

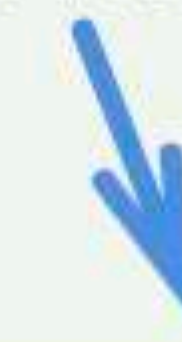
Many Flavours of Enterprise CSS Grid

By [Chen Hui Jing](#) / [@hj_chen](#)



Surname

First name



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Chen	Hui	Jing



@hj_chen





Screens, screens, screens

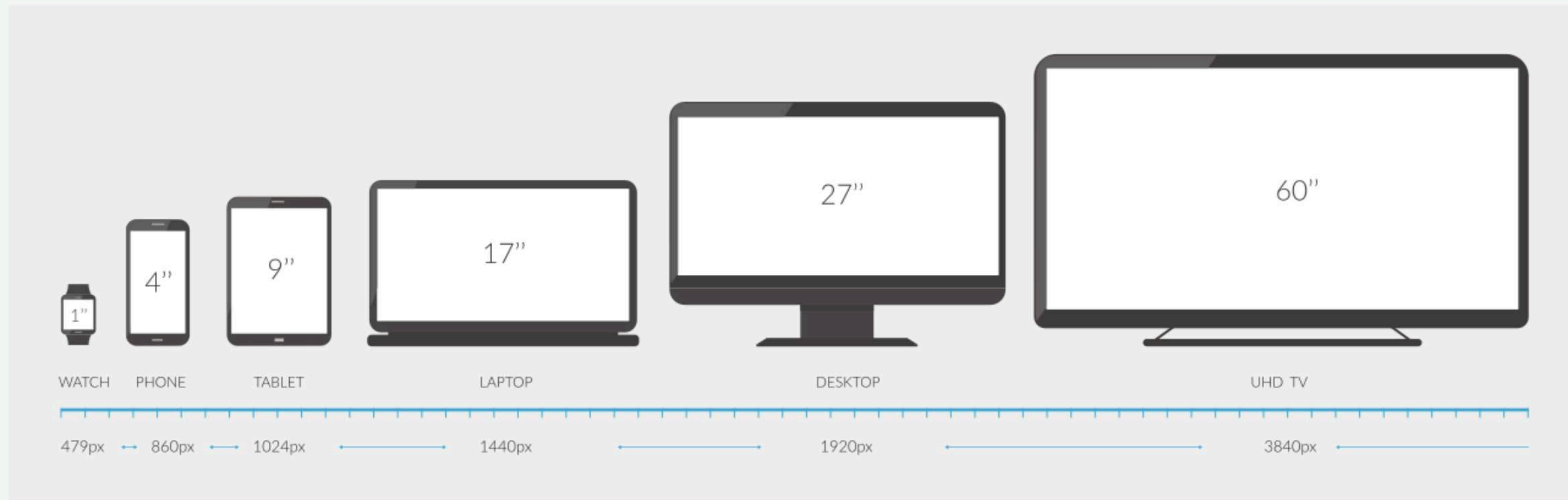


Image source: [Inch Calculator](#)







Image credit: **Jyotika Sofia Lindqvist**


```
.wrapper {  
  display: -webkit-box;  
  display: -webkit-flex;  
  display: -ms-flexbox;  
  display: flex; /* stable support by 2015 */  
}
```

MDN: Backwards Compatibility of Flexbox

Grid release dates

March 2017

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
			1	2	3	4
5	6		8	9	10	11
12	13		15	16	17	18
19	20		22	23	24	25
26		28	29	30	31	

October 2017

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16		18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30					

CSS Flexible Box Layout Module

Method of positioning elements in horizontal or vertical stacks. Support includes all properties prefixed with `flex`, as well as `display: flex`, `display: inline-flex`, `align-content`, `align-items`, `align-self`, `justify-content` and `order`.

IE	Edge	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	iOS Safari	Opera Mini	Chrome for Android	Android Browser	Samsung Internet
9	103	102	103	15.5	15.5			4.4	16.0
10	104	103	104	15.6	15.6			4.4.4	17.0
11	105	104	105	16.0	16.0	all	105	105	18.0
		105	106	16.1	16.1				

✓

✗

Partial Support

Prefixed

Global: 98.71% + 0.99% = 99.70%

Data from caniuse.com | Embed from caniuse.bitsofco.de

Disable accessible colours

CSS Grid Layout (level 1)

Method of using a grid concept to lay out content, providing a mechanism for authors to divide available space for layout into columns and rows using a set of predictable sizing behaviors. Includes support for all `grid-*` properties and the `fr` unit.

IE	Edge	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	iOS Safari	Opera Mini	Chrome for Android	Android Browser	Samsung Internet
9	103	102	103	15.5	15.5			4.4	16.0
10	104	103	104	15.6	15.6			4.4.4	17.0
11	105	104	105	16.0	16.0	all	105	105	18.0
		105	106	16.1	16.1				

