

PC_Pilot_1

2024-11-18

Cleaning

```
library(readr)
library(tidyverse)
```

```
## -- Attaching core tidyverse packages ----- tidyverse 2.0.0 --
## v dplyr      1.1.4      v purrr      1.0.2
## v forcats    1.0.0      v stringr   1.5.1
## v ggplot2    3.5.1      v tibble    3.2.1
## v lubridate  1.9.3      v tidyr     1.3.1
## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()    masks stats::lag()
## i Use the conflicted package (<http://conflicted.r-lib.org/>) to force all conflicts to become errors
```

```
library(ggplot2)
```

```
data <- read_csv("PC_Pilot-English_November 19, 2024_10.12.csv")
```

```
## Rows: 33 Columns: 74
## -- Column specification -----
## Delimiter: ","
## chr (74): StartDate, EndDate, Status, IPAddress, Progress, Duration (in seco...
##
## i Use 'spec()' to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
## i Specify the column types or set 'show_col_types = FALSE' to quiet this message.
```

```
View(data)
```

```
data_header_rm <- data[-c(1,2),] #remove qualtrics duplicate headers
data_header_rm[data_header_rm == ""] <- NA #empty string = NA
View(data_header_rm)
```

```
# Prolific, pass consent, and prescreen
data_passed <- data_header_rm %>%
  filter(
    Finished == 1,
    consent == 1,
    str_length(ID) == 24, # Prolific IDs
  )
```

```

#rows with fraud
data_fraud <- data_passed %>%
  filter(
    Q_BallotBoxStuffing == "True",
    Q_RecaptchaScore <= 0.5,
    Q_RelevantIDDuplicate == "True",
    Q_RelevantIDDuplicateScore >= 75,
    Q_RelevantIDFraudScore >= 30
  )

#remove unnecessary columns
data_passed1 <- data_passed %>%
  filter(!PROLIFIC_PID %in% data_fraud$PROLIFIC_PID) %>% #remove fraud
  select(-c(StartDate,
            EndDate,
            Status,
            IPAddress,
            Progress,
            Finished,
            RecordedDate,
            ResponseId,
            RecipientLastName,
            RecipientFirstName,
            RecipientEmail,
            ExternalReference,
            LocationLatitude,
            LocationLongitude,
            DistributionChannel,
            UserLanguage,
            'Duration (in seconds)',
            Q_BallotBoxStuffing,
            Q_RecaptchaScore,
            Q_RelevantIDDuplicate,
            Q_RelevantIDDuplicateScore,
            Q_RelevantIDFraudScore,
            PROLIFIC_PID,
            consent,
            not_pc_label,
            pc_label
          )) %>%
  mutate(ppt_ID = row_number())

```

```

# Separate demographics
data_demo <- data_passed1 %>%
  select(ppt_ID, ID,
         label,
         starts_with("Demo_"),
         comment
        )

write.csv(data_demo, "demo_11082024.csv", row.names = FALSE)

# Main data

```

```
data_main <- data_passed1 %>%
  select(-c(ID, #de-identified
            starts_with("Demo_"),
            comment)) %>%
  mutate(across(where(~ all(!is.na(as.numeric(.)))), as.numeric))
```

```
## Warning: There were 6 warnings in 'mutate()'.
## The first warning was:
## i In argument: 'across(where(~all(!is.na(as.numeric(.)))), as.numeric)'.
## Caused by warning in 'predicate()':
## ! NAs introduced by coercion
## i Run 'dplyr::last_dplyr_warnings()' to see the 5 remaining warnings.
```

Analysis - Simple

```
# Overlap compare
data_main %>%
  group_by(label) %>%
  summarise(overlap_avg = mean(SliderOverlapValue))
```

```
## # A tibble: 2 x 2
##   label                overlap_avg
##   <chr>                <dbl>
## 1 people who experience housing insecurity    60
## 2 the homeless                               58.4
```

```
# Stigma: PC vs. PIC
```

```
## recode stigma_resp_2, stigma_dist_2, stigma_dist_3
data_main_recode <- data_main %>%
  mutate(stigma_resp_2_mut = 6 - stigma_resp_2,
         stigma_dist_2_mut = 6 - stigma_dist_2,
         stigma_dist_3_mut = 6 - stigma_dist_3) %>%
  select(-c(stigma_resp_2, stigma_dist_2, stigma_dist_3))

## average stigma
data_main_recode %>%
  mutate(stigma_avg_ppt = rowSums(select(., starts_with('stigma_')))/6) %>%
  group_by(label) %>%
  summarise(stigma_avg_label = mean(stigma_avg_ppt))
```

```
## # A tibble: 2 x 2
##   label                stigma_avg_label
##   <chr>                <dbl>
## 1 people who experience housing insecurity    1.67
## 2 the homeless                               2.5
```

```
## stigma_resp
data_main_recode %>%
  mutate(stigma_resp_ppt = rowSums(select(., starts_with('stigma_resp')))/2) %>%
```

```

group_by(label) %>%
summarise(stigma_resp_label = mean(stigma_resp_ppt))

## # A tibble: 2 x 2
##   label                                stigma_resp_label
##   <chr>                                <dbl>
## 1 people who experience housing insecurity          2.1
## 2 the homeless                                    2.3

## stigma_dist
data_main_recode %>%
  mutate(stigma_dist_ppt = rowSums(select(., starts_with('stigma_dist')))/3) %>%
  group_by(label) %>%
  summarise(stigma_dist_label = mean(stigma_dist_ppt))

## # A tibble: 2 x 2
##   label                                stigma_dist_label
##   <chr>                                <dbl>
## 1 people who experience housing insecurity          1.53
## 2 the homeless                                    2.67

## stigma_danger
data_main_recode %>%
  group_by(label) %>%
  summarise(stigma_danger_label = mean(stigma_danger))

## # A tibble: 2 x 2
##   label                                stigma_danger_label
##   <chr>                                <dbl>
## 1 people who experience housing insecurity          1.2
## 2 the homeless                                    2.4

# Stereotype: PC vs. PIC

## average stertyp
data_main %>%
  mutate(stertyp_avg_ppt = rowSums(select(., starts_with('stertyp_')))/8) %>%
  group_by(label) %>%
  summarise(stertyp_avg_label = mean(stertyp_avg_ppt))

## # A tibble: 2 x 2
##   label                                stertyp_avg_label
##   <chr>                                <dbl>
## 1 people who experience housing insecurity          2.65
## 2 the homeless                                    2.45

## stertyp_cmptition
data_main %>%
  mutate(stertyp_cmptition_ppt = rowSums(select(., starts_with('stertyp_cmptition_')))/2) %>%
  group_by(label) %>%
  summarise(stertyp_cmptition_label = mean(stertyp_cmptition_ppt))

