PopKachiu

High Avaliabile Online Games with AWS

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Agenda

Keywords: Auto Scaling, Load Balance, Online Games Container, Fargate Introduction

System Architecture

Cloud Properties

Demo Video

Conclusion

PopCats

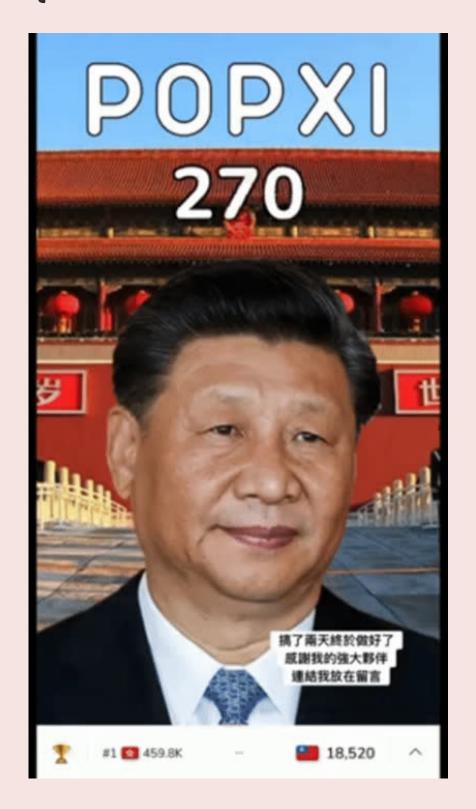
Pop Cat

- 是2021年由三名英國學生創建的網頁遊戲。
 - Department of Computer Science, University of Sheffield, UK
 - 約書亞·奧蘇利文 (Joshua O'Sullivan)
 - 愛德華・哈利斯 (Edward Halis)
 - 弗萊迪・哈佩爾(Freddy Heppell)
- 背景
 - 來自Twitter的一則影片(2020/10/11)
 - 原:Xavier的貓(Oatmeal)正在對蟲子鳴叫
 - 改:Xavier將此動作加工成gif圖
 - 後:被該朋友上傳到Reddit論壇上,並被網友加上Pop音效並爆紅。
- 遊戲進行方式
 - 玩家只要透過任何方式點擊<u>圖片</u>或按下螢幕、<u>鍵盤</u>等等,就會讓Pop Cat的 嘴巴快速開合以獲得分數。
- 遊戲經歷
 - 2021年5月上線
 - 排名前列國家:東北歐國家(芬蘭)
 - 2021年8月1日
 - 台灣爆紅,超越芬蘭為第一
 - 泰國也加入遊戲,其原因為反政府抗議活動,使世界了解到他們的處境

https://popcat.click/



Pop Xi





上線時間

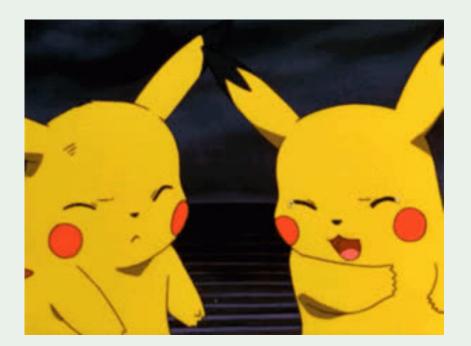
最早追朔: 2021年8月 (Retired)

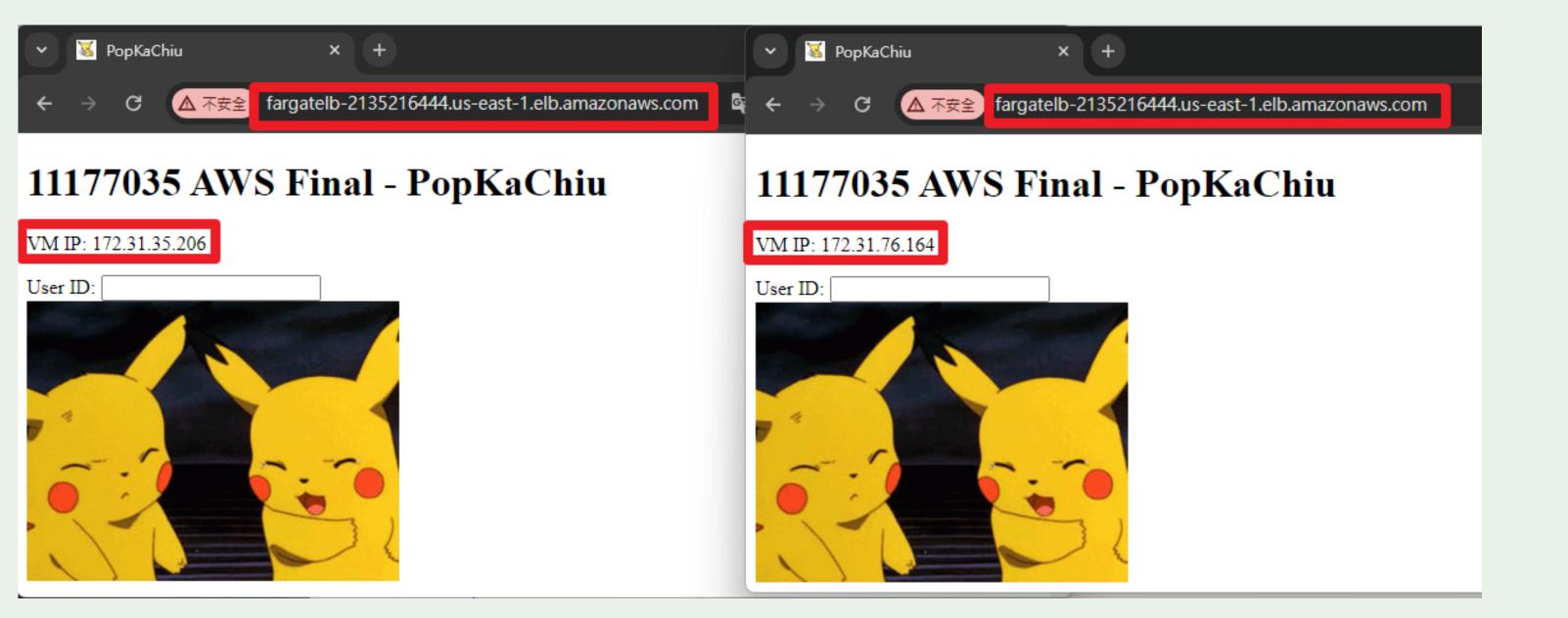


遊戲方式

玩家只要透過任何方式點擊圖片或 按下螢幕、鍵盤等等,就會讓Pop Xi的表情快速變換,並聽見「<u>我們</u> 懷念他」。

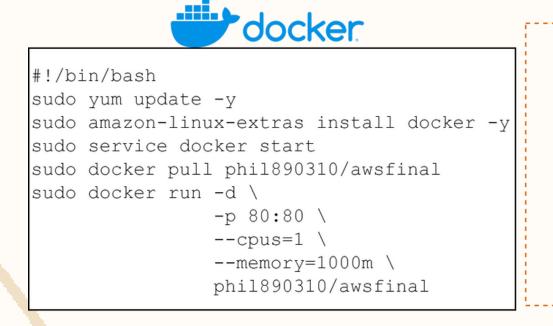
Pop KaChiu





ID	Sum
test-72	41
test-489	7
test-24	25
test-164	7
test-400	7
test-255	7
test-347	7
test-151	7
test-214	7
test-239	7
test-450	7
test-167	7
test-386	7

