

**SỞ GD&ĐT HẢI PHÒNG**  
**TRƯỜNG THPT NGÔ QUYỀN**

**ĐỀ THI THỬ THPT QUỐC GIA NĂM 2025**

**Môn thi: TIẾNG ANH – Mã đề: 102**

*(Đề thi có 06 trang)*

*Thời gian làm bài: 50 phút; 40 câu hỏi trắc nghiệm*

*Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 1 to 5.*

**Question 1.**

- a. Mia: Hey, Alex! Are you ready for our science project?  
b. Mia: How about we explore renewable energy? It's a great topic!  
c. Alex: Not yet, but I have some ideas. What do you think we should do?  
A. c-b-a                      B. a-c-b                      C. c-a-b                      D. b-c-a

**Question 2.**

- a. Dad: But don't you think it's better to talk in person?  
b. Dad: Why do you spend so much time on your phone?  
c. Emily: I'm just chatting with my friends and sharing updates.  
d. Dad: I understand, but I'd like us to have more family time together without distractions.  
e. Emily: I see your point, but texting feels more comfortable for me.  
A. d - e - a - b - c                      B. c - e - d - b - a                      C. d - b - a - e - c                      D. b - c - a - e - d

**Question 3.** Hi Jake,

- a. I also appreciate your tips on how to improve my gaming skills - they've been really helpful!  
b. Thank you so much for the video game recommendations you sent me last week!  
c. By the way, I've been busy with school lately, so I can only play on weekends for now.  
d. We should definitely plan a gaming session together soon. What do you think?  
e. I've been playing them, and I'm really enjoying them!

Write back soon!

Sam

- A. b - e - a - c - d                      B. a - c - d - b - e                      C. d - b - a - c - e                      D. a - d - b - c - e

**Question 4.**

- a. By reducing the number of vehicles on the road, it significantly mitigates traffic congestion and diminishes the emission of deleterious greenhouse gases, promoting environmental sustainability.  
b. Coordinating schedules and routes, however, can be logistically complex, often leading to inconveniences for those involved.  
c. Sharing a vehicle also offers substantial pecuniary benefits, as participants can split fuel costs and parking fees, easing financial burdens.  
d. Escalating urban congestion, rising fuel costs, and pressing environmental concerns prompt the emergence of carpooling as a practical and increasingly popular solution.  
e. Despite these challenges, the integration of carpooling into modern transit systems represents a judicious balance between ecological responsibility and economic pragmatism.  
A. b - e - c - d - a                      B. b - a - c - e - d                      C. c - a - b - d - e                      D. d - a - c - b - e

### Question 5.

- A research team has made significant strides in developing sustainable farming practices that not only benefit the environment but also improve crop yields.
- However, there are concerns about the long-term viability of these methods, particularly in different climate conditions and soil types.
- They recently published a comprehensive study showcasing the benefits of crop rotation and organic fertilizers, emphasizing their positive impact on soil health.
- These practices not only enhance soil health but also contribute to increased yield and resilience against pests and diseases, which is crucial for food security.
- Many farmers have started adopting the techniques, reflecting a shift in agricultural policies towards sustainability and environmental responsibility.
- In an era of increasing climate variability, such improvement in crop's strength allows farmers to adapt more effectively to shifting weather patterns and seasonal uncertainties.

**A.** e - d - b - a - f - c    **B.** c - e - a - f - d - b    **C.** a - c - d - f - e - b    **D.** f - a - e - c - b - d

*Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.*

### Parents' Concerns About Children's Smartphone Use

#### Why Are Smartphones Essential?

In today's world, smartphones have become essential tools for students. Many schools rely on smartphones to send updates and important information to both students and parents. However, (6) \_\_\_\_\_ parents are becoming increasingly concerned about their children's excessive use of these devices. Smartphones are not only used for educational (7) \_\_\_\_\_ but also for social media, games, and entertainment, which can distract children from their studies. One of the reasons parents worry is the potential impact on their children's mental health.

#### Why Are Parents Concerned?

Spending too much time on screens can lead to poor sleep patterns, reduced concentration, and even anxiety. Parents believe that schools should set clear guidelines (8) \_\_\_\_\_ their importance in education. At the same time, parents need to monitor the (9) \_\_\_\_\_ of time their children spend on their devices and (10) \_\_\_\_\_ proper boundaries. Balancing the use of technology is crucial in making sure that children (11) \_\_\_\_\_ from its advantages without suffering negative effects.

