

*CentraleSupelec 2019-2020 MSC DSBA / DATA SCIENCES*  
*Big Data Algorithms, Techniques and Platforms*

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# Distributed Databases Hadoop Applications and Ecosystem.

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Hugues Talbot & Céline  
Hudelot, professors.

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# Big Data Hadoop Stack

# Lecture #1

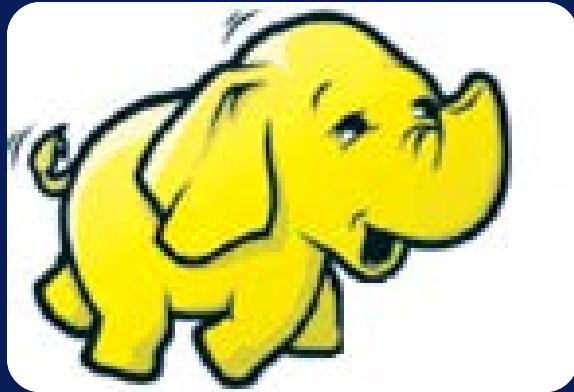
Hadoop Beginnings

# What is Hadoop?

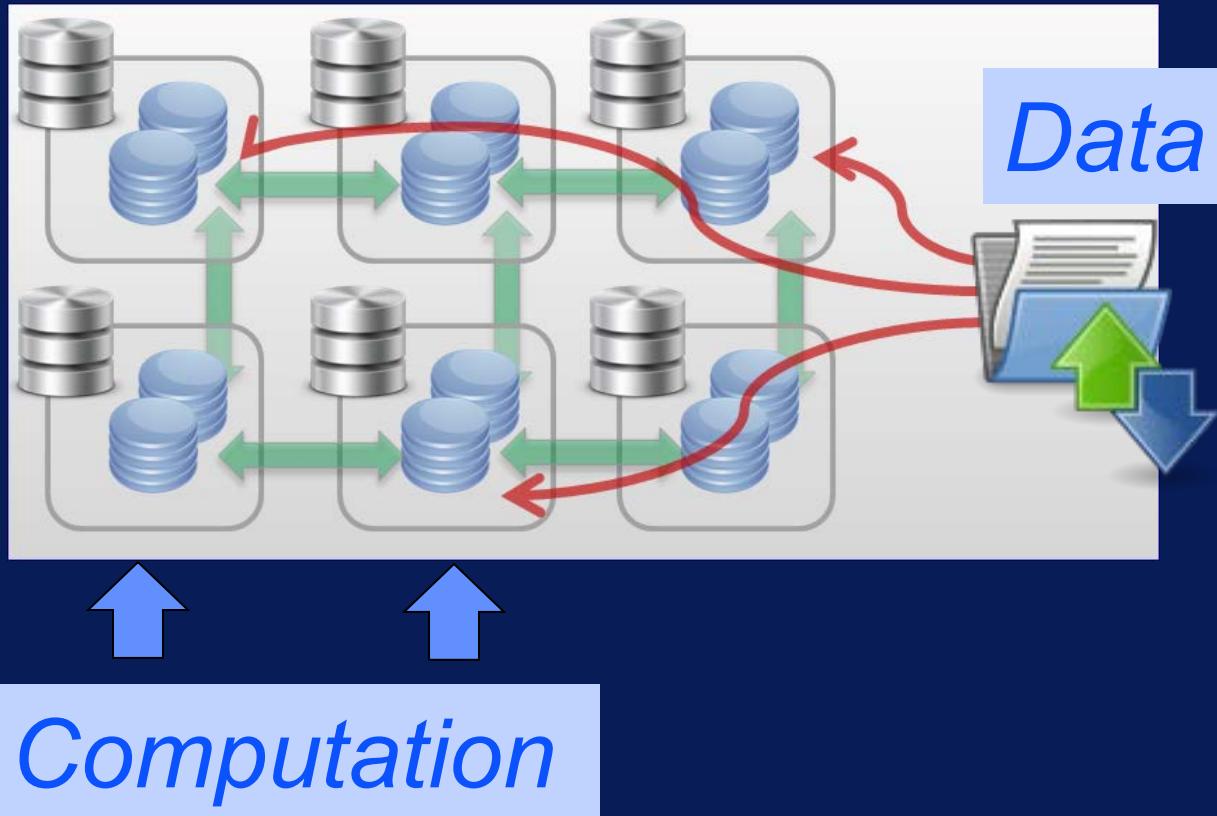
**Apache Hadoop is an open source software framework for storage and large scale processing of data-sets on clusters of commodity hardware**

**Hadoop was created by Doug Cutting  
and Mike Cafarella in 2005**

**Named the project after son's toy  
elephant**



# Moving Computation to Data



# Scalability at Hadoop's core!

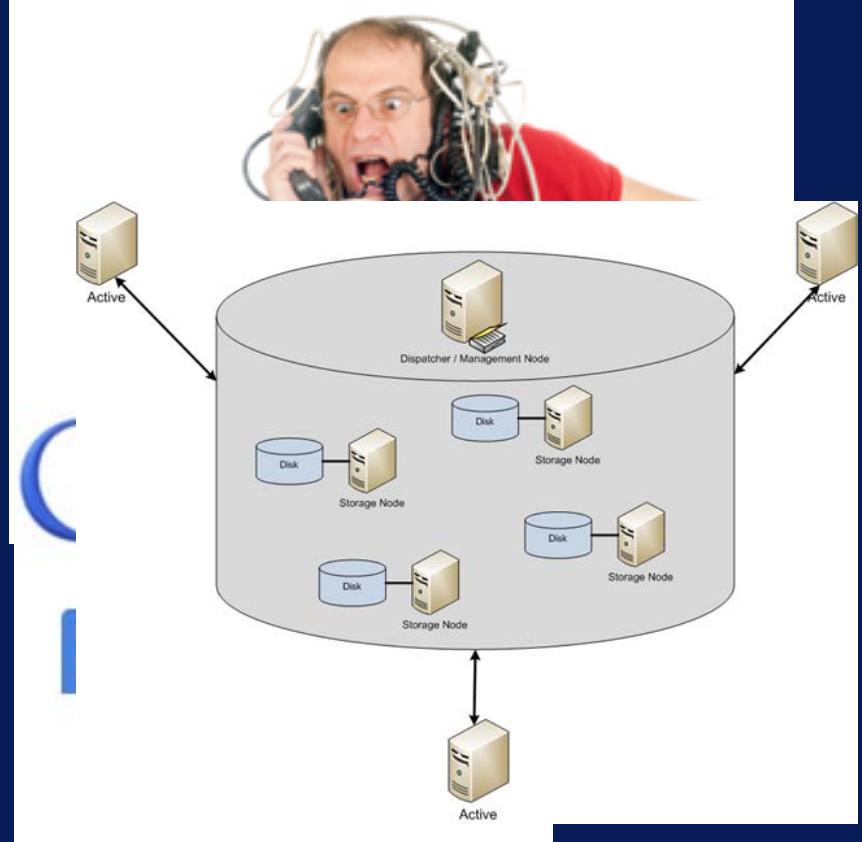




**Reliability!**  
**Reliability!**  
**Reliability!**

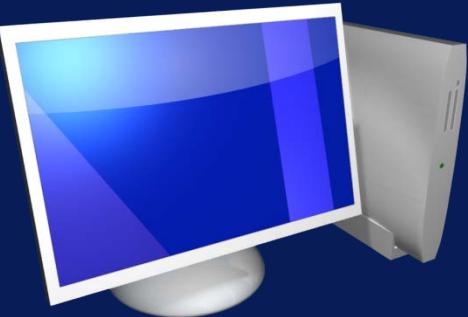


**Reliability!**  
**Reliability!**  
**Reliability!**



# Reliability! Reliability! Reliability!

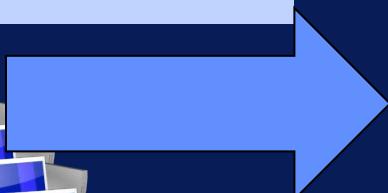
## *Google File System*



*Once  
a year*

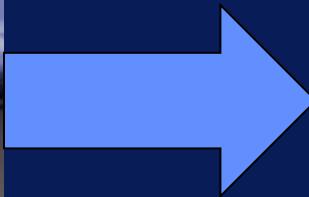


*365 Computers*



*Once  
a day*





*Hourly*

# New Approach to Data

Keep all data

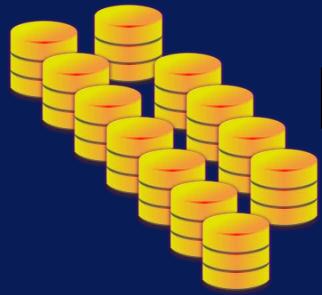


# New Kinds of Analysis



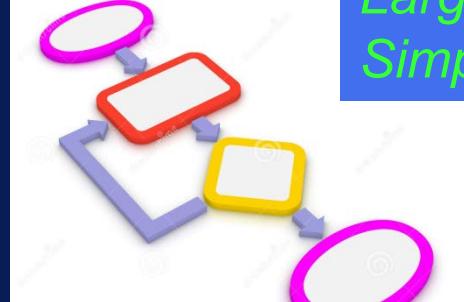
# New Kinds of Analysis





*Small Data & Complex  
Algorithm*

Vs.



*Large Data &  
Simple Algorithm*

# Lecture #2

## Apache Framework Hadoop Modules

# Apache Framework Basic Modules

Hadoop Common

Hadoop Distributed File System  
(HDFS)

Hadoop YARN

Hadoop MapReduce

# Apache Framework Basic Modules

Hadoop Common

Hadoop Distributed File System  
(HDFS)

Hadoop YARN

Hadoop MapReduce

# Apache Framework Basic Modules

Hadoop Common

Hadoop Distributed File System  
(HDFS)

Hadoop YARN

Hadoop MapReduce

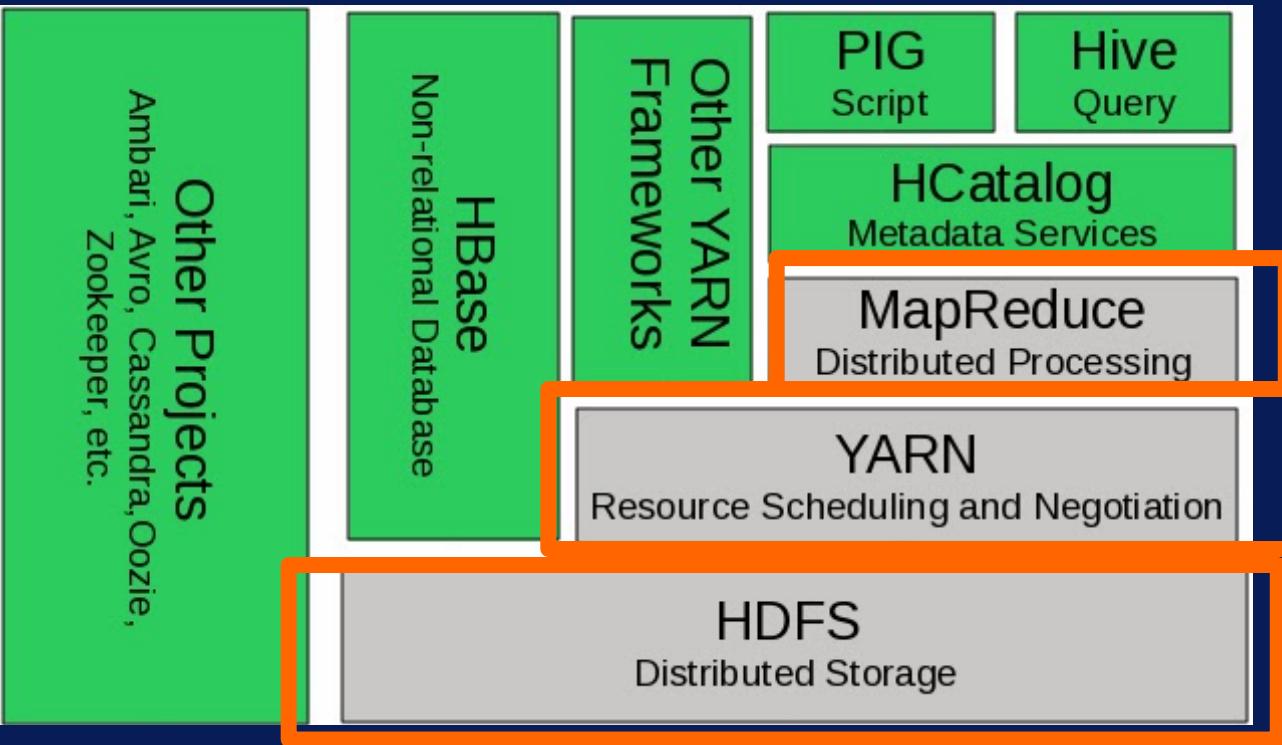
# Apache Framework Basic Modules

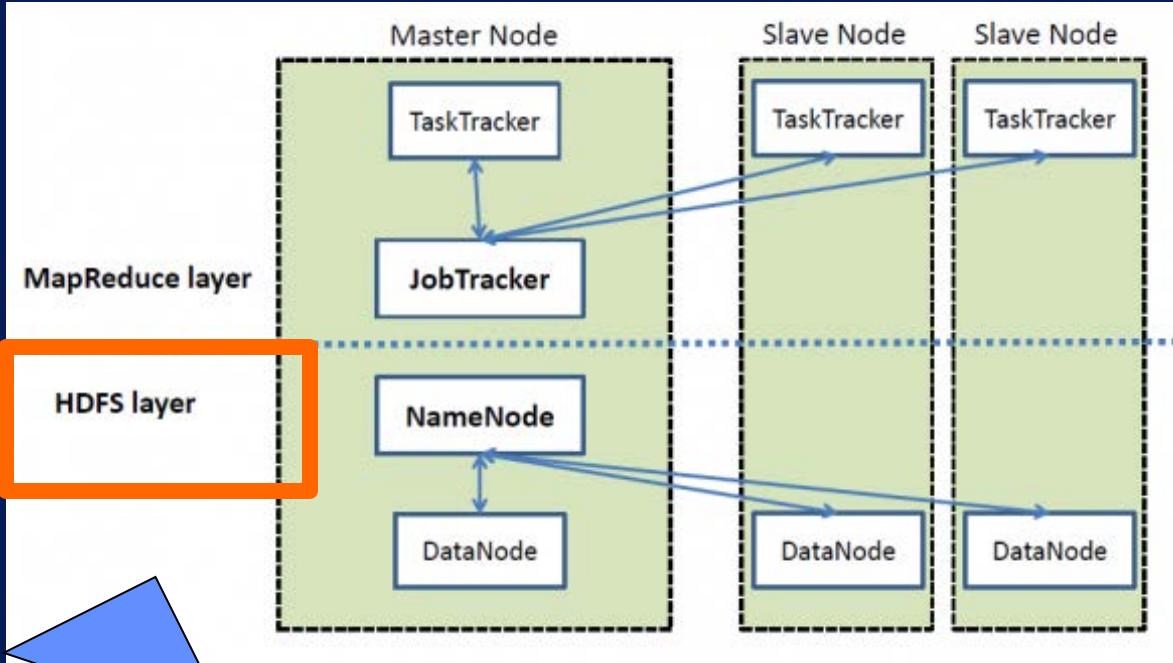
Hadoop Common

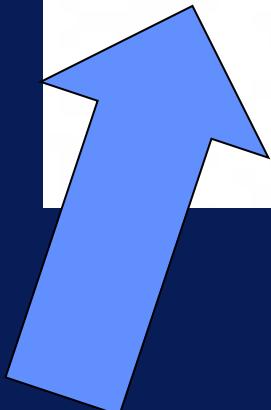
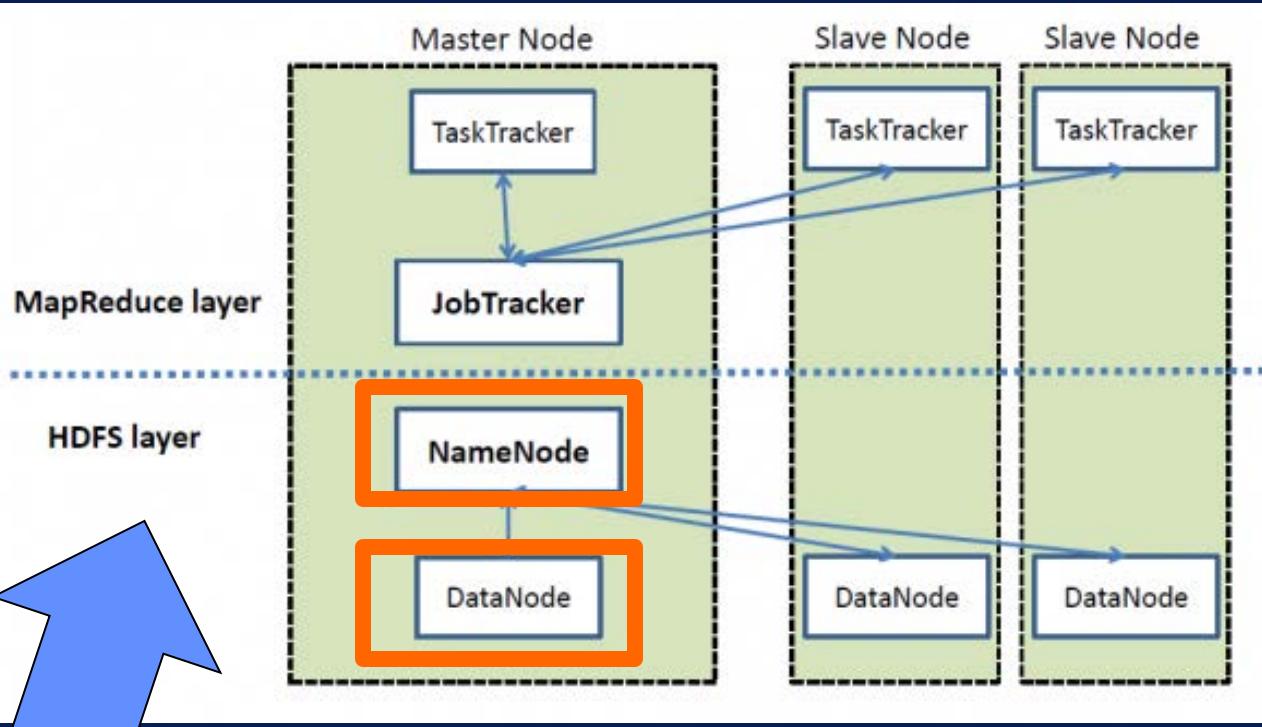
Hadoop Distributed File System  
(HDFS)

