CÔ THẢO MIÊN



READING LESSON 4

ADVERBS | PRODUCT / SERVICE ADVERTISEMENTS

LESSON 4 (BÀI HỌC 4)

ADVERBS (TRẠNG TỪ) SECTION A (PART 5 & PART 6)

I. Định nghĩa trạng từ II. Phân loại trạng từ

III. Vị trí của trạng từ

PRODUCT / SERVICE ADVERTISEMENTS (QUÂNG CÁO) **SECTION B**

(PART 7) III. Những từ vựng phổ biến

MINI TEST 4

SECTION A PART 5 + PART 6 - ADVERBS (TRANG TÙ)

I. ĐỊNH NGHĨA TRẠNG TỪ

ĐỘNG TỪ là từ loại có chức năng **TÍNH TỪ** cung cấp thêm thông tin **TRANG TÙ** TRẠNG TỪ KHÁC bằng cách đi bổ nghĩa cho CẢ CÂU

II. PHÂN LOẠI TRẠNG TỪ

Loại	CÁCH THỨC	ĐịA ĐIỂM	THỜI GIAN	TẦN SUẤT	MỨC ĐỘ	LIÊN KẾT
Chức năng	miêu tả cách thức hành động diễn ra	miêu tả địa điểm hành động diễn ra	miêu tả thời điểm hành động diễn ra	miêu tả tần suất hành động diễn ra	miêu tả mức độ của 1 hành động (V), tính chất (Adj) hoặc 1 Adv khác	giúp kết nối nội dung của 2 câu
Một số trạng từ phổ biến	Thường có đuôi -ly sau adj: carefully correctly easily happily (*) Ngoại lệ: fast (adj, adv), high	ahead here there near outside somewhere upstairs	again early never now soon then today tomorrow just (*) already (*) yet (*) still (*)	often sometimes daily rarely yearly always (*) never (*) hardly ever (*)	fairly pretty quite really largely a lot very (*) much (*) rather (*) too (*) enough (*)	therefore however otherwise
Phụ lục	Phụ lục 1		Phụ lục 2	Phụ lục 3	Phụ lục 4 & 5	

1. Phụ lục 1 - CÁC CẶP TRẠNG TỪ DỄ NHẦM LẪN

	V.								
1. LATE - LATEI	LY								
Late: muộn	Lately (= currently): gần đây								
He stayed up late and got up late.	Have you seen Lee Min Ho lately?								
2. HARD - HARD	2. HARD - HARDLY								
Hard: mạnh, cật lực	Hardly (= rarely, seldom): hầu như không								
He had studied hard to become an engineer.	He hardly works.								
3. CLOSE - CLOS	ELY								
Close: gần	Closely: kỹ lưỡng								
They live quite close.	I watched everyone closely.								
4. NEAR - NEAR	LY								
Near: gần	Nearly (= almost): gần như								
I was standing near enough to hear what they were saying.	I've worked here for nearly two years.								
5. HIGH - HIGH	LY								
High: cao	Highly: rất, mức độ cao								
His desk was piled high with papers.	She had a highly successful career.								
6. FAST - FAST									
Fast: nhanh	x								
Don't drive so fast!	^								

CHECKUP 1

- 1. Car prices have decreased (late / lately) due to low demand.
- 2. The copy machine is **(currently / current)** out of order.
- 3. She arrived (late / lately) due to the unexpected traffic jam.
- 4. This software is very easy to use and requires (hard / hardly) any maintenance.
- 5. Employees in the Public Relations Department work (hard / hardly).
- 6. After (close / closely) examining the contract, the applicant found the conditions to be less than satisfactory.
- 7. He worked for Info Tech for (near / nearly) ten years.
- 8. He went to a bank (near / nearly) the conference hall.
- 9. The salesclerk (high / highly) recommended this item.

2. Phụ lục 2 - JUST, ALREADY, YET, STILL



THẾ	TRẠNG TỪ	NGHĨA	PHÂN BIỆT
		"vẫn"	 Something is continuing / ongoing, often longer than expected
	STILL		Example: It's still raining.
			Something that is not expected because of something else
Khẳng định			Example: He was sick, but he still went to work.
(+)		"đã"	Something has happened earlier than expected
		uа	Example: I have just finished my lunch but I'm already hungry again.
		"vừa mới"	 Something has happened right before now / right before something
			Example: She just called one minute ago.
Phủ định	hủ định		Something that is expected but has NOT happened
(-)	VET	"đã"	Example: You can't go to the supermarket now. It's not open yet.
Nghi vấn	YET	da"	• To ask if something expected has happened
(?)			Example: Has the meeting started yet?

CÔ THẢO MIÊN

QUICK CHECK 1



Hey. Have you done with your essay _____?

Do you feel like meeting up later? Cafe?





I thought you _____ finished it ...

(D) yet

😩 No.	ТВН I	started.	

(D) yet

CHECKUP 2

(C) also

 The mail carrier 	dropped off a package for	We haven't explored that new hiking trail			
you.		but it's on our list for next weekend.			
(A) still	(B) just	(A) still	(B) already		
(C) yet	(D) also	(C) just	(D) yet		
3. We got home early	but our kids had left for	4. The rain is	pouring outside, so we might		
school.		have to postpone	the picnic.		
(A) still	(B) already	(A) still	(B) already		

(C) also

3. Phụ lục 3 - EVER, NEVER & HARDLY EVER

	TRẠNG TỪ	NGHĨA	PHÂN BIỆT
Experience	EVER	"đã từng"	 An event happening at some moment in life Example: (?): Have you ever fallen asleep at work. (+): This is the first time I have ever been to Australia. (*) Câu điều kiện: If you're ever in Miami, com and see us. (**) Câu so sánh: It's the worst film I have ever seen.
	NEVER	"chưa từng"	An event not happening at sme moment in life Example: I have never seen a UFO.
Frequency	HARDLY EVER	"hầu như không"	An event happening not very often Example: She hardly ever calls me.

CHECKUP 3

1. The baker uses	organic flour, which	2. A successful business lea	der stops learning	
contributes to the delicious	taste of their bread.	and adapting to changing market conditions		
(A) always	(B) never	(A) always	(B) never	
(C) ever	(D) hardly ever	(C) ever	(D) usually	

CÔ THẢO MIÊN

Has your company	considered expanding	4. Strict adherence to deadlines is crucial in thi			
into a new market?		project, as we	have room for delays.		
(A) always	(B) never	(A) always	(B) often		
(C) ever	(D) hardly ever	(C) hardly ever	(D) ever		

4. Phụ lục 4 - VERY & MUCH

FUNCTION	VERY	мисн		
	Very + Adj / Adv	Much too + Adj / Adv		
Adv bổ nghĩa	Example: It was very cold outside.	Example: This box is much too heavy for me to lift.		
cho Adj	Very + So sánh nhất	Much + So sánh hơn		
	Example: They wanted the very best quality.	Example: Your work is much better .		
		• V (-) / (?) + much		
		Example: o I don't like the sea much. o Is she very much like her father?		
		V (+) + very much/so much/too much		
Adv bổ nghĩa cho Verb	x	Example: o I very much welcome your comments. o I like comedy films very much. o He talks too much. o She has changed so much.		
		Much + PII (passive)		
		Example: o He was much loved by everyone. o Your help was very much appreciated .		
	Very = actual			
	Example: Those were her very words .			
Adj	Very = extreme	X		
	Example: It happens at the very beginning of the book.			
Determiner	X	• Much + N(u)		
Determiner	^	Example: It doesn't need much effort.		
		• Much (+ of)		
Pronoun	X	Example: o 'Got any money?' 'Not much .' o I lay awake for much of the night .		

CÔ THẢO MIÊN

QUICK CHECK 2

Điền "very" hoặc "much" vào chỗ trống.