System Architecture





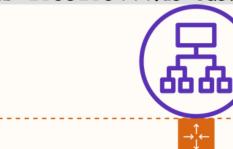




FinalELB-1316462922.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com

fargatelb-2135216444.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com

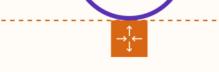








Task definition



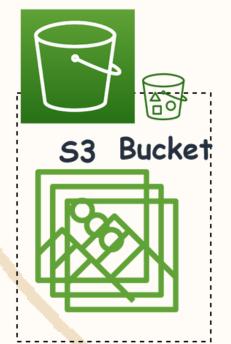


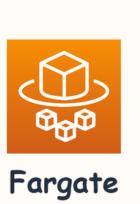




Fargate











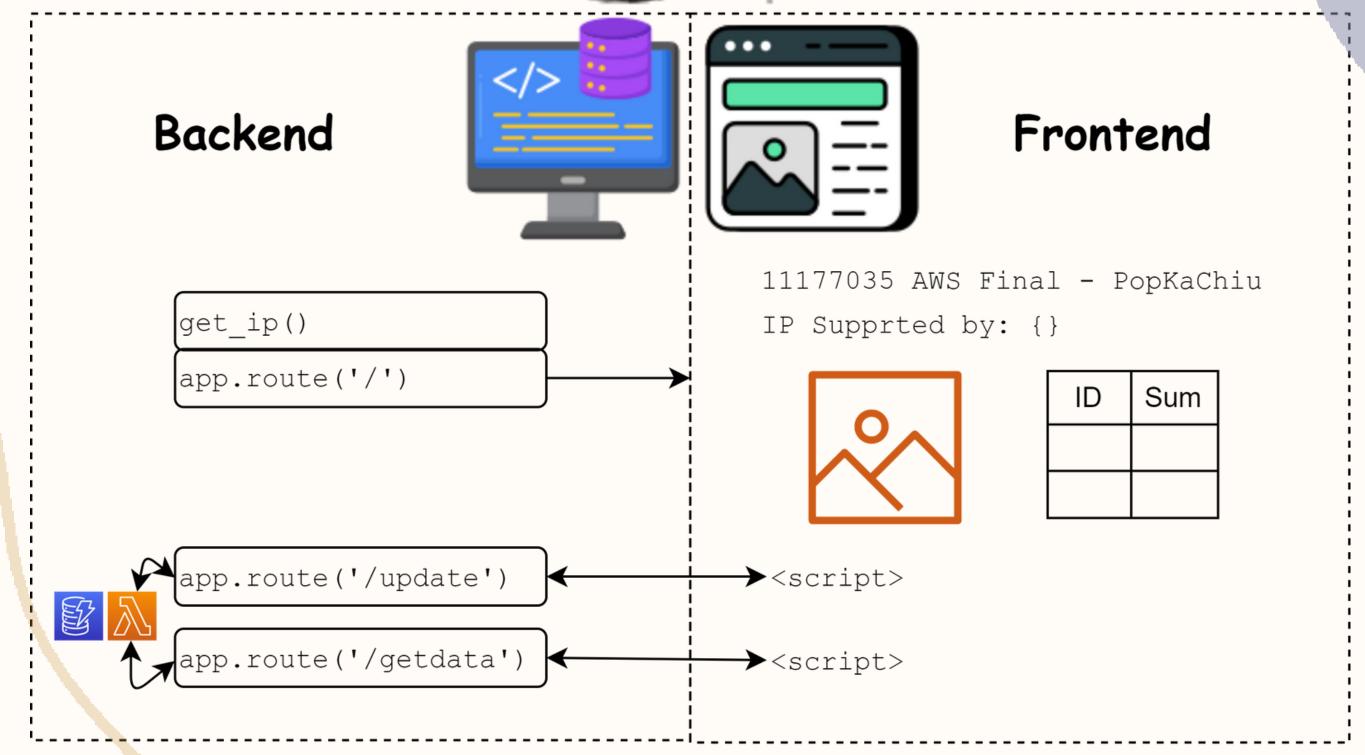


read

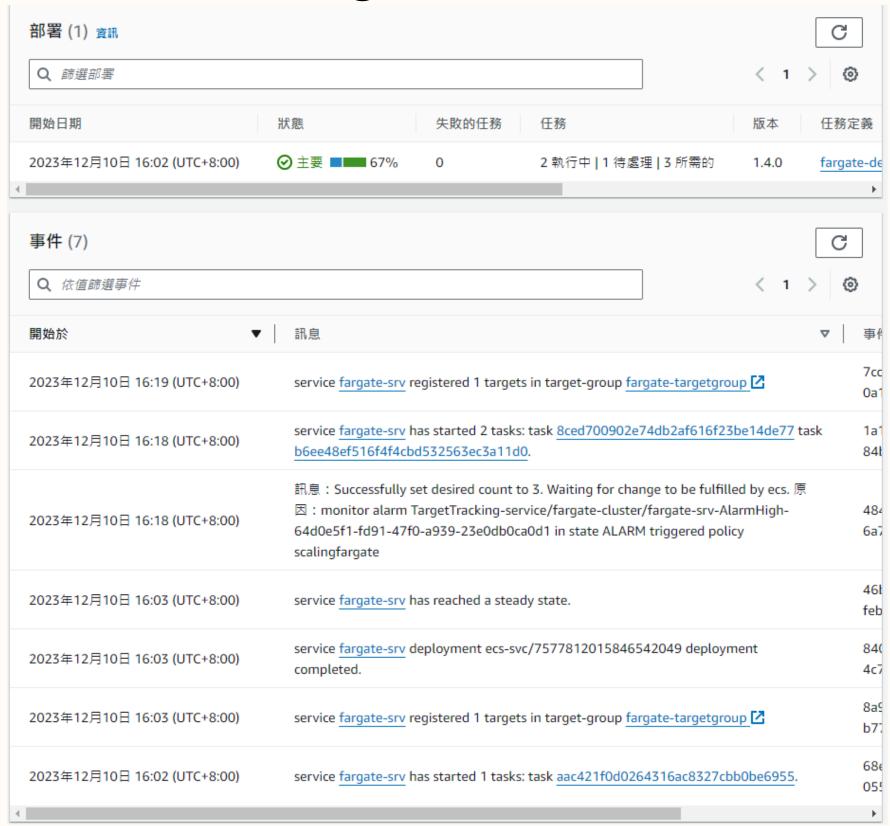
write

Web





Auto Scaling





Stress Test

```
Response
{
    "statusCode": 200,
    "body": "\"Stress test completed successfully!\""
}

Function Logs
START RequestId: 242109da-6d14-4dd1-94a2-efe1e28fc2f7 Version: $LATEST
Average Response Time: 0.3850364923477173 seconds
HTTP Status Code Statistics:
- 200: 100 times
END RequestId: 242109da-6d14-4dd1-94a2-efe1e28fc2f7
REPORT RequestId: 242109da-6d14-4dd1-94a2-efe1e28fc2f7 Duration: 38506.83 ms Billed Duration: 38507 ms Memory Size: 10240 MB Max Memory Used: 44 MB
```

```
import json
import time
import urllib.request
import urllib.parse
from statistics import mean
def lambda_handler(event, context):
   # url = "http://finalelb-1316462922.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com/update" # ?ID=1&UpdateCount=1
    url = "http://fargatelb-2135216444.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com//update" # ?ID=1&UpdateCount=1
   num_requests = 500
    response_times = []
   http_codes = {}
   for i in range(num_requests):
        user_id = f"test-{str(i).zfill(2)}"
        payload = {
            "ID": user_id,
           "UpdateCount": 1
        url_get = url + '?ID=' + str(payload['ID']) + '&UpdateCount=' + str(payload['UpdateCount'])
        start_time = time.time()
           request = urllib.request.Request(url_get, method='GET')
           with urllib.request.urlopen(request) as response:
               response_code = response.getcode()
        except Exception as e:
           print(f"Error: {e}")
           response_code = 500
        end time = time.time()
        response_time = end_time - start_time
        response times.append(response time)
       http_codes[response_code] = http_codes.get(response_code, 0) + 1
    avg_response_time = mean(response_times)
    print(f"Average Response Time: {avg_response_time} seconds")
    print("HTTP Status Code Statistics:")
    for code, count in http_codes.items():
       print(f" - {code}: {count} times")
    return {
        'body': json.dumps('Stress test completed successfully!')
```