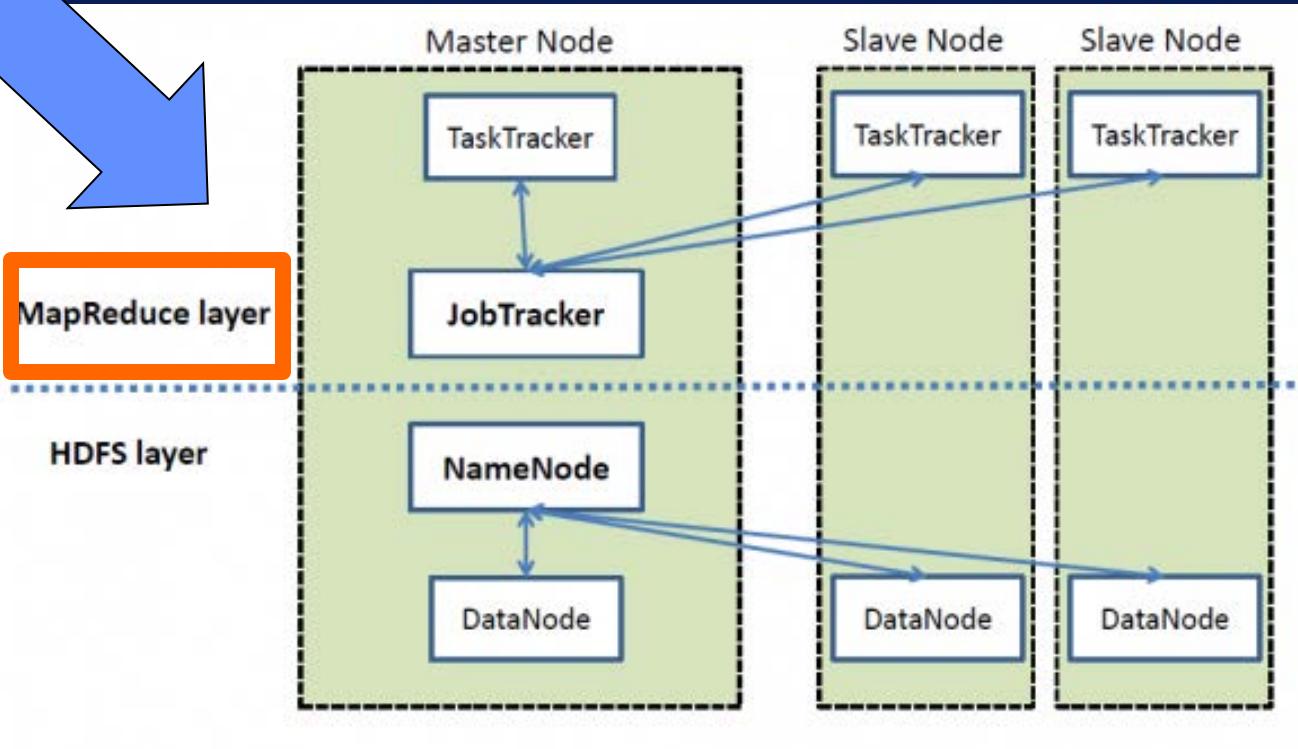
Hadoop YARN

Hadoop MapReduce









MapReduce layer

HDFS layer

Master Node

Slave Node

Slave Node

TaskTracker

TaskTracker

TaskTracker

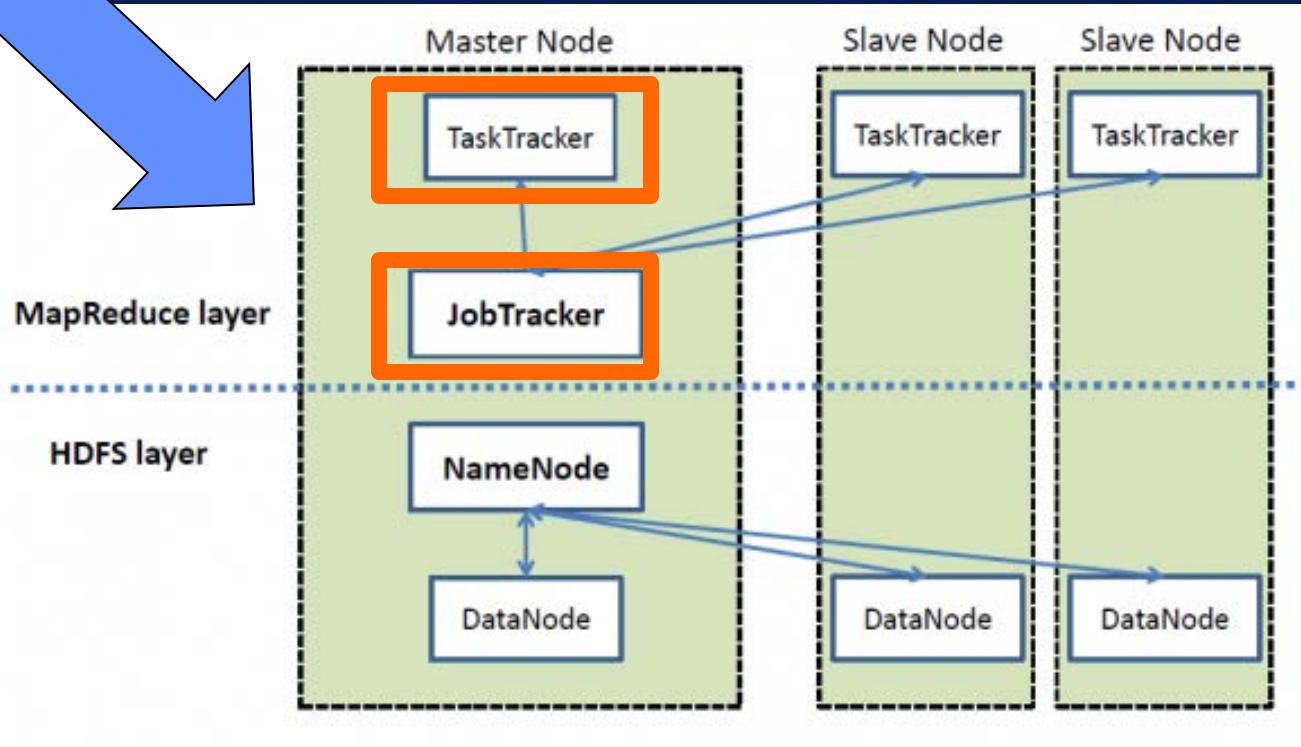
JobTracker

NameNode

DataNode

DataNode

DataNode



# Lecture #3

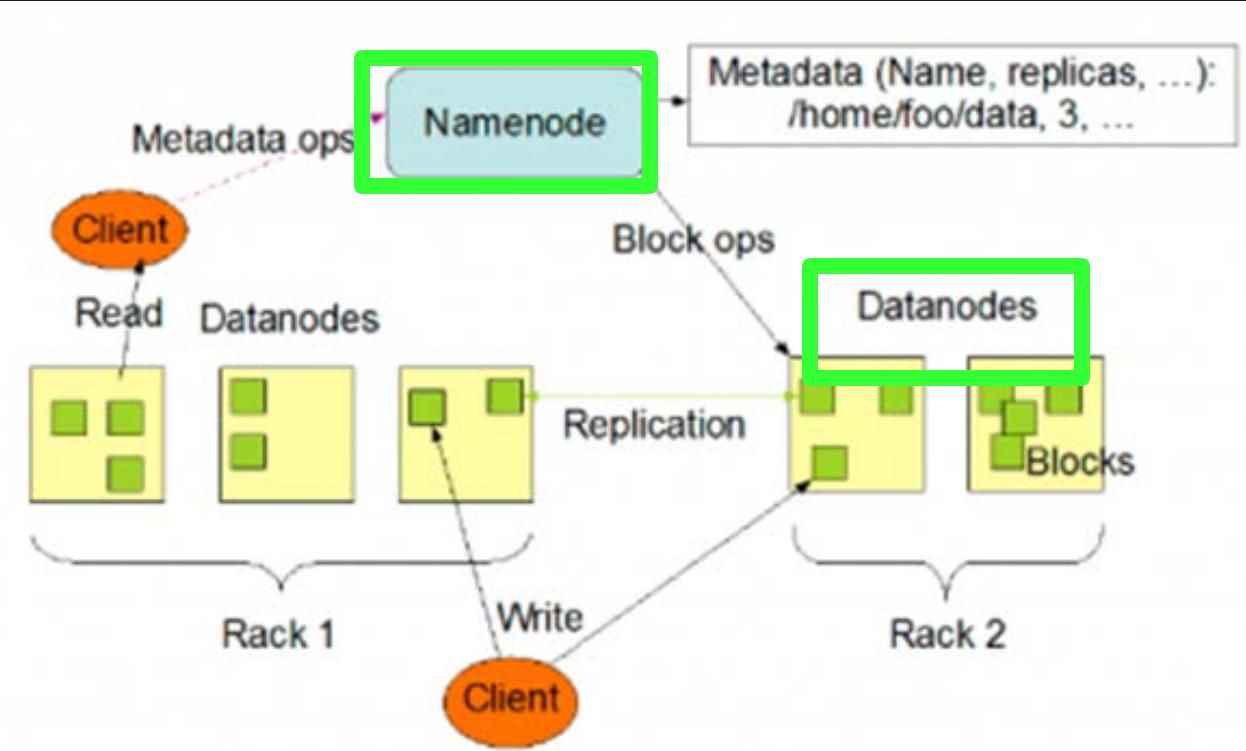
## Hadoop Distributed File System (HDFS)

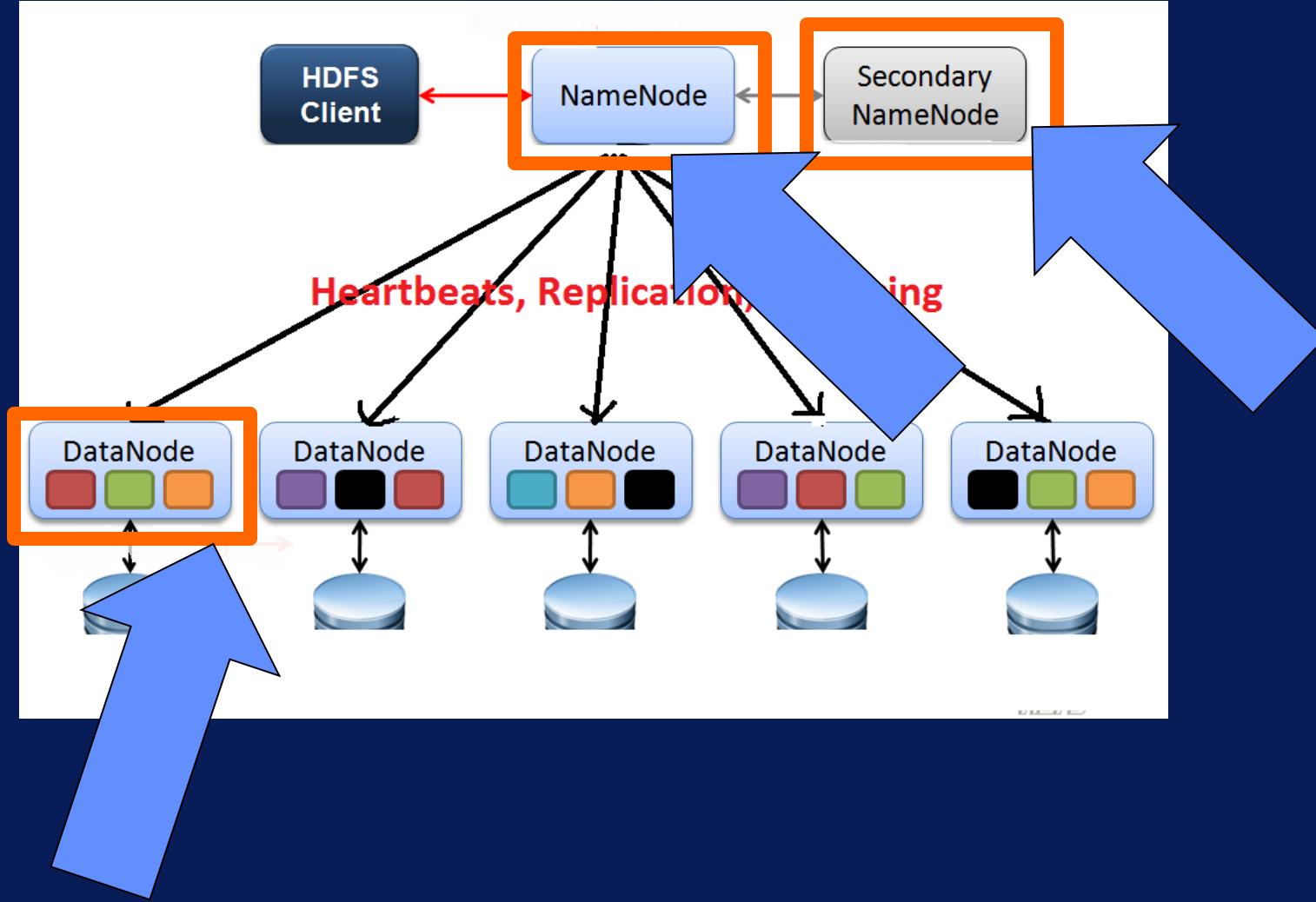
# HDFS

## ***Hadoop Distributed File System***

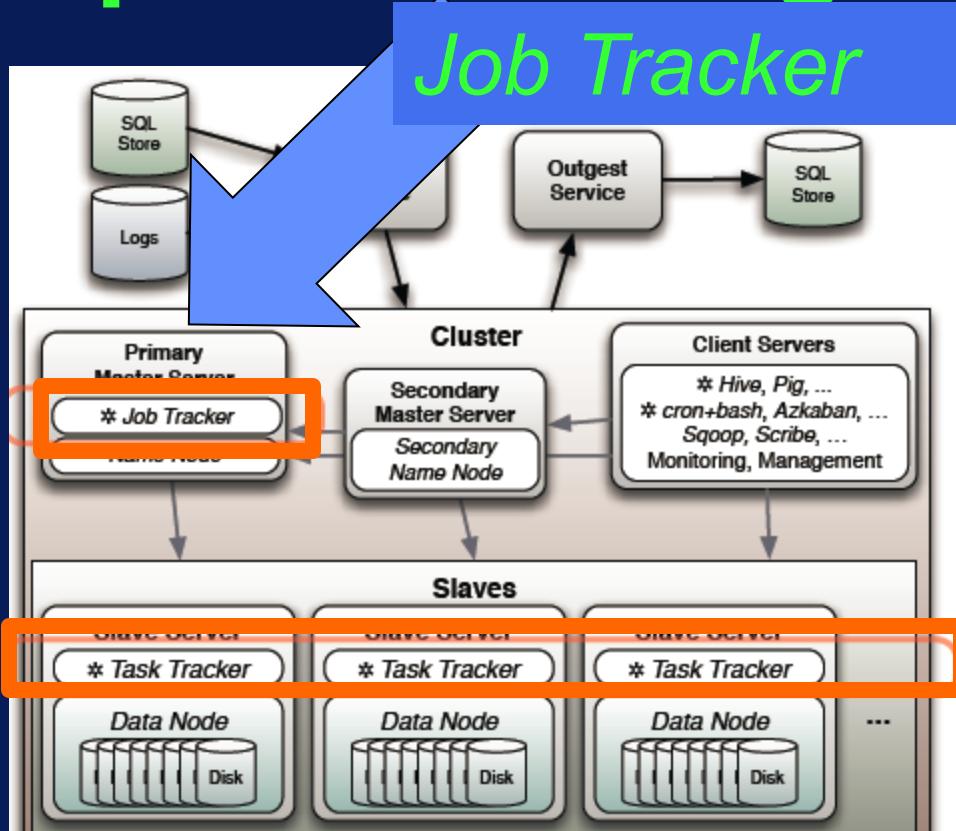
*Distributed, scalable, and portable file-system written in Java for the Hadoop framework*