- 1. I am _____ hungry.
- 2. The _____ youngest children started crying.
- 3. Your score is _____ higher than mine.
- 4. Your help was _____ appreciated.
- 5. I'd intended to tell him that _____ day.
- 6. Education is at the _____ top of our list of priorities.
- 7. She does _____ of her work abroad.

CHECKUP 4

- 1. This new marketing strategy is proving to be _____ more effective than the previous one.
- (A) very

(B) much too

- (C) much
- (D) many
- 3. The client requested _____ clearer communication regarding project timelines.
- (A) very

(B) so

(C) much

(D) many

- 2. We received a _____ positive response from our clients about the new product launch.
- (A) very

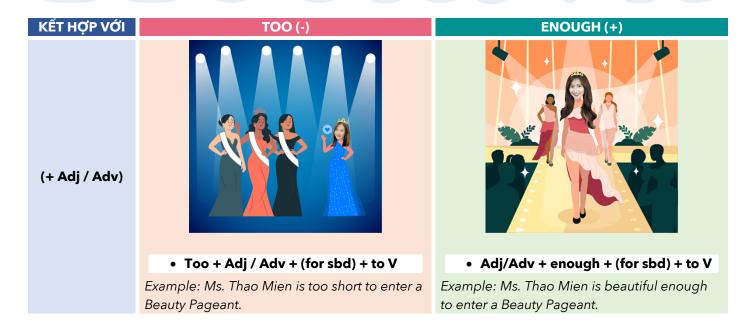
(B) so

(C) much

- (D) many
- 4. The training program for new employees is _____ short to adequately prepare them for their roles.
- (A) so

- (B) much
- (C) much too
- (D) many

5. Phu luc 5 - TOO & ENOUGH



CÔ THẢO MIÊN

• Too + much / many + (N) ...

Example: Ms. Thao Mien has achieved too much fame after entering a Beauty Pageant.



• Enough + (N) ...

Example: Ms. Thao Mien has enough money to enter a Beauty Pageant.

CHECKUP 5

(+ Noun)

- 1. We haven't received clear _____ instructions from the client to proceed with the project.
- (A) too

(B) much

(C) very

(D) enough

- 2. The client's expectations for the project are _____ ambitious and need to be adjusted to reflect realistic timelines.
- (A) too

(B) much

(C) never

(D) enough

6. Phụ lục 6 - RATHER

RATHER (adv) = fairly	Е	ха	mp	le:	: 7
y			•		R
			m n	10.	. 1

Rather + Adj
 Kample: The instructions were rather complicated.

• Rather + Verb

Example: I rather suspect we're making a mistake.

BUT RATHER = different/ opposite

• ... A + but rather + B ...

Example: The problem is not in the whole system, but rather in one

small part.

RATHER THAN = in stead of

• ... A + rather than + B ...

Example: I think I'll have a cold drink rather than a hot one.

CHECKUP 6

- 1. Understanding her thick Russian accent was proving _____ difficult during the business negotiation.
- (A) such

(B) far

(C) rather

(D) much

it had taken a _____ thrilling turn.

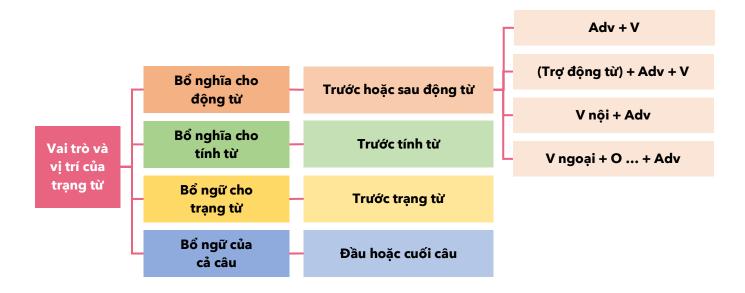
(A) evenly
(C) rather
(D) much

2. The movie started out slow, but by the second act,

- 3. These days, people tend to consume fast food _____ than organic foodstuffs that are good for their health.
- (A) much