✓

✗

Partial Support

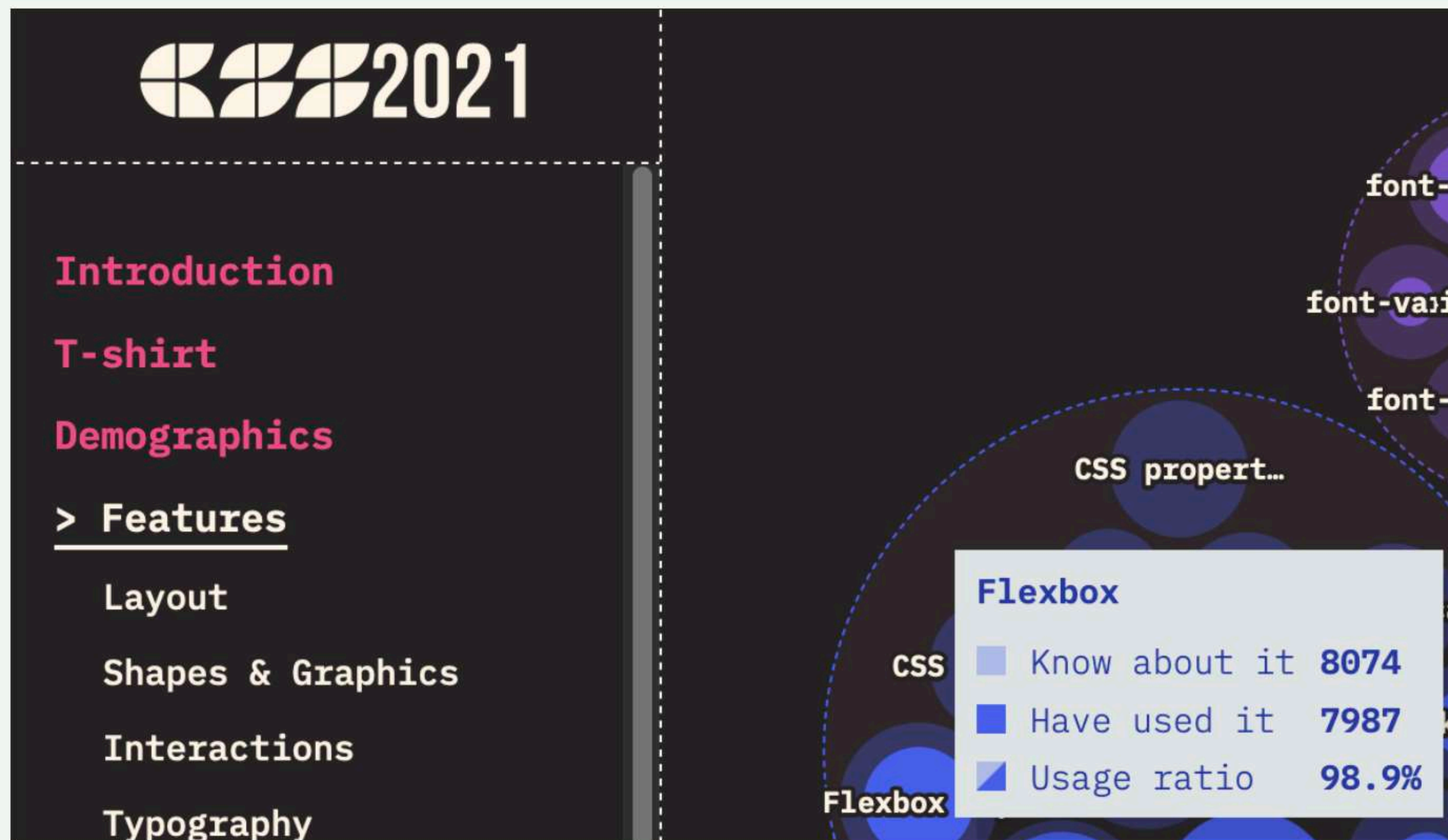
Prefixed

Global: 96.3% + 0.51% = 96.81%

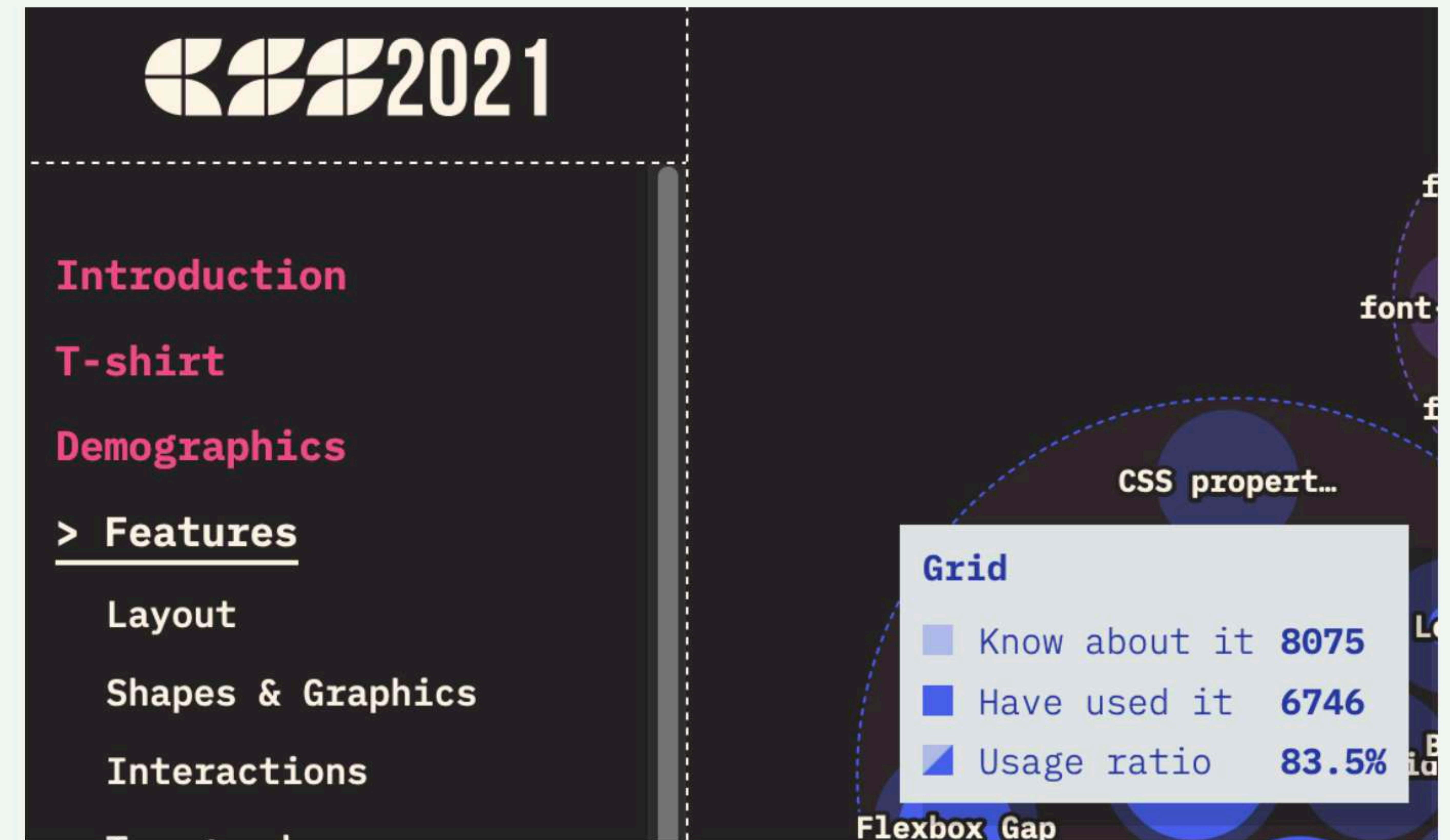
Data from caniuse.com | Embed from caniuse.bitsofco.de

