

SỞ GD&ĐT LẠNG SƠN**ĐỀ THI THỬ THPT QUỐC GIA NĂM 2025****Môn thi: TIẾNG ANH – Mã đề: 903***(Đề thi có 06 trang)**Thời gian làm bài: 50 phút; 40 câu hỏi trắc nghiệm*

Read the following passage about protecting endangered species and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 5.

Endangered species face a growing risk of extinction due to human activities and environmental changes.

Among the most affected are (đảo ngữ) species such as tigers, elephants, and sea turtles, (1) ____.

Conservationists and scientists worldwide are working tirelessly to implement protective measures to save these species.

One of the most effective methods of conservation is the establishment of national parks and **wildlife reserves** (khu bảo tồn thiên nhiên) (2) _____. These areas provide a safe environment where endangered animals can live and reproduce without the threat of poaching or habitat destruction.

Additionally, organizations and governments have launched breeding programs to ensure the survival of endangered species by increasing their numbers. By **reintroducing** these species into their natural habitats, (3) S + V_____.

Another crucial approach is raising awareness and educating communities on the importance of wildlife conservation. (4) _____. Encouraging people to support conservation efforts and adopt sustainable practices can significantly reduce harm to endangered species.

In conclusion, the protection of endangered species is a shared responsibility. With continued efforts in conservation, education, and stricter laws, (5) _____.

Question 1.

- A. their survival is threatened by habitat loss, illegal hunting, and climate change
- B. which are at risk due to habitat loss, illegal hunting, and climate change** (to be at risk: trong tình thế bị đe dọa)
- C. whose survival is endangered despite habitat loss, illegal hunting, and climate change
- D. that are in danger of habitat loss, illegal hunting, and climate change

Question 2.

- A. that humans can't interfere with animals' natural habitats
- B. given animals natural habitats free from human interference
- C. in which humans **interfere in** (can thiệp vào) animals' natural habitats
- D. where animals are given natural habitats free from (không có, miễn trừ) human interference** (sự can thiệp của con người)

Question 3.

- A. their population is hoped to increase without biodiversity maintenance
- B. conservationists hope to restore population levels and maintain biodiversity**
- C. conservationists hope to be restored in population levels and biodiversity
- D. their population is hoped to increase and maintain biodiversity

Question 4.

- A. Awareness programs have shown that people play a vital role in conservation**
- B. Educating communities has little effect on wildlife protection
- C. There is no connection between human actions and species endangerment
- D. It is proved that people can't contribute to conservation

Question 5.

- A. many species can be saved from extinction and continue to thrive**

- B. a lot of species can become extinct and keep developing
- C. few species can be saved from extinction and unable to thrive
- D. becoming extinct is the near future for many species

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 6 to 11.

Learn a Language in the City of Your Dreams

Study a new language, discover the world and (6) ____ lifelong friends. You choose where and how to travel.

Individual Travel

Travel independently on a course starting any Monday and ranging from 2-52 weeks. At our accredited EF International Language Campuses, you'll meet students from over 100 different countries and make fast progress – from (7) ____ to gripping social events.

Group Travel

Choose to travel in a group and benefit (8) ____ a complete 2-4 week package, including: course, transport, meals, accommodation and (9) ____ activities – plus an expert EF Leader accompanying you from when you leave until you return home.

Group Travel Junior

In select locations, we've created a study program exclusively for students aged 10-14. Younger students are guaranteed (10) ____ maximum progress. These junior courses combine a fantastic summer holiday with daily lessons – all (11) ____ by experienced EF Leaders.

be guaranteed to V-inf: được đảm bảo là sẽ làm gì

Question 6. A. do B. set C. make D. form

Question 7. A. conversations lively class B. class lively conversations

C. lively class conversations D. lively conversations class

Question 8. A. on B. from C. to D. of

Question 9. A. excited B. exciting C. excitement D. excitingly

Question 10. A. made B. making C. to make D. make

Question 11. A. accompanying B. who accompanied

C. accompanied D. which accompanied

Read the following passage about generation gap and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 12 to 19.

In every society, the phenomenon of the generation gap has been a persistent thread, weaving its way through the fabric of human interaction. A generation gap occurs when differences in attitudes, beliefs, values, and behaviors emerge between individuals from different age groups. This disparity often gives rise to misunderstandings, conflicts, and a sense of alienation. However, it is crucial to recognize that this generational divide can also be an opportunity for growth, learning, and enriching human connections.

In today's fast-paced world, technological advancements and cultural shifts have accelerated the generation gap. The young, often referred to as the "digital natives," grow up with technology as an integral part of their lives, while their elders, the "digital immigrants," grapple with adapting to these rapid changes. These contrasting experiences shape perspectives on communication, social interactions, and even fundamental aspects of life, contributing to the widening gap.