# HDFS

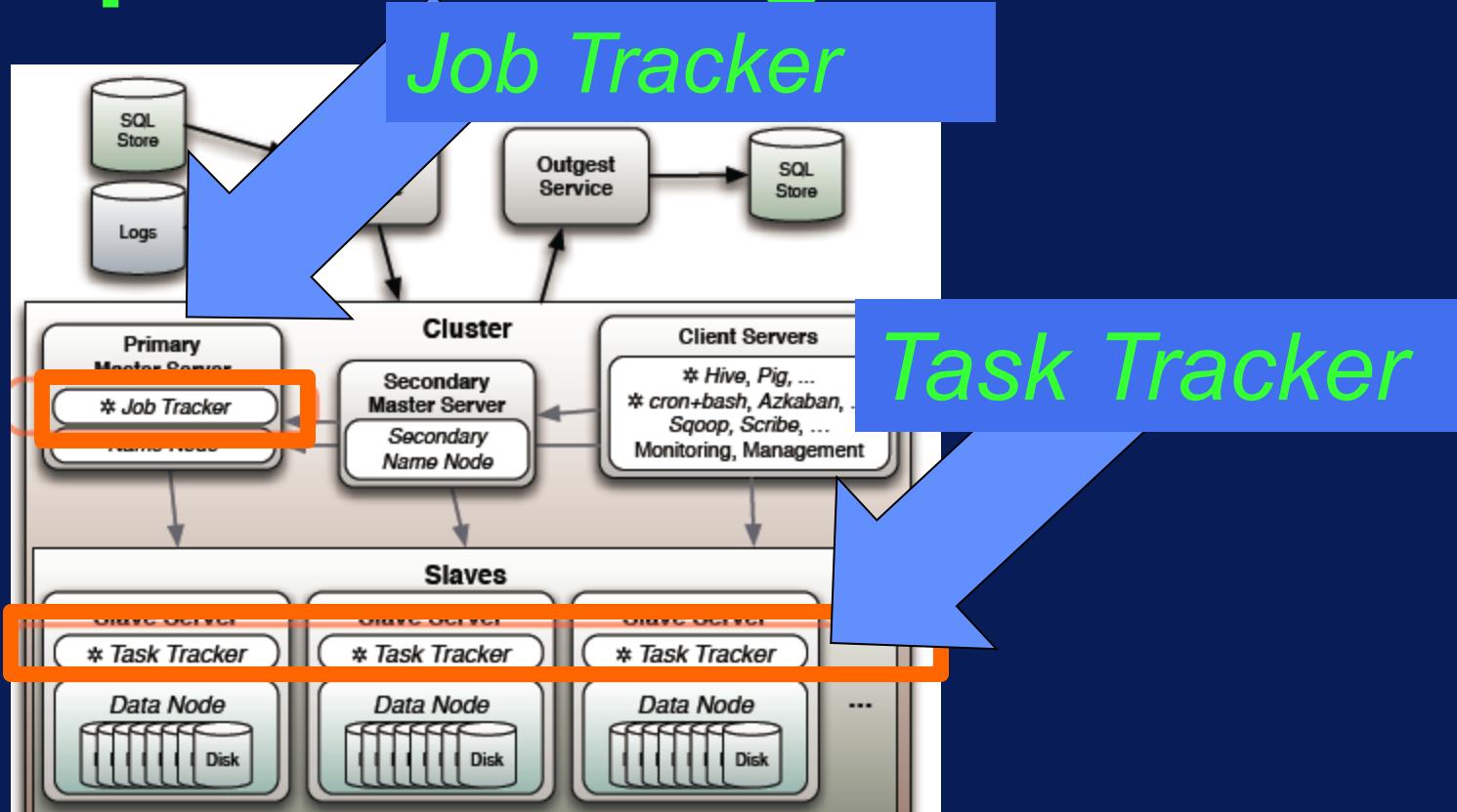




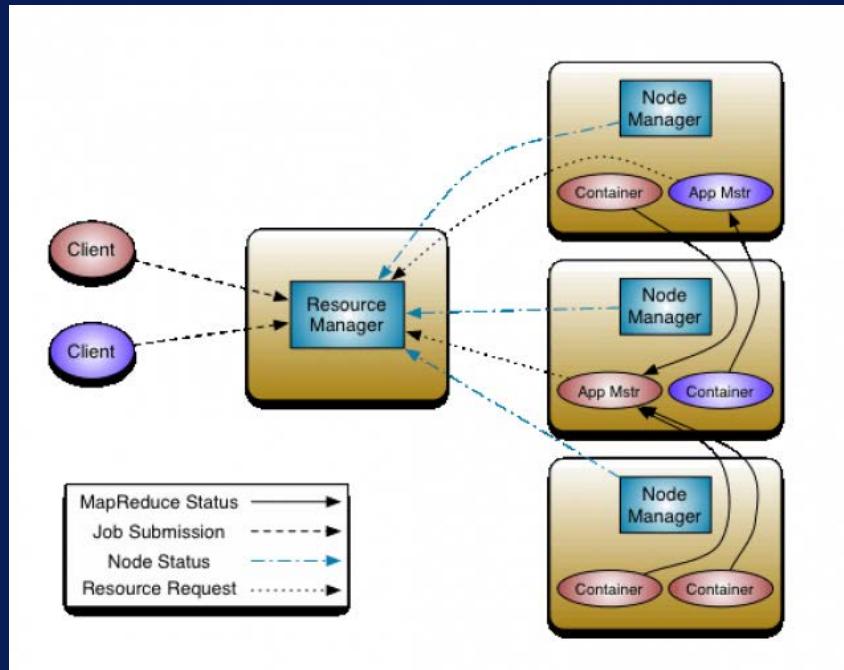
# MapReduce Engine



# MapReduce Engine



# Apache Hadoop NextGen MapReduce (YARN)



## HADOOP 1.0

**MapReduce**  
(cluster resource management  
& data processing)

**HDFS**  
(redundant, reliable storage)

## HADOOP 2.0

**MapReduce**  
(data processing)

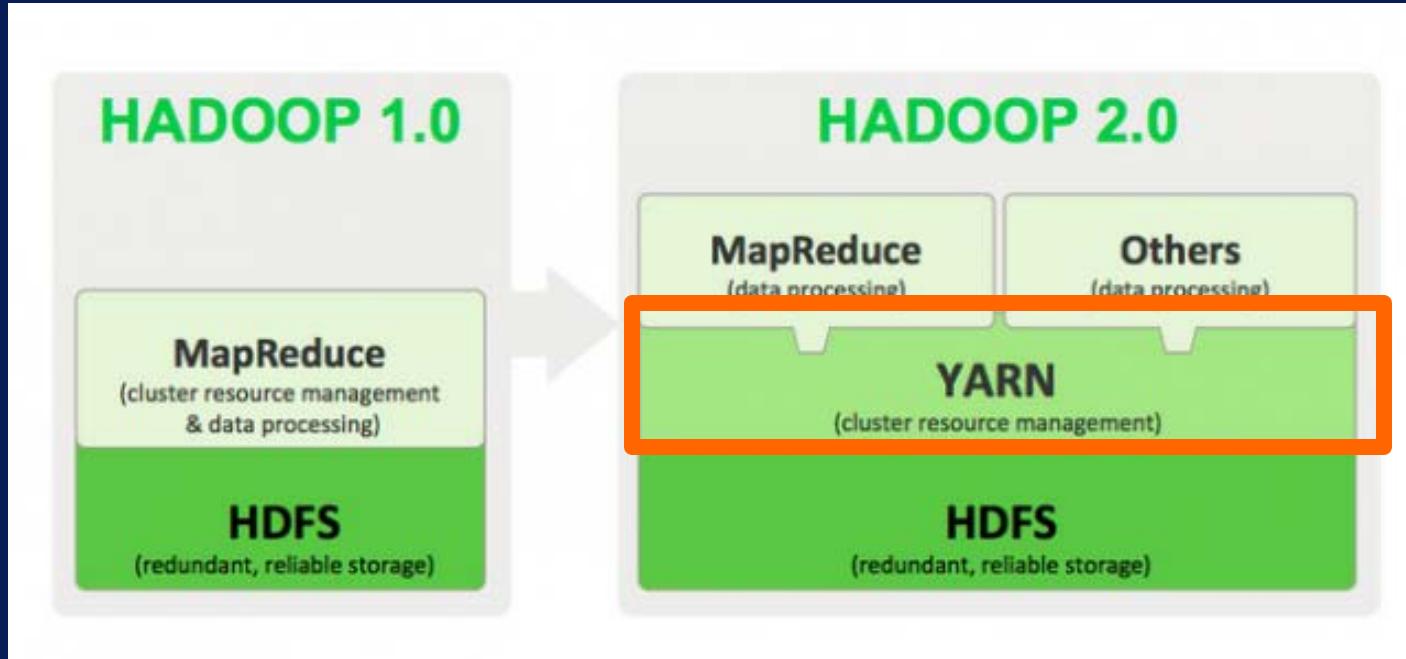
**Others**  
(data processing)

**YARN**

(cluster resource management)

**HDFS**

(redundant, reliable storage)



# What is Yarn?

- YARN enhances the power of a Hadoop compute cluster

*Scalability*

# What is Yarn?

- YARN enhances the power of a Hadoop compute cluster

*Scalability*

*Improved cluster utilization*

# What is Yarn?

- YARN enhances the power of a Hadoop compute cluster

*Scalability*

*Improved cluster utilization*

*MapReduce Compatibility*

# What is Yarn?

- YARN enhances the power of a Hadoop compute cluster

Scala

Map

Improved cluster utilization

*Supports Other  
Workloads*

# Lecture #4

The Hadoop “Zoo”



# Apache Hadoop Ecosystem



**Ambari**

Provisioning, Managing and Monitoring Hadoop Clusters



**Sqoop**

Data Exchange



**Zookeeper**

Coordination



**Oozie**

Workflow



**Pig**

Scripting



**Mahout**

Machine Learning



**Hive**

SQL Query



**Hbase**

Columnar Store

**R Connectors**

Statistics

**YARN Map Reduce v2**

Distributed Processing Framework

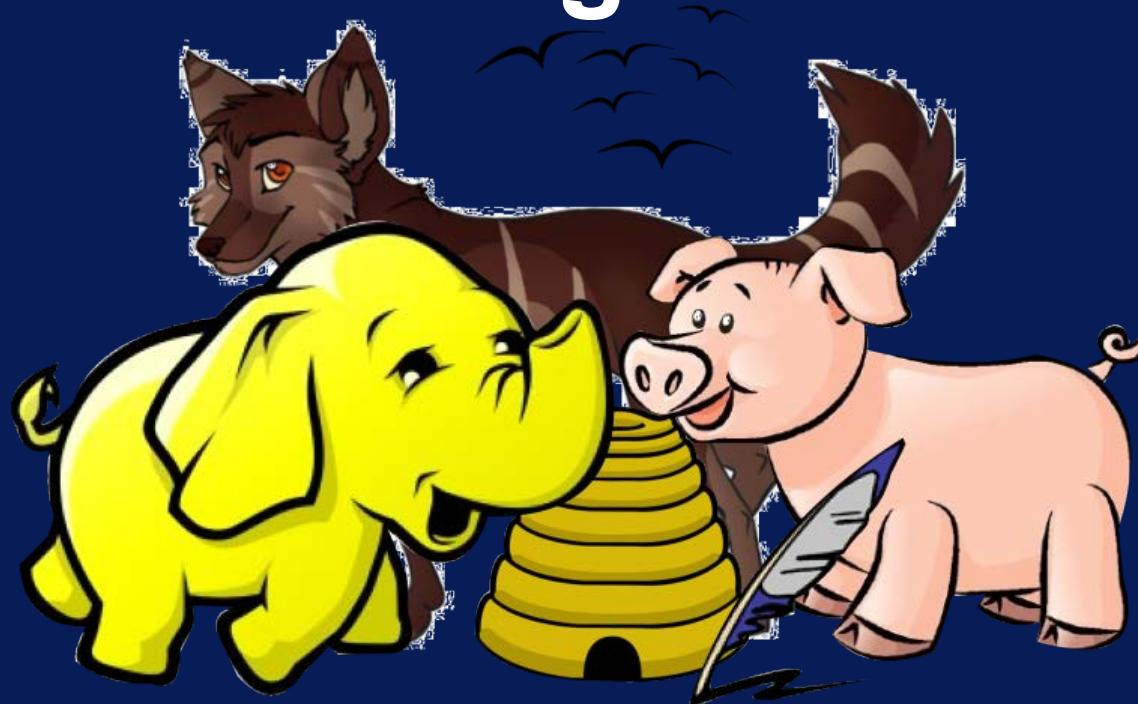


**HDFS**

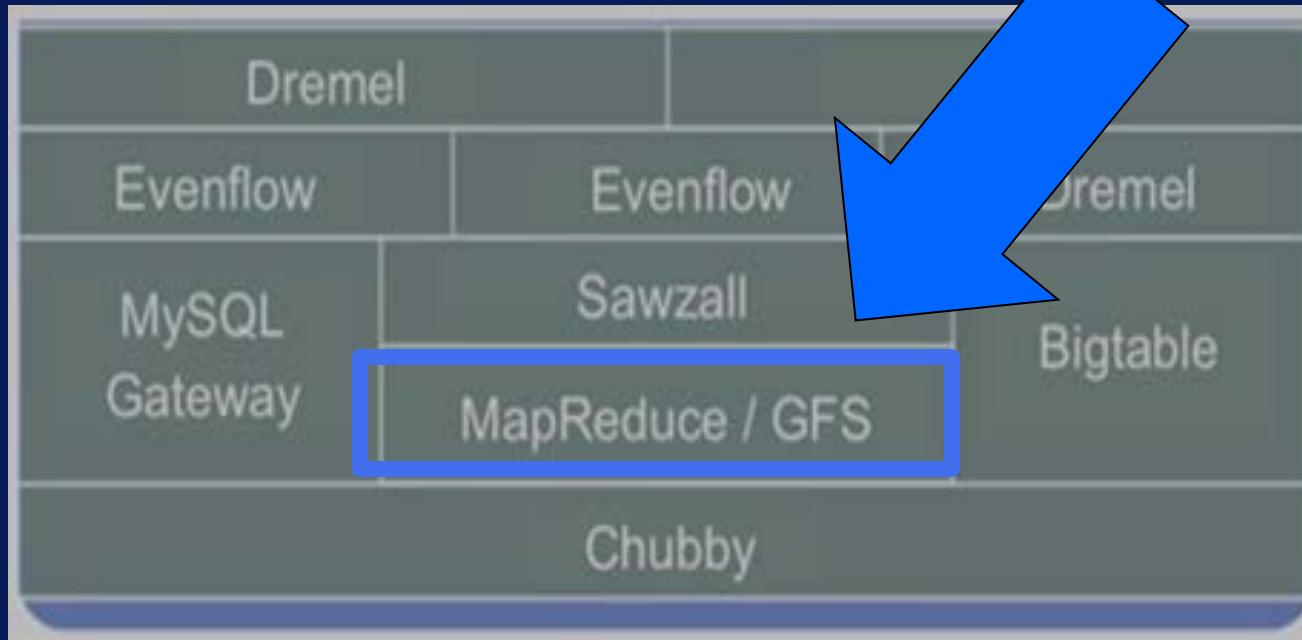
Hadoop Distributed File System



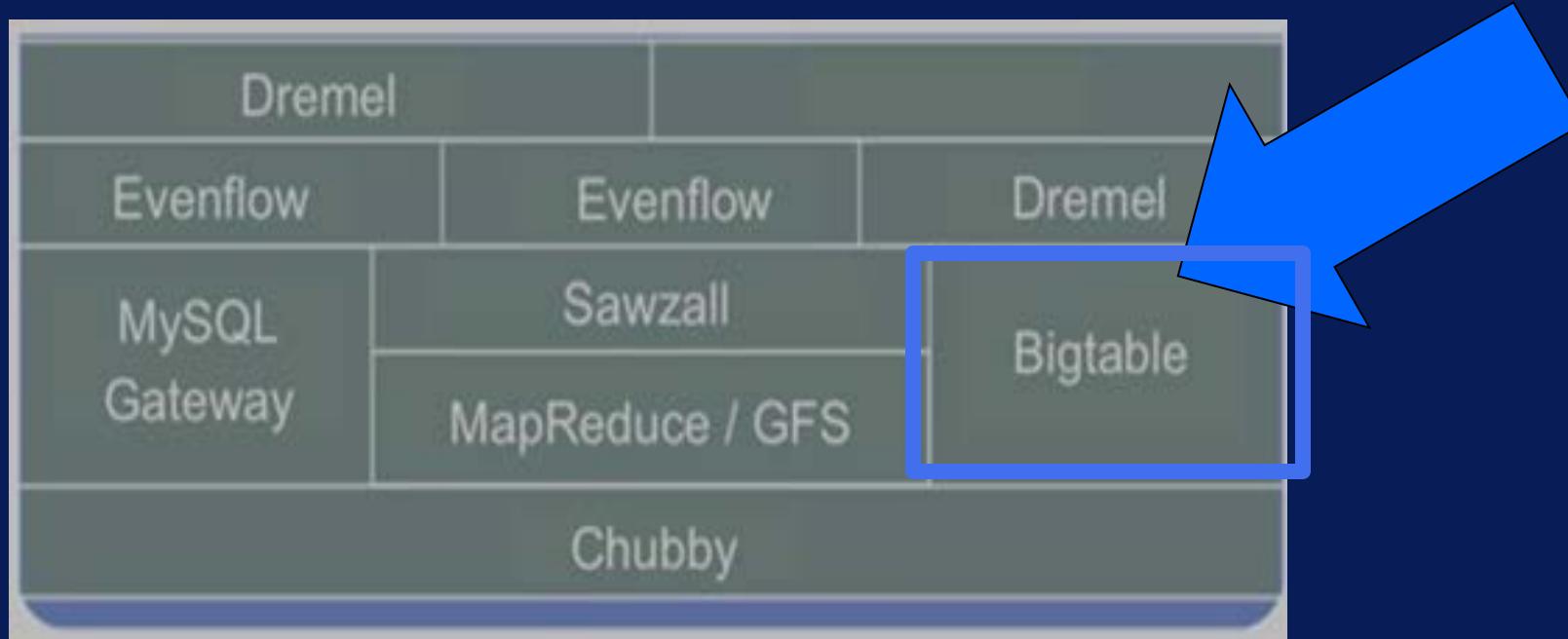
# How to figure out the Zoo??



