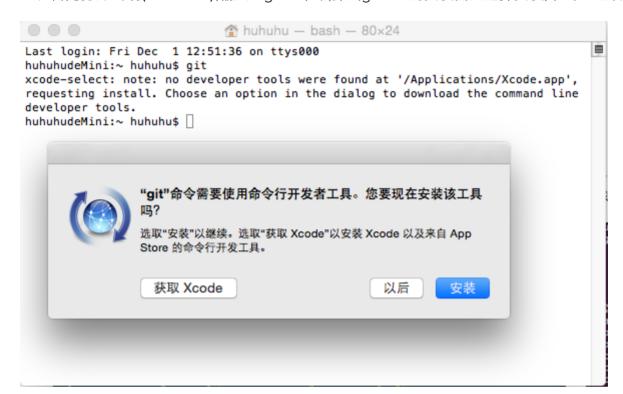
github在mac上的安装和使用

一、首先打开终端(Terminal).输入"qit"命令.弹出qithub的安装窗口选择安装.单击"继续":





二、安装完成后再次输入"git"命令,跳出如下命令提示等内容表示github已经安装成功了;

```
huhuhudeMini:~ huhuhu$ git
usage: git [--version] [--help] [-C <path>] [-c name=value]
           [--exec-path[=<path>]] [--html-path] [--man-path] [--info-path]
           [-p | --paginate | --no-pager] [--no-replace-objects] [--bare]
           [--git-dir=<path>] [--work-tree=<path>] [--namespace=<name>]
           <command> [<arqs>]
These are common Git commands used in various situations:
start a working area (see also: git help tutorial)
             Clone a repository into a new directory
             Create an empty Git repository or reinitialize an existing one
   init
work on the current change (see also: git help everyday)
             Add file contents to the index
             Move or rename a file, a directory, or a symlink
   mv
             Reset current HEAD to the specified state
   reset
             Remove files from the working tree and from the index
examine the history and state (see also: git help revisions)
            Find by binary search the change that introduced a bug
  bisect
   grep
             Print lines matching a pattern
   log
             Show commit logs
   show
            Show various types of objects
```

```
status Show the working tree status
```

```
grow, mark and tweak your common history
            List, create, or delete branches
  checkout Switch branches or restore working tree files
  commit
           Record changes to the repository
  diff
             Show changes between commits, commit and working tree, etc
  merge
             Join two or more development histories together
  rebase
             Forward-port local commits to the updated upstream head
             Create, list, delete or verify a tag object signed with GPG
  tag
collaborate (see also: git help workflows)
            Download objects and refs from another repository
  pull
             Fetch from and integrate with another repository or a local branch
  push
             Update remote refs along with associated objects
'git help -a' and 'git help -g' list available subcommands and some
concept guides. See 'git help <command>' or 'git help <concept>'
to read about a specific subcommand or concept.
```

三、然后需要设置如何上传文件或文件夹:

1.首先创建一个专属存放上传github文件的新文件夹,在终端输入命令: mkdir git(新建文件夹名称)",然后输入"cd git",打开刚刚新建的文件夹,再次输入"pwd /Users/huhuhu/git(文件夹所在路径)"显示该文件夹当前的目录;

```
huhuhudeMac-mini:~ huhuhu$ mkdir git
huhuhudeMac-mini:~ huhuhu$ cd git
huhuhudeMac-mini:git huhuhu$ pwd /Users/huhuhu/git
/Users/huhuhu/git
huhuhudeMac-mini:git huhuhu$
```

• 由于mac的系统权限限制,发现之前创建的新文件夹无法被查看,输入"cd"退出当前文件夹,再输入"ls"查看目前的主文件夹目录,发现新建的"git"文件没有建立在"Desktop"文件夹中(在mac系统中,由于权限原因所以只能查看到此文件夹中的内容),然后输入"sudo rm -r -f git(文件夹名称)"进行删除文件夹操作,输入密码后再次输入"ls"命令,看到刚才新建的"git"文件夹已经被删除,

huhuhudeMac-mini:git huhuhu\$ ls huhuhudeMac-mini:git huhuhu\$ cd huhuhudeMac-mini:~ huhuhu\$ ls