Additional Configure:

- Function URL
- Timeout: 5 min
- Memory: 10240 MB

https://www.datadoghq.com/blog/apachebench/

ApacheBench

\$ sudo apt-get update \$ sudo apt-get install -y apache2-utils

設定 ApacheBench

ApacheBench 可讓您設定要傳送的請求數、逾時限制和請求標頭。 ab 將發送請求,等待回應(直到使用者指定的逾時),並將統計資訊輸出為報告。

您可以使用以下格式執行 ApacheBench 命令:

ab <OPTIONS> <WEB_SERVER_ADDRESS>/<PATH>

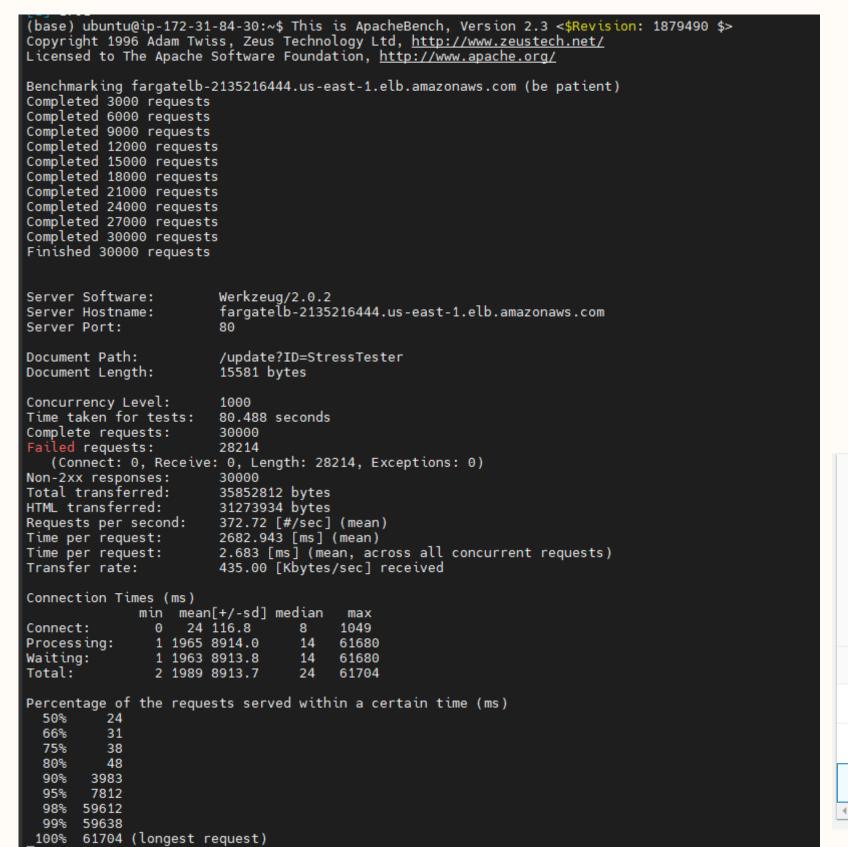
唯一必要的參數是 Web 伺服器的位址,後面跟著 / (沒有尾隨的 URL / 將導致 ab 傳回錯誤)和可選的 URL 路徑。如果您不指定任何選項,ApacheBench 將發送單一請求。 ab 的選項可讓您調整請求量,以及(對於特殊情況)它們的標頭和請求正文。一些常用的選項包括:

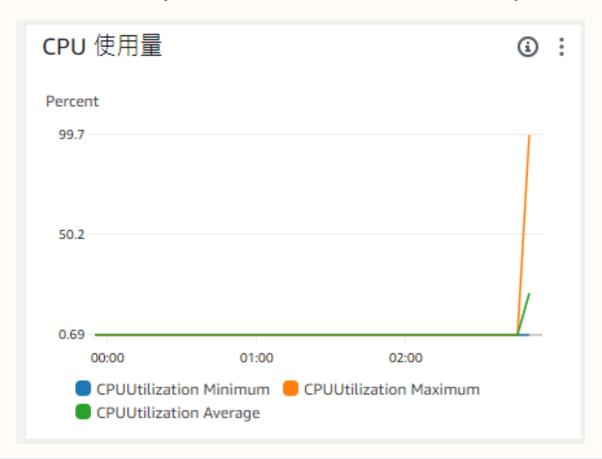
- -n: 發送的請求數
- -t:持續時間(以秒為單位),之後 ab 將停止發送請求
- -c : 並發請求數

如果您同時使用-t和-n標誌,請注意,-t應始終放在前面,否則 ApacheBench 將覆蓋的值-n並分配預設-n值 50000 或 50,000 個請求。此外, ab 在單一執行緒上執行-該-c值指示 ab 一次為 TCP 連線分配多少個檔案描述符,而不是同時傳送多少個 HTTP 請求。該-c標誌確實允許 ab 在更短的時間內完成測試,並模擬更多數量的並發連接。例如,下面的兩個時間序列圖顯示了該命令的並發連接數以及每秒請求數:



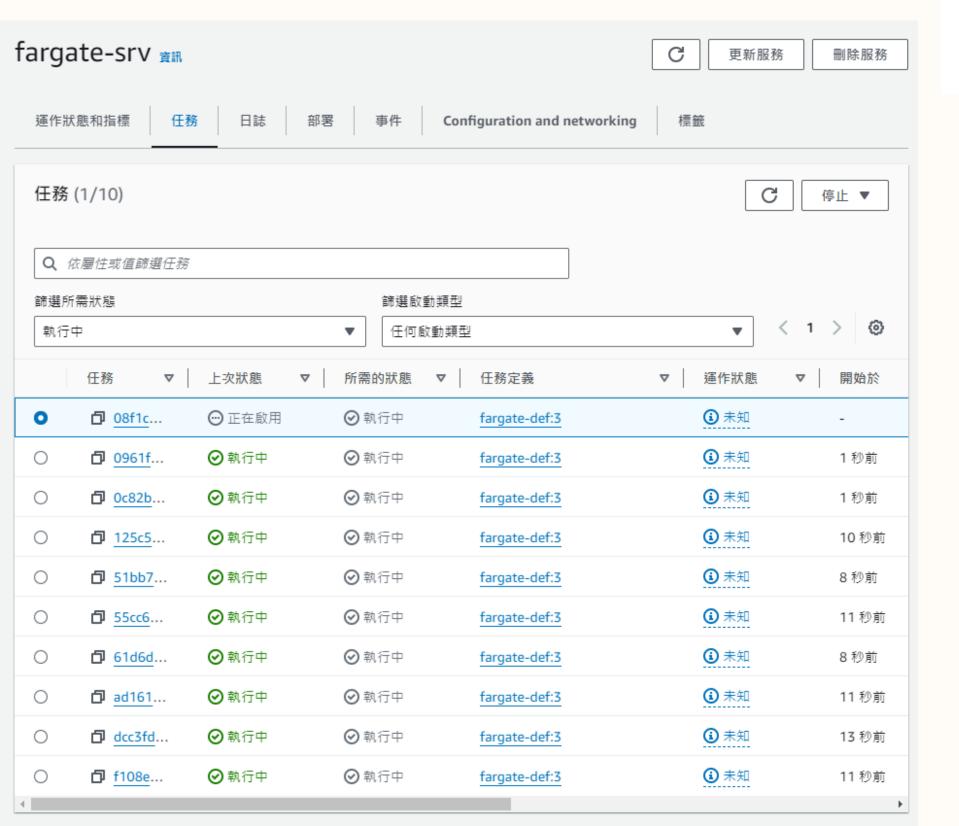
ab -n 30000 -c 1000 http://fargatelb-2135216444.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com/update?ID=StressTester&UpdateCount=1