One of the primary sources of friction between generations is communication. While older generations may prefer face-to-face conversations and more formal modes of interaction, the younger ones find comfort in the digital realm, utilizing social media, instant messaging, and video calls as their primary means of communication. These differing styles of communication can lead to misunderstandings, with the younger generation perceiving the older one as out of touch and the older generation seeing the younger one as disconnected from meaningful human interaction.

Another significant aspect of the generation gap revolves around differing value systems and beliefs.

Older generations often prioritize tradition, discipline, and respect for authority, while younger ones may lean towards individuality, self-expression, and a focus on personal development. These differences in values can cause clashes over lifestyle choices, career paths, and societal norms, creating a chasm between generations that may be **challenging** to bridge.

Question 12. Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as one of the main means of communication among young people?

- A. face-to-face conversations B. video calls
 C. instant messaging D. social media

Question 13. The word **contrasting** in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to

- A. conflicting B. similar C. contradictory D. different

Question 14. The word **their** in paragraph 2 refers to

- A. experiences B. old people C. interactions D. young people

Question 15. The word **challenging** in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by

- A. unassuming B. calm C. facile D. difficult

Question 16. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Differences in beliefs are the only contributors to the generation gap
 B. Different values and beliefs bear little relation to the generation gap
 C. Differences in values and beliefs are **important facets of the generation gap**
 D. Different values and beliefs have modest effect on the generation gap

Question 17. Which of the following is **TRUE** about the generation gap according to the passage?

- A. **Technological advancements and cultural shifts contribute to its acceleration.**
 B. It happens despite differences in attitudes, beliefs, values, and behaviors.
 C. It can prevent conflicts and separation.
 D. The generation gap always hinders growth and learning opportunities.

Question 18. In which paragraph does the writer mention **the lucky chances** the generation gap can bring?

- A. Paragraph 2 B. Paragraph 4 C. **Paragraph 1** D. Paragraph 3

Question 19. In which paragraph does the writer explain the technological gap between the old and the young using two common terms?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. **Paragraph 2** C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 20 to 25.

Warning: Microplastics – A Hidden Danger!

Microplastics are tiny plastic particles polluting our food, water, and air. These particles carry harmful toxins, heavy metals, and (20) ____ like BPA, which can disrupt hormones, damage **organs**, and weaken **the immune system**. Studies suggest microplastics can **accumulate** in our bodies, potentially leading to long-term health (21) ____.

Where are they found? Microplastics contaminate drinking water, seafood, processed foods, cosmetics, and even the air we breathe. Everyday plastic products (22) ____ into these invisible threats, making them unavoidable in modern life.

How can you reduce (23) ____? Use a water filter, avoid plastic packaging, choose natural **fabrics** (24) ____ **synthetics** (sợi nhân tạo), and say no to single-use plastics. By making small changes, you can protect your health and contribute to a cleaner planet.

Act now! Protect yourself and (25) ____ from microplastic pollution!

Question 20. A. factors B. items C. elements D. **chemicals**

Question 21. A. situations B. dangers C. risks D. **effects**

Question 22. A. throw away(ném) B. take out

C. break down

D. cut off

Question 23. A. condition B. publicity

C. exposure

D. protection

Question 24. A. in view of **B. instead of**

C. irrespective of

D. on account of

Question 25. A. another B. other

C. the other

D. others

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 26 to 30.

Question 26.

a. Jack: Hi, Sarah! I just got back from studying abroad.

b. Sarah: That sounds amazing! Where did you go?

c. Sarah: Hi, Jack! I haven't seen you in ages!

A. c-b-a

B. a-c-b

C. b-c-a

D. c-a-b

Question 27.

a. Alice: Yes! I love hiking, and I think the views are worth the effort.

b. Sam: Are you excited about our hiking trip this weekend?

c. Sam: It depends on the weather. If it rains, we might have to cancel.

d. Alice: I hope it stays sunny. I don't want to miss this adventure!

e. Sam: Neither do I. Let's check the forecast before we go.

A. d-b-a-c-e

B. c-b-e-a-d

C. b-a-c-d-e

D. b-c-d-e-a

Question 28.

Dear Sir or Madam,

a. I look forward to hearing from you.

b. I want to help you welcome guests and visitors to the office and receive and sort donations.

c. I am writing to apply for a volunteer position at your office.

d. If my application is successful, I can start working next month.

e. I heard the announcement about this position on radio last Sunday.

Yours faithfully,

A. b-e-a-c-d

B. c-e-b-d-a

C. c-e-a-b-d

D. b-c-d-a-e

Question 29.

a. Finally, vocational training gives you the knowledge, hands-on experience, and connections to start your career quickly and successfully.

b. Firstly, it teaches practical, hands-on skills that relate directly to the job you want.

c. Vocational training offers numerous benefits for individuals.

d. Secondly, it helps you get into work faster because it focuses on what industries really need.

e. Graduates often have skills that are in demand, making them stand out to employers.