Applications Music
Desktop Pictures
Documents Public

Downloads VirtualBox VMs

Library git

Movies linux虚拟机安装 nodejs.mdown

huhuhudeMac-mini:~ huhuhu\$ sudo rm -r -f git

Password:

huhuhudeMac-mini:~ huhuhu\$ ls

Applications Music
Desktop Pictures
Documents Public

Downloads VirtualBox VMs

Library linux虚拟机安装 nodejs.mdown

Movies

• 接下来使用"cd +文件夹路径"进入想要新建文件夹得位置,在重复上述新建文件夹的步骤,新建出"git"文件夹,

- 。在新建文件夹的过程中因为路径输入不正确(不完整),所以出现了"-bash: cd: sublime文件: No such file or directory"(路径不存在或是相对路径而不是绝对路径)的错误提示,我采用的方法是逐步输入路径,首先输入"ls",然后"cd +Deskto"进入"Desktop文件夹",在使用同样的方法进入下一层文件夹路径,直到进入自己新建的"qit"文件夹内,
- 。在建立新的文件夹时,由于新建文件夹名时再次出现"mkdir: github: File exists"(检查文件或目录是否存在)错误,提示我该文件夹名重复,于是重新更改文件夹名称即可解决问题:
- 和之前使用相同的方法进入新建的文件夹" qit"

huhuhudeMac-mini:~ huhuhu\$ cd sublime文件

-bash: cd: sublime文件: No such file or directory huhuhudeMac-mini:~ huhuhu\$ cd /桌面/sublime文件

-bash: cd: /桌面/sublime文件: No such file or directory

huhuhudeMac-mini:~ huhuhu\$ cd sublime文件

-bash: cd: sublime文件: No such file or directory

huhuhudeMac-mini:~ huhuhu\$ ls

Applications Music
Desktop Pictures
Documents Public

Downloads VirtualBox VMs

Library linux虚拟机安装 nodejs.mdown

Movies

huhuhudeMac-mini:∼ huhuhu\$ cd Desktop

huhuhudeMac-mini:Desktop huhuhu\$ cd sublime文件 huhuhudeMac-mini:sublime文件 huhuhu\$ mkdir github

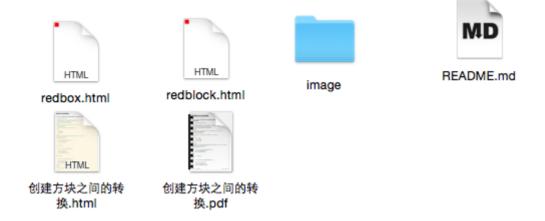
mkdir: github: File exists

huhuhudeMac-mini:sublime文件 huhuhu\$ mkdir git huhuhudeMac-mini:sublime文件 huhuhu\$ cd git

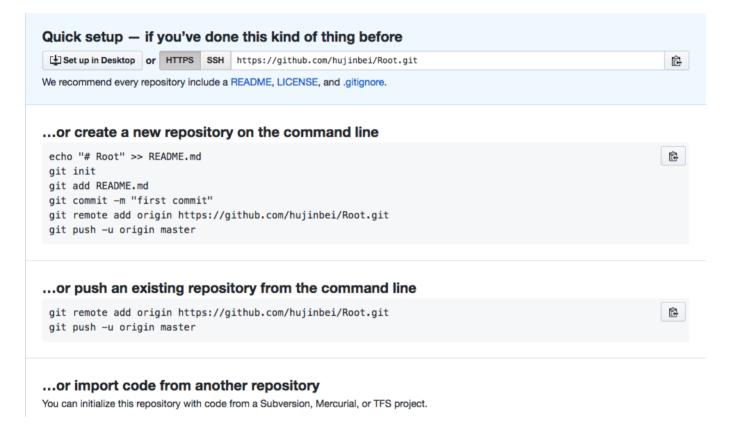
huhuhudeMac-mini:git huhuhu\$ pwd /Users/huhuhu/Desktop/sulime文件/git

/Users/huhuhu/Desktop/sublime文件/git

2.将需要上传的文件夹放入"git"文件夹中,并将需要显示的.md文件改名为"README.md"



3.根据github上传的指令提示,



4.输入初始的命令"git init"初始化现存的git仓库并且添加一个隐藏的".git"目录,然后尝试上传命令,输入"git add redbox(上传文件夹的名称)",

然后输入"git commit -m "对上传文件的描述"

