

Multi-strategies Boosted Mutative Crow Search Algorithm for Global Tasks: Cases of Continuous and Discrete Optimization

Weifeng Shan^{a,b}, Hanyu Hu^a, Ali Asghar Heidari^c, Zhennao Cai^d, Huiling Chen^{d*}, Haijun Liu^a,
Maofa Wang^{e*}, Yuntian Teng^{b*}

^a School of Emergency Management, Institute of Disaster Prevention, Langfang 065201, China
(william.shan@gmail.com, huhanyu.98@gmail.com, liuhaijun6741@163.com)

^b Institute of Geophysics, China Earthquake Administration, Beijing 100081, China
(william.shan@gmail.com, tengyt@cea-igp.ac.cn)

^c School of Surveying and Geospatial Engineering, College of Engineering, University of Tehran,
Tehran, Iran
(aliasghar68@gmail.com, as_heidari@ut.ac.ir)

^d Department of Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence, Wenzhou University, Wenzhou 325035,
China
(aliasghar68@gmail.com, chenhuiling.jlu@gmail.com)

^e Guangxi Key Laboratory of Trusted Software, Guilin University of Electronic Technology, Guilin
541004, China
(wangmaofa2008@guet.edu.cn)

*Corresponding Author: Huiling Chen, Maofa Wang and Yuntian Teng

E-mail: chenhuiling.jlu@gmail.com (Huiling Chen), wangmaofa2008@guet.edu.cn (Maofa Wang) and
tengyt@cea-igp.ac.cn (Yuntian Teng)

Comparison with Advanced Algorithms

Table 1 Comparison results of CCMSCSA with seven advanced algorithms

| | F1 | | F2 | | F3 | |
|---------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Avg | Std | Avg | Std | Avg | Std |
| CCMSCSA | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| IGWO | 1.5185E-259 | 0.0000E+00 | 3.1214E-89 | 1.6835E-88 | 1.2206E-30 | 6.6531E-30 |
| OBLGWO | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 |
| ALCPSO | 4.2652E-03 | 2.2578E-02 | 6.4337E+01 | 3.5239E+02 | 5.1430E-05 | 6.7293E-05 |
| CESCA | 6.5837E+00 | 2.4923E+00 | 4.5951E+03 | 2.8154E+03 | 2.1986E+01 | 8.0134E+00 |
| OBSCA | 1.4676E-88 | 5.6017E-88 | 4.3732E-24 | 2.3784E-23 | 5.1477E-22 | 2.2357E-21 |
| m_SCA | 0.0000E+00 | 0.0000E+00 | 1.0894E-210 | 0.0000E+00 | 1.1051E-162 | 2.2228E-162 |
| BMWOA | 7.0131E-03 | 5.9948E-03 | 2.9048E-01 | 1.0145E+00 | 8.5780E-03 | 9.3173E-03 |
| | F4 | | F5 | | F6 | |
| | Avg | Std | Avg | Std | Avg | Std |
| CCMSCSA | 7.4273E+02 | 3.9646E+02 | 6.1468E+02 | 2.8934E+00 | 8.2255E+02 | 1.3121E+01 |
| IGWO | 6.2356E+03 | 2.7403E+03 | 6.1957E+02 | 2.6503E+00 | 8.8298E+02 | 1.4264E+01 |
| OBLGWO | 2.5543E+04 | 6.1498E+03 | 6.1444E+02 | 2.5150E+00 | 8.8721E+02 | 1.6479E+01 |
| ALCPSO | 4.9525E+02 | 8.1954E+02 | 6.1768E+02 | 2.5084E+00 | 8.2533E+02 | 1.0626E+01 |
| CESCA | 1.1185E+05 | 1.3934E+04 | 6.4210E+02 | 1.0939E+00 | 1.2140E+03 | 1.5457E+01 |
| OBSCA | 5.1473E+04 | 1.0805E+04 | 6.3209E+02 | 1.4177E+00 | 1.0652E+03 | 2.0172E+01 |
| m_SCA | 2.7365E+04 | 8.4627E+03 | 6.2072E+02 | 3.3615E+00 | 9.4460E+02 | 2.2669E+01 |
| BMWOA | 5.5273E+04 | 6.8344E+03 | 6.3300E+02 | 3.2483E+00 | 9.6701E+02 | 1.6621E+01 |
| | F7 | | F8 | | F9 | |
| | Avg | Std | Avg | Std | Avg | Std |
| CCMSCSA | 1.3382E+03 | 1.3770E+02 | 1.4003E+03 | 5.2851E-02 | 1.6109E+03 | 7.2694E-01 |
| IGWO | 3.4101E+03 | 5.3149E+02 | 1.4005E+03 | 3.3850E-01 | 1.6116E+03 | 6.3208E-01 |
| OBLGWO | 3.4656E+03 | 5.2265E+02 | 1.4035E+03 | 5.9500E+00 | 1.6114E+03 | 6.5654E-01 |
| ALCPSO | 1.6216E+03 | 3.5409E+02 | 1.4006E+03 | 2.8628E-01 | 1.6118E+03 | 3.6579E-01 |
| CESCA | 8.8584E+03 | 3.1658E+02 | 1.6466E+03 | 2.2790E+01 | 1.6136E+03 | 1.6079E-01 |
| OBSCA | 6.2483E+03 | 4.7367E+02 | 1.4636E+03 | 1.3606E+01 | 1.6130E+03 | 1.9607E-01 |
| m_SCA | 4.2801E+03 | 6.0318E+02 | 1.4138E+03 | 9.8916E+00 | 1.6116E+03 | 6.0268E-01 |
| BMWOA | 4.8806E+03 | 5.2434E+02 | 1.4003E+03 | 1.0172E-01 | 1.6125E+03 | 3.5754E-01 |
| | F10 | | F11 | | F12 | |
| | Avg | Std | Avg | Std | Avg | Std |
| CCMSCSA | 3.0894E+03 | 2.1338E+03 | 2.7598E+03 | 6.0241E+02 | 2.5000E+03 | 0.0000E+00 |
| IGWO | 2.3697E+04 | 2.5094E+04 | 3.4172E+03 | 1.2478E+03 | 2.6214E+03 | 2.9170E+00 |
| OBLGWO | 6.5251E+06 | 1.3733E+07 | 1.9337E+04 | 6.6964E+03 | 2.5000E+03 | 0.0000E+00 |
| ALCPSO | 1.1845E+04 | 1.6533E+04 | 3.1280E+03 | 8.1755E+02 | 2.6153E+03 | 1.7111E-02 |
| CESCA | 4.1939E+09 | 1.2090E+09 | 4.2560E+05 | 2.1034E+05 | 3.0381E+03 | 1.5329E+02 |
| OBSCA | 1.7816E+08 | 1.2878E+08 | 2.7126E+04 | 9.3815E+03 | 2.6902E+03 | 1.5690E+01 |
| m_SCA | 1.8744E+07 | 2.3381E+07 | 1.0456E+04 | 4.8796E+03 | 2.6390E+03 | 1.1239E+01 |

