

UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY OF HANOI
Information and Communication Technology Department



Lab Work Day 6

Digital Forensic

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Lab 1: Acquiring Volatile Information from a Live Windows System

To collect information about logged-on users, opened files, and running processes on a live Windows system.

Tools Required: PsLoggedon, LogonSessions, NetworkOpenedFiles.

Steps 1: Identify Logged-On Users

Open Command Prompt with Administrator privileges.

`PsLoggedon64.exe`

This will display:

Locally logged-on users.

Users connected via shared resources.

Steps 2: List Active Login Sessions

Navigate to the directory containing the LogonSessions tool.

`LogonSessions64.exe -p`

This will show active login sessions, their types, and processes associated with each session.

Check Files Opened Over the Network

Launch the NetworkOpenedFiles.exe tool.

This displays details about shared files and folders accessed remotely, including:

File paths.

IP addresses of remote computers.

Usernames and permissions.

```
PsLoggedon v1.35 - See who's logged on
Copyright (C) 2000-2016 Mark Russinovