

Environment Variables & Secrets

Hardcoding Is Not (Often) The Solution

- ▶ Understanding & Using Environment Variables
- ▶ Using Secrets
- ▶ Utilizing Job Environments

Understanding Environment Variables



Environment Variables vs Secrets

Some environment variable values
should never be exposed



Example: Database access password

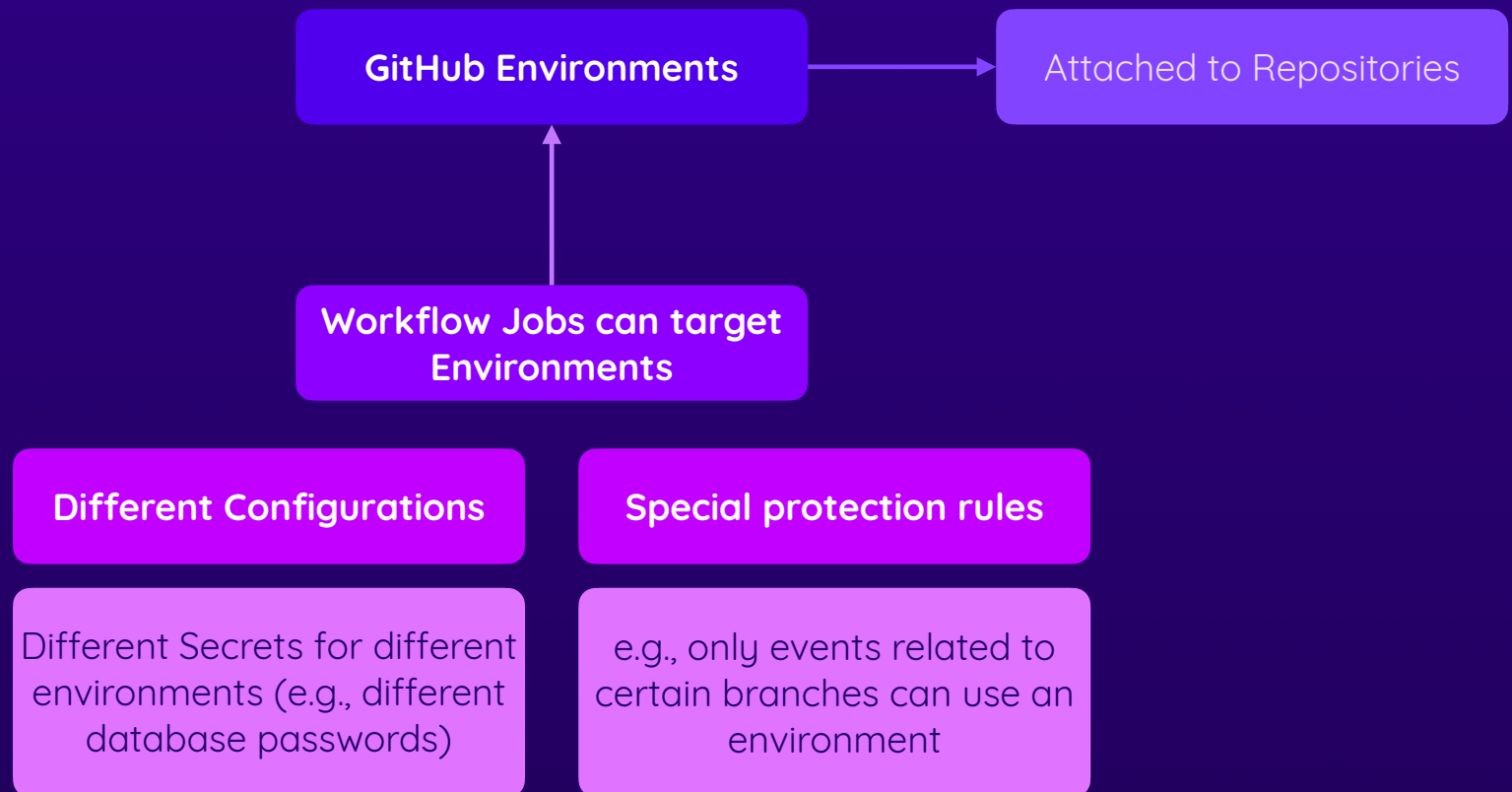


Use Secrets



Together with
environment variables

GitHub Repository Environments



Module Summary

Environment Variables

Dynamic values used in code
(e.g., database name)

May differ from workflow to
workflow

Can be defined on Workflow-,
Job- or Step-level

Can be used in code and in the
GitHub Actions Workflow

Accessible via interpolation and
the `env` context object

Secrets

Some dynamic values should not
be exposed anywhere

Examples: Database credentials,
API keys etc.

Secrets can be stored on
Repository-level or via
Environments

Secrets can be referenced via the
`secrets` context object

GitHub Actions Environments

Jobs can reference different
GitHub Actions Environments

Environments allow you to set up
extra protection rules

You can also store Secrets on
Environment-level