- |                     |                      |                      |                      |                       |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>Question 6.</b>  | <b>A.</b> the other  | <b>B.</b> others     | <b>C.</b> another    | <b>D.</b> other       |
| <b>Question 7.</b>  | <b>A.</b> targets    | <b>B.</b> missions   | <b>C.</b> purposes   | <b>D.</b> ambitions   |
| <b>Question 8.</b>  | <b>A.</b> instead of | <b>B.</b> except for | <b>C.</b> in view of | <b>D.</b> in spite of |
| <b>Question 9.</b>  | <b>A.</b> amount     | <b>B.</b> volume     | <b>C.</b> number     | <b>D.</b> level       |
| <b>Question 10.</b> | <b>A.</b> take over  | <b>B.</b> set up     | <b>C.</b> give away  | <b>D.</b> make out    |
| <b>Question 11.</b> | <b>A.</b> refrain    | <b>B.</b> recover    | <b>C.</b> benefit    | <b>D.</b> derive      |

*Read the following passage about the Complex Journey of Growth and Sustainability and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 12 to 21.*

[I] Gone are the days when success in tourism meant merely counting heads through turnstiles. [II] Like a master choreographer orchestrating an intricate ballet, modern tourism demands a delicate balance between visitor satisfaction and environmental stewardship. [III] In the picturesque coastal town of Port Haven, this reality has come into sharp focus, where an unconventional approach to tourism has **taken root**. [IV]

The whispers of change began in the town's cobblestone alleys, where local artisans transformed their workshops into living museums. Rather than cordoning off cultural spaces, Port Haven has **dissolved** the boundaries between visitors and craftsmen. In weathered workshops, tourists now find themselves apprenticed to local masters, **their** hands guided through the subtle art of boat carving or net weaving. These immersive encounters have sparked an unexpected renaissance of traditional crafts, breathing new life into practices once thought lost to time.

**What sets Port Haven apart is not merely its approach to preservation, but its philosophy of fluid spaces.** The town's architecture tells this story eloquently - historic fishing wharves double as open-air theaters at dusk, while morning markets metamorphose into storytelling circles by afternoon: This constant transformation reflects a deeper understanding: that spaces, like the tides themselves, need not be bound to single purposes.

The town's relationship with its marine heritage exemplifies this fluid approach. Local fishermen, rather than abandoning their traditional practices, have become the architects of a new maritime experience. Their knowledge shapes the rhythm of tourist activities, from the timing of coral reef visits to the seasonal rotation of coastal trails. This symbiosis has created what locals call "rhythmic tourism," an approach where visitors experience ebb and flow with natural cycles.

Neighboring coastal towns have begun to take notice, not of a formula to replicate, but of a philosophy to ponder. Port Haven's success lies not in rigid preservation or wholesale transformation but in its ability to maintain a constant dialogue between past and present, resident and visitor, tradition and innovation.

*(Adapted from <https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/>)*

**Question 12.** Where in paragraph 1 would the following sentence best fit?

**Under this innovative approach, tourists become active participants rather than passive observers.**

- A. [IV]                      B. [II]                      C. [I]                      D. [III]

**Question 13.** The phrase "**taken root**" in paragraph 1 could best be replaced by \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. begun to be widely accepted                      B. become an indispensable part  
C. achieved noticeable results                      D. introduced a temporary trend

**Question 14.** The word "**their**" in paragraph 2 refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. local masters                      B. tourists                      C. workshops                      D. hands

**Question 15.** According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT an element of Port Haven's workshops?

- A. hands-on instruction                      B. written documentation  
C. craft demonstrations                      D. skill transmission

**Question 16.** The word "**dissolved**" in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. obviated                      B. entrenched                      C. diffused                      D. established

**Question 17.** Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 4?

- A. Traditional fishing practices evolve alongside contemporary tourism development patterns.  
B. Coastal heritage preservation balances economic interests with cultural authenticity.  
C. Fishermen in the town shape visitor experiences through seasonal and ecological awareness.  
D. Changes in fishing traditions based on tourist demands.

**Question 18.** Which of the following statements is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Local masters have converted their traditional workspaces into interactive cultural venues.  
B. Workshop spaces combine historical preservation with modern learning approaches.  
C. Traditional workshops operate as museums where cultural practices are demonstrated.  
D. Craftsmen transfer their skills to tourists through systematic training programs daily.

**Question 19.** Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. The characteristic that defines Port Haven is not just its focus on conservation but its philosophy regarding fixed uses for historical sites.
- B. The reason Port Haven is notable lies not solely in its preservation methods but in its perspective on multifunctional areas.
- C. The distinguishing feature of Port Haven is not only its commitment to preservation but also its innovative use of adaptable spaces.
- D. The uniqueness of Port Haven stems from more than just its preservation strategies; it also embraces a philosophy of versatile spaces.

**Question 20.** What can be inferred from the passage?

- A. The combination of storytelling and crafts develops a more comprehensive cultural understanding.
- B. Physical guidance via craft processes produces deeper engagement than visual instruction alone.
- C. Regular interaction between fishermen and visitors creates lasting environmental awareness.
- D. The continuous adaptation of market spaces leads to increased community participation rates.

**Question 21.** Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. The town's success in balancing cultural preservation with tourism development illustrates the potential for creating immersive experiences while maintaining authentic community practices
- B. Through innovative approaches to space utilization and cultural engagement, Port Haven has established a sustainable model that respects both visitor expectations and local traditions
- C. Port Haven exemplifies how tourism can transcend conventional preservation methods by integrating visitor experiences with living cultural practices while maintaining environmental
- D. The transformation of traditional spaces into dynamic cultural venues demonstrates the successful fusion of heritage preservation with contemporary tourism demands and ecological consciousness

**Read the following passage about screen time and depression and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the best answer to each of the questions from 22 to 29.**

In any web search for the world's famous scientists, Marie Curie always receives a mention. Curie, a Polish and naturalised French physicist and chemist, discovered radiation, helped apply it in the field of X-rays, and **coined** the term radioactivity. She made a huge contribution to science, but was one of the very few women who gained the recognition they deserved.

Science was man's world in the nineteenth century. And yet, Mary Anning became an expert in fossils and geology. Coming from a poor family, she collected fossils on the beach and sold **them** to make a little money. She found fossils of complete marine reptiles that became extinct over 100 million years ago. She gained the respect of scientists, but living in an era when women weren't allowed to vote or attend university, she was not allowed to join the Geological Society of London.

A hundred years later, conditions were still difficult for female scientists. Rosalind Franklin, a chemist born in 1920, was part of a team who discovered the molecular structure of DNA. Tragically, she died aged thirty-seven, four years before her fellow scientists, all men, were awarded the Nobel Prize in 1962.

**They made no reference to Franklin in their acceptance speech.**

In cases where women's achievements were recognised, we still find evidence of **discrimination** in the way these were reported in the press. When the brilliant chemist Dorothy Hodgkin was awarded the Nobel Prize in 1964 for discovering the molecular structure of penicillin and vitamin B12, the paper headline was *Oxford Housewife Wins Nobel*. In fact, this housewife was also a professor at Oxford University. Today, the gender gap in the world of science is slowly closing, and there are many female

scientists inspiring new generations of girls to study scientific subjects. But there are still some ways to go for women to be equally represented in science.

(Adapted from English Discovery)

**Question 22.** The word **coined** in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. devised                      B. fabricated                      C. disseminated                      D. reproduced

**Question 23.** Which of the following is NOT mentioned about Marie Curie?

- A. Her discovery made a large contribution to the field of X-rays.  
 B. She was one of the very few women recognised for their efforts.  
 C. She wasn't recognised widely despite her contribution.  
 D. She is one of the most famous female scientists in the world.

**Question 24.** The word **them** in paragraph 2 refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. fossils                      B. scientists                      C. women                      D. reptiles

**Question 25.** Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. They mentioned Franklin briefly in their acceptance speech.  
 B. In their acceptance speech, they completely ignored Franklin.  
 C. They hardly acknowledged Franklin in their acceptance speech.  
 D. Franklin refused to be mentioned in their acceptance speech.

**Question 26.** The word **discrimination** in paragraph 4 is OPPOSITE in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. difference                      B. recognition                      C. willingness                      D. bias

**Question 27.** Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Rosalind Franklin was recognised for her contribution after her death.  
 B. Mary Anning couldn't join the Geological Society of London due to poverty.  
 C. Dorothy Hodgkin was not held in high esteem at Oxford University.  
 D. A struggle for gender equality in the world of science still continues.

**Question 28.** In which paragraph does the author explore the societal limitations placed on women?

- A. Paragraph 4                      B. Paragraph 3                      C. Paragraph 2                      D. Paragraph 1

**Question 29.** In which paragraph does the author mention a present concession relationship?

- A. Paragraph 1                      B. Paragraph 4                      C. Paragraph 3                      D. Paragraph 2

**Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.**

### TROPICAL PARADISE BEACH TOUR-DIVE INTO BLISS

Looking for an escape to a paradise of sun and sand? Our beach tour is perfect for those who (30) \_\_\_\_\_ immense pleasure in soaking up tropical vibes. The pristine shores and vibrant coral reefs (31) \_\_\_\_\_ visitors the chance to experience nature's wonders firsthand are the highlights of this tropical paradise. You will bask in the warm sun, feel the (32) \_\_\_\_\_. Don't forget (33) \_\_\_\_\_ your swimsuit and sunscreen for a full day of fun. Led by friendly locals, our (34) \_\_\_\_\_ ensures you get the most out of each location, with unique experiences crafted just for you. Book now, and let us welcome you (35) \_\_\_\_\_ a sunny getaway you'll never forget!

**Question 30.** A. take                      B. get                      C. make                      D. keep

**Question 31.** A. provided                      B. providing                      C. are provided                      D. which provides

**Question 32.** A. peacefully                      B. peacefulness                      C. peace                      D. peaceful

**Question 33.** A. bring                      B. to bringing                      C. to bring                      D. bringing

**Question 34.** A. island adventure exciting                      B. adventure island exciting  
 C. exciting island adventure                      D. adventure exciting island



**Question 35.** A. for                      B. on                      C. to                      D. in

*Read the following passage about the changes in work environment and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.*

### **THE TRUE PRICE OF ORGANIC FARMING**

Organic farming is a system of agricultural production that does not make use of genetically modified seeds and that substitutes artificial pesticides and fertilisers with organic ones. But why is there almost always a substantial difference between the cost of organically produced food and that of non-organic alternatives?

One reason organic produce is sold at considerably higher prices (which in some cases can be 100% higher) relates to labour costs, (36) \_\_\_\_\_. A downside of not using chemicals is that food production is slower and crop failure more common. The organic farmer must therefore spend more time preparing the land and put a more intense effort into tending to crops (37) \_\_\_\_\_. What is more, as the well-being of livestock is prioritised in organic farming, feeding animals with better-quality food, as well as (38) \_\_\_\_\_. So, all things considered, organic food may actually be good value for money, which is probably why consumers are anything (39) \_\_\_\_\_.

Since concerns over the effects of conventional farming on both human health and the environment first surfaced the number of people (40) \_\_\_\_\_. In fact, the demand for organic produce is now so high that the supply is unable to meet it, and with organic farming accounting for no more than 5% of total agricultural production in the UK, this is unlikely to change any time soon.

**Question 36.**

- A. which result from the great organic farmer
- B. which are undoubtedly greater for the organic farmer
- C. which the organic farmer benefits greatly from
- D. which lead to the great organic farmer undoubtedly

**Question 37.**

- A. apart from controlling pests and weeds- sometimes by hand
- B. and they control pests and weeds- sometimes by hand
- C. as well as controlling pests and weeds- sometimes by hand
- D. and they use their hands to control pests and weeds

**Question 38.**

- A. making sure they are in optimal living conditions and keeps high prices
- B. ensuring their optimal living conditions and keeping prices high
- C. ensuring their living conditions are optimal, keeps prices high
- D. making sure they lead an optimistic life and keeping prices high

**Question 39.**

- A. so discouraged from purchasing what they regard as being much healthier, tastier food
- B. but discouraged from purchasing what they perceive to be much healthier, tastier food
- C. so it is inadvisable for them to purchase what they perceive to be more delicious food
- D. but encouraged them to buy what they perceive to be more delicious food

**Question 40.**

- A. opting to cut out conventionally produced food from their diet has been on the rise
- B. who tend to cut down on conventionally produced food from their diet has been surprisingly increasing
- C. who opt to reduce conventionally produced food from their diet has been in decline
- D. choosing conventionally produced food for their diet has been on the rise