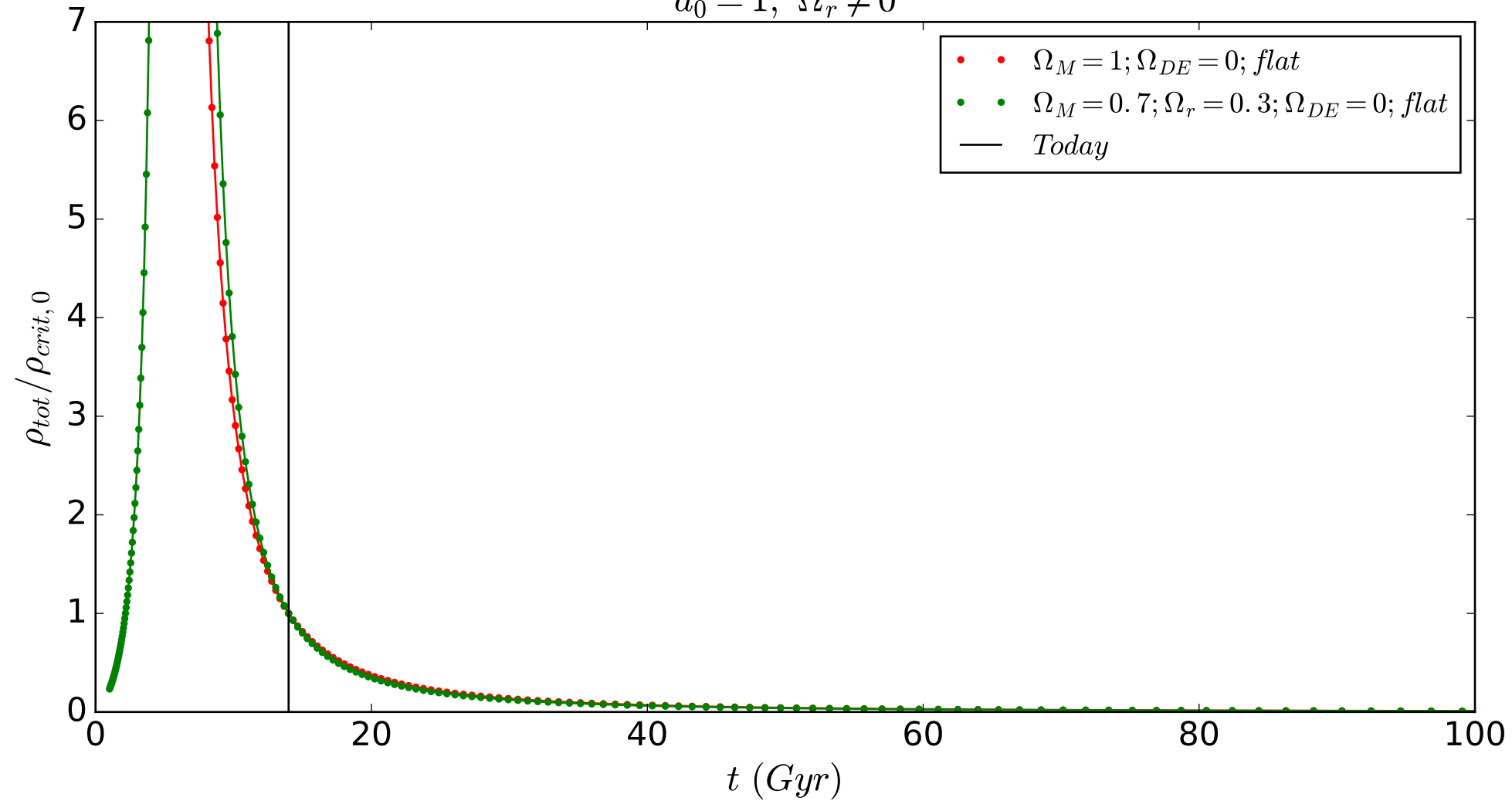


$$a_0 = 1; \Omega_r \neq 0$$

 $\rho_{tot}/\rho_{crit,0}$  t (Gyr)