

The basic idea of the code.

$$\begin{aligned} R_i &\equiv \text{return on name } i \sim N(0,1) \\ &= \beta M + \alpha Z_i \text{ (} Z_i \text{ are iid } N(0,1) \text{)} \\ &\quad (\beta = \sqrt{\rho}, \alpha = \sqrt{1-\rho}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_i &= P[\text{name } i \text{ defaults}] \\ &= P[R_i < \phi^{-1}(P_i)] \end{aligned}$$