

Section 2: Mở rộng từ vựng qua bảng từ

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Exercise 1. Viết từ hoàn chỉnh dựa vào gợi ý đã cho.

1. (adjective) filled with too many people or things (_VE_ _ R_ _ D _ _)

Answer: _____

2. (verb) to choose something or someone (_EL_ _ _)

Answer: _____

3. (idiom) to be actively involved in something with other people

(_A_ _ P_ _ _ _N)

Answer: _____

4. (verb) to remove something (_E_ _ T_)

Answer: _____

5. (verb) to try to find someone or something by looking very carefully

(_ _ A_ _ H)

Answer: _____

6. (noun) something that tells you that something bad might happen so that you can avoid it

(W_ _ NI_ _)

Answer: _____

Exercise 2. Chọn từ thích hợp với nghĩa đã cho.

| | |
|-------------------|--------------|
| Phiên họp | get in touch |
| Đóng, tắt | hold |
| Liên lạc, liên hệ | location |
| Trung bày | session |
| Tổ chức | display |
| Tìm ra, hiểu ra | figure out |
| Vị trí, địa điểm | shut down |

Exercise 3. Điền từ thích hợp vào chỗ trống để hoàn thành bảng word family dưới đây.

| NOUN | VERB | ADJECTIVE | ADVERB |
|-----------------------|-----------|------------|--------|
| (1) _____ | associate | associated | |
| (2) _____ (chỉ người) | attend | | |
| attendance | | | |
| | | | |

| | | | |
|------------|----------|-----------|--|
| selection | select | (3) ____ | |
| access | access | (4) ____ | |
| allocation | (5) ____ | allocated | |
| (6) ____ | fail | fallible | |

chỗ trống _____
 chỗ trống _____
 chỗ trống _____
 chỗ trống _____
 chỗ trống _____
 chỗ trống _____

Exercise 4. Ghi âm cách bạn đọc các từ/ cụm từ dưới đây.

get in touch

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hold

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location

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overcrowded

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select

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session

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access

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delete

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search

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warning

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Exercise 5. Nghe và điền MỘT từ còn thiếu vào chỗ trống để hoàn thành đoạn văn dưới đây.

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I strongly urge you to read the manual before attempting to run this _____ program. You may be tempted to ignore this advice but I'm _____ you all: it is not likely that you will be able to _____ out this program on your own. This is especially important for owners of our competitors' products that aren't _____ with this program. Your computer could crash or shut down without warning. In fact, when you start working with this program, make sure you have _____ files so, in case of system failure, you will not lose your work. Remember, if your system _____, all your files could be deleted. But if you have duplicated the files onto a CD, you will have no trouble _____ them when you need them.

Exercise 6. Chọn từ thích hợp trong list từ đã cho để hoàn thành các câu dưới đây.

- Mỗi từ chỉ được điền một lần.
- Có 2 từ không cần dùng đến.

Many associations and organizations hold _____ annual conferences so that their members can _____ with each other and take part in educational programs.

hold

When planning a conference, event _____ coordinators try to have a variety of _____.

location

People who attend can _____ a workshop or meeting that best suits their needs.

overcrowded

When making arrangements for a conference, they look for a site that will _____ all their needs.

accommodate

The site should be able to hold the number of people expected to attend, without the meeting rooms being _____.

get in touch

Having meetings in a fun _____ can really encourage people to register for the meeting.

sessions

Exercise 7. Chọn từ thích hợp điền vào chỗ trống để hoàn thành đoạn văn dưới đây.

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| | | |
|--|--|--|

| | | |
|-----------|---------|------------|
| search | access | failed |
| shut down | warning | figure out |

When I try to _____ my computer, a warning pops up that says "Low Memory." From there, I can't _____ what to do. The computer won't let me _____ any of my files, so I can't _____ for those that I could delete. I've already deleted all of my duplicate files, and I can't believe that my remaining files are using up so much memory. I'd be happy to ignore the computer's _____, but I have no option, since the display is frozen on this message. Do you think I've _____ to understand something about the operations of this computer? If you can, would you please allocate a few minutes in your busy schedule to help me solve this dilemma? As I said before, I'm sure that my software is compatible and is not the source of this problem.

