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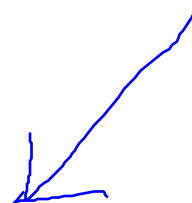
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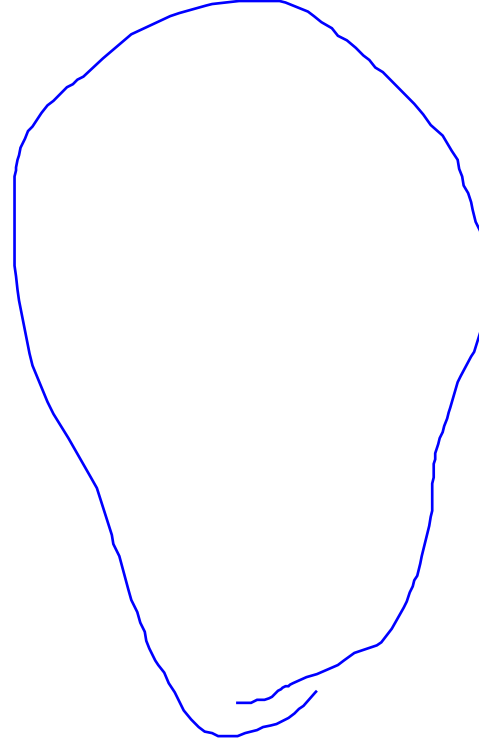


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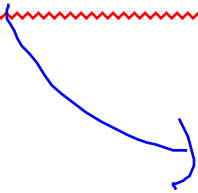
$$\rightarrow y = f(x)$$

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$$\frac{dy}{dx}$$

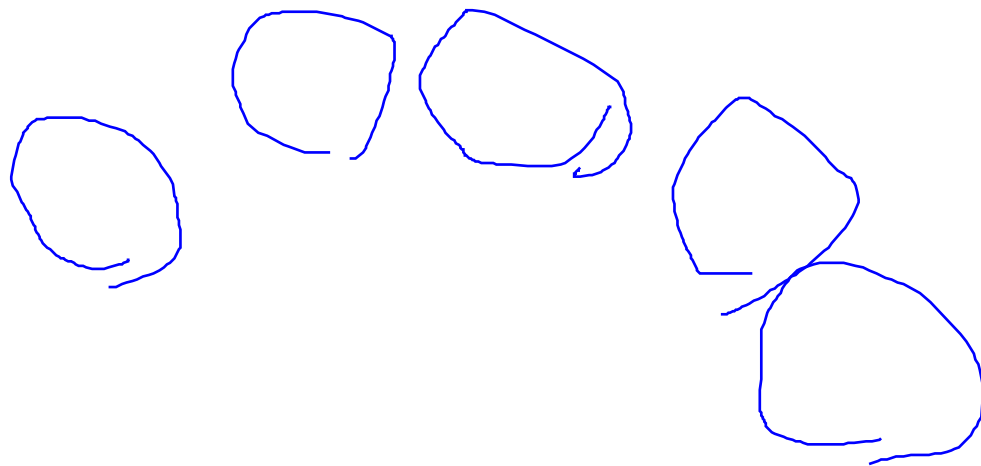
$$N \Rightarrow \frac{dy}{dx}$$

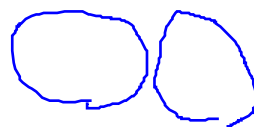
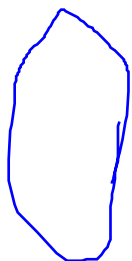
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