- (B) many
- (C) rather
- (D) too

III. VỊ TRÍ CỦA TRẠNG TỪ



CHECKUP 7

Bài tập trạng từ bổ ng	hĩa cho động từ		
 It will take some time new tax regulations. full fully 	for me to understand the (B) fullness (D) fill		
	(, 3 3	4. The new recycling per the amount of waste go (A) significant (C) significance	(B) significantly
5. Due to a lack of nece proceeding on project. (A) slow (C) slowed	ssary materials, work is the new bridge construction (B) slowness (D) slowly	6. Since it's a formal in in a suit or a (A) appropriately (C) appropriated	(B) appropriate
7. The sculptor carved t transforming it into a life (A) meticulous (C) meticulousing	(B) meticulousness		a new job, she has been s to help manage her (B) regularly (D) regulate

CÔ THẢO MIÊN

these first few math	problems	, then they are allowed to work on the					
(A) easy		assembly line.					
(C) easily	(D) ease	(A) efficient	(B) efficiency				
		(C) efficiencies	(D) efficiently				
^r Bài tập trạng từ bổ	nghĩa cho Tính từ, Trạng từ, cả Câu	ı					
_	on in the city has become uters are opting for public	·	f inventory, the electronics store scounted laptops, perfect for oing.				
(A) increase	(B) increasing	(A) heavy	(B) heavier				
(C) increasingly	(D) increased	(C) heaviness	(D) heavily				
•	lip in sales, the company remains lks to its diversified revenue		elebrity couple has spread Inding on social media within Incement.				
(A) financially	(B) finance	(A) remarkable	(B) remarkably				
(C) financial	(D) financing	(C) remark	(D) remarks				
5. The young chef che thinly.(A) impress	nopped the vegetables (B) impresses	6, the simple social media campaign launched by the intern substantially increased brai awareness.					
(C) impressive	(D) impressively	(A) Surprising (C) Surprise	(B) Surprised (D) Surprisingly				
7, the sales expectations.	figures for the quarter fell short of						
(A) Unfortunate	(B) Unfortunately						
(C) Unfortunes	(D) Unfortune						

SECTION B PART 7 - PRODUCT/SERVICE ADVERTISEMENTS (QUÂNG CÁO SẨN PHẨM/DỊCH VỤ)

III. NHỮNG TỪ VỰNG PHỔ BIẾN

TOPIC 2: BUSINESS / SALES						
EXERCISE 1	curate	V	/kjʊəˈreɪt/	tuyển chọn		
	exceptional	adj	/ik'sep ʃə nl/	xuất chúng		
	vibrant	adj	/'vaɪbrənt/	sôi động		
	delicious	adj	/dɪˈlɪʃəs/	thơm ngon (= delectable = mouth-watering)		
	intricate	adj	/ˈɪntrɪkət/	tinh vi, công phu		
	exquisite	adj	/ikˈskwizit/ /ˈekskwizit/	tinh tế, tuyệt vời		
	tranquil	adj	/ˈtræŋkwɪl/	yên bình = peaceful		
	enchanting	adj	/ɪnˈtʃɑːntɪŋ/	mê hoặc		
	breathtaking	adj	/ˈbreθteɪkɪŋ/	ngoạn mục		
	exclude	V	/ɪkˈskluːd/	loại trừ		
	stunning	adj	/ˈstʌnɪŋ/	lộng lẫy		
	engaging	adj	/ɪnˈgeɪdʒɪŋ/	hấp dẫn		
	impeccable	adj	/ɪmˈpek ə bl/	hoàn hảo = flawless		
	intimate	adj	/'IntImət/	thân mật		
	immersive	adj	/I'm3:sIv/	đắm chìm		
EXERCISE 2	comprehensive	adj	/ˌkɒmprɪˈhensɪv/	toàn diện		
	dedicated	adj	/'dedikeitid/	tận tâm		
	flawless	adj	/ˈflɔːləs/	hoàn hảo		
	personalized	adj	/ˈpɜːsənəlaɪzd/	cá nhân hóa		
	upon request	collo.	/əˈpɒn rɪˈkwest/	theo yêu cầu		
EXERCISE 3	top-notch	adj	/ˌtɒp ˈnɒtʃ/	đỉnh cao		
	oil change	n phrase	/ziltseind3/	thay dầu		
	tire rotation	n phrase	/ˈtaɪə(r) rəʊˈteɪʃn/	đảo lốp		
	maintenance check	n phrase	/ˈmeɪntənəns tʃek/	kiểm tra bảo trì		
	valid	adj	/'vælīd/	có hiệu lực		
	promotion	n phrase	/prəˈməʊʃn/	khuyến mãi		

