

2010年真题

计算题 (共9题150分)

1. (20分)

$$R_1 = (12 + 2\sqrt{2})F / (9 + 2\sqrt{2})$$

$$R_2 = 2F / (9 + 2\sqrt{2})$$

$$R_3 = (6 + 2\sqrt{2})F / (9 + 2\sqrt{2})$$

2. (15分)

$$\tau_{\max} = M_{\max} / W_p \leq [\tau]$$

$$D \geq 65.1 \text{ mm}$$

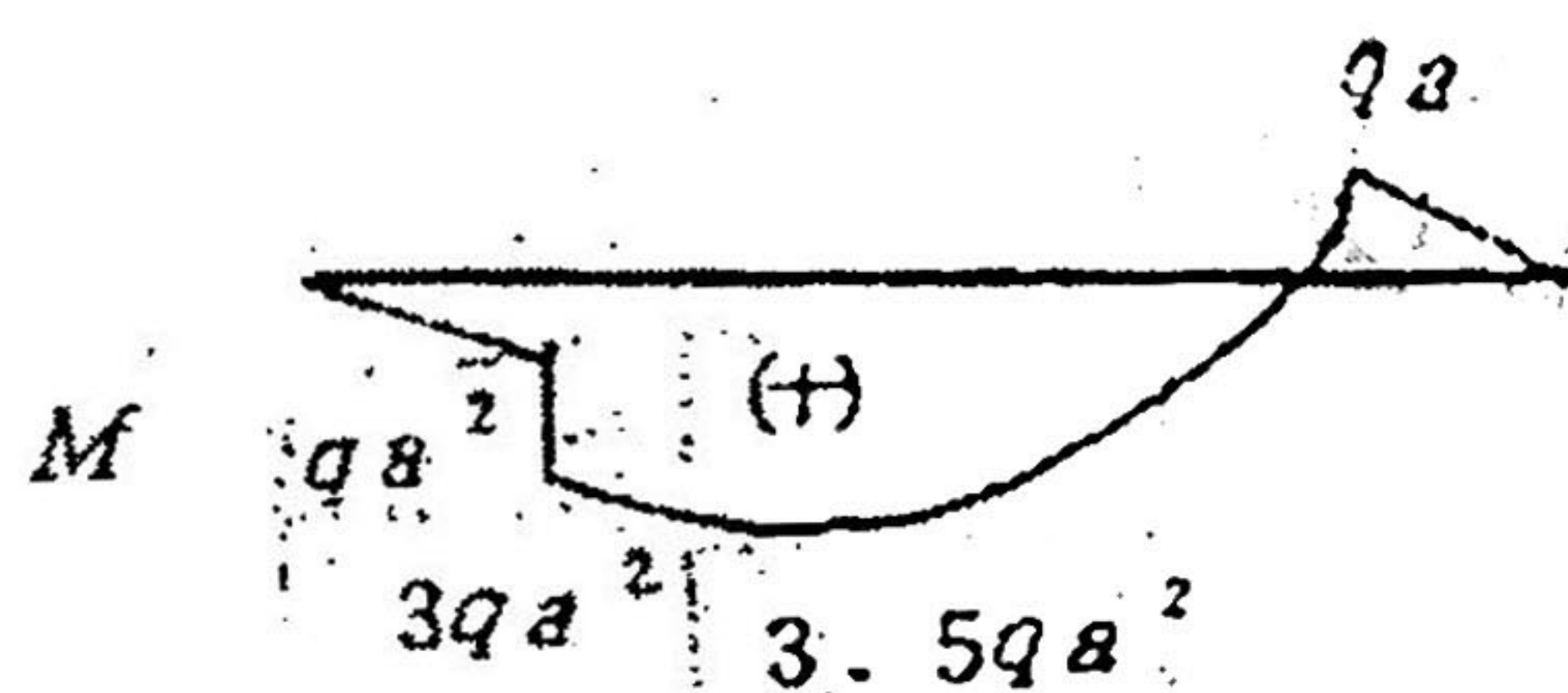
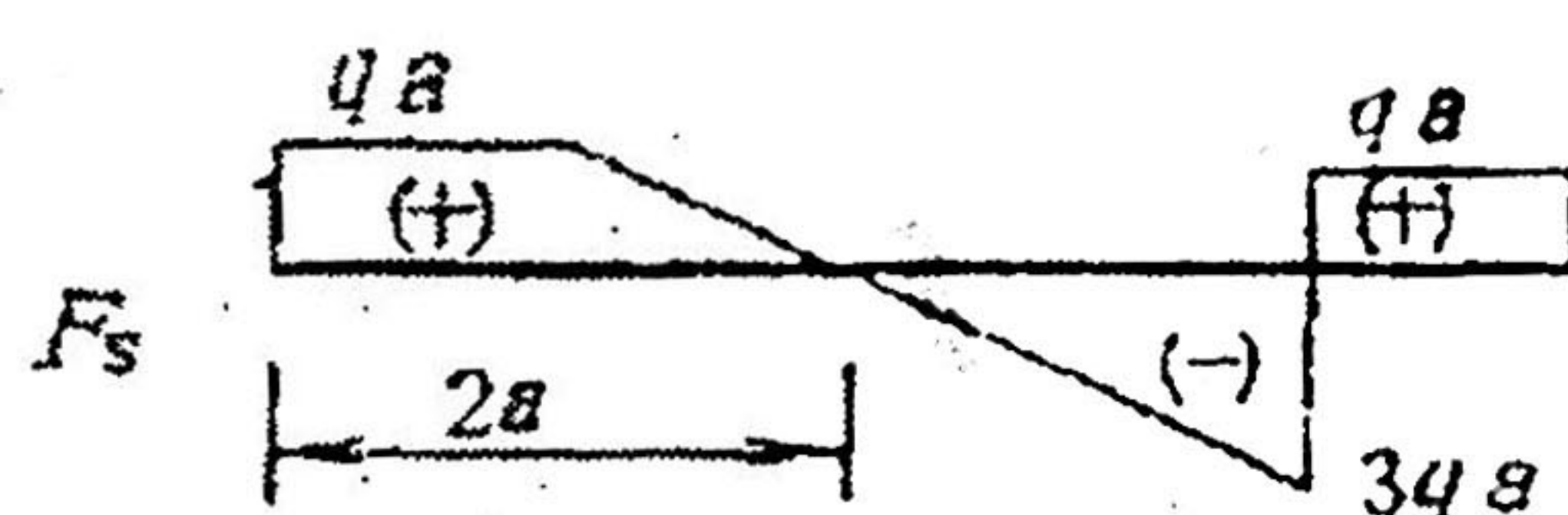
$$\theta_{\max} = M_{\max} / (GI_p) \leq [\theta]$$

$$D \geq 56.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{取 } D = 65.1 \text{ mm}$$

3. (16分)

$$F_A = qa (\uparrow), \quad F_B = 4qa (\uparrow)$$



[计算题-第3题图]

4. (16分)

$$a = 0.207 \text{ m}$$

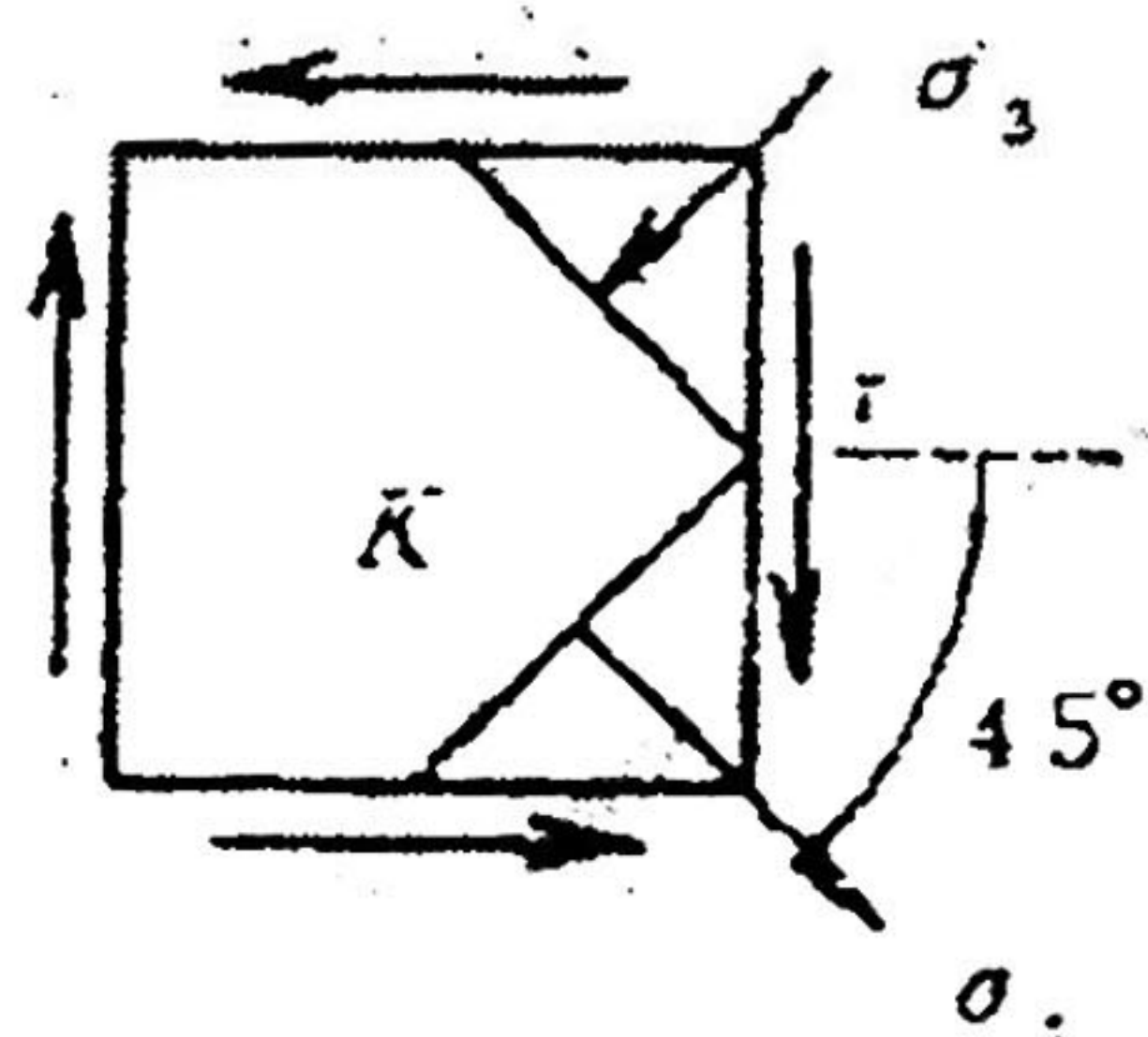
$$[\theta] = 0.394 \text{ rad/m}$$

5. (15分)

$$\tau = 3F_3 / (2A) = F / (bh)$$

$$\varepsilon_x = (\sigma_1 - \nu\sigma_3) / E = \tau(1 + \nu) / E \quad (\alpha = -45^\circ)$$

$$F = 4.8 \text{ kN}$$



[计算题-第5题图]

6. (15分)

$$\sigma_{\max} = M_{\max} / W_x = 61 \text{ MPa} = \sigma_x$$

$$\tau_{\max} = M_{\max} / W_y = 10.2 \text{ MPa} = \tau_x$$

$$\sigma_1 = \sigma_x / 2 + \sqrt{(\sigma_x / 2)^2 + \tau_x^2} = 62.7 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\sigma_3 = \sigma_x / 2 - \sqrt{(\sigma_x / 2)^2 + \tau_x^2} = -1.7 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\sigma_{r3} = \sigma_1 - \sigma_3 = 64.4 \text{ MPa} < [\sigma]$$

7. (20分)

$$F_E = F / 6,$$

$$|M|_{\max} = 5Fa / 6, \text{ 发生在A处.}$$

8. (15分)

$$\Delta_s = F [a^3 / (3EI) + 1/k]$$

$$\text{A截面: } \sigma_s = Fa / W$$

$$\sigma_{s\max} = K_s \sigma_s =$$

$$\{F / \sqrt{g(a^3 / 3EI + 1/k)}\} a \nu / W$$

9. (18分)

$$(1) \lambda = \mu l / i = 120.1 > \lambda_p = \pi \sqrt{E / \sigma_p} = 99.3$$

$$l = 1.73 \text{ cm}, i = \sqrt{I / A} = 1.44 \text{ cm}$$

$$(2) F_{cr} = \pi^2 EA / \lambda^2 = 78.4 \text{ kN}$$

(3) 压杆受到的轴向压力F

$$\sum m_c(F) = 0, F = 53.3 \text{ kN}$$

$$(4) F_{cr} / F = 78.4 / 53.3 = 1.47 < n_{st}$$

均满足A、D稳定条件