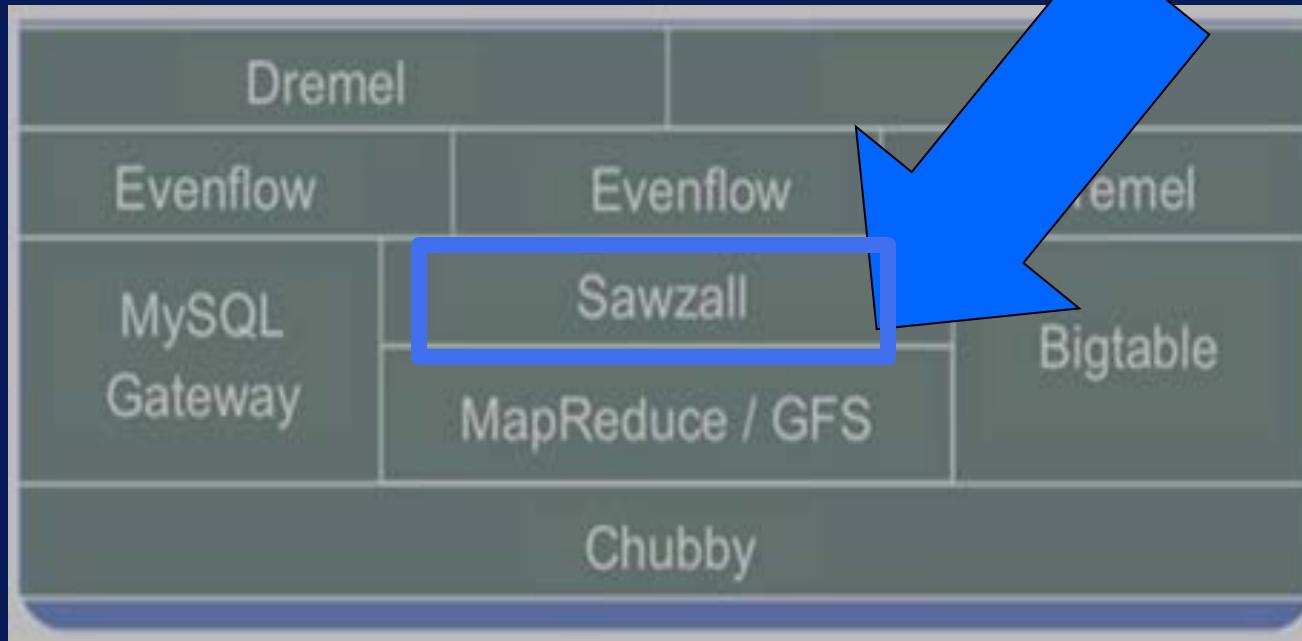
# Original Google Stack



# Original Google Stack

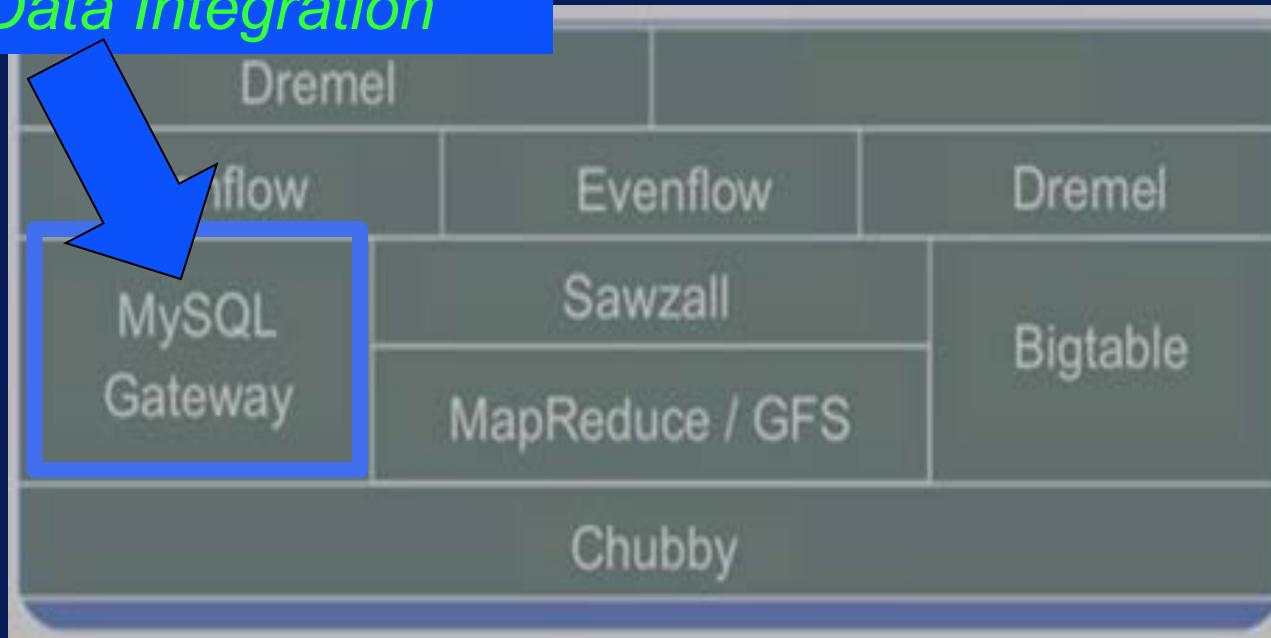


# Original Google Stack

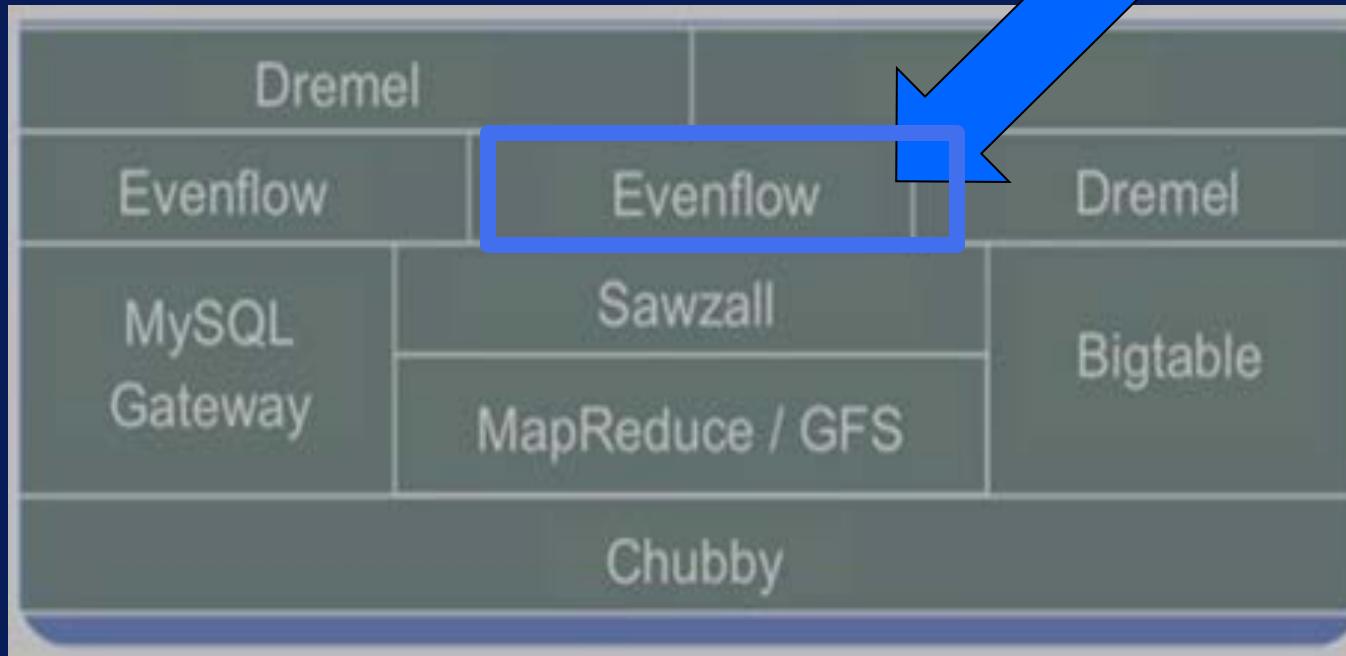


# Original Google Stack

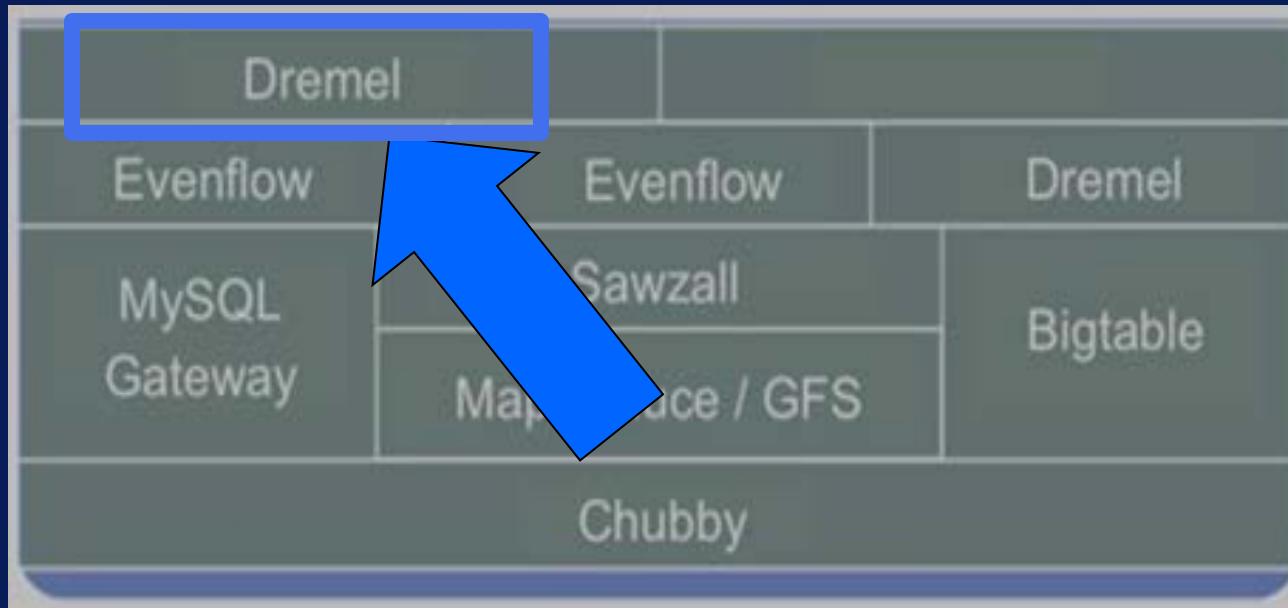
*Data Integration*



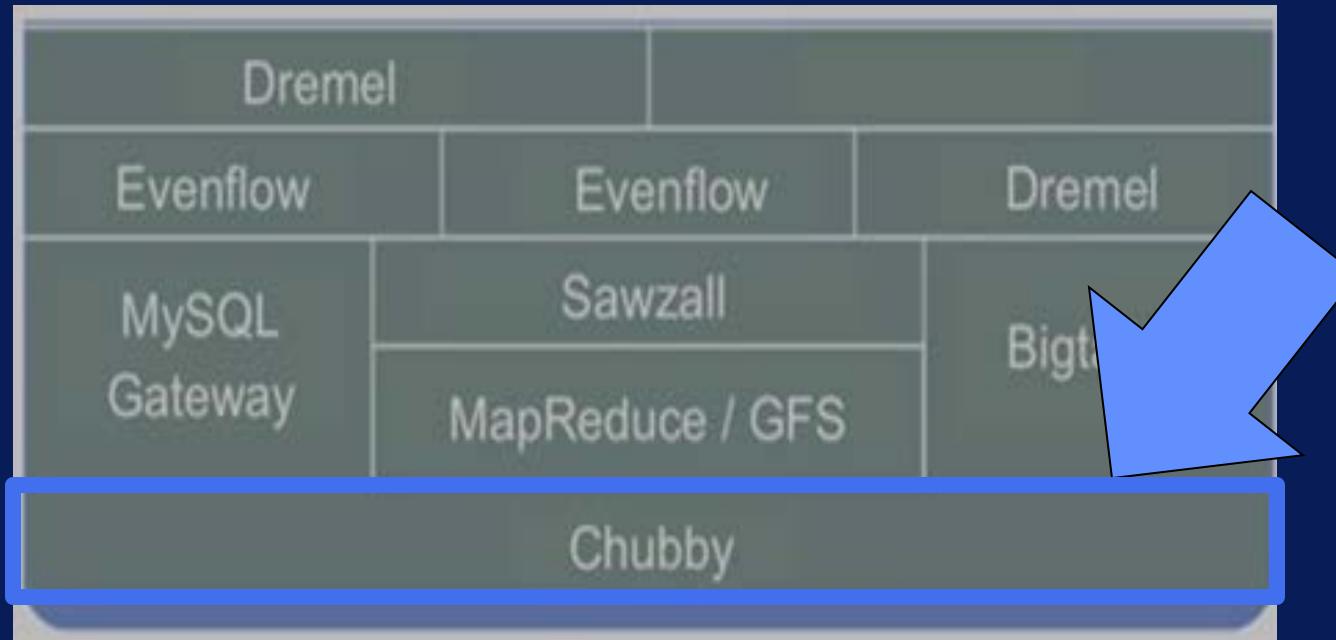
# Original Google Stack



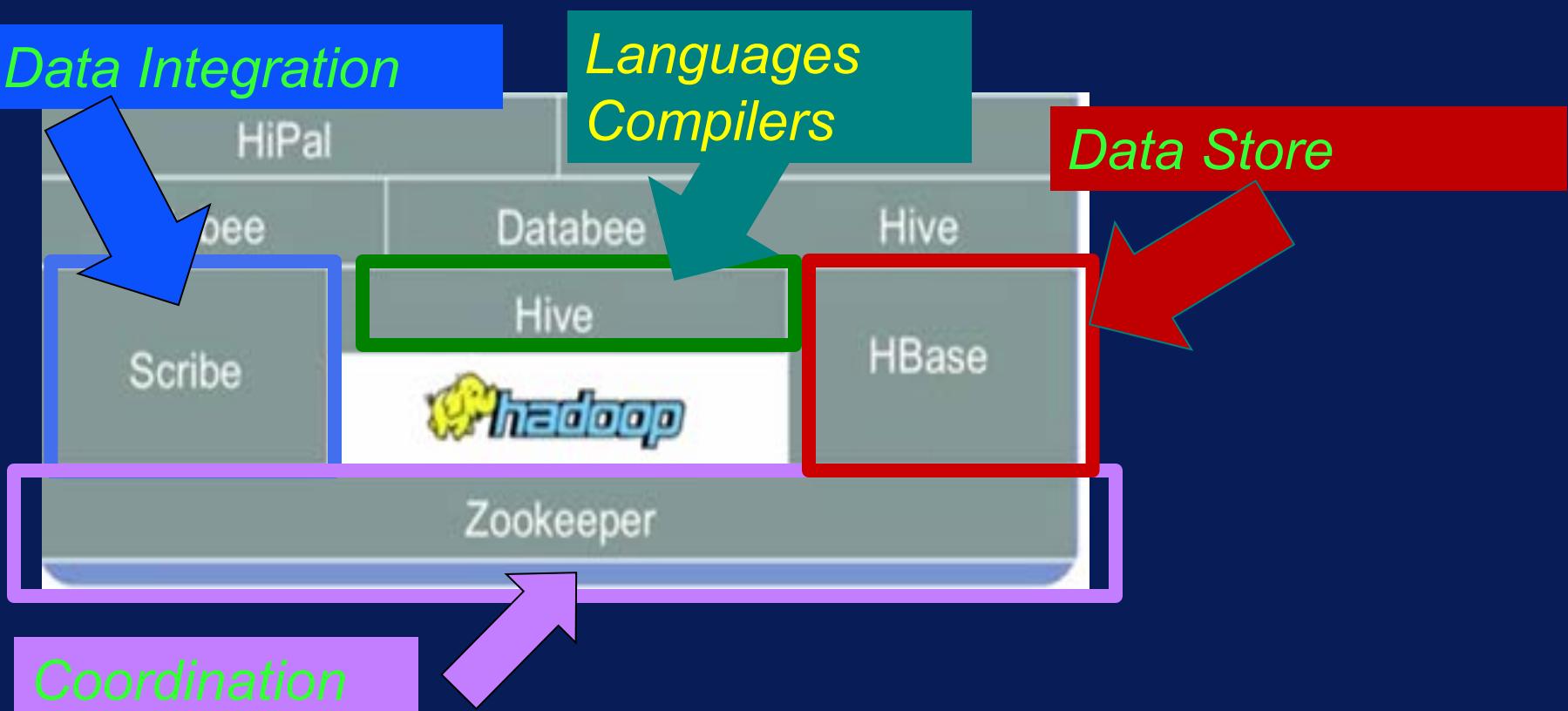
# Original Google Stack



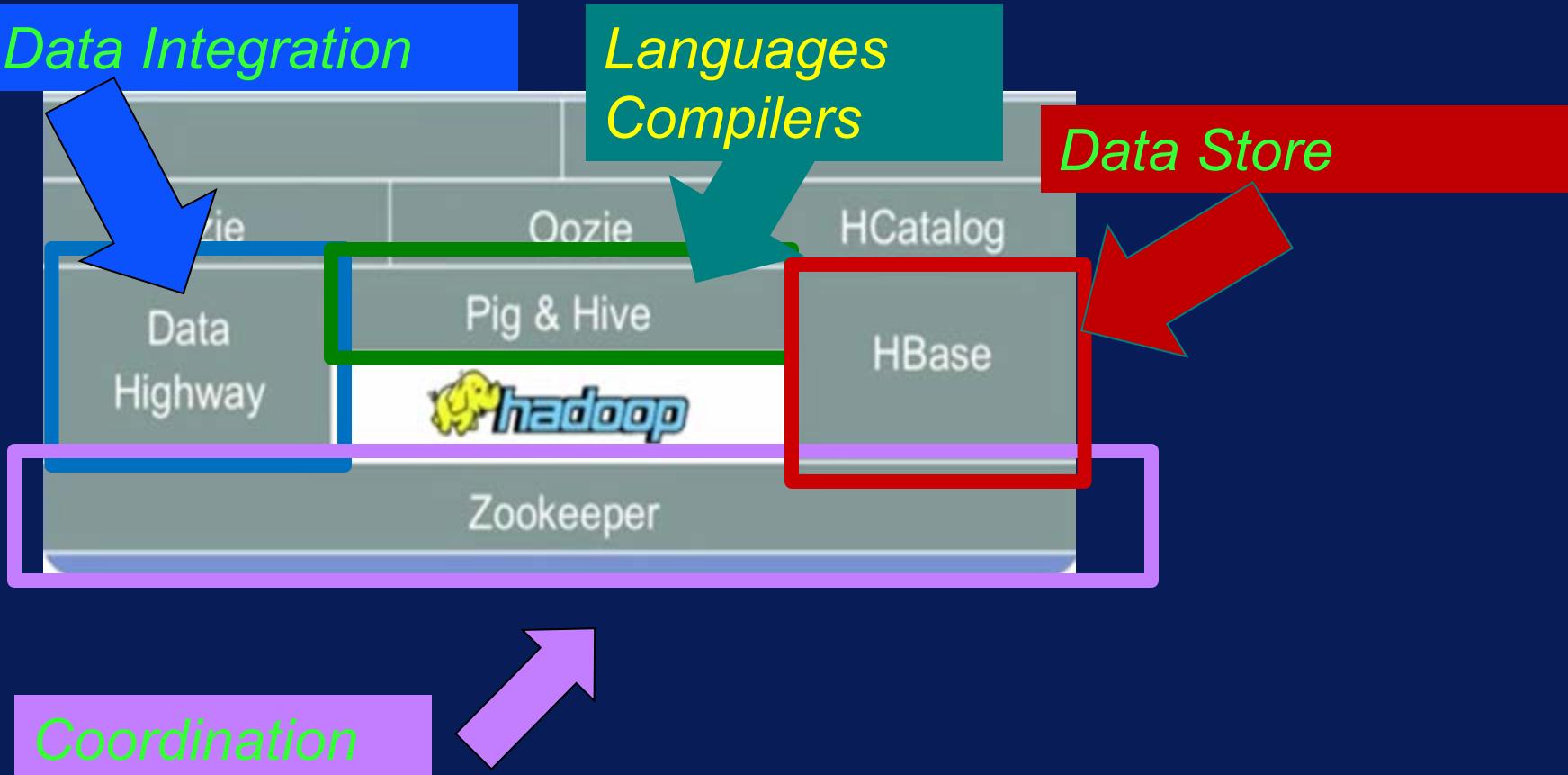
# Original Google Stack



# Facebook's Version of the Stack



# Yahoo's Version of the Stack

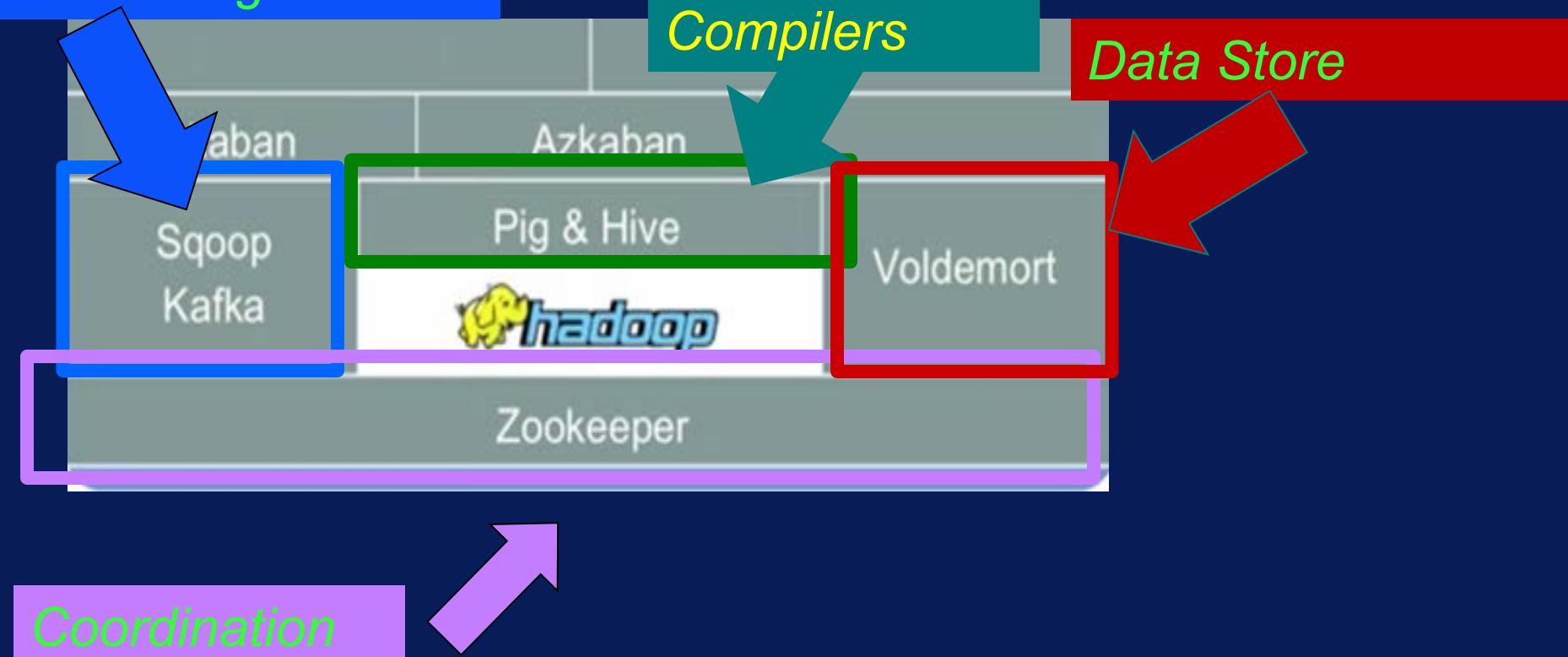


# LinkedIn's Version of the Stack

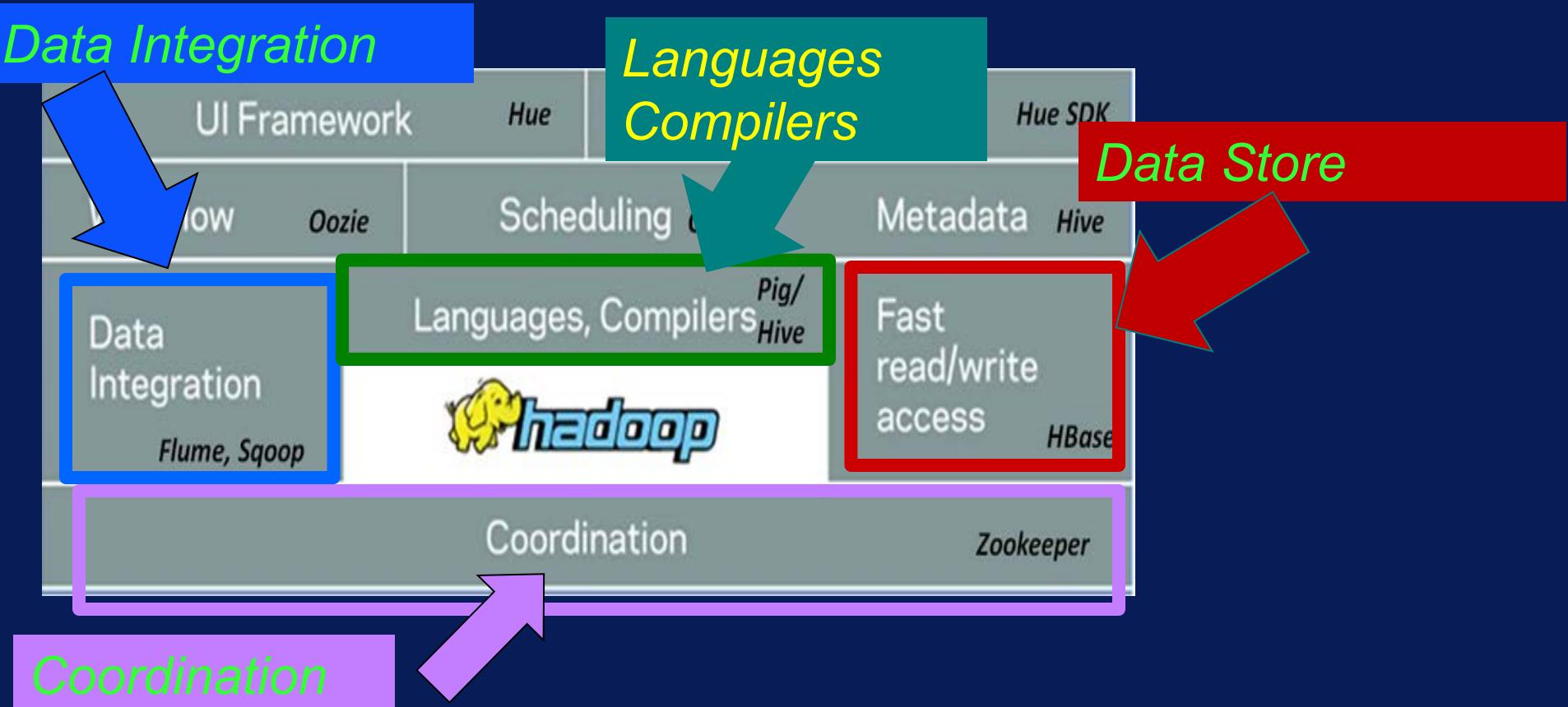
*Data Integration*

*Languages  
Compilers*

*Data Store*



# Cloudera's Version of the Stack



# Lecture #5

## Hadoop Ecosystem Major Components



# Apache Hadoop Ecosystem



**Sqoop**  
Data Exchange



**Zookeeper**  
Coordination



**Oozie**  
Workflow



**Pig**  
Scripting



**Mahout**  
Machine Learning

**R Connectors**  
Statistics



**Hive**  
SQL Query



**APACHE HBASE**  
Columnar Store

**YARN Map Reduce v2**  
Distributed Processing Framework

**Flume**  
Log Collector



**HDFS**  
Hadoop Distributed File System

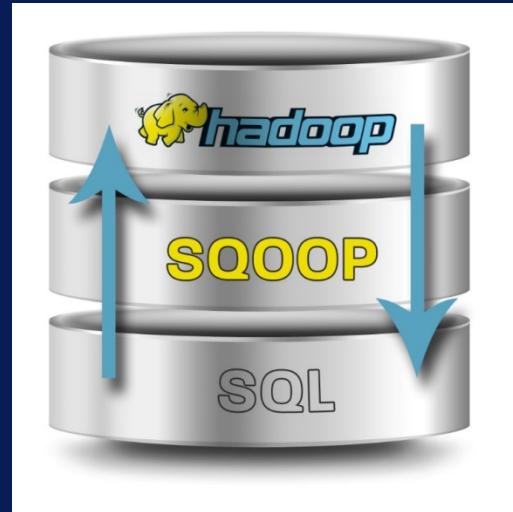


**Ambari**

Provisioning, Managing and Monitoring Hadoop Clusters

# Apache Soop

- Tool designed for efficiently transferring bulk data between Apache Hadoop and structured datastores such as relational databases





# Apache Hadoop Ecosystem



## Ambari

Provisioning, Managing and Monitoring Hadoop Clusters



### Sqoop

Data Exchange



### Zookeeper

Coordination



### Oozie

Workflow



### Pig

Scripting



### Mahout

Machine Learning

### R Connectors

Statistics



### Hive

SQL Query



### Hbase

Columnar Store



### HDFS

Hadoop Distributed File System

## YARN Map Reduce v.

Distributed Processing Framework



# HBASE

- Column-oriented database management system
- Key-value store
- Based on Google Big Table
- Can hold extremely large data
- Dynamic data model
- Not a Relational DBMS



# Apache Hadoop Ecosystem



Sqoop

Data Exchange



Zookeeper

Coordination



Oozie  
Workflow



Pig  
Scripting



Mahout  
Machine Learning

R Connectors

Statistics



Hive

SQL Query



Hbase

Columnar Store



Ambari

Provisioning, Managing and Monitoring Hadoop Clusters

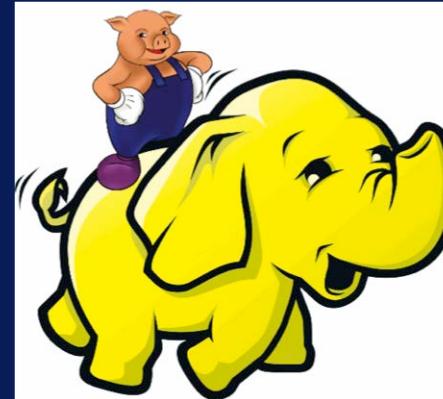
YARN Map Reduce v2

Distributed Processing Framework

HDFS

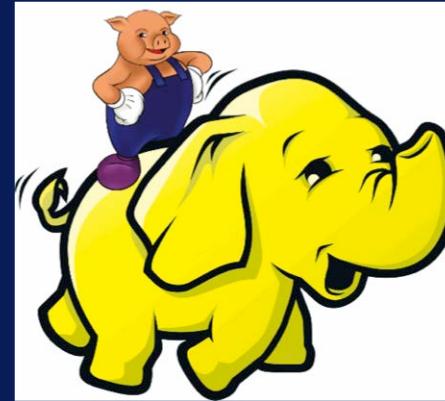
Hadoop Distributed File System

# PIG



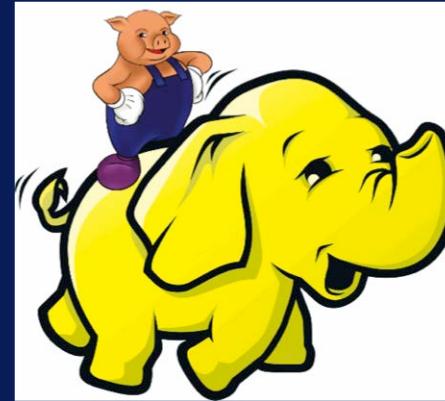
High level programming on top of  
Hadoop MapReduce

# PIG



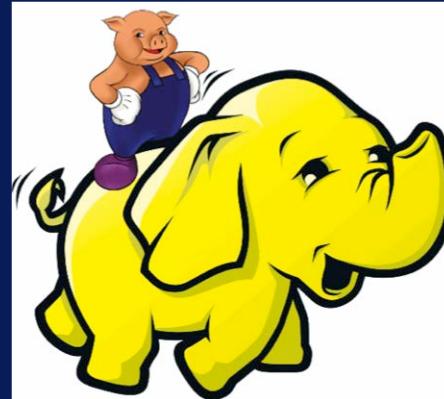
## The language: Pig Latin

# PIG



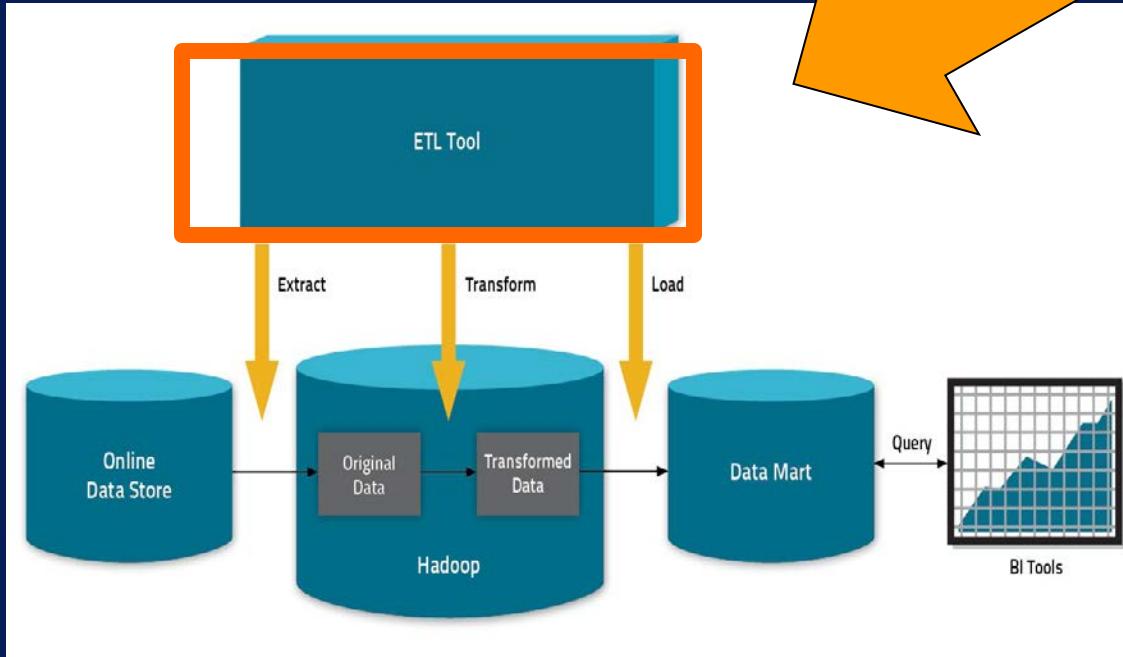
## Data analysis problems as data flows

# PIG

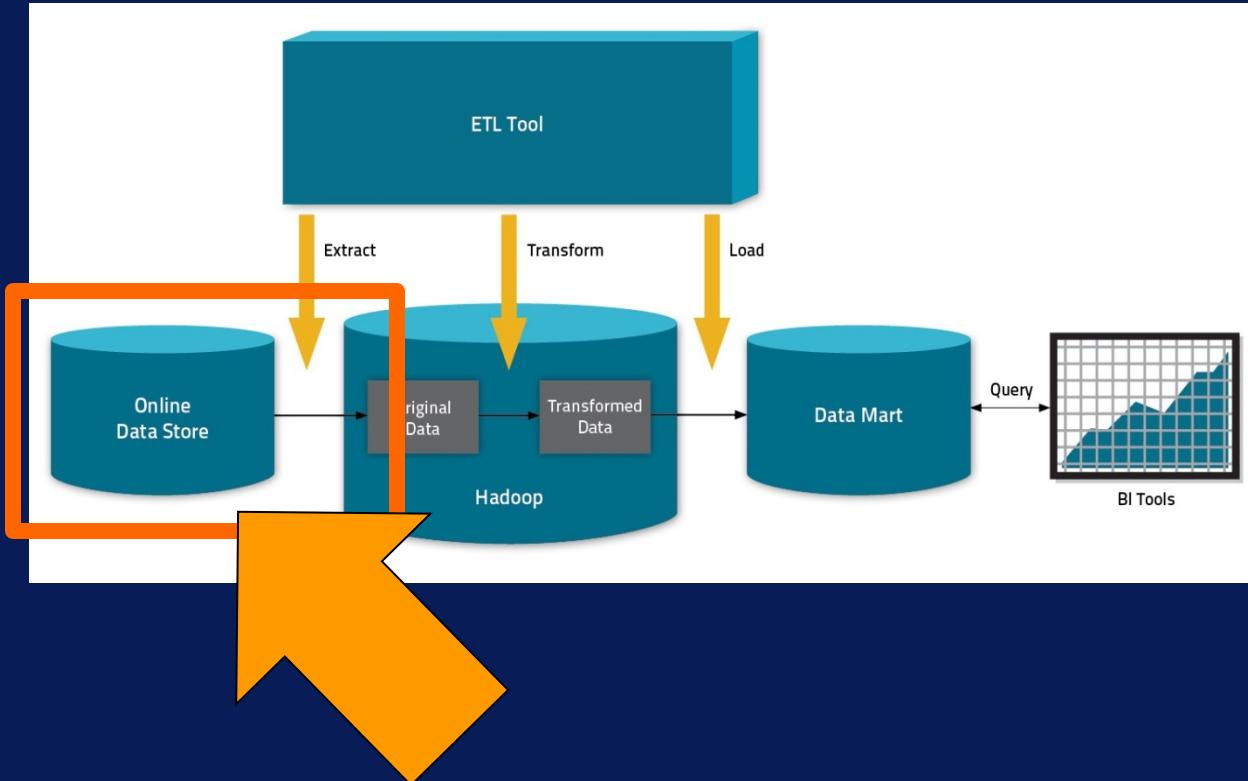


Originally developed at Yahoo 2006

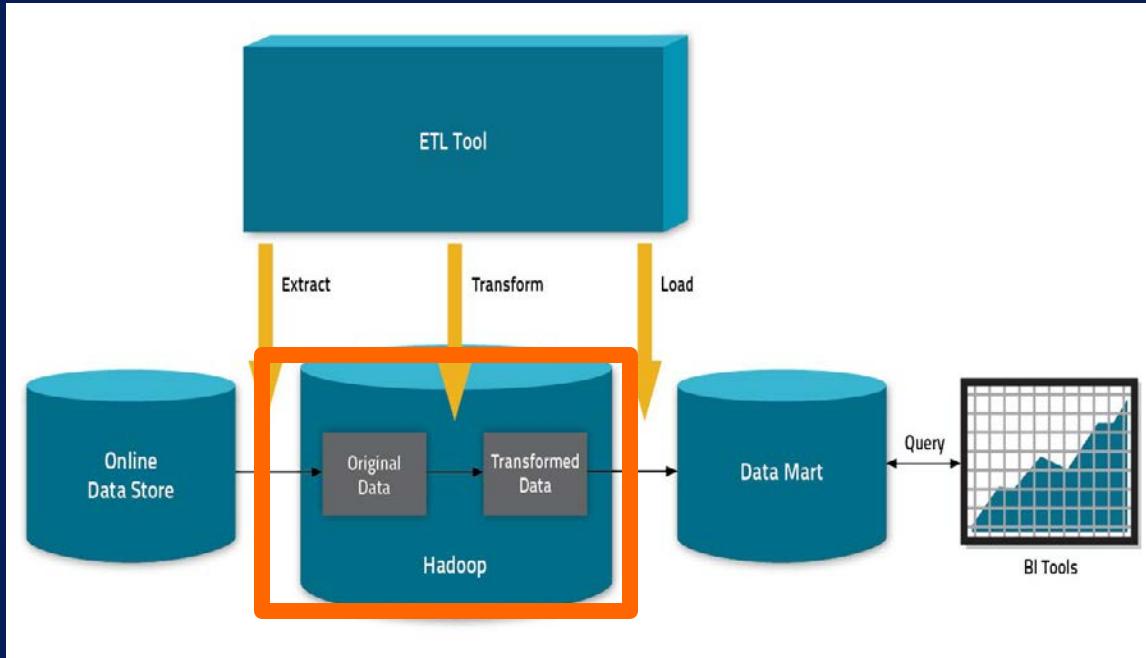
# Pig for ETL



# Pig for ETL



# Pig for ETL





# Apache Hadoop Ecosystem



**Sqoop**  
Data Exchange



**Zookeeper**  
Coordination



**HDFS**  
Hadoop Distributed File System



**Oozie**  
Workflow



**Pig**  
Scripting



**Mahout**  
Machine Learning

**R Connectors**  
Statistics



**Hive**  
SQL Query

**Ambari**

Provisioning, Managing and Monitoring Hadoop Clusters



**Hbase**  
Columnar Store

**YARN Map Reduce v2**

Distributed Processing Framework



# Apache Hive



- Data warehouse software facilitates querying and managing large datasets residing in distributed storage

# Apache Hive



# SQL-like language!

# Apache Hive



Facilitates querying and  
managing large datasets in  
HDFS

# Apache Hive



Mechanism to project  
structure onto this data and  
query the data using a SQL-  
like language called **HiveQL**



# Apache Hadoop Ecosystem



**Sqoop**  
Data Exchange



**Zookeeper**  
Coordination

## HDFS

Hadoop Distributed File System



**Oozie**  
Workflow



**Pig**  
Scripting



**Mahout**  
Machine Learning

**R Connectors**  
Statistics



**Hive**  
SQL Query

## Ambari

Provisioning, Managing and Monitoring Hadoop Clusters



**Hbase**  
Columnar Store



## YARN Map Reduce v2

Distributed Processing Framework

# Oozie



**Workflow scheduler system to manage  
Apache Hadoop jobs**

# Oozie



# Oozie Coordinator jobs!

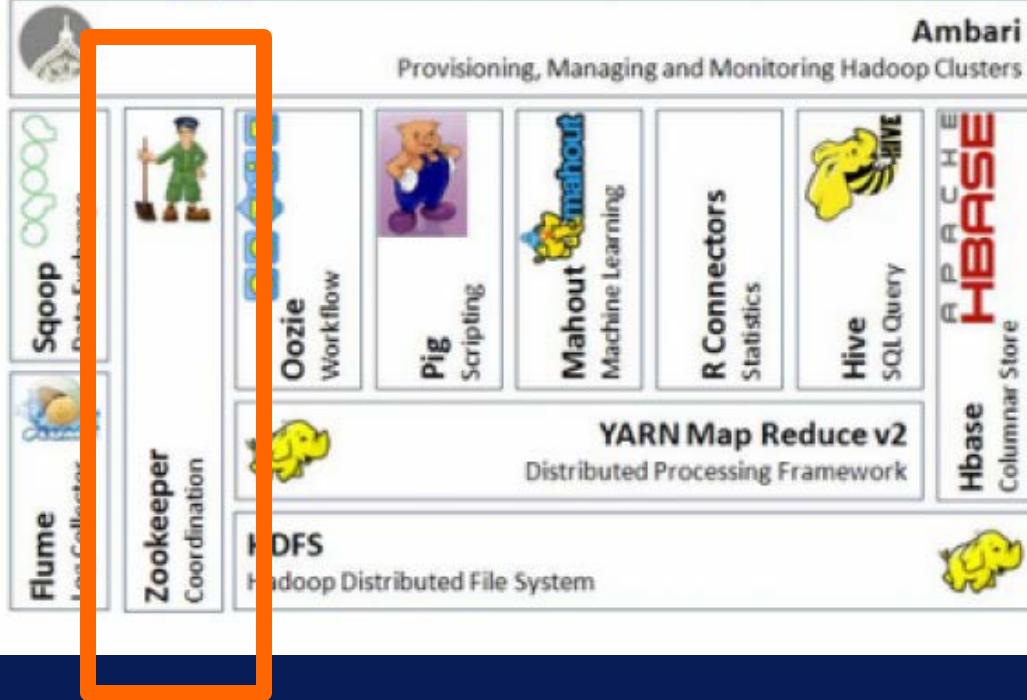
# Oozie



Supports  
MapReduce, Pig, Apache Hive,  
and Sqoop, etc.



# Apache Hadoop Ecosystem



# Zookeeper



**Provides operational services for a  
Hadoop cluster group services**

# Zookeeper



**Centralized service for:**  
**maintaining configuration information**  
**naming services**  
**providing distributed synchronization**  
**and providing group services**

# Zookeeper

**Centralized service for:  
maintaining configuration information**



# Zookeeper

**Centralized service for:  
maintaining configuration information  
naming services**



# Zookeeper

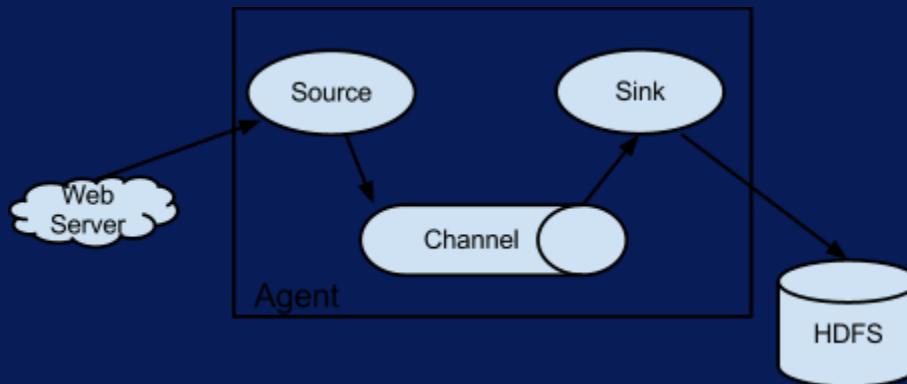


**Centralized service for:**  
**maintaining configuration information**  
**naming services**  
**providing distributed synchronization**  
**and providing group services**

# Flume



Distributed, reliable, and available service for efficiently collecting, aggregating, and moving large amounts of log data



# Additional Cloudera Hadoop Components Impala

CD



# Impala



- Cloudera's open source massively parallel processing (MPP) SQL query engine Apache Hadoop

# Additional Cloudera Hadoop Components

## Spark

### The New Paradigm

CDH

BATCH  
PROCESSING  
(MapReduce,  
Hive, Pig)

ANALYTIC  
SQL  
(Impala)

SEARCH  
ENGINE  
(Cloudera Search)

MACHINE  
LEARNING  
(Spark, MapReduce,  
Mahout)

STREAM  
PROCESSING  
(Spark)

3RD PARTY  
APPS  
(Partners)



WORKLOAD MANAGEMENT (YARN)

STORAGE FOR ANY TYPE OF DATA

UNIFIED, ELASTIC, RESILIENT, SECURE (Sentry)

Filesystem  
(HDFS)

Online NoSQL  
(HBase)

DATA INTEGRATION (Sqoop, Flume, NFS)

# Spark

Apache Spark™ is a fast and general engine for large-scale data processing

# Spark Benefits

Multi-stage in-memory primitives provides performance up to 100 times faster for certain applications

# Spark Benefits

Allows user programs to load data into a cluster's memory and query it repeatedly

Well-suited to machine learning!!!

# Up Next

**Tour of the Cloudera's Quick Start VM**

# Apache Pig

- *Overview of apps, high level languages, services*
- **Databases/Stores**
- **Querying**
- **Machine Learning**
- **Graph Processing**

# Databases/Stores

- ***Avro***: data structures within context of Hadoop MapReduce jobs.
- ***Hbase***: distributed non-relational database
- ***Cassandra***: distributed data management system

# Querying

- **Pig** : Platform for analyzing large data sets in HDFS
- **Hive** : Query and manage large datasets
- **Impala** : High-performance, low-latency SQL querying of data in Hadoop file formats
- **Spark** : General processing engine for streaming, SQL, machine learning and graph processing.

# Machine Learning, Graph Processing

- ***Giraph***: Iterative graph processing using Hadoop framework
- ***Mahout***: Framework for machine learning applications using Hadoop, Spark
- ***Spark***: General processing engine for streaming, SQL, machine learning and graph processing.

# Apache Pig

- *Pig components –  
PigLatin, and  
infrastructure layer*
- *Typical Pig use cases*
- *Run Pig with Hadoop  
integration.*

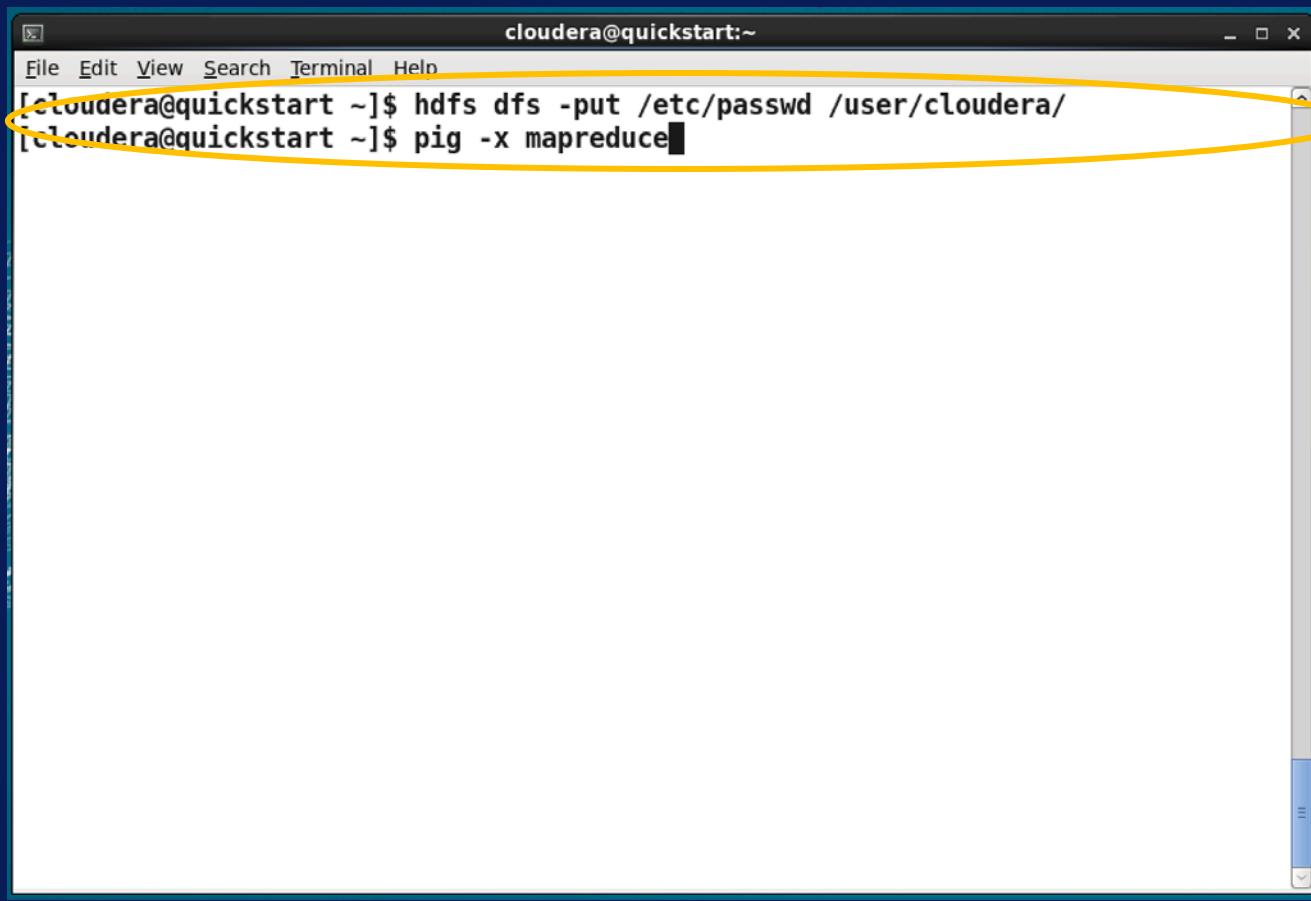
# Apache Pig

- *Platform for data processing*
- *Pig Latin: High level language*
- *Pig execution environment: Local, MapReduce, Tez*
- *In built operators and functions*
- *Extensible*

# Pig Usage Areas

- *Extract, Transform, Load (ETL) operations*
- *Manipulating, analyzing “raw” data*
- *Widely used, extensive list at:*  
<https://cwiki.apache.org/confluence/display/PIG/PoweredBy>

# Pig Example



A terminal window titled "cloudera@quickstart:~". The window contains two commands: "hdfs dfs -put /etc/passwd /user/cloudera/" and "pig -x mapreduce". A yellow oval highlights the first command.

```
cloudera@quickstart:~$ hdfs dfs -put /etc/passwd /user/cloudera/
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ pig -x mapreduce
```

- Load passwd file and work with data.
- Step 1:  
*hdfs dfs -put /etc/passwd /user/cloudera*  
*(Note: this is a single line)*
- Step 2:  
*pig -x mapreduce*

# Pig Example

```
cloudera@quickstart:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
grunt> A = load '/user/cloudera/passwd' using PigStorage(':'');  
grunt> B = foreach A generate $0, $4, $5 ;  
grunt> dump B;
```

- *Puts you in “grunt” shell.*
- *clear*
- *Load the file:*  
*load*  
*'/user/cloudera/passwd'*  
*using PigStorage(':');*
- *Pick subset of values:*  
*B = foreach A generate \$0,*  
*\$4, \$5;*  
*dump B;*

# Pig Example

```
cloudera@quickstart:~$ File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
ne.mapReduceLayer.MapReduceLauncher - HadoopJobId: job_1443986695067_0002  
2015-10-04 13:36:58,424 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengi  
ne.mapReduceLayer.MapReduceLauncher - Processing aliases A,B  
2015-10-04 13:36:58,424 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengi  
ne.mapReduceLayer.MapReduceLauncher - detailed locations: M: A[1,4],B[2,4] C: R  
:  
2015-10-04 13:36:58,424 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengi  
ne.mapReduceLayer.MapReduceLauncher - More information at: http://localhost:5003  
0/jobdetails.jsp?jobid=job_1443986695067_0002  
2015-10-04 13:36:58,480 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengi  
ne.mapReduceLayer.MapReduceLauncher - 0% complete  
2015-10-04 13:37:12,355 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengi  
ne.mapReduceLayer.MapReduceLauncher - 50% complete  
2015-10-04 13:37:14,056 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprec  
ation - mapred.reduce.tasks is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.reduces  
2015-10-04 13:37:14,126 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengi  
ne.mapReduceLayer.MapReduceLauncher - 100% complete  
2015-10-04 13:37:14,128 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.tools.pigstats.SimplePigStat  
s - Script Statistics:  
  
HadoopVersion PigVersion UserId StartedAt FinishedAt Features  
2.6.0-cdh5.4.2 0.12.0-cdh5.4.2 cloudera 2015-10-04 13:36:53 2015-10-  
04 13:37:14 UNKNOWN
```

**Backend  
Hadoop job info.**

# Pig Example

```
cloudera@quickstart:~
```

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
(root,root,/root)
(bin,bin,/bin)
(daemon,daemon,/sbin)
(adm,adm,/var/adm)
(lp,lp,/var/spool/lpd)
(sync,sync,/sbin)
(shutdown,shutdown,/sbin)
(halt,halt,/sbin)
(mail,mail,/var/spool/mail)
(uucp,uucp,/var/spool/uucp)
(operator,operator,/root)
(games,games,/usr/games)
(gopher,gopher,/var/gopher)
(ftp,FTP User,/var/ftp)
(nobody,Nobody,/)
(dbus,System message bus,/)
(vcsa,virtual console memory owner,/dev)
(abrt,,/etc/abrt)
(haldaemon,HAL daemon,/)
(ntp,,/etc/ntp)
(saslauthd,"Saslauthd user",/var/empty/saslauth)
(postfix,,/var/spool/postfix)
(sshd,Privilege-separated SSH,/var/empty/sshd)
(tcpdump,,/)
```

- **Outputs**  
*username, full name, and home directory path.*

# Pig Example

```
cloudera@quickstart:~$ File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
grunt> store B into 'userinfo.out';  
2015-10-04 13:39:20,711 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS  
2015-10-04 13:39:26,711 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapred.job.tracker is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.jobtracker.address  
2015-10-04 13:39:26,740 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.tools.pigstats.ScriptState - Pig features used in the script: UNKNOWN  
2015-10-04 13:39:26,741 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.newplan.logical.optimizer.LogicalPlanOptimizer - {RULES_ENABLED=[AddForEach, ColumnMapKeyPrune, DuplicateForEachColumnRewrite, GroupByConstParallelSetter, ImplicitSplitInserter, LimitOptimizer, LoadTypeCastInserter, MergeFilter, MergeForEach, NewPartitionFilterOptimizer, PushDownForEachFlatten, PushUpFilter, SplitFilter, StreamTypeCastInserter], RULES_DISABLED=[FilterLogicExpressionSimplifier, PartitionFilterOptimizer]}  
2015-10-04 13:39:26,742 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecation - mapred.textoutputformat.separator is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.output.textoutputformat.separator  
2015-10-04 13:39:26,744 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.mapReduceLayer.MRCompiler - File concatenation threshold: 100 optimistic? false  
2015-10-04 13:39:26,745 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.mapReduceLayer.MultiQueryOptimizer - MR plan size before optimization: 1  
2015-10-04 13:39:26,745 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengi
```

- Can store this processed data in HDFS

- **Command:**  
`store B into 'userinfo.out';`

# Pig Example

```
cloudera@quickstart:~$ File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
grunt> quit  
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ clear  
  
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls /user/cloudera  
Found 2 items  
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera      2561 2015-10-04 12:41 /user/cloudera/passwd  
drwxr-xr-x  - cloudera cloudera          0 2015-10-04 13:39 /user/cloudera/userinfo.out  
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls /user/cloudera/userinfo.out  
Found 2 items  
-rw-r--r--  1 cloudera cloudera          0 2015-10-04 13:39 /user/cloudera/userinfo.out/_SUCCESS  
-rw-r--r--  1 cloudera cloudera     1459 2015-10-04 13:39 /user/cloudera/userinfo.out/part-m-00000  
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ █
```

• Verify the new data is in HDFS.

# Summary

- *Used interactive shell for Pig example*
- *Can also run using scripts*
- *Also as embedded programs in a host language (Java for example).*

# Apache Hive

- *Query and manage data using HiveQL*
- *Run interactively using beeline.*
- *Other run mechanisms*

# Apache Hive

- *Data warehouse software*
- *HiveQL: SQL like language to structure, and query data*
- *Execution environment: MapReduce, Tez, Spark*
- *Data in HDFS, HBase*
- *Custom mappers/reducers*

# Hive Usage Areas

- *Data mining, analytics*
- *Machine learning*
- *Ad hoc analysis*
- *Widely used, extensive list at:  
<https://cwiki.apache.org/confluence/display/Hive/PoweredBy>*

# Hive Example

- *Revisit /etc/passwd file example from Pig lesson video.*
- *Start by loading file into HDFS:*  
**`hdfs dfs -put /etc/passwd /tmp/`**
- *Run beeline to access interactively:*  
**`beeline -u jdbc:hive2://`**

# Hive Example

```
cloudera@quickstart:~$ hdfs dfs -put /etc/passwd /tmp/
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls /tmp/
Found 3 items
drwxr-xr-x  - hdfs    supergroup          0 2015-06-09 03:36 /tmp/hadoop-yarn
drwx-wx-wx  - hive    supergroup          0 2015-10-04 15:25 /tmp/hive
-rw-r--r--  1 cloudera supergroup  2561 2015-10-04 15:27 /tmp/passwd
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ beeline -u jdbc:hive2://
scan complete in 4ms
Connecting to jdbc:hive2://
Added [/usr/lib/hive/lib/hive-contrib.jar] to class path
Added resources: [/usr/lib/hive/lib/hive-contrib.jar]
Connected to: Apache Hive (version 1.1.0-cdh5.4.2)
Driver: Hive JDBC (version 1.1.0-cdh5.4.2)
Transaction isolation: TRANSACTION_REPEATABLE_READ
Beeline version 1.1.0-cdh5.4.2 by Apache Hive
0: jdbc:hive2://>
0: jdbc:hive2://> █
```

- *Copy passwd file to HDFS*
- *Running interactively using beeline.*

# Hive Example: Command list

```
CREATE TABLE userinfo ( uname STRING, pswd STRING, uid INT, gid  
INT, fullname STRING, hdir STRING, shell STRING ) ROW FORMAT  
DELIMITED FIELDS TERMINATED BY ':' STORED AS TEXTFILE;
```

```
LOAD DATA INPATH '/tmp/passwd' OVERWRITE INTO TABLE userinfo;
```

```
SELECT uname, fullname, hdir FROM userinfo ORDER BY uname ;
```

# Hive Example

```
cloudera@quickstart:~$ beeline -u jdbc:hive2://
scan complete in 2ms
Connecting to jdbc:hive2://
Added [/usr/lib/hive/lib/hive-contrib.jar] to class path
Added resources: [/usr/lib/hive/lib/hive-contrib.jar]
Connected to: Apache Hive (version 1.1.0-cdh5.4.2)
Driver: Hive JDBC (version 1.1.0-cdh5.4.2)
Transaction isolation: TRANSACTION_REPEATABLE_READ
Beeline version 1.1.0-cdh5.4.2 by Apache Hive
0: jdbc:hive2://> CREATE TABLE userinfo ( uname STRING, pswd STRING, uid INT, gi
d INT, fullname STRING, hdir STRING, shell STRING ) ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS
TERMINATED BY ':' STORED AS TEXTFILE;
OK
No rows affected (1.077 seconds)
0: jdbc:hive2://>
0: jdbc:hive2://> █
```

- *Run the Create table command*

# Hive Example

```
cloudera@quickstart:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
Connected to: Apache Hive (version 1.1.0-cdh5.4.2)  
Driver: Hive JDBC (version 1.1.0-cdh5.4.2)  
Transaction isolation: TRANSACTION_REPEATABLE_READ  
Beeline version 1.1.0-cdh5.4.2 by Apache Hive  
0: jdbc:hive2://> CREATE TABLE userinfo ( uname STRING, pswd STRING, uid INT, gi  
d INT, fullname STRING, hdir STRING, shell STRING ) ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS  
TERMINATED BY ':' STORED AS TEXTFILE;  
OK  
No rows affected (1.077 seconds)  
0: jdbc:hive2://>  
0: jdbc:hive2://> LOAD DATA INPATH '/tmp/passwd' OVERWRITE INTO TABLE userinfo;  
  
Loading data to table default userinfo  
15/10/04 15:41:23 [HiveServer2-Background-Pool: Thread-26]: ERROR hdfs.KeyProvid  
erCache: Could not find uri with key [dfs.encryption.key.provider.uri] to create  
a keyProvider !!  
chgrp: changing ownership of 'hdfs://quickstart.cloudera:8020/user/hive/warehouse/  
userinfo/passwd': User does not belong to hive  
Table default userinfo stats: [numFiles=1, numRows=0, totalSize=2561, rawDataSiz  
e=0]  
OK  
No rows affected (0.491 seconds)  
0: jdbc:hive2://>  
0: jdbc:hive2://> █
```

- Load passwd file from HDFS

# Hive Example

```
cloudera@quickstart:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
C:\ idbc:hive2://> SELECT uname, fullname, hdir FROM userinfo ORDER BY uname ;  
Query ID = cloudera_20151004154141_aa932488_439c_4378_8a93_3adcc30676eT  
Total jobs = 1  
Launching Job 1 out of 1  
Number of reduce tasks determined at compile time: 1  
In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):  
  set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer=<number>  
In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:  
  set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>  
In order to set a constant number of reducers:  
  set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>  
15/10/04 15:41:57 [HiveServer2-Background-Pool: Thread-34]: WARN mapreduce.JobSu  
bmitter: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool in  
terface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.  
Starting Job = job_1443997416755_0001, Tracking URL = http://quickstart.cloudera  
:8088/proxy/application_1443997416755_0001/  
Kill Command = /usr/lib/hadoop/bin/hadoop job -kill job_1443997416755_0001  
WARN : Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool int  
erface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.  
Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 1  
15/10/04 15:42:09 [HiveServer2-Background-Pool: Thread-34]: WARN mapreduce.Count  
ers: Group org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Task$Counter is deprecated. Use org.apache.h  
adoop.mapreduce.TaskCounter instead  
2015-10-04 15:42:09,249 Stage-1 map = 0%,  reduce = 0%
```

- *Select info - this launches the Hadoop job and outputs once its complete.*

# Hive Example

```
cloudera@quickstart:~$  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
MapReduce Jobs Launched:  
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 1.97 sec HDFS Read: 8828 HD  
FS Write: 1459 SUCCESS  
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 1 seconds 970 msec  
OK  
+-----+-----+  
|   uname    |     fullname      |      hdir  
|  
+-----+-----+  
|   abrt      |                      | /etc/abrt  
|  
|   adm       |  adm            | /var/adm  
|  
|   avahi-autoipd | Avahi IPv4LL Stack | /var/lib/avahi-autoipd  
|  
|   bin       |  bin            | /bin  
|  
|   cloudera  |                      | /home/cloudera  
|  
|   cloudera-scm | Cloudera Manager | /var/lib/cloudera-scm-server  
|  
|   daemon    |  daemon          | /sbin
```

- *Completed MapReduce jobs; output shows username, fullname, and home directory.*

# Summary

- ***Used beeline for interactive Hive example***
- ***Can also use***
  - *Hive command line interface (CLI)*
  - *Hcatalog*
  - *WebHcat.*

# Apache HBase

- *Hbase features*
- *Run interactively using HBase shell.*
- *List other access mechanisms*

# Apache HBase

- *Scalable data store*
- *Non-relational distributed database*
- *Runs on top of HDFS*
- *Compression*
- *In-memory operations: MemStore, BlockCache*

# HBase Features

- *Consistency*
- *High Availability*
- *Automatic Sharding*

# Hbase Features

- *Replication*
- *Security*
- *SQL like access (Hive, Spark, Impala)*

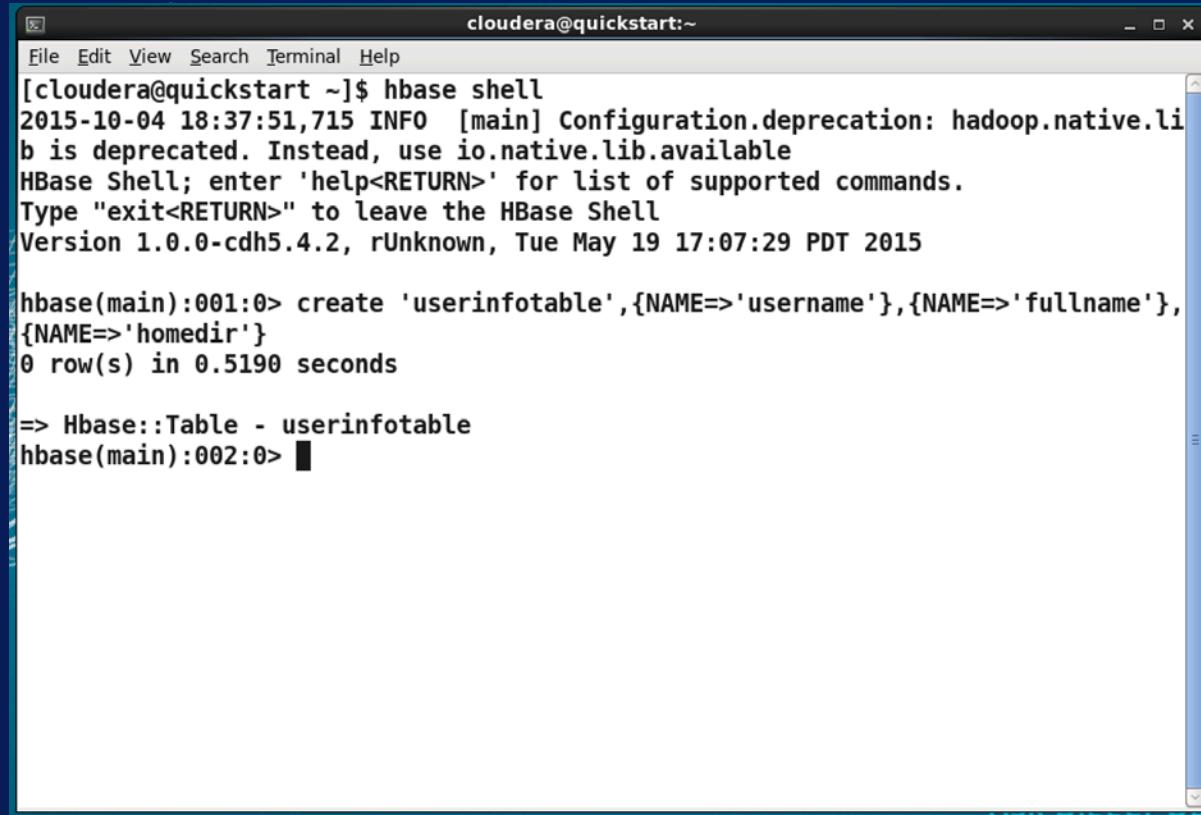
# HBase Example

```
cloudera@quickstart:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hbase shell  
2015-10-04 18:37:51,715 INFO  [main] Configuration.deprecation: hadoop.native.lib is deprecated. Instead, use io.native.lib.available  
HBase Shell; enter 'help<RETURN>' for list of supported commands.  
Type "exit<RETURN>" to leave the HBase Shell  
Version 1.0.0-cdh5.4.2, rUnknown, Tue May 19 17:07:29 PDT 2015  
  
hbase(main):001:0> create 'userinfotable',{NAME=>'username'},{NAME=>'fullname'},{NAME=>'homedir'}  
0 row(s) in 0.5190 seconds  
  
=> Hbase::Table - userinfotable  
hbase(main):002:0> █
```

- **Start HBase shell:**  
***hbase shell***

# HBase Example

- *Create Table: create 'usertableinfo',{NAME=>'username'},{NAME=>'fullname'},{NAME=>'hom*



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "cloudera@quickstart:~". The window contains the following text:

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hbase shell
2015-10-04 18:37:51,715 INFO  [main] Configuration.deprecation: hadoop.native.lib is deprecated. Instead, use io.native.lib.available
HBase Shell; enter 'help<RETURN>' for list of supported commands.
Type "exit<RETURN>" to leave the HBase Shell
Version 1.0.0-cdh5.4.2, rUnknown, Tue May 19 17:07:29 PDT 2015

hbase(main):001:0> create 'userinfotable',{NAME=>'username'},{NAME=>'fullname'},{NAME=>'homedir'}
0 row(s) in 0.5190 seconds

=> Hbase::Table - userinfotable
hbase(main):002:0> █
```

# HBase Example

- Add data: *put 'userinfotable','r1','username','vcsa'*

```
cloudera@quickstart:~
```

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
hbase(main):001:0> create 'userinfotable',{NAME=>'username'},{NAME=>'fullname'},
{NAME=>'homedir'}
0 row(s) in 0.5190 seconds

=> Hbase::Table - userinfotable
hbase(main):002:0> put 'userinfotable','r1','username','vcsa'
0 row(s) in 0.1360 seconds

hbase(main):003:0> put 'userinfotable','r2','username','sasuser'
0 row(s) in 0.0050 seconds

hbase(main):004:0> put 'userinfotable','r3','username','postfix'
0 row(s) in 0.0040 seconds

hbase(main):005:0> put 'userinfotable','r1','fullname','VirtualMachine Admin'
0 row(s) in 0.0040 seconds

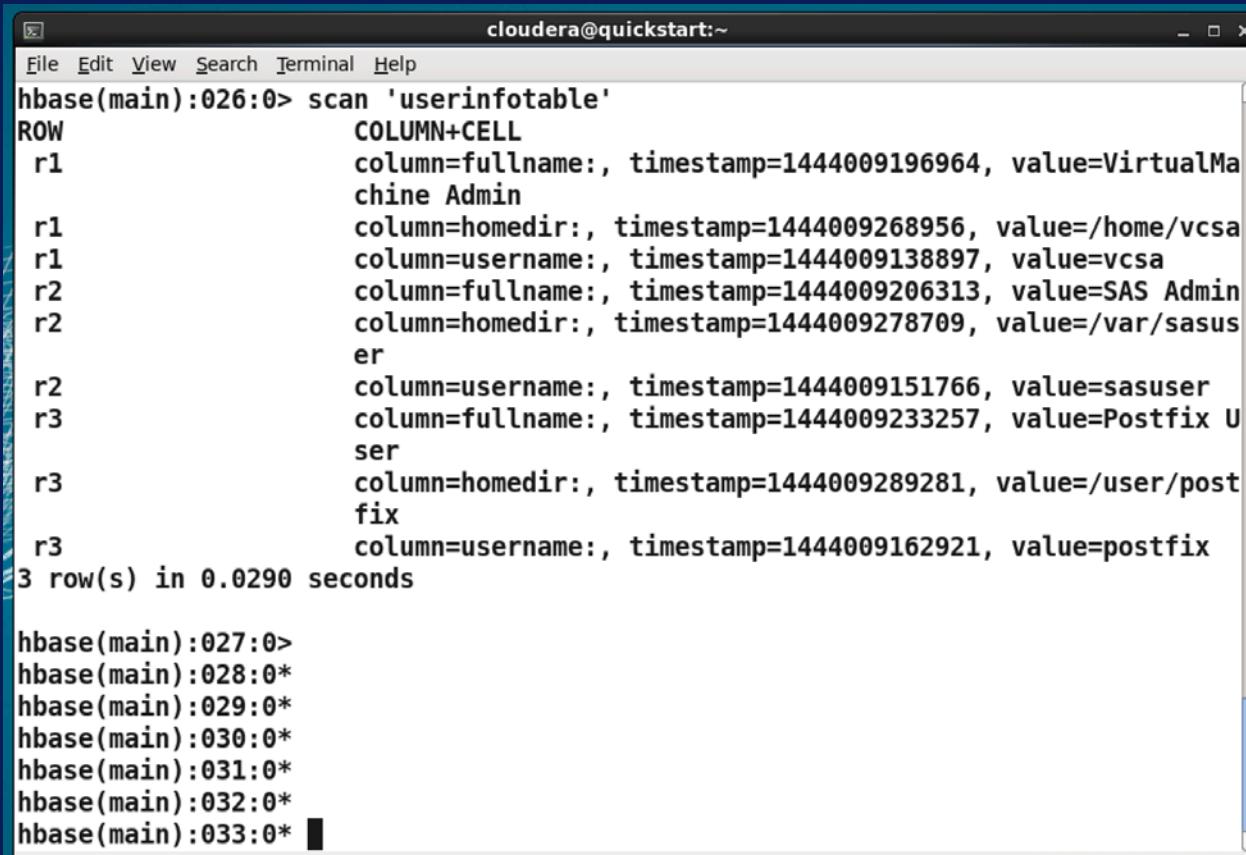
hbase(main):006:0> put 'userinfotable','r2','fullname','SAS Admin'
0 row(s) in 0.0040 seconds

hbase(main):007:0> put 'userinfotable','r3','fullname','Postfix User'
0 row(s) in 0.0060 seconds

hbase(main):008:0>
```

# HBase Example

- *Scan table after data entry: scan 'userinfohtable'*



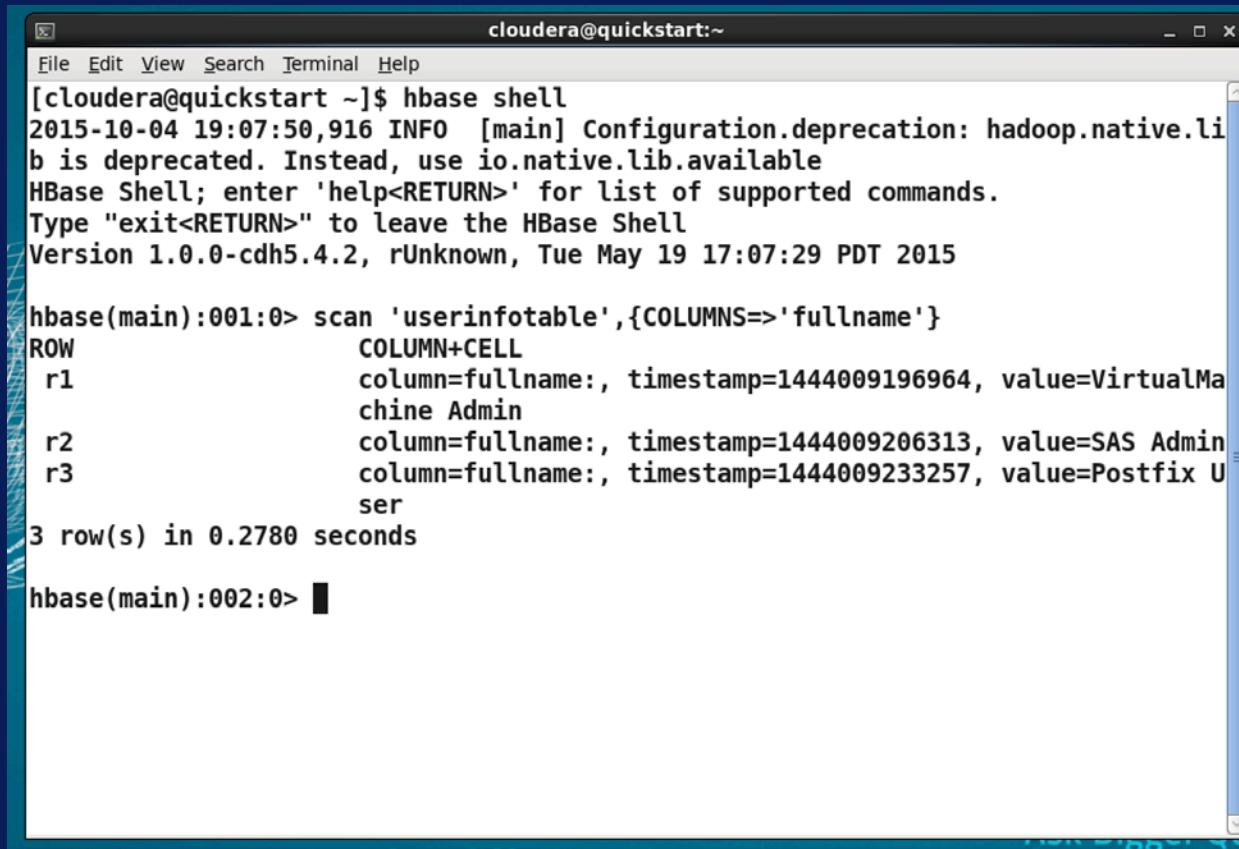
A screenshot of a terminal window titled "cloudera@quickstart:~". The window displays the output of an HBase scan command on a table named "userinfohtable". The output shows three rows (r1, r2, r3) with various columns and their corresponding values and timestamps.

```
hbase(main):026:0> scan 'userinfohtable'
ROW          COLUMN+CELL
r1           column=fullname:, timestamp=1444009196964, value=VirtualMachine Admin
r1           column=homedir:, timestamp=1444009268956, value=/home/vcsa
r1           column=username:, timestamp=1444009138897, value=vcsa
r2           column=fullname:, timestamp=1444009206313, value=SAS Admin
r2           column=homedir:, timestamp=1444009278709, value=/var/sasuser
r2           column=username:, timestamp=1444009151766, value=sasuser
r3           column=fullname:, timestamp=1444009233257, value=Postfix User
r3           column=homedir:, timestamp=1444009289281, value=/user/postfix
r3           column=username:, timestamp=1444009162921, value=postfix
3 row(s) in 0.0290 seconds

hbase(main):027:0>
hbase(main):028:0*
hbase(main):029:0*
hbase(main):030:0*
hbase(main):031:0*
hbase(main):032:0*
hbase(main):033:0*
```

# HBase Example

- *Select info from all rows corresponding to column 'fullname'.*



```
cloudera@quickstart:~$ hbase shell
2015-10-04 19:07:50,916 INFO  [main] Configuration.deprecation: hadoop.native.lib is deprecated. Instead, use io.native.lib.available
HBase Shell; enter 'help<RETURN>' for list of supported commands.
Type "exit<RETURN>" to leave the HBase Shell
Version 1.0.0-cdh5.4.2, rUnknown, Tue May 19 17:07:29 PDT 2015

hbase(main):001:0> scan 'userinfotable',{COLUMN=>'fullname'}
ROW           COLUMN+CELL
r1            column=fullname:, timestamp=1444009196964, value=VirtualMachine Admin
              column=fullname:, timestamp=1444009206313, value=SAS Admin
r3            column=fullname:, timestamp=1444009233257, value=Postfix User
3 row(s) in 0.2780 seconds

hbase(main):002:0> ■
```

# Summary

- *We used: Apache HBase Shell*
- *Other options:*
  - *HBase, MapReduce*
  - *HBase API*
  - *HBase External API*