Exercise 8. Điền dạng đúng của từ trong ngoặc để hoàn thành các câu dưới đây.

1. The time, date, and _____ of the conference have not yet been announced. (LOCATE)
2. People from _____ cities and run-down industrial areas have been provided with jobs and houses in new communities. (OVERCROWDING)
3. People are becoming more and more _____ about the food they eat these days. (SELECT)
4. All performances are free and _____ are encouraged to bring lawn chairs or blankets. (ATTEND)
5. All cigarette packets carry a government health _____. (WARN)
6. The contents page of the journal will always be freely _____. (ACCESS)

Exercise 9. Chọn từ vựng thích hợp điền vào chỗ trống để hoàn thành các câu TOEIC part 5 sau.

By adding more class _____, the staff was able to please more members.

- ☐ A. select
☐ B. selective
☐ C. selecting
☐ D. selections

In order to _____ your e-mail messages, you must type in your password.

- ☐ A. access
☐ B. attend
☐ C. locate
☐ D. display

The computer will ____ you to save your work before quitting.

- ☐ A. search
- ☐ B. hold
- ☐ C. warn
- ☐ D. take

Exercise 10. Chọn đáp án đúng cho mỗi câu hỏi để hoàn thành đoạn văn TOEIC part 6 sau.

Memo

To: All Office Staff

From: IT Department

Re: Avoiding Computer Problems

We are here to help you with any problems you may have with your computer. Please make our job easier by observing the following guidelines.

- If you have problems seeing the display , check to make sure that your monitor is turned on.
- If your computer crashes, write down any warning message that appears. We can (1) ____ a problem more easily if we have this information.
- Please do not install any new software without our approval. Some software is not (2) ____ with what is already on the computer and can cause problems.
- Some parts of the company web site are only (3) ____ with a password. If you need a password, please let us know and we will assign you one.

- ☐ A. figure out
- ☐ B. get in touch
- ☐ C. take part in
- ☐ D. shut down

- ☐ A. overcrowded
- ☐ B. selective
- ☐ C. fallible

☐ D. compatible

☐ A. accesses

☐ B. accessing

☐ C. accessible

☐ D. inaccessible

Exercise 11. Đọc đoạn văn dưới đây và chọn câu trả lời đúng cho mỗi câu hỏi.

Jim,

I have decided to get a new computer for my home office, and I need your advice to help me select the right one. I have allocated a certain amount of money from my budget for this. I think it is enough for a completely new system including computer, monitor, printer, and scanner. I would like to continue using the software I already use, so I need a system that is compatible with my current system and software. However, I think I should get a different brand. I have had nothing but trouble with the computer I have now. It often shuts down without warning, and sometimes I can't access my files. I haven't been able to figure out the reason for these problems, and no one has been able to fix it for me.

I plan to go to some stores this Saturday and Sunday to search for my new computer. Would you be able to go with me? If not, I'll call you before the weekend to get your advice. I have a big project coming up next month, so I would like to get my new computer up and running soon. Let me know if you can help me this weekend.

Janet

What does Janet want Jim to help her with?

☐ A. Finding money to buy a computer.

☐ B. Accessing her files.

☐ C. Choosing a new computer.

☐ D. Repairing her computer.

What does Janet plan to do this weekend?

☐ A. Call Jim.

☐ B. Go on a date with Jim.

☐ C. Look for a new computer.

D. Figure out the reason for her problems.



When will Janet's big project begin?

- ☐ A. Saturday.
- ☐ B. Sunday.
- ☐ C. Before the weekend.
- ☐ D. Next month.

The word "allocated" is closest in meaning

- ☐ A. earned
- ☐ B. designated
- ☐ C. borrowed
- ☐ D. removed

The word "access" is closest in meaning to

- ☐ A. save
- ☐ B. write
- ☐ C. close
- ☐ D. open

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