A. c-e-b-d-a

B. a-b-d-e-c

C. a-b-e-c-d

D. c-b-d-e-a

Question 30.

a. This transformation has attracted more tourists and businesses, boosting the local economy significantly.

b. Brookdale, once a quiet farming town, has experienced rapid development over the past two decades.

c. The expansion of infrastructure, including new roads, shopping centers, and residential areas, has completely changed the town's landscape.

d. However, this rapid growth has also led to challenges, such as increased traffic congestion and higher living costs.

e. Despite these challenges, many residents appreciate the new job opportunities and modern facilities that Brookdale now offers.

A. b-c-a-d-e

B. b-a-c-d-e

C. b-c-d-a-e

D. c-b-a-d-e

Read the following passage about the changing world of work and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] Over the past few decades, the world of work has undergone **a significant transformation**. [II] This has empowered individuals to seek new opportunities and explore uncharted landscapes. [III] However, with rapid advancements in technology and shifting economic demands, businesses and employees alike have to adapt to new ways of working. [IV]

One of the most noticeable changes is the rise of automation and artificial intelligence (AI), which has revolutionized industries by replacing repetitive tasks with machines. While automation increases productivity and efficiency, **it** also **raises concerns** about job security, as some roles have become **obsolete**. However, this shift has also created new opportunities in fields like data science, cybersecurity, and digital marketing.

Another major trend is the shift towards a gig economy, where short-term contracts and freelance work replace traditional full-time employment. This change allows workers to have greater flexibility and autonomy but also comes with challenges such as limited access to employee benefits and job security. Without company-sponsored benefits like health insurance and paid leave, gig workers must carefully manage their finances and job stability.

As workplaces continue to evolve, lifelong learning has become essential. Many professionals now pursue **continuous** education and professional training. To ensure future career success, professionals will need to be proactive and adaptable to stay relevant and thrive in their careers. For leaders, staying competitive will require pushing for more learning initiatives within the organization, facilitating upskilling opportunities for their employees while providing and participating in leadership training. Therefore, companies should invest in employee development programs to help workers **keep pace with** industry changes and technological advancements.

The future of work is uncertain, but one thing is clear: **adaptability and continuous learning are key to thriving in the modern job market**. By embracing change and acquiring new skills, workers can remain competitive and succeed in an evolving job market.

Question 31. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

Traditional office jobs have given way to more flexible work arrangements, such as remote work and freelancing.

- A. [II]** **B. [IV]** **C. [III]** **D. [I]**

Question 32. The phrase **keep pace with** in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. carry out** **B. go on** **C. adapt to** **D. take in**

Question 33. The word **it** in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. industry** **B. automation** **C. task** **D. shift**

Question 34. According to paragraph 2, in which of the following fields may automation **NOT** create more job opportunities?

- A. digital marketing** **B. manufacturing** **C. cybersecurity** **D. data science**

Question 35. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 4?

- A. Lifelong learning is no longer necessary due to technological advancements.**

B. In today's evolving job market, employees need to continuously learn new skills to remain competitive.

- C. Companies no longer invest in employee training, so workers must seek education independently.**

- D. Job seekers should only focus on acquiring skills in traditional careers.**

Question 36. The word **continuous** in paragraph 4 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. intermittent** **B. regular** **C. extended** **D. steady**

Question 37. Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?

- A. Companies no longer invest in employee training and skill development.
- B. Traditional office jobs remain unchanged despite technological advancements.
- C. Automation has eliminated all job opportunities in the modern workforce.
- D. The gig economy provides both benefits and challenges for workers.

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 5?

- A. The ability to adjust to change and continuously acquire new skills is essential for success in today's job market.
- B. Success in today's career landscape depends on one's ability to change their minds continuously.
- C. To excel in the modern job market, individuals should change their jobs regularly and learn more.
- D. Staying flexible and updating one's skills is unimportant for success in today's workforce.

Question 39. What can be inferred about job security in the modern workforce?

- A. Automation is making certain jobs **redundant** (thừa thãi), increasing job insecurity.
- B. Companies are reducing the need for employee training due to AI advancements.
- C. Employees today have more job stability than in the past.
- D. The gig economy ensures long-term job security for all workers.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. The gig economy, which results from the development of AI and automation, is the only employment option available to modern workers.
- B. The modern workplace **remains unchanged** despite advancements in technology and shifting economic demands, causing employees to learn endlessly.
- C. The modern world of work is shaped by automation, remote work, and the gig economy, making adaptability and lifelong learning essential for success.
- D. Job stability has significantly increased due to **automation and AI developments**, enabling employers to welcome more learning initiatives within their organizations.