```

```
## # A tibble: 2 x 2
##   label                                stertyp_cmptition_label
##   <chr>                                <dbl>
## 1 people who experience housing insecurity      1.6
## 2 the homeless                                2.3
```

```
## stertyp_comp
data_main %>%
  mutate(stertyp_comp_ppt = rowSums(select(., starts_with('stertyp_comp_')))/2) %>%
  group_by(label) %>%
  summarise(stertyp_comp_label = mean(stertyp_comp_ppt))
```

```
## # A tibble: 2 x 2
##   label                                stertyp_comp_label
##   <chr>                                <dbl>
## 1 people who experience housing insecurity      3
## 2 the homeless                                2.4
```

```
## stertyp_warm
data_main %>%
  mutate(stertyp_warm_ppt = rowSums(select(., starts_with('stertyp_warm_')))/2) %>%
  group_by(label) %>%
  summarise(stertyp_warm_label = mean(stertyp_warm_ppt))
```

```
## # A tibble: 2 x 2
##   label                                stertyp_warm_label
##   <chr>                                <dbl>
## 1 people who experience housing insecurity      3.8
## 2 the homeless                                3
```

```
## stertyp_status
data_main %>%
  mutate(stertyp_status_ppt = rowSums(select(., starts_with('stertyp_status_')))/2) %>%
  group_by(label) %>%
  summarise(stertyp_status_label = mean(stertyp_status_ppt))
```

```
## # A tibble: 2 x 2
##   label                                stertyp_status_label
##   <chr>                                <dbl>
## 1 people who experience housing insecurity      2.2
## 2 the homeless                                2.1
```

```
# Average donation: PC vs. PIC
data_main %>%
  group_by(label) %>%
  summarise(donate_homeless_label = mean(donate_1))
```

```
## # A tibble: 2 x 2
##   label                                donate_homeless_label
##   <chr>                                <dbl>
## 1 people who experience housing insecurity      35.2
## 2 the homeless                                45
```

```
# concept_1, concept_2, concept_3
```

```
data_main %>%
```

```
  group_by(label) %>%
```

```
  summarise(concept_shelter_label = mean(concept_1))
```

```
## # A tibble: 2 x 2
```

```
##   label                                concept_shelter_label
```

```
##   <chr>                                <dbl>
```

```
## 1 people who experience housing insecurity                2.2
```

```
## 2 the homeless                                            3
```

```
data_main %>%
```

```
  group_by(label) %>%
```

```
  summarise(concept_unemploy_label = mean(concept_2))
```

```
## # A tibble: 2 x 2
```

```
##   label                                concept_unemploy_label
```

```
##   <chr>                                <dbl>
```

```
## 1 people who experience housing insecurity                2.2
```

```
## 2 the homeless                                            2.8
```

```
data_main %>%
```

```
  group_by(label) %>%
```

```
  summarise(concept_duration_label = mean(concept_3))
```

```
## # A tibble: 2 x 2
```

```
##   label                                concept_duration_label
```

```
##   <chr>                                <dbl>
```

```
## 1 people who experience housing insecurity                2.8
```

```
## 2 the homeless                                            3.4
```

```
# Average like, offenses: if distinct from 1.5
```

```
data_main %>%
```

```
  summarise(like_avg_ppt = mean(like),
```

```
            offense_avg_ppt = mean(offenses))
```

```
## # A tibble: 1 x 2
```

```
##   like_avg_ppt offense_avg_ppt
```

```
##   <dbl>         <dbl>
```

```
## 1         1.6         1.9
```

```
## like, offenses: if correlated with label
```

```
data_main %>%
```

```
  group_by(label) %>%
```

```
  summarise(like_avg_label = mean(like),
```

```
            offense_avg_label = mean(offenses))
```

```
## # A tibble: 2 x 3
```

```
##   label                                like_avg_label offense_avg_label
```

```
##   <chr>                                <dbl>         <dbl>
```

```
## 1 people who experience housing insecurity                1.8             2
```

```
## 2 the homeless                                            1.4             1.8
```

```
# Distribution of impression_2
data_main %>%
  summarise(impression_2_avg = mean(impression_2))
```

```
## # A tibble: 1 x 1
##   impression_2_avg
##             <dbl>
## 1             2.4
```

```
data_main$impression_2 <- factor(data_main$impression_2,
                                levels = c(1, 2, 3, 4),
                                labels = c("PIC", "PC", "Both", "Neither"))

ggplot(data_main, aes(x = impression_2)) +
  geom_bar() +
  labs(title = "Distribution of Impression_2",
       x = "Impression_2",
       y = "Frequency") +
  theme_minimal()
```

