# **Vulnerability Assessment Report**

1st January 20XX

#### **System Description**

The server hardware consists of a powerful CPU processor and 128GB of memory. It runs on the latest version of Linux operating system and hosts a MySQL database management system. It is configured with a stable network connection using IPv4 addresses and interacts with other servers on the network. Security measures include SSL/TLS encrypted connections.

#### Scope

The scope of this vulnerability assessment relates to the current access controls of the system. The assessment will cover a period of three months, from June 20XX to August 20XX. <u>NIST SP 800-30 Rev. 1</u> is used to guide the risk analysis of the information system.

#### **Purpose**

Consider the following questions to help you write:

- How is the database server valuable to the business?
- Why is it important for the business to secure the data on the server?
- How might the server impact the business if it were disabled?

#### **Risk Assessment**

Threat source	Threat event	Likelihood	Severity	Risk
Hacker	Obtain sensitive information via exfiltration	3	3	9
Employee	Disrupt mission-critical operations	2	3	6
Customer	Alter/Delete critical information	1	3	3

## Approach

Risks considered the data storage and management methods of the business. The likelihood of a threat occurrence and the impact of these potential events were weighed against the risks to day-to-day operational needs.

### **Remediation Strategy**

Implementation of authentication, authorization, and auditing mechanisms to ensure that only authorized users access the database server. This includes using strong passwords, role-based access controls, and multi-factor authentication to limit user privileges. Encryption of data in motion using TLS instead of SSL. IP allow-listing to corporate offices to prevent random users from the internet from connecting to the database.