

Section 2: Mở rộng từ vựng qua bảng từ

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Exercise 1: Nối các từ vựng dưới đây với định nghĩa tiếng Anh tương ứng

To keep on hand; a supply	Capacity
The ability to contain or hold	Durable
A quick look	Stock
Able to last and be used for a long time without becoming damaged	Glimpse

Exercise 2: Điền 1 TỪ vào chỗ trống để hoàn thành cụm diễn đạt mang nghĩa tương ứng

- +) _____ needed: As necessary
- +) Stay on _____ of: To know the latest information; to know what is going on
- +) Bring _____: To hire or recruit; to cause to appear
- +) Be made _____: To consist of
- +) _____ of: No longer having, missing

Exercise 3: Điền hậu tố phù hợp vào chỗ trống của GỐC TỪ để tạo được dạng từ tương ứng. Nếu không cần điền gì thêm, điền "X"

Ví dụ:

GỐC TỪ: *Afford*_

- *Afford***X**: Động từ
- *Afford***able**: Tính từ
- *Afford***ability**: Danh từ

GỐC TỪ: *Initi*_

- +) *Initi*_____: Động từ
- +) *Initi*_____; *Initi*_____: Danh từ

GỐC TỪ: *Physi*_

- +) *Physi*_____: Danh từ
- +) *Physi*_____: Tính từ
- +) *Physi*_____: Trạng từ

GỐC TỪ: *Provi*_

- +) *Provi*_____: Động từ
- +) *Provi*_____; _____: Danh từ

GỐC TỪ: *Recur*_

- +) *Recur*_____: Động từ
- +) *Recur*_____: Danh từ
- +) *Recur*_____: Tính từ

GỐC TỪ: *Reduc*_

+) Reduc_____ : Động từ

+) Reduc_____ : Danh từ

+) Reduc_____ : Tính từ

Exercise 4: Nối các từ vựng sau với dạng từ đúng

Practice	Danh từ
Reinforce	Động từ
Appreciation	Tính từ
Exposure	Trạng từ
Practical	Vừa là danh từ vừa là động từ
Verbally	undefined
Reinforcement	undefined
Code	undefined
Verbalize	undefined
Verbal	undefined

Exercise 5: Nghe audio và điền từ được đọc vào chỗ trống

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QUESTION 1: _____

QUESTION 2: _____

QUESTION 3: _____

QUESTION 4: _____

QUESTION 5: _____

QUESTION 6: _____

QUESTION 7: _____

Exercise 6: Nghe và ghi âm cách bạn đọc các từ sau

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Capacity

Vui lòng ghi âm tại [Prep.vn](https://prep.vn)

Casually

Vui lòng ghi âm tại [Prep.vn](https://prep.vn)

Durable

Vui lòng ghi âm tại [Prep.vn](https://prep.vn)

Reinforce

Vui lòng ghi âm tại [Prep.vn](https://prep.vn)

Stock

Vui lòng ghi âm tại Prep.vn

Verbally

Vui lòng ghi âm tại Prep.vn

Glimpse

Vui lòng ghi âm tại Prep.vn

Exercise 7: Điền dạng từ đúng của từ cho sẵn vào mỗi chỗ trống trong mỗi cụm 3 câu dưới đây

TỪ CHO SẴN: Afford

- Broad-band access to the Internet became more _____ at the beginning of the millennium.
- Lucinda has taken so much leave this year that she can't _____ to miss another day's work.
- We looked into the _____ of placing a scanner at each designer's desk.

TỪ CHO SẴN: Initiate

- The company will _____ its new products at the beginning of the year.
- The manager, knowing how concerned his employees were, took the _____ to provide training for them on the new equipment.
- As an _____ into the sales field, Mr. Jenkins was given the most problematic customer's account.

TỪ CHO SẴN: Physical

- The vagrant had to be _____ removed from the building.
- The _____ presence of a computer engineer is vastly superior to telephone tech support.
- We need a model with a proportional _____.

