

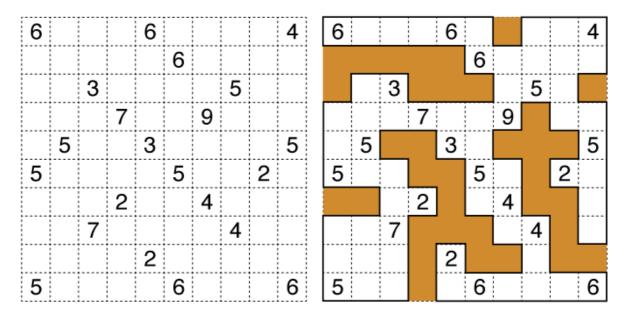
This exam paper must not be removed from the venue

Venue	
Seat Number	
Student Number	
Family Name	
First Name	

## School of Mathematics & Physics EXAMINATION

Semester Two Final Examinations, 2018			
MATH4202-1 Advanced Topics in Operations Research (Practical)			
This paper is for St Lucia Campus students.			
Examination Duration: 120 minutes	For Examiner Use Only  Question Mark		
Reading Time: 10 minutes			
Exam Conditions:			
This is a School Examination			
This is an Open Book Examination			
During reading time - write only on the rough paper provided			
This examination paper will be released to the Library			
Materials Permitted In The Exam Venue:			
(No electronic aids are permitted e.g. laptops, phones)			
Calculators - Any calculator permitted - unrestricted			
Materials To Be Supplied To Students:			
None			
Instructions To Students:			
Additional exam materials (eg. answer booklets, rough paper) will be provided upon request.			
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## **A Shading Puzzle**



Consider the shading puzzle pictured above – input on the left, solution on the right.

The rules of this puzzle are:

- a) The squares with starting numbers (seed squares) are unshaded.
- b) For each seed square, the number in the square indicates the total count of unshaded cells connected vertically and horizontally to the seed square including the square itself. For example, in the solution the 9 has six unshaded squares connected in a row to the left, two above, zero to the right and zero below. 9=6+2+0+0+1 (the last 1 is for the seed square itself).
- c) Every "island" of shaded squares must connect to the edge of the board.
- d) The unshaded squares must form one connected piece.

Your task is to formulate and implement an MIP to solve this problem.

- 1. Write down an MIP formulation of the problem, excluding rules c and d. (6 marks)
- 2. Describe in words how you would check a solution of the MIP for compliance with rules c and d, and what extra constraints you would add to a solution that broke these rules. (2 marks)
- 3. Implement your MIP from question 1 in Python using the stub code for your data. Your code should print out the answer in an appropriate form. Name variables and constraints and comment your code so the connection between the code and your answer to question 1 is clear. (9 marks)
- 4. Modify your MIP code to repeatedly solve the problem, check for violations of rule c and add additional constraints as needed. (3 marks)

Hint: You will need variables to indicate if each square is shaded or not. You will also need variables to keep track of unshaded strips of squares connected to the seed squares.

Write answers to 1 and 2 here.

## **END OF EXAMINATION**