Size: 0.5 vCPU, 3 GB vRAM



▼ Service Auto Scaling - 選用

在指定的範圍內,自動向上和向下調整服務所需的計數,以回應 CloudWatch 警示。您可以随時修改 Service Auto Scaling 組態,以符合應用程式的需求。

✓ 使用 Service Auto Scaling

設定 Service Auto Scaling 以調整服務所需的計數

任務數量下限

5

Service Auto Scaling 可調整的服務所需計數下限。

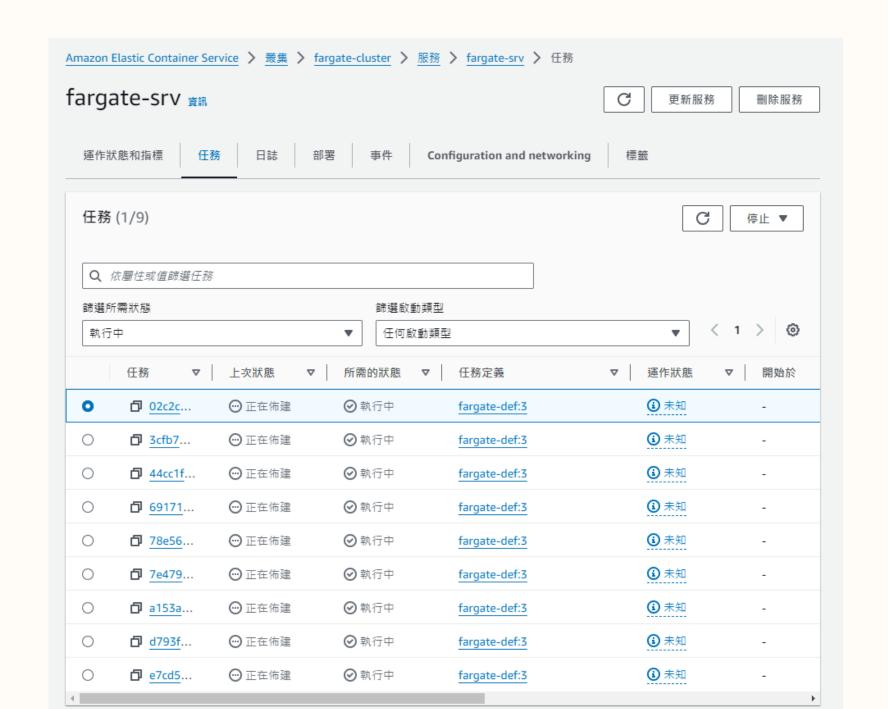
任務數量上限

Service Auto Scaling 可調整的服務所需計數上限。

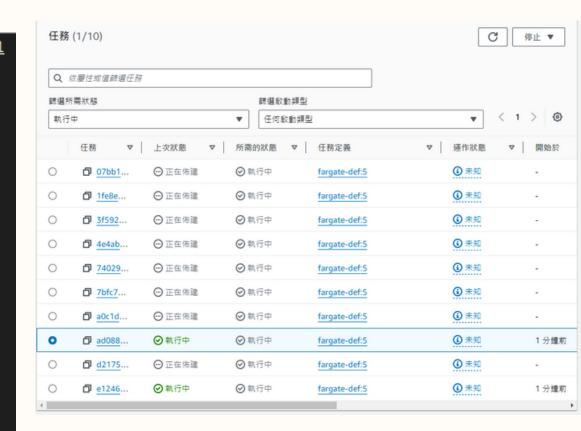
10

擴展政策

移除

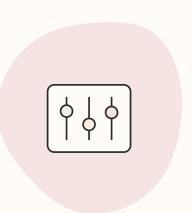


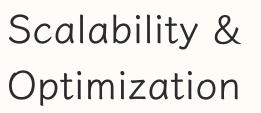
```
(base) ubuntu@ip-172-31-84-30:∼$ ab -n 30000 -c 1000 http://fargatelb-2135216444.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com/update?ID=StressTester&UpdateCount=1
(base) ubuntu@ip-172-31-84-30:~$ This is ApacheBench, Version 2.3 <$Revision: 1879490 $>
Copyright 1996 Adam Twiss, Zeus Technology Ltd, <a href="http://www.zeustech.net/">http://www.zeustech.net/</a>
Licensed to The Apache Software Foundation, <a href="http://www.apache.org/">http://www.apache.org/</a>
Benchmarking fargatelb-2135216444.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com (be patient)
Completed 3000 requests
Completed 6000 requests
Completed 9000 requests
Completed 12000 requests
Completed 15000 requests
Completed 18000 requests
Completed 21000 requests
Completed 24000 requests
Completed 27000 requests
Completed 30000 requests
Finished 30000 requests
Server Software:
                         Werkzeug/2.0.2
                         fargatelb-2135216444.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com
Server Hostname:
Server Port:
Document Path:
                         /update?ID=StressTester
Document Length:
                         15581 bytes
Concurrency Level:
                         1000
Time taken for tests:
                         46.813 seconds
Complete requests:
                         30000
Failed requests:
                         1811
   (Connect: 0, Receive: 0, Length: 1811, Exceptions: 0)