CHECKUP 1

Question 01 to 05 refer to the following Webpage and Review.



http://www.hanoitouradvisors.com.vn

:

Hanoi Tour Advisors (HTA) curates exceptional experiences, taking you on a journey through Hanoi's rich history, vibrant culture, and delicious cuisine. Choose from our four unique tours:

Tour 1: Explore the imposing Thang Long Imperial Citadel, a UNESCO World Heritage Site, and admire the intricate architecture of the Temple of Literature, Vietnam's first university.

Tour 2: Marvel at the exquisite One Pillar Pagoda and the tranquil Tran Quoc Pagoda to experience a sense of peace amidst the city.

Tour 3: Embark on a mouthwatering journey through Hanoi's bustling Old Quarter, sampling iconic street food and learn the secrets of traditional Vietnamese cuisine with a hands-on cooking class.

Tour 4: Escape the urban landscape and explore the enchanting Ba Be National Park and cruise through the breathtaking limestone formations of Tam Coc, a natural wonder known as "Ha Long Bay on Land".

Our prices cover professional tour guides, transportation within Hanoi, and entrance fees to all mentioned attractions, with meals and beverages excluded. All tours can be upgraded for an additional fee to include an opendate ticket to the Lotte Observation Deck, offering stunning panoramic views of Hanoi.

Contact Hanoi Tour Advisors today and embark on your unforgettable Hanoi adventure.



Hanoi Tour Advisors Review

During my recent visit to Hanoi, I decided to explore some of the city's most tranquil and historic sites with Hanoi Tour Advisors. Having previously visited these places with another company, I was curious to see how this experience would compare. I am pleased to say it was a delightful upgrade. The tour guided us through some of Hanoi's most peaceful and spiritually significant pagodas. I was particularly struck by the intricate architecture and the serene atmosphere that these sites offered. The guide's deep knowledge and engaging storytelling truly brought the history and cultural significance of each place to life. This was in stark contrast to my last visit, which felt rushed and lacked any meaningful connection to the sites. The transportation provided was comfortable, and the overall organization was impeccable. However, I found that the tour group's size was a bit larger than I would have preferred. This sometimes made it difficult to hear the guide and fully enjoy the peaceful ambiance of the sites. A smaller group would have enhanced the experience by allowing for a more intimate and immersive exploration.

4

CÔ THẢO MIÊN

- 01. How does Tour 3 differ from all the other tours?
 - (A) It focuses on historical landmarks.
 - (B) It focuses on culinary experiences.
 - (C) It explores natural wonders outside the city.
 - (D) It includes a dinner cruise on Hoan Kiem Lake.
- 02. What is NOT included in the cost of the tours?
 - (A) Drinks
 - (B) A tour guide
 - (C) A ticket to the Lotte Observation Deck
 - (D) Transportation
- 03. What tour did Ms. Cheng most likely take?
 - (A) Tour 1
 - (B) Tour 2
 - (C) Tour 3
 - (D) Tour 4

- 04. What does the review suggest about Ms. Cheng?
 - (A) She used HTA before.
 - (B) She was on a business trip.
 - (C) She has already visited Tran Quoc Pagoda.
 - (D) She enjoyed trying different food tour.
- 05. Why was Ms. Cheng disappointed with this tour?
 - (A) It was expensive.
 - (B) It was disorganized.
 - (C) It felt rushed.
 - (D) It was a larger group than she expected.