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| BMWOA | 1.0019E+05 | 6.8297E+04 | 3.2969E+04 | 2.0050E+04 | 2.5006E+03 | 5.7507E-01 |
| | F13 | | F14 | | F15 | |
| | Avg | Std | Avg | Std | Avg | Std |
| CCMSCSA | 2.6000E+03 | 0.0000E+00 | 3.5157E+03 | 8.4922E+02 | 4.7428E+03 | 3.7907E+03 |
| IGWO | 2.6000E+03 | 5.1180E-03 | 1.8076E+06 | 4.0783E+06 | 2.6668E+04 | 1.1153E+04 |
| OBLGWO | 2.6000E+03 | 2.2988E-07 | 9.5295E+05 | 2.5681E+06 | 5.7080E+04 | 3.8763E+04 |
| ALCPSO | 2.6359E+03 | 8.1704E+00 | 3.6056E+06 | 7.3666E+06 | 1.2436E+04 | 7.4456E+03 |
| CESCA | 2.6643E+03 | 1.9045E+01 | 1.8239E+07 | 3.3235E+06 | 1.4354E+06 | 3.6072E+05 |
| OBSCA | 2.6000E+03 | 2.3731E-04 | 1.6600E+07 | 6.0216E+06 | 4.4567E+05 | 1.6249E+05 |
| m_SCA | 2.6000E+03 | 5.0281E-04 | 3.4143E+06 | 7.1976E+06 | 4.5898E+04 | 1.6751E+04 |
| BMWOA | 2.6003E+03 | 2.1643E-01 | 4.0284E+05 | 4.4568E+05 | 5.5081E+04 | 5.5448E+04 |
| Overall Rank | | | | | | |
| | Rank | +/-/- | AVG | | | |
| CCMSCSA | 1 | ~ | 1.1333 | | | |
| IGWO | 3 | 14/1/0 | 3.6000 | | | |
| OBLGWO | 2 | 9/6/0 | 3.0000 | | | |
| ALCPSO | 4 | 12/2/1 | 3.9333 | | | |
| CESCA | 8 | 15/0/0 | 8.0000 | | | |
| OBSCA | 7 | 15/0/0 | 6.1333 | | | |
| m_SCA | 5 | 14/0/1 | 4.4000 | | | |
| BMWOA | 6 | 15/0/0 | 5.4000 | | | |

Table 2 The p-values of CCMSCSA versus other advanced algorithms

| | IGWO | OBLGWO | ALCPSO | CESCA | OBSCA | m_SCA | BMWOA |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| F1 | 1.7333E-06 | 1.0000E+00 | 1.7333E-06 | 1.7333E-06 | 1.7333E-06 | 1.0000E+00 | 1.7333E-06 |
| F2 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.0000E+00 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 |
| F3 | 1.7322E-06 | 1.0000E+00 | 1.7311E-06 | 1.7311E-06 | 1.7311E-06 | 1.7311E-06 | 1.7311E-06 |
| F4 | 1.7333E-06 | 1.7333E-06 | 4.4493E-05 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 |
| F5 | 1.4936E-05 | 7.4987E-01 | 1.7423E-04 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 | 4.7292E-06 | 1.7344E-06 |
| F6 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.9209E-06 | 2.5364E-01 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 |
| F7 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.2506E-04 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 |
| F8 | 4.2843E-01 | 5.7924E-05 | 2.1630E-05 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 | 3.8822E-06 | 2.3038E-02 |
| F9 | 7.2695E-03 | 4.0697E-02 | 1.9729E-05 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 | 5.2872E-04 | 1.7344E-06 |
| F10 | 4.2857E-06 | 6.3391E-06 | 1.6046E-04 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 |
| F11 | 2.0671E-02 | 1.7344E-06 | 6.2683E-02 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 | 2.3534E-06 | 1.7344E-06 |
| F12 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.0000E+00 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 |
| F13 | 1.7333E-06 | 6.2500E-02 | 1.7333E-06 | 1.7333E-06 | 1.7333E-06 | 1.7333E-06 | 1.7333E-06 |
| F14 | 1.7300E-06 | 1.7300E-06 | 2.1619E-05 | 1.7333E-06 | 1.7333E-06 | 1.7333E-06 | 1.7333E-06 |
| F15 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 | 7.5137E-05 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 | 1.7344E-06 | 3.1817E-06 |