Non-2xx responses:
Total transferred:
                         445152125 bytes
                         439437777 bytes
HTML transferred:
                         640.84 [#/sec] (mean)
Requests per second:
                         1560.445 [ms] (mean)
Time per request:
                         1.560 [ms] (mean, across all concurrent requests)
Time per request:
Transfer rate:
                         9286.21 [Kbytes/sec] received
Connection Times (ms)
              min mean[+/-sd] median
                                          max
                                           44
                         6.1
                                   8
Connect:
                                   388
                                         33716
                 1 1112 2170.8
Processing:
Waiting:
                 1 1107 2170.5
                                   380
                                         33714
Total:
                 2 1119 2170.5
                                   396
                                         33724
Percentage of the requests served within a certain time (ms)
         396
 50%
         824
  66%
  75%
        1165
        1497
  80%
        2830
  90%
  95%
        5132
       10002
 99%
       10012
      33724 (longest request)
```



Size: 2 vCPU, 4GB vRAM

Cloud Properties



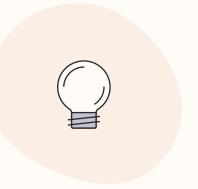


ECS Auto Scaling & Load Balancing



Manageability

Monitoring in ECS



Availability

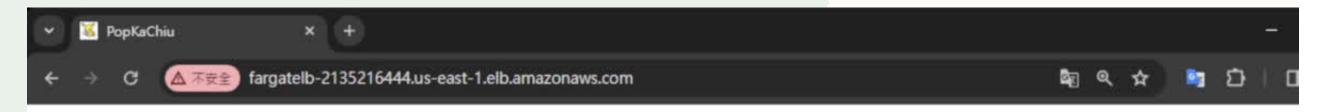
Cloud Basic



Portability

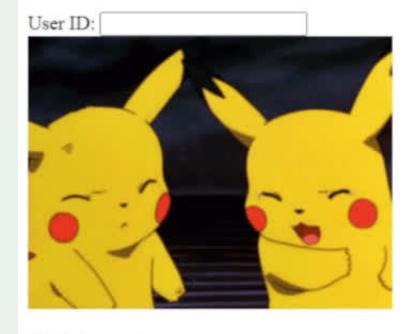
Thin Client

Demo



11177035 AWS Final - PopKaChiu

VM IP: 172.31.64.32



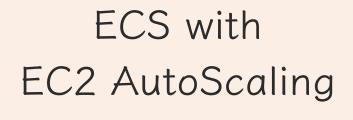






Other Implementation Methods?







Beanstalk



EKS





Online Games

PopKaChiu

ECS Fargate

Container, Fargate

Conclusion



Auto Scaling & Load Balancing

horizontal

Thanks