CHECKUP 2

Questions 06 to 07 refer to the following advertisement.

Savory Delights Catering Transform Your Event into a Culinary Experience

Are you seeking a catering service to elevate your special occasion? Look no further! Savory Delights Catering is your go-to for any event, whether it's a cozy family gathering or a grand celebration. We pride ourselves on providing mouth-watering dishes that are perfect for any occasion. Our comprehensive catering services include not only delectable meals but also the provision of beverages, and rentals of all necessary equipment like tables, linens, and cutlery. Our dedicated team ensures your event is flawless from start to finish—we handle setup, service, and clean-up, so you can relax and enjoy the festivities.

For a personalized quote, please fill out the Catering Inquiry Form on our website at www.savorydelightscatering.com. Menu tastings are available upon request to help you choose the perfect dishes for your event.

- 06. What is the purpose of the advertisement?
 - (A) To offer a discount to new clients
 - (B) To announce new menu items
 - (C) To describe the services of a business
 - (D) To explain delivery requirements
- 07. According to the advertisement, what is available by special request?
 - (A) Food sampling
 - (B) Vegetarian meals
 - (C) Itemized bills
 - (D) Decorations

CHECKUP 3

Questions 08 to 10 refer to the following advertisement.

Evergreen Auto Service

Evergreen Auto Service (EAS) is the go-to choice for residents of Maplewood looking to maintain their vehicles in top-notch condition. We offer oil changes, tire rotations, and detailed inspections. Our certified auto technicians can handle all makes and models. Schedule an appointment or visit any EAS location during our business hours of 8:00 A.M. to 6:00 P.M., Monday to Friday, and 10:00 A.M. to 4:00 P.M. on Saturday.

This month, EAS is offering a special deal: a 5-quart oil change, cabin air filter replacement, and a comprehensive maintenance check for just £25. This promotion is valid at all EAS locations within Maplewood but cannot be combined with any other offers. The quoted price excludes VAT and does not cover any additional repairs or parts that might be needed after the inspection.

Come to EAS for all your automotive service needs.

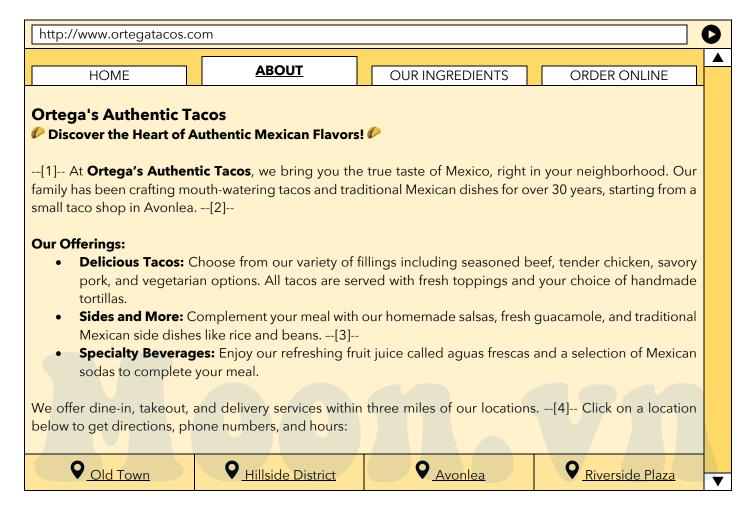
- 08. The word "top-notch" in paragraph 1, line 1, is closest in meaning to
 - (A) excellent
 - (B) average
 - (C) basic
 - (D) low
- 09. When can a customer NOT be served at
 - **Evergreen Auto Service?**
 - (A) On Tuesday at 9:00 A.M.
 - (B) On Thursday at 5:00 P.M.
 - (C) On Saturday at 5:00 P.M.
 - (D) On Monday at 8:00 A.M.