• 出现了" Please tell me who you are." (未设置登入信息) 错误提示,根据错误提示中的解决建议,在终端输入自己github账号的名称和邮箱

```
git config --global user.email "you@example.com"
git config --global user.name "Your Name"
```

```
huhuhudeMac-mini:git huhuhu$ git init
Initialized empty Git repository in /Users/huhuhu/Desktop/sublime文件/git/.git/
huhuhudeMac-mini:git huhuhu$ ls
huhuhudeMac-mini:git huhuhu$ git add redbox
huhuhudeMac-mini:git huhuhu$ git commit -m "将红色方框转换为蓝色的方框效果"
*** Please tell me who you are.
Run
 git config --global user.email "you@example.com"
 git config --global user.name "Your Name"
to set your account's default identity.
Omit --global to set the identity only in this repository.
fatal: unable to auto-detect email address (got 'huhuhu@huhuhudeMini.(none)')
huhuhudeMac-mini:git huhuhu$ git config --global user.name "hujinbei"
huhuhudeMac-mini:git huhuhu$ git config --global user.email "hujinbei@protonmail
huhuhudeMac-mini:git huhuhu$ git config --global user.email "hujinbei@protonmail
.com"
```

• 然后尝试根据以上方法重新上传,根据终端的命令信息提示,表示该文件夹中的内容已经上传到 了版本库中,但还未上传至github,

```
huhuhudeMac-mini:git huhuhu$ pwd
/Users/huhuhu/Desktop/sublime文件/git
huhuhudeMac-mini:git huhuhu$ ls
huhuhudeMac-mini:git huhuhu$ git init
Reinitialized existing Git repository in /Users/huhuhu/Desktop/sublime文件/git/.
ait/
huhuhudeMac-mini:git huhuhu$ ls
redbox
huhuhudeMac-mini:git huhuhu$ git add redbox/
huhuhudeMac-mini:git huhuhu$ git commit -m "将红色方框转换为蓝色的方框效果"
[master (root-commit) 83ca981] 将红色方框转换为蓝色的方框效果
 14 files changed, 398 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 redbox/.DS_Store
 create mode 100644 redbox/README.md
 create mode 100644 redbox/image/.DS_Store
 create mode 100644 redbox/image/1.png
 create mode 100644 redbox/image/2.png
 create mode 100644 redbox/image/3.png
 create mode 100644 redbox/image/4.png
 create mode 100644 redbox/image/5.png
 create mode 100644 redbox/image/7.png
 create mode 100644 redbox/image/8.png
create mode 100644 redbox/redblock.html
```

- 根据命令提示,由于首次登入github上传文件时,需要输入一下命令: "git remote add origin + 你需要上传的github仓库位置"
- 接下来输入"git push -u origin master"命令, 登入github, 输入用户名及密码
 - 错误提示"error: failed to push some refs to
 "https://github.com/hujinbei/Study.git ",push上传错误后根据教程,输入"get
 pull origin master"命令后,

```
CIEGLE MODE TARANT | LEGUNY / 247 (518 / 527 / 547 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 517 / 5
\271\213\351\227\264\347\232\204\350\275\254\346\215\242.html"
  create mode 100644 "redbox/\345\210\233\345\273\272\346\226\271\345\235\227\344
\271\213\351\227\264\347\232\204\350\275\254\346\215\242.pdf"
huhuhudeMac-mini:git huhuhu$ git remote add origin https://github.com/hujinbei/S
huhuhudeMac-mini:git huhuhu$ git push -u origin master
Username for 'https://github.com': hujinbei
Password for 'https://hujinbei@github.com':
To https://github.com/hujinbei/Study.git
  ! [rejected]
                                                  master -> master (fetch first)
error: failed to push some refs to 'https://github.com/hujinbei/Study.git'
hint: Updates were rejected because the remote contains work that you do
hint: not have locally. This is usually caused by another repository pushing
hint: to the same ref. You may want to first integrate the remote changes
hint: (e.g., 'git pull ...') before pushing again.
hint: See the 'Note about fast-forwards' in 'git push --help' for details.
huhuhudeMac-mini:git huhuhu$ git pull origin master
warning: no common commits
remote: Counting objects: 146, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (141/141), done.
remote: Total 146 (delta 8), reused 142 (delta 4), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (146/146), 11.36 MiB | 1.32 MiB/s, done.
```

