$$x = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \quad 5 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} \in K^3$$

$$\times + S = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 5 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^3$$

$$2 \cdot \times = 2 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(2) \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} e_{11} & e_{12} & e_{23} \\ e_{31} & e_{32} & e_{23} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2 \cdot A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 & 6 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 2 & 6 & 8 \end{pmatrix}$$

(3) 
$$f = 2 \times 3 + \times^2 - \times + 1$$

$$5 = 4 \cdot x^{3} + 2 \cdot x^{2} + 3 \cdot x + 5$$

$$2 \cdot f = 4 \cdot x^3 + 2x^2 - 2 \cdot x + 2$$

$$=) \quad (495) \quad (49) \quad = \quad (49) \quad$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A \cdot e_{\gamma} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 1 & 8 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 1 & 8 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A \cdot e_7 = \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 5 \\ 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

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Aufgabe:
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Sei f: IR3 -> IR4 def durch

$$f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = (x_1 - x_2 + 7x_3, 7x_1 - 7x_3, -x_1 - x_2 + 4x_3, 3x_1 - x_2)$$

Bestimmen Sie eine Basis von Kern(f) und von Bild(f)

Lösung:

$$A := \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & -2 \\ -1 & -1 & 4 \\ 3 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow f(x) = A \cdot x \quad \forall x \in \mathbb{R}^3.$$

1st 
$$\pi u s \ddot{a} f \pi e ; c \Omega \quad \{u_{1}, u_{2}\} \quad P. G$$
 $dan n \quad i s f \quad \{u_{1}, u_{2}\} \quad i s f \quad e \text{ in } e \quad Basis \quad vou \quad V$ 
 $s pah \{u_{1}, u_{2}\} = \langle u_{1}, u_{2}\rangle$ 

(e) 
$$B = (1, \times, \frac{2}{3} + x)$$

1,  $x \in B$ ,  $x^2 = (x^2 + x) + (-1) \cdot x \in Span(B)$ 

3)  $B \text{ is } f \text{ ein } Erzeuseudeus system.}$ 

We sen  $|B| = 3 = d \text{ im}(R(x) - 2)$  is  $f \in B$  ereits eine  $f \in B$  essis.

(c)  $f \in B$   $f \in B$ 

 $D = (1, \times, \times^2 + \times) \quad B < s is$ 71. Unt 22. Uz + 23. U3 = 0 (=)  $91 + 22 \times + 93 \cdot (x^2 + x) = 0$ (=)  $13 \cdot x^{2} + (12 + 13) \cdot x + 10 \cdot 1 = 0$ (=)  $a_3 = 0$   $\Lambda$   $(2nf23) = 0 <math>\Lambda$  2n = 0(=)  $2_1 = 0$ ,  $2_3 = 0$ ,  $4_2 = -2_3 = 0$ =) U7/ U2/ U3 C.G.

1 {v1, v2, v3 } 1 = 3 = dim ( = 2 (x)

=) Un, un us ist Basis von RezEXD.

$$f(x_{1}) = (x_{1} - x_{1}) =$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = x_1 \cdot e_1 + x_2 \cdot e_2 + x_3 \cdot e_3$$

$$= \times_{1} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \times_{2} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + \times_{3} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ x_1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$=\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$V = N^{3}$$

$$P = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}, \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(=) \begin{cases} 2n + 2n = 1 \\ 2n + 2n = 1 \\ 2n + 2n = 1 \end{cases}$$

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$$(=) \begin{cases} 2n + 2n = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\mathcal{B} = \{1, \times, \times^2\}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= 2x^2 - x + 7$$