- 10. What is true about the special deal?
 - (A) It is available in only one location.
 - (B) It includes replacement of a cabin air filter.
 - (C) It does not include a maintenance check.
 - (D) It includes all taxes.

MINI TEST 4

1. Worried about turbi	ulence, she ensured her seatbelt	2. Although the new software seemed daunting at		
was fastened	before takeoff.	first, with a little, Penelope was capable of		
(A) secure	(B) securely	mastering its complex features.		
(C) secured	(D) security	(A) certain	(B) certainty	
		(C) certainly	(D) certainties	
3. The company's prof	its increased after they	4. Worried by the	low inventory levels, the	
allocated resources to	marketing and product	store manager rushed an order for new supplies.		
development.		(A) notice	(B) noticeably	
(A) effect (B) effectively		(C) noticeable	(D) noticed	
(C) effects	(D) effective			
worse, many commute	n in the city has become ers are opting for public	6. Haulei Inc lowered prices on selected items to attract new customers.		
transportation.		(A) strategic		
(A) increase	(B) increasing	(C) strategical	(D) strategically	
(C) increasingly	(D) increased			
7. Since it's pa	ast lunchtime, I think I'll grab a	8. The library had a	diverse collection of books	
snack to hold me over	until dinner.	ranging from classic novels to quirky travel guides.		
(A) still	(B) already	(A) so	(B) far	
(C) also	(D) yet	(C) rather	(D) much	
9, the negotia	ations with the potential investor	10. The order arrived _	quickly, even earlier	
fell through, forcing th options.	e team to explore other funding	than the promised time (A) unbelievably		
(A) Disappointed	(B) Disappointedly	(C) unbelieved	(D) unbelieve	
(C) Disappointing	(D) Disappoint			

Question 11 to 14 refer to the following Web page.



- 11. What is indicated about Ortega?
 - (A) It has recently expanded.
 - (B) It has been acquired.
 - (C) It is a family-run business.
 - (D) It only has one shop.
- 12. What is true about Ortega's Avonlea shop?
 - (A) It does not offer delivery.
 - (B) It is under new management.
 - (C) It has recently been renovated.
 - (D) It was the first location to open.

- 13. According to the Web page, what is NOT included in the menu?
 - (A) A wide selection of meat
 - (B) Fresh guacamole and homemade salsas
 - (C) Handmade tortillas and fresh toppings
 - (D) Desserts and specialty coffees
- 14. In which of the positions marked [1],[2],[3], and [4] does the following sentence best belong? "Today, our legacy continues as the third generation of the Ortega family shares our cherished recipes with you."
 - (A)[1]
 - (B)[2]
 - (C)[3]
 - (D)[4]

Question 15 to 17 refer to the following advertisement.

Steadfast Home Solutions 943-555 990

Is your home running smoothly? At Steadfast Home Solutions, we are the trusted choice for those who want to keep their homes in tip-top shape. We provide a wide range of repair services, from plumbing to repairs to carpentry and drywall. Our team of experienced and certified professionals can handle any job, big or small.

Schedule an appointment today or simply call us for a free quote! We offer competitive rates and friendly service.

- 15. For whom is the advertisement most likely intended?
 - (A) Professional plumbers
 - (B) Certified carpenters
 - (C) Homeowners
 - (D) Electrical technicians
- 16. The word "running" in paragraph 1, line 1 is closest in meaning to:
 - (A) deteriorating
 - (B) functioning
 - (C) leaking
 - (D) overflowing

- 17. According to the advertisement, what is NOT a service offered by Steadfast Home Services?
 - (A) Fixing water pipes
 - (B) Lawn care
 - (C) Carpentry work
 - (D) Drywall repair