Disable accessible colours

State of CSS 2021 survey



Flexbox: 98.9%



Grid: 83.5%

<https://2021.stateofcss.com/en-US/>

Home

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s a day

ame Symphony

da Jam

z Cat

ad I

orite Coffeehouse

Install App

Good evening



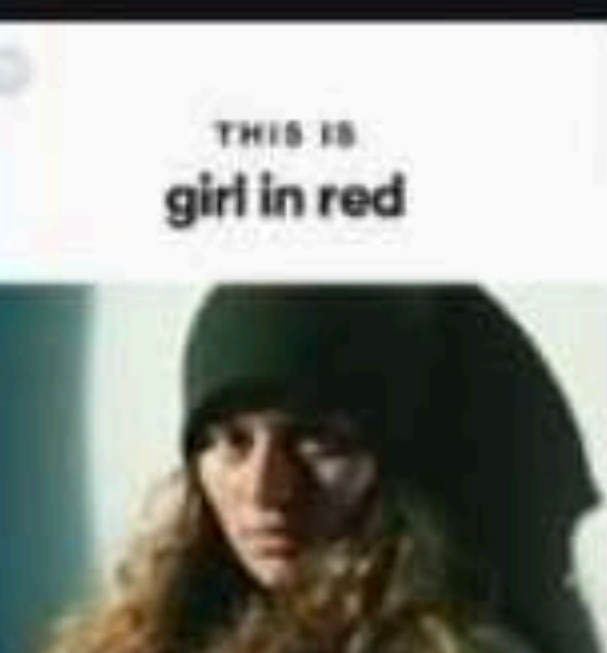
RENAISSANCE



This Is CHVRCHES



Pop Rising



This Is girl in red



Today's Top Hits



Tones and I

Your top mixes



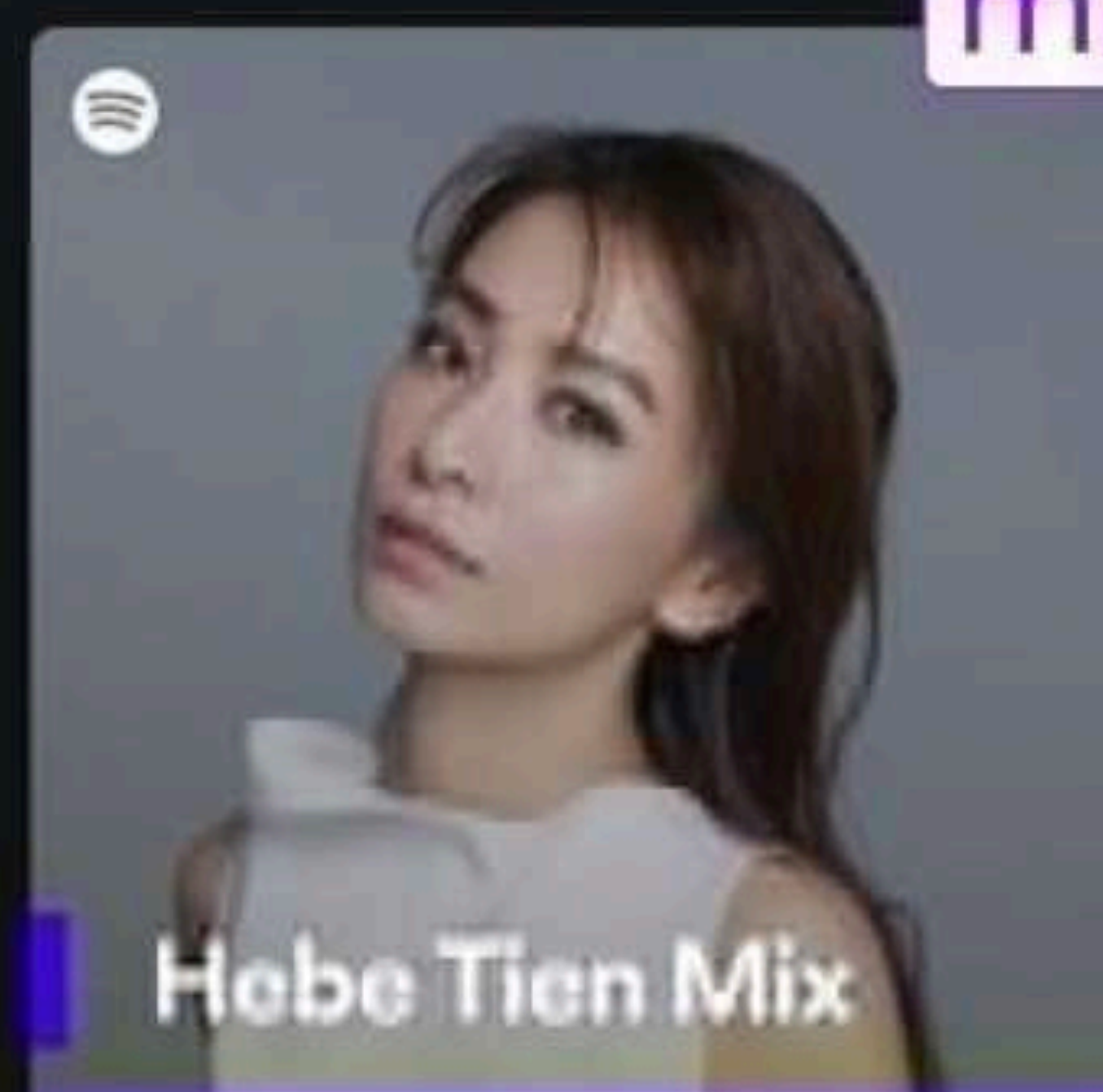
Lizzo Mix

Lizzo Mix

Beyoncé, Tinashe, Cardi B
and more

Beyoncé Mix

Beyoncé Mix

Tems, Lizzo, City Girls and
more

Hebe Tien Mix

Hebe Tien Mix

Sam Lee, WeiBird, Jay
Chou and more

2010s Mix

2010s Mix

Tones And I, Lizzo, Hayley
Kiyoko and more

80s Mix

80s Mix

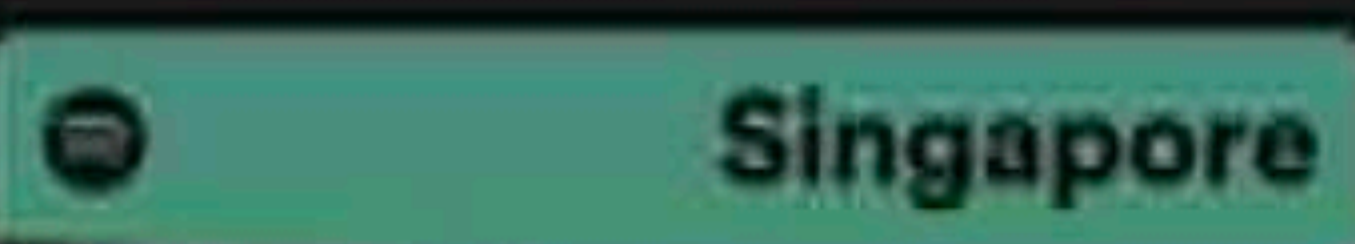
a-ha, James Ingram,
CoCo Lee and more

2000s Mix

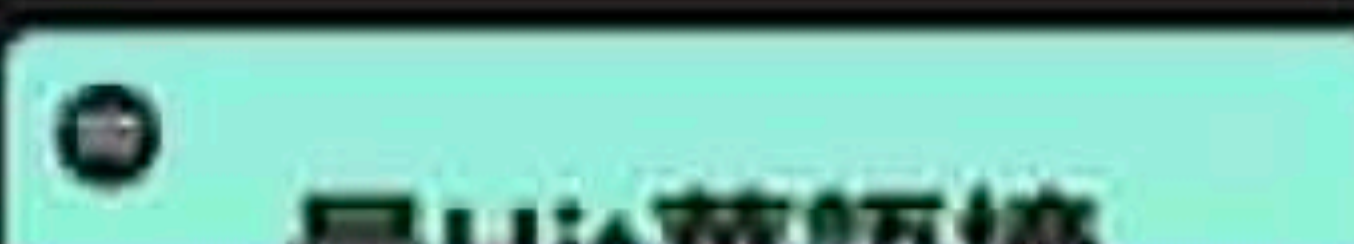
2000s Mix

Rene Liu, Sam Lee and
more

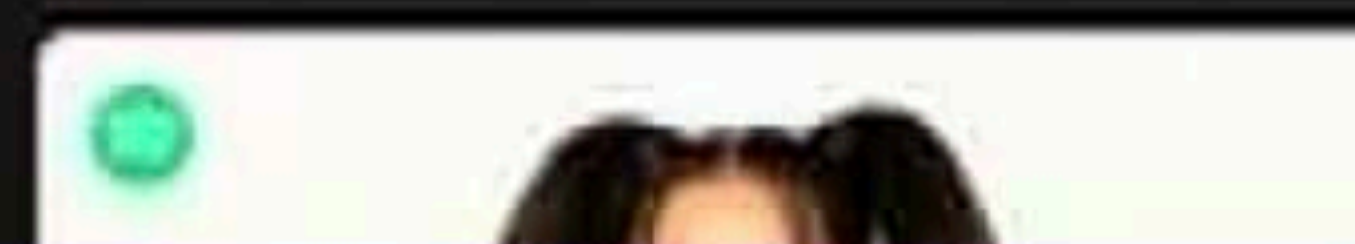
Today's biggest hits



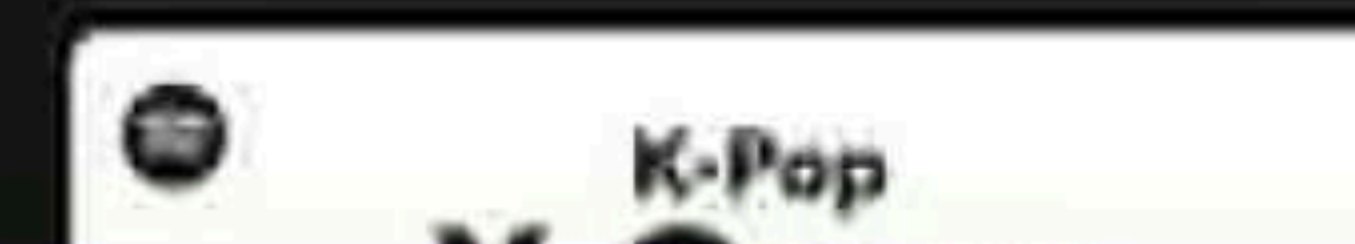
Singapore



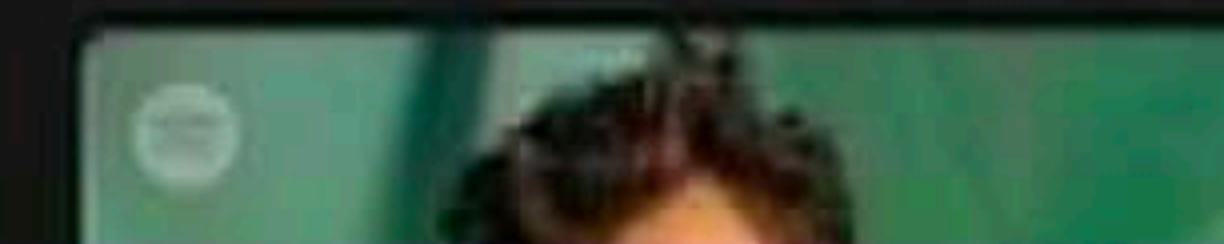
K-Pop



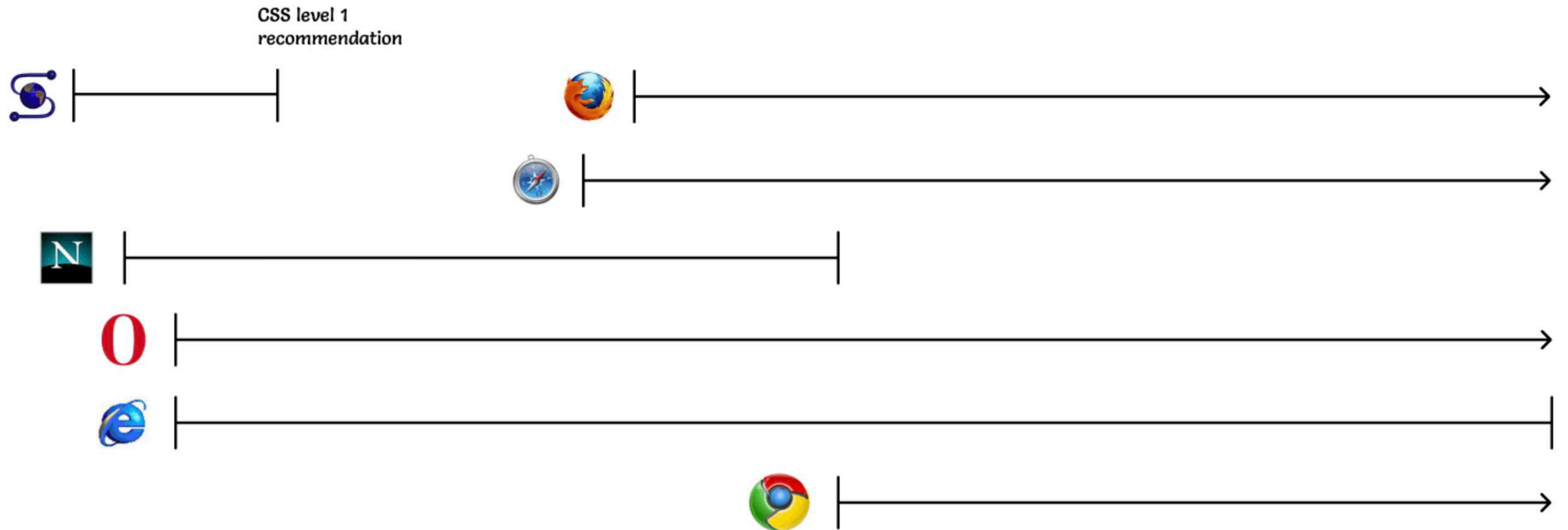
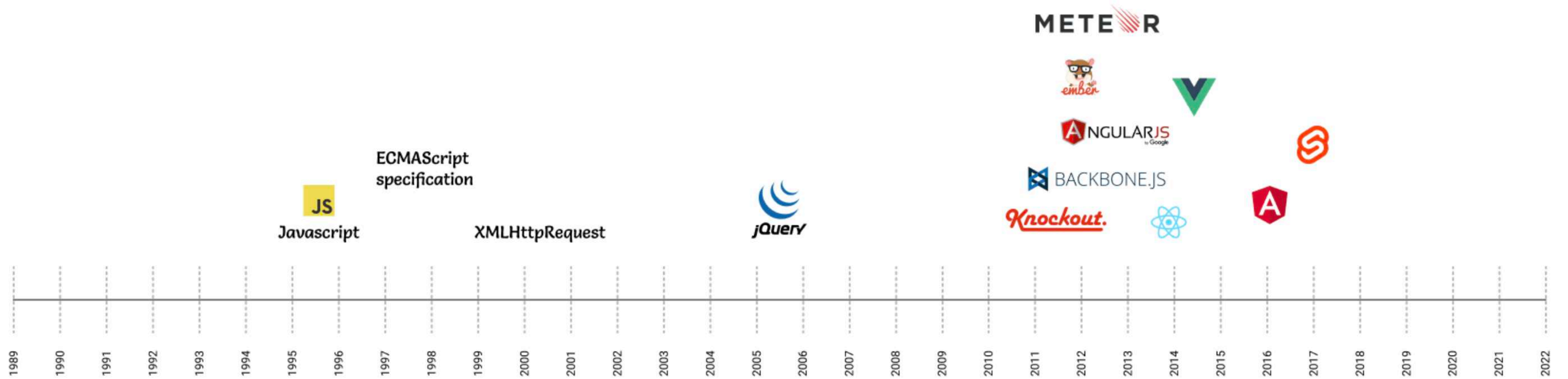
It's a Hit!



