Parameters estimation Temporal ICA $X^{rest} \longrightarrow W^{rest}$ $X^{task} \xrightarrow{\text{Unmixing}} S^{task} = W^{rest} X^{task} \xrightarrow{\text{Quantile transform}} Z^{task} \xrightarrow{\text{Covariance estimator}} \Lambda$ Data generation $\tilde{Z}_c^{task} \sim \mathcal{N}(\mu_c, \Lambda)$ Inverse quantile transform and re-mixing $\to \tilde{X}_c$ Performance evaluation $(X^{task}, \tilde{X}_1, \dots \tilde{X}_C), (Y^{task}, \tilde{Y}_1, \dots \tilde{Y}_C))$ ———

 $X_{test}^{task}, Y_{test}^{task}$ _____