ptr; }
 };
public:
 // Member Function
 constexpr Array() = default;
constexpr explicit Array(T val) {
  for ( unsigned i=0; i<N; i++ ) { data[i] = val; }</pre>
 constexpr explicit Array(std::initializer list<T> args) {
 if (args.size() > N) { perror("Too many arguments"); exit(1); }
 if (args.size() < N) { perror("Arguments are missing"); exit(1); }</pre>
 int i=0; for ( auto arg : args ) { data[i] = arg; i++; }
 constexpr Array(const Array<T, N> &other) { this->copy(other); }
```

```
constexpr void operator=(const Array<T, N> &other) { this->copy(other); }
 // Element access
T& at(int i) {
 if ( i < 0 or i >= N ) { perror("Bad index in Array"); exit(1); }
 return data[i];
T& operator[](int i) { return data[i]; }
const T& at(int i) const {
 if ( i < 0 or i >= N ) { perror("Bad index in Array"); exit(1); }
 return data[i];
 const T& operator[](int i) const { return data[i]; }
// Iterators
 Iterator begin() { return Iterator(this->data); }
 Iterator end() { return Iterator(this->data + N); }
ConstIterator cbegin() { return ConstIterator(this->data); }
ConstIterator cend() { return ConstIterator(this->data + N); }
Iterator rbegin() { return Iterator(this->data + N-1); }
Iterator rend() { return Iterator(this->data - 1); }
\texttt{ConstIterator crbegin() } \{ \text{ } \textbf{return } \texttt{ConstIterator(this-} \texttt{>} \texttt{data} \ + \ \texttt{N-1); } \}
ConstIterator crend() { return ConstIterator(this->data - 1); }
// Capacity
int size() const { return N; }
// Debug
void print() const {
 std::cout << "(";
 if (N == 0) { std::cout << "]"; return; }</pre>
 for (unsigned i=0; i<N-1; i++) {</pre>
  std::cout << this->data[i] << ", ";
 } std::cout << this->data[N-1] << ")" << std::endl;</pre>
}
};
#endif
```