K-Pop



K-Pop



SPA

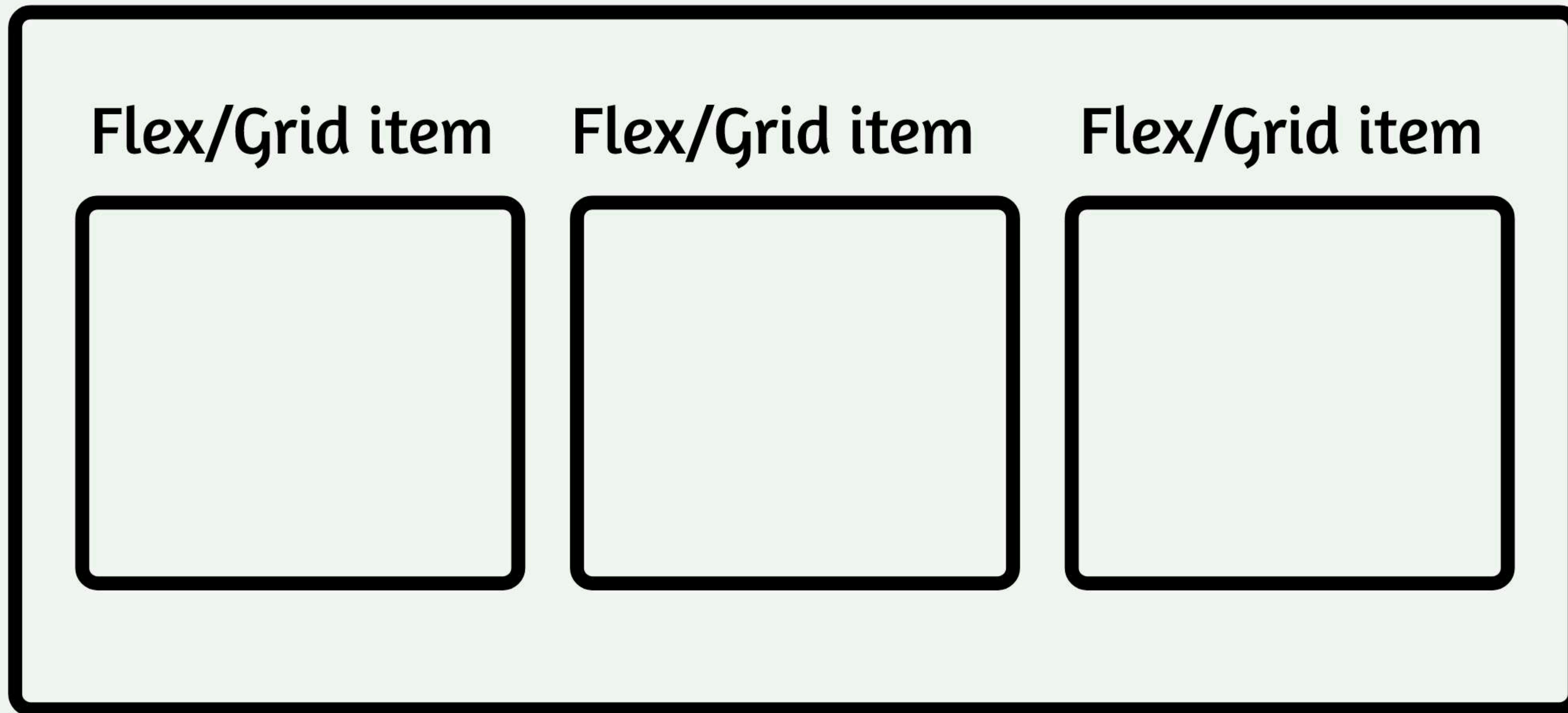


SPA



Parent-child relationship

Flex/Grid container



Basic grid syntax



```
.basic-grid {  
  display: grid;  
  grid-template-columns:  
  repeat(auto-fit, minmax(200px,  
  1fr));  
  gap: 1em;  
}
```


Named grid areas

현수막	
링크 및 다른 것 들?	주요 내용
바닥글, 저작권 및 더 많은 링크를 위해?	

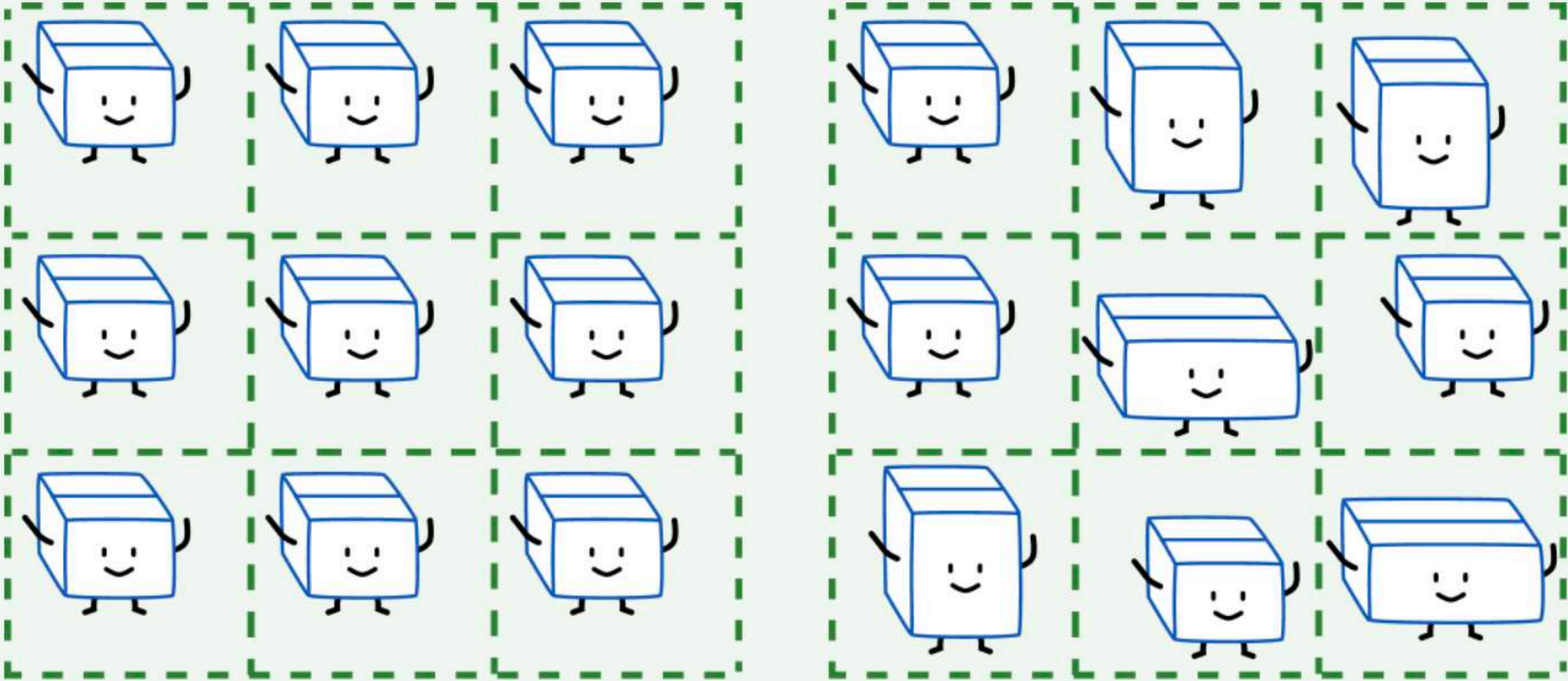
```
.named-grid {  
  display: grid;  
  grid-template-columns: 200px 1fr;  
  grid-template-rows: auto 1fr auto;  
  grid-template-areas: '머리글 머리글'  
                      '사이드 콘텐츠'  
                      '바닥글 바닥글';  
}  
  
.h { grid-area: 머리글 }  
.s { grid-area: 사이드 }  
.m { grid-area: 콘텐츠 }  
.f { grid-area: 바닥글 }
```