- 会出现"vim"编辑框(提交更改时显示),然后需要"Esc"─>输入":+q+!"─>"Enter(回车)",即可退出此编辑框,然后会自动更改提交的操作,如需再次打开vim,则在终端输入"vim"就可以打开了;
 - 。之后产生的数据,就意味着将原有github仓库中的文件全部下载放入新建的"git"文件夹中,打开文件夹发现新增许多仓库中下载的文件夹:

```
version 7.3
version 7.3
by Bram Moolenaar et al.
vim is open source and freely distributable

Sponsor Vim development!
type :help sponsor<Enter> for information

type :q<Enter> to exit
type :help<Enter> or <F1> for on-line help
type :help version7<Enter> for version info

;
;q!
```

```
CIEGLE MUUE TAACH | 1600Y\/247\578\523\547\5\5\5\5\5\5\5\5\5\5\1/347\573\57\7
\271\213\351\227\264\347\232\204\350\275\254\346\215\242.html"
 create mode 100644 "redbox/\345\210\233\345\273\272\346\226\271\345\235\227\344
\271\213\351\227\264\347\232\204\350\275\254\346\215\242.pdf"
huhuhudeMac-mini:git huhuhu$ git remote add origin https://github.com/hujinbei/S
huhuhudeMac-mini:git huhuhu$ git push -u origin master
Username for 'https://github.com': hujinbei
Password for 'https://hujinbei@github.com':
To https://github.com/hujinbei/Study.git
 ! [rejected]
                    master -> master (fetch first)
error: failed to push some refs to 'https://github.com/hujinbei/Study.git'
hint: Updates were rejected because the remote contains work that you do
hint: not have locally. This is usually caused by another repository pushing
hint: to the same ref. You may want to first integrate the remote changes
hint: (e.g., 'git pull ...') before pushing again.
hint: See the 'Note about fast-forwards' in 'git push --help' for details.
huhuhudeMac-mini:git huhuhu$ git pull origin master
warning: no common commits
remote: Counting objects: 146, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (141/141), done.
remote: Total 146 (delta 8), reused 142 (delta 4), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (146/146), 11.36 MiB | 1.32 MiB/s, done.
Receiving objects: 100% (146/146), 11.36 MiB | 1.32 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (8/8), done.
From https://github.com/hujinbei/Study
                              -> FETCH_HEAD
 * branch
                    master
 * [new branch]
                    master
                               -> origin/master
Merge made by the 'recursive' strategy.
 Github/README.md
                                                      84 +++++
                                                      Bin 0 -> 60448 bytes
 Github/contributions5.png
 Github/create a new respository7.png
                                                      Bin 0 -> 55211 bytes
 Github/github.html
                                                       26 ++
 "Github/github\346\263\250\345\206\2141.png"
                                                      Bin 0 -> 22053 bytes
 ...\212\344\274\240\346\210\220\345\212\23713.png" | Bin 0 -> 64913 bytes
 ...\212\344\274\240\346\210\220\345\212\23714.png" | Bin 0 -> 70754 bytes
 ...\212\344\274\240\346\210\220\345\212\23715.png" | Bin 0 -> 40878 bytes
 ...\212\344\274\240\346\210\220\345\212\23716.png" | Bin 0 -> 57761 bytes
 ...\212\344\274\240\346\226\207\344\273\26611.png" | Bin 0 -> 89205 bytes
 ...\212\344\274\240\346\226\207\344\273\26612.png" | Bin 0 -> 26080 bytes
 "Github/git\344\277\256\346\224\27117.png"
                                                      Bin 0 -> 77753 bytes
 "Github/git\345\256\211\350\243\20510.png"
                                                    | Bin 0 -> 38827 bytes
 "Github/git\345\256\211\350\243\2058.png"
                                                    | Bin 0 -> 125083 bytes
 "Github/git\345\256\211\350\243\2059.png"
                                                    | Bin 0 -> 45823 bytes
 "Github/git\351\224\231\350\257\25718.png"
                                                    | Bin 0 -> 64637 bytes
 "Github/git\351\224\231\350\257\25719.png"
                                                    | Bin 0 -> 53334 bytes
 "Github/git\351\224\231\350\257\25720.png"
                                                    | Bin 0 -> 22694 bytes
    redbox
                        数据库
                                          虚拟机安装
                                                              Github
```

• 更新数据操作完成后,再次输入"git push -u origin master"命令,就可以成功上传

nodejs

z变换教案制作

markdown教程

HTML

huhuhudeMac-mini:git huhuhu\$ git push -u origin master
Counting objects: 20, done.
Delta compression using up to 4 threads.
Compressing objects: 100% (19/19), done.
Writing objects: 100% (20/20), 655.52 KiB | 0 bytes/s, done.
Total 20 (delta 3), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (3/3), completed with 1 local object.
To https://github.com/hujinbei/Study.git
 7ded4e5..b05b58e master -> master
Branch master set up to track remote branch master from origin.