TỪ CHO SẴN: Provide

- The company _____ a five-year warranty on its products.
- As your _____ of network services, I promise to give you the best prices and service.
- Our _____ of supplies should last to the end of the quarter.

TỪ CHO SẴN: Recur

- We don't want that problem to _____ every month.
- Every _____ of the same problem costs us money.
- _____ problems waste time and money.

TỪ CHO SẴN: Reduce

- Buying in bulk can help to _____ costs.
- The introduction of the fax machine created a noticeable _____ in phone bills.
- Although our system is working at capacity, the amount of information being processed is not

_____.

TỪ CHO SẴN: Appreciate

- In _____ for your hard work, we are giving you a top-priority project.
- We _____ the time that you have put into this project, but we need to see more positive results.
- The intern felt _____, like a member of the team.

TỪ CHO SẴN: Code

- The programmer spent three days searching for the bug in his _____.
- Their web page contained a _____ message for insiders.
- If we _____ the password into each user's ID number, can users avoid one step for logging on?

TỪ CHO SẴN: Expose

- As a matter of company policy, we try to _____ all managers to the challenging work of telephone sales through hands-on experience.
- _____ to the elements will corrode the container for the sensor.
- Mr. Lee was _____ to Chinese business practices during his three-year assignment as a manager in Beijing.

TỪ CHO SẴN: Verbal

- No employees should be _____ reprimanded in front of their peers.
- Well-established procedures are often difficult to _____.
- The company operated on a practice of _____ and not written contracts.

Exercise 8: Nghe audio và điền từ vào chỗ trống

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This training is designed to _____ and strengthen your current computer skills. We really don't have the time to introduce these programs from the start, and we'll only have limited time for _____ today. What we want to do is _____ cover the main functions of the program and make sure that you're all _____ to some of the features of the newer version. So, at least you'll get a _____ of what the newer version of the program has to offer. OK, let's get started. I promise to finish before noon, when lunch will be served for everyone in the board room.

Exercise 9: Chọn đáp án đúng để hoàn thành các câu hỏi TOEIC part 5 sau

The athlete's extraordinary _____ distracted customers from the auto itself.

- ☐ A. initiation
- ☐ B. physique
- ☐ C. recurrence
- ☐ D. reduction

The programmer is _____ the message so that it's not accessible to everyone.

- ☐ A. reinforcing
- ☐ B. practicing
- ☐ C. exposing
- ☐ D. coding

Senior employees are often asked to _____ office procedures.

- ☐ A. verbalize
- ☐ B. provide
- ☐ C. appreciate
- ☐ D. afford

Exercise 10: Chọn từ thích hợp để hoàn thành đoạn văn TOEIC part 6

Memo

To: Miiam Ketonen, Office Manager

From: Jason Roberts, Assistant Office Manager

Re: Photocopier

There have been ____ (1) ____ problems with the office photocopier, particularly with paper jams. I believe the problem is with the type of machine we have. A machine of this size simply does not have the ____ (2) ____ to handle the amount of copying we normally do. Obviously we can't ____ (3) ____ the number of copies we make. I suggest that it's time to order a larger and more ____ (4) ____ machine. I have looked through the catalogs and discovered several that I think would suit our needs. I have selected the most affordable ones, as I know we have a limited amount of money to spend. I have attached their descriptions. Since you are in ____ (5) ____ of making large purchases like this, I will need your approval before I go ahead and place the order. Let me know which of the machines you think is best, and I will fill out the purchase order.

Thanks.

Question 1

- ☐ A. appreciated
- ☐ B. recurring

- ☐ C. practical
- ☐ D. verbal

Question 2

- ☐ A. capacity
- ☐ B. exposure
- ☐ C. affordability
- ☐ D. initiative

Question 3

- ☐ A. code
- ☐ B. provide
- ☐ C. reinforce
- ☐ D. reduce

Question 4

- ☐ A. durable
- ☐ B. reducible
- ☐ C. attractive
- ☐ D. physical

Question 5

- ☐ A. stock
- ☐ B. order
- ☐ C. top
- ☐ D. charge

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