Placing grid items

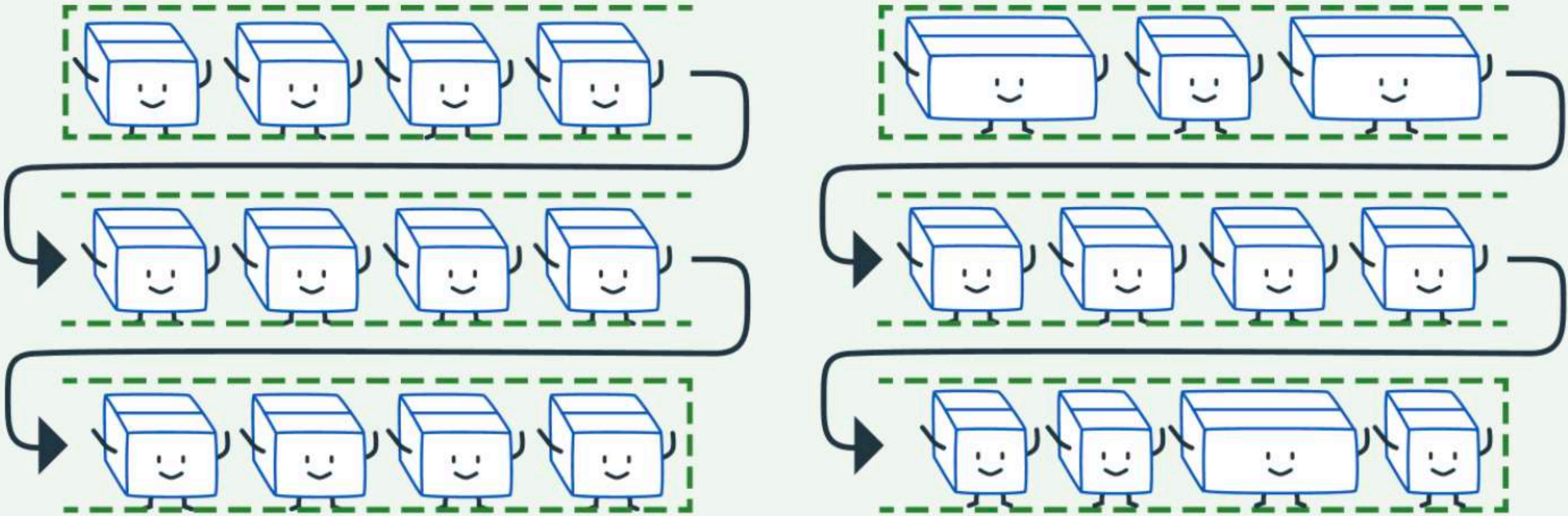


```
.overlap-grid {  
  display: grid;  
  grid-template-columns: 1fr 300px 1fr;  
  grid-template-rows: 1fr auto 1fr;  
}  
  
.image {  
  grid-column: 1 / span 2;  
  grid-row: 1 / -1;  
}  
  
.headline {  
  grid-column: 2 / 4;  
  grid-row: 2;  
}  
  
.text {  
  grid-column: 2 / 4;  
  grid-row: 3;  
}
```


Container-led sizing



Item-led sizing



Common example of grid system CSS

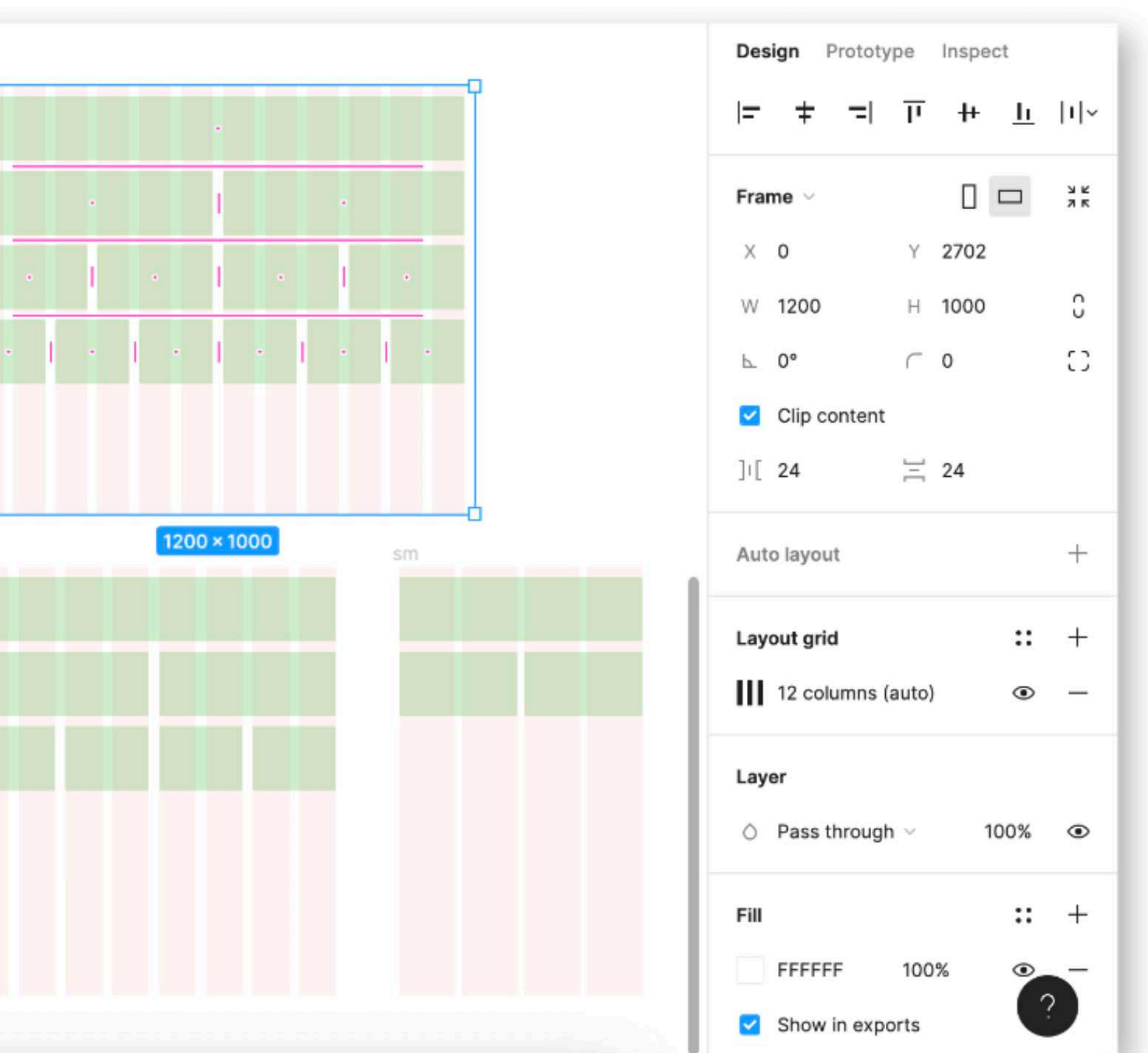
"Bootstrap's grid system uses a series of containers, rows, and columns to layout and align content."

```
.col-sm {  
  flex: 1 0 0%;  
}  
.row-cols-sm-auto > * {  
  flex: 0 0 auto;  
  width: auto;  
}  
.row-cols-sm-1 > * {  
  flex: 0 0 auto;  
  width: 100%;  
}  
.row-cols-sm-2 > * {  
  flex: 0 0 auto;  
  width: 50%;  
}  
.row-cols-sm-3 > * {
```

```
<div class="container">  
  <div class="row">  
    <div class="col-sm-4">  
      One of three columns  
    </div>  
    <div class="col-sm-4">  
      One of three columns  
    </div>  
    <div class="col-sm-4">  
      One of three columns  
    </div>  
  </div>  
</div>
```


A pretty standard grid

Size	Min	Max	Cols	Margin	Gutter
xs	320px	639px	4	16px	16px
sm	640px	899px	8	30px	16px
md	900px	1199px	12	50px	16px
lg	1200px	1599px	12	90px	24px
xl	1600px	–	12	>180px	24px



```
import { ReactNode, createElement } from "react";
import styles from "./Grid.module.scss";

interface GridProps extends React.HTMLProps<HTMLElement> {
  className?: string;
  children: ReactNode;
  tag?: keyof JSX.IntrinsicElements;
}

export default function Grid({
  className = "",
  children,
  tag = "div",
  ...props
}: GridProps) {
  const Wrapper = tag;
  return createElement(
    Wrapper,
    {
      className: `${styles.grid} ${className}`,
      ...props
    },
    children
  );
}
```


Option 1: vanilla CSS (or SCSS)

Size	Min	Max	Cols	Margin	Gutter
xs	320px	639px	4	16px	16px
sm	640px	899px	8	30px	16px
md	900px	1199px	12	50px	16px
lg	1200px	1599px	12	90px	24px
xl	1600px	–	12	>180px	24px

```
.grid {  
  min-width: 320px;  
  max-width: 1600px;  
  display: grid;  
  grid-template-columns: repeat(4, 1fr);  
  gap: 1em;  
  margin-left: 16px;  
  margin-right: 16px;  
}  
  
@media screen and (min-width: 640px) {  
  .grid {  
    grid-template-columns: repeat(8, 1fr);  
    margin-left: 30px;  
    margin-right: 30px;  
  }  
}
```


Option 1: vanilla CSS (or SCSS)

```
.grid__item--full,  
.grid__item--half,  
.grid__item--third,  
.grid__item--quarter {  
  grid-column: 1 / -1;  
}  
  
@media screen and (min-width: 640px) {  
  .grid__item--quarter {  
    grid-column: span 4;  
  }  
}  
  
@media screen and (min-width: 900px) {  
  .grid__item--half {  
    grid-column: span 6;  
  }  
}
```


Option 1: vanilla CSS (or SCSS)

```
.custom-thingy {  
  grid-column: 1 / -1;  
  font-size: var(--step-1);  
}  
  
@media screen and (min-width: 640px) {  
  .custom-thingy {  
    grid-column: 1 / 6;  
    padding-top: 2em;  
    padding-bottom: 1em;  
  }  
}  
  
@media screen and (min-width: 900px) {  
  .custom-thingy {  
    grid-column: 1 / 7;  
  }  
}
```


Option 2: Container and Item components

```
src/  
└── components/  
    ├── Col/  
    │   ├── Col.module.css  
    │   └── Col.tsx  
    └── Grid/  
        ├── Grid.module.css  
        └── Grid.tsx
```


Grid.tsx

```
import { ReactNode, createElement } from "react";
import styles from "./Grid.module.scss";

interface GridProps extends React.HTMLProps<htmlElement> {
  className?: string;
  children: ReactNode;
  tag?: keyof JSX.IntrinsicElements;
}

export default function Grid({
  className = "",
  children,
  tag = "div",
  ...props
}: GridProps) {
  const Wrapper = tag;
```

Col.tsx

```
import { ReactNode, createElement } from "react";
import cn from "classnames";
import styles from "./Col.module.scss";

interface ColProps extends React.HTMLProps<htmlElement> {
  className?: string;
  children: ReactNode;
  colWidth?: "full" | "half" | "third" | "quarter";
  tag?: keyof JSX.IntrinsicElements;
}

export default function Col({
  className = "",
  children,
  colWidth,
  tag = "div",
```


Col.module.css

```
.full,  
.half,  
.third,  
.quarter {  
  grid-column: 1 / -1;  
}  
  
@media screen and (min-width: 640px) {  
  .quarter {  
    grid-column: span 4;  
  }  
}  
  
@media screen and (min-width: 900px) {  
  .half {  
    grid-column: span 6;  
  }  
}
```


CustomThingy.module.scss

```
p.customThingy {  
  grid-column: 1 / -1;  
  font-size: var( --step-1);  
}  
  
@media screen and (min-width: 640px) {  
  p.customThingy {  
    grid-column: 1 / 6;  
    padding-top: 2em;  
    padding-bottom: 1em;  
  }  
}  
  
@media screen and (min-width: 900px) {  
  p.customThingy {  
    grid-column: 1 / 7;  
  }  
}
```


Option 3: Using Tailwind classes

⚠ Yet Another Disclaimer ⚠

The following opinion may or may not oppose your view on the matter, and that is PERFECTLY FINE. You are absolutely free to agree, disagree or not care at all.

tailwind.config.js

```
module.exports = {  
  theme: {  
    screens: {  
      xs: "320px",  
      sm: "640px",  
      md: "900px",  
      lg: "1200px",  
      xl: "1600px",  
      maxSm: { max: "639px" },  
      maxMd: { max: "899px" },  
      btwSmMd: { min: "640px", max: "899px" }  
    },  
  },  
  prefix: "tw-"  
};
```

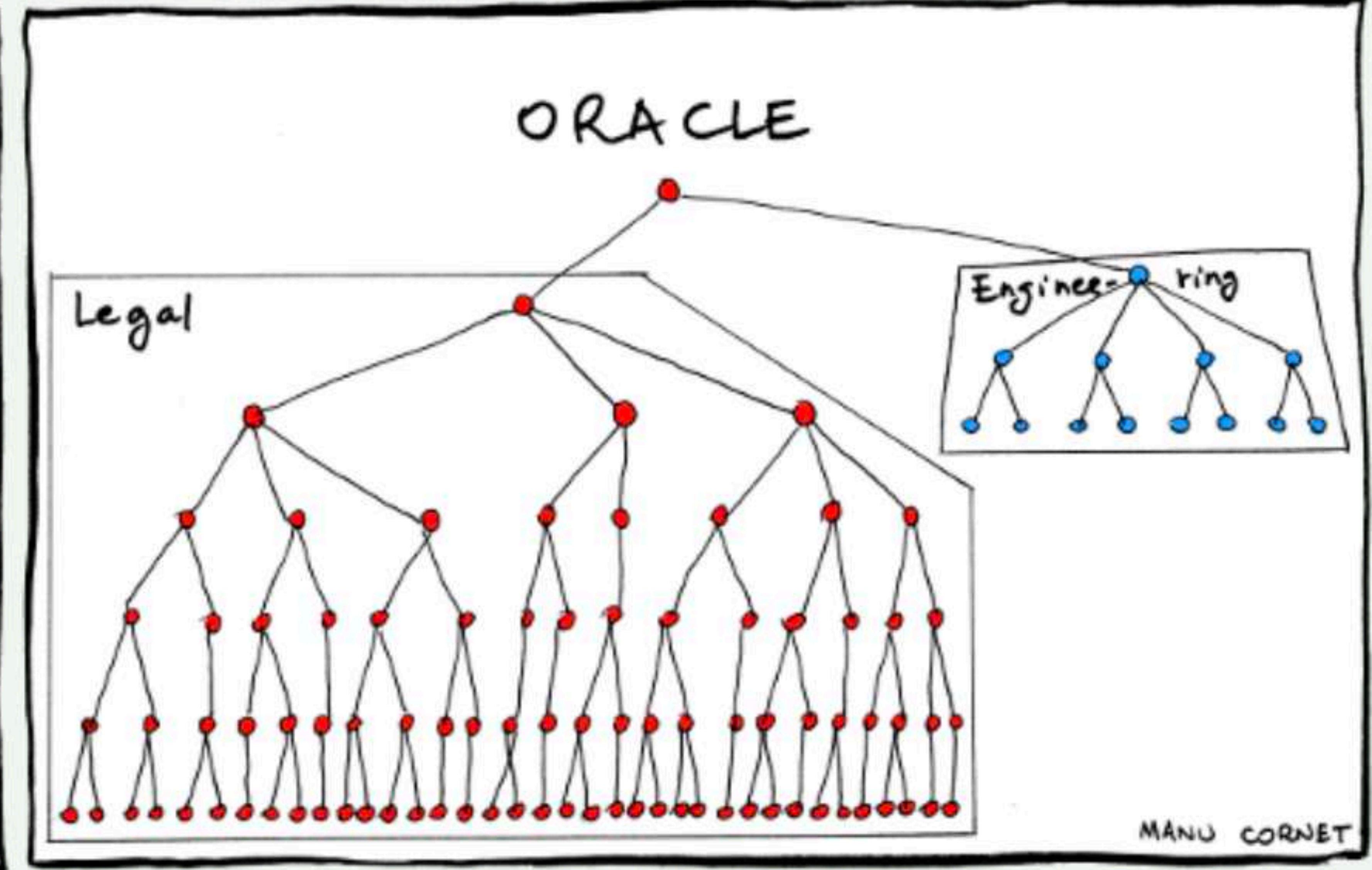
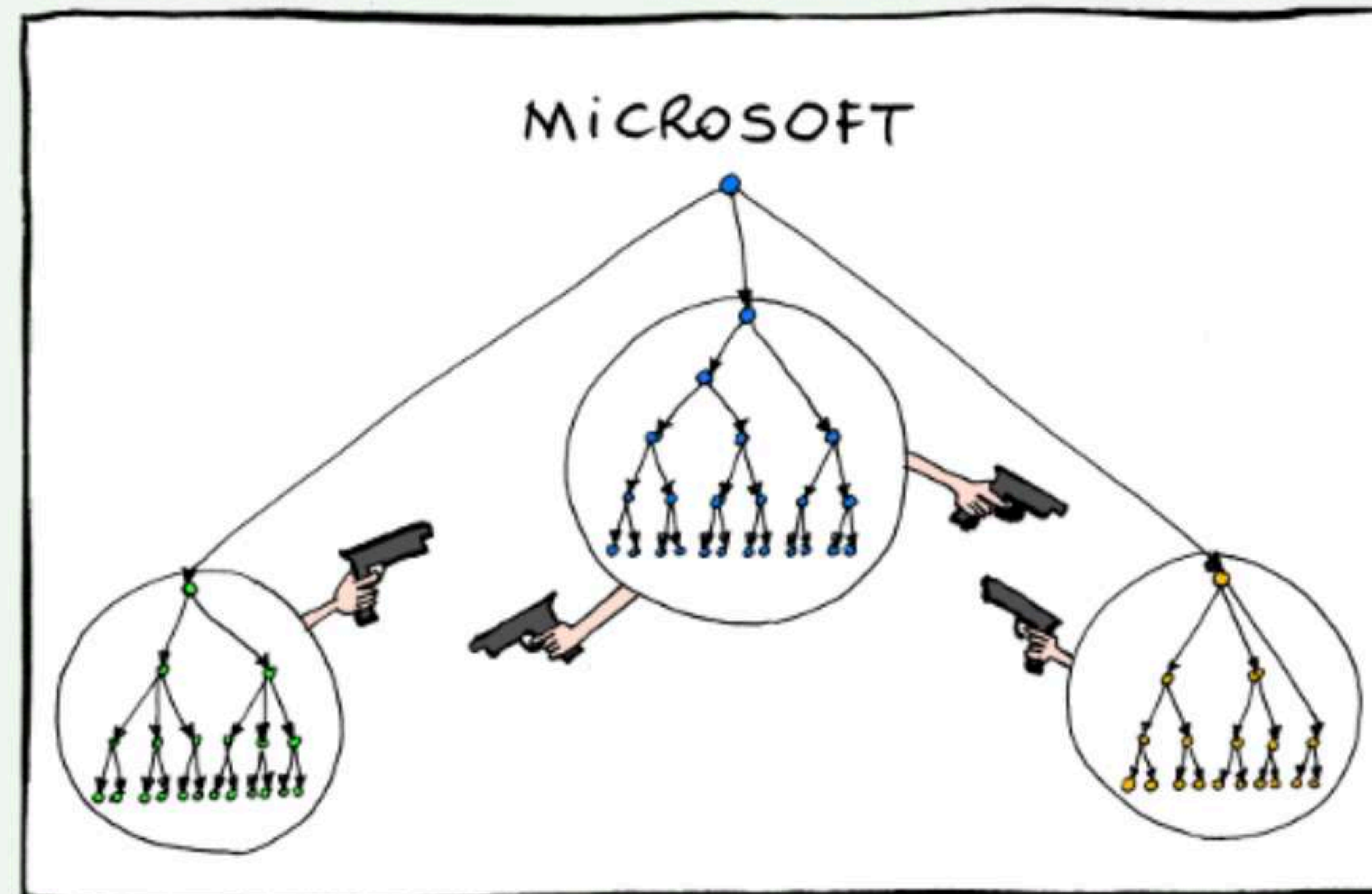
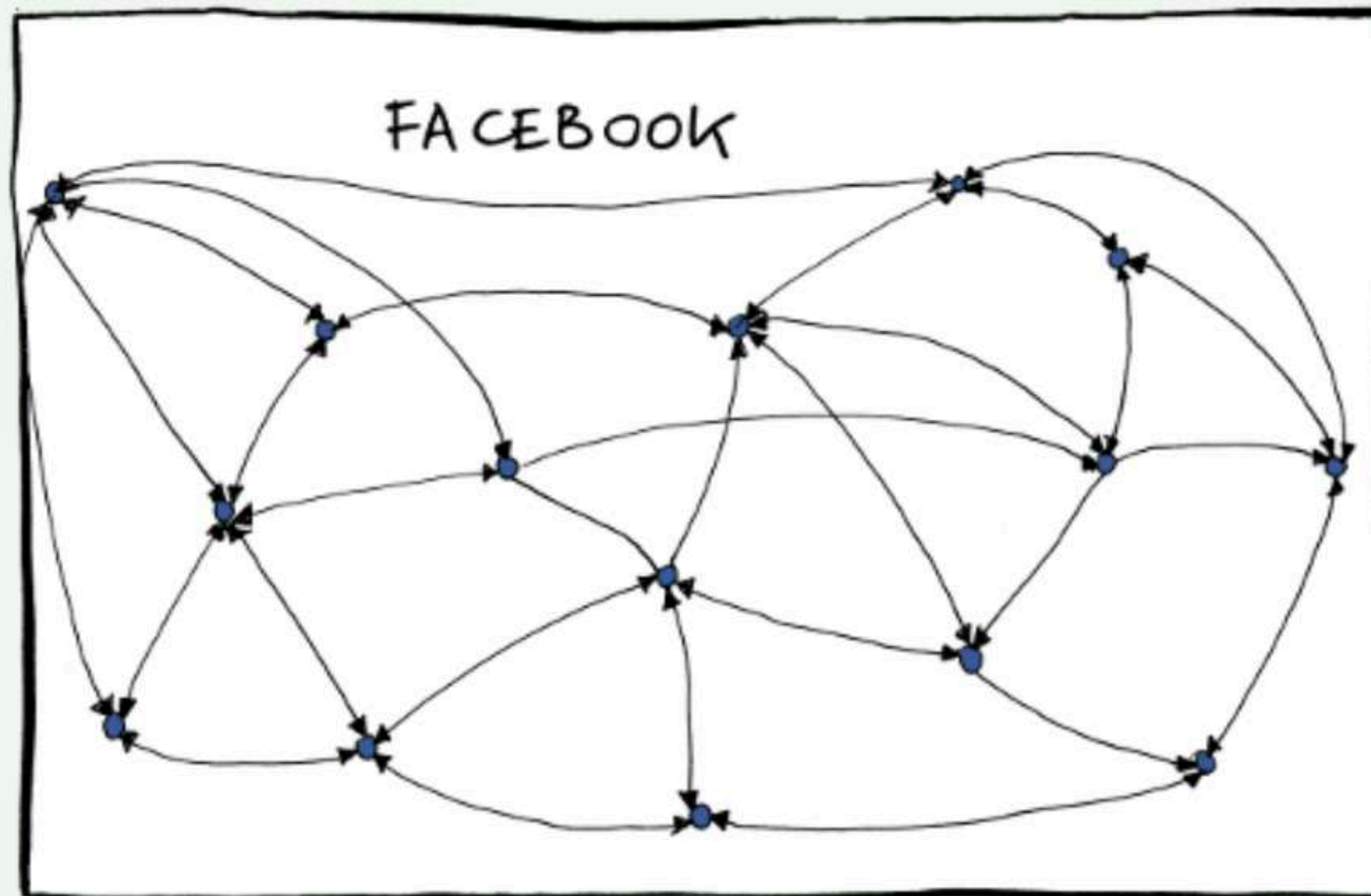
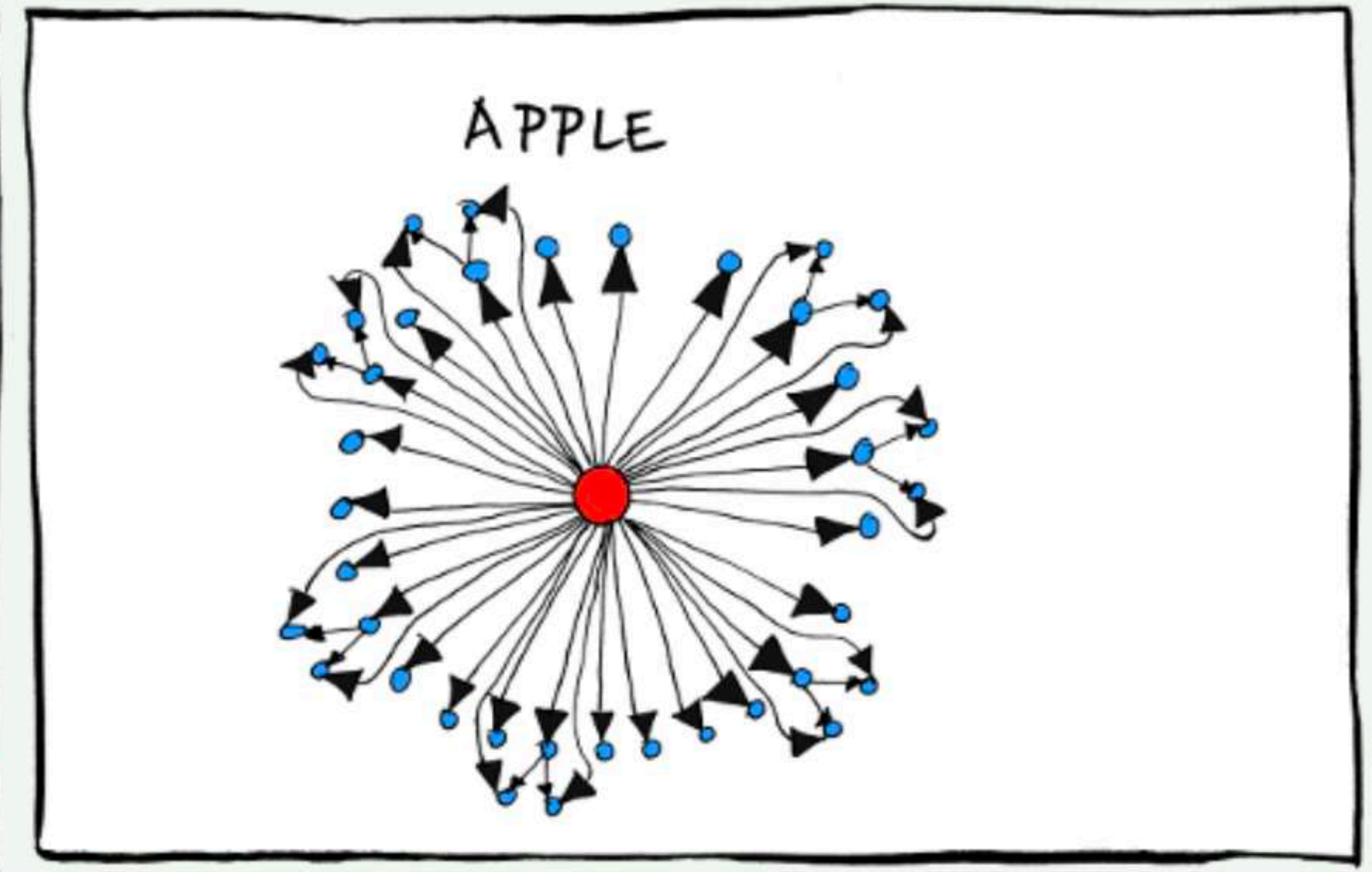
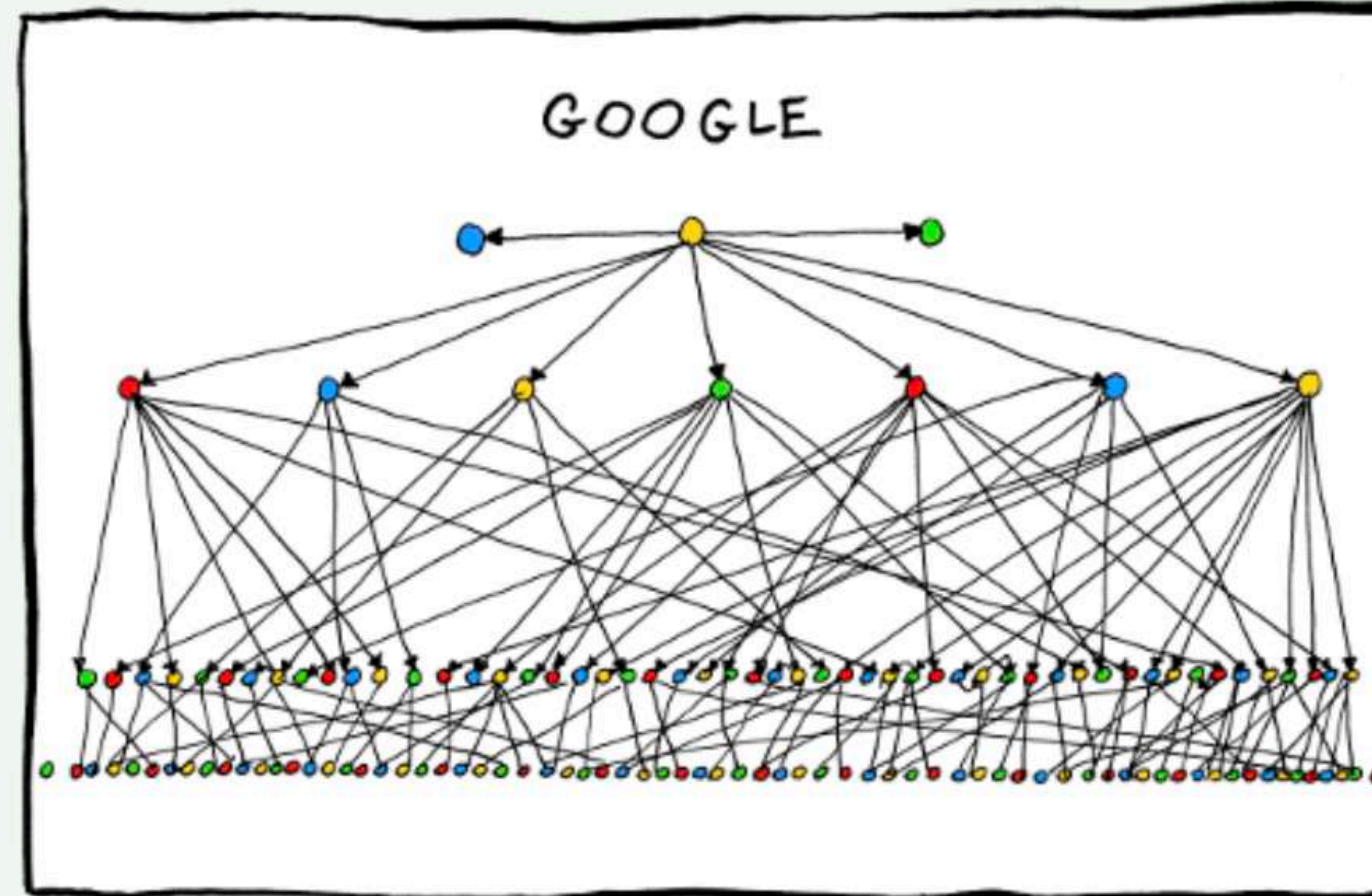
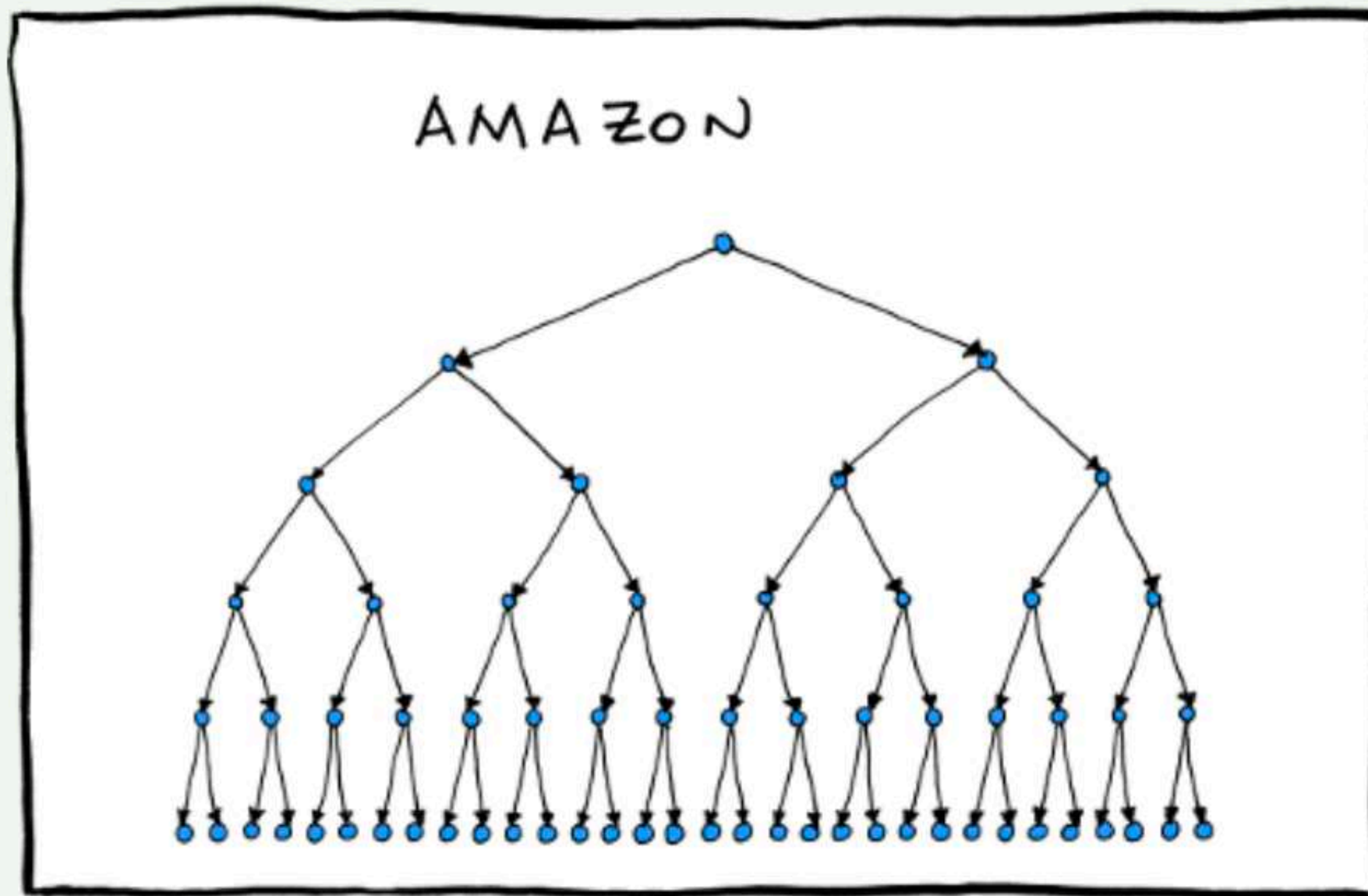

TailwindThingy.tsx

```
export default function TailwindThingy {  
  return (  
    <section classname="tw-grid xs:tw-grid-cols-4 sm:tw-grid-cols-8 md:tw-grid-cols-12 xs:tw-gap-3 lg:tw-gap-4  
xs:tw-mx-3 sm:tw-mx-[30px] md:tw-mx-[50px] lg:tw-mx-[90px] xl:tw-mx-[180px]">  
      <p classname="tw-col-span-full">Option 3: Use Tailwind classes</p>  
      <p classname="tw-col-span-full md:tw-col-span-6">Well, this is spicy</p>  
      <p classname="tw-col-span-full md:tw-col-span-6">  
        FWIW, Tailwind has managed to support grid fairly well in this latest  
        version  
      </p>  
      <p classname="tw-col-span-full md:tw-col-span-4">  
        You will have to learn the tailwind classes to use them correctly  
      </p>  
      <p classname="tw-col-span-full md:tw-col-span-4">  
        This basic example is able to match the previous 2 options  
      </p>  
    </section>  
  )  
}
```


But does it work?

CodeSandbox demo





Source: Manu Cornet, 2011-06-27 edition of Bonkers World (modified to fit slide)

So you want to introduce Grid to your application?

- Are there **preferred technologies** used within the organisation?
- How **big** is your application and how is it **structured**?
- How **flexible** does the design system need to be?
- Are there cases where code is contributed by **new developers** often?
- What is the **documentation** culture like in your organisation?

So you want to introduce Grid to your application?

- Who is responsible for the **maintenance and development of new components or pages** on the application?
 - Is it a small team of full-time developers overseeing the entire project?
 - Is it numerous teams responsible for their own respective set of components and pages?
 - What is the overall CSS skill level of the developers contributing to the codebase?
 - Are the contributing developers very familiar with the frameworks and libraries used in the codebase?

Document the "Why"

“ *One size does not fit all* ”
–*Frank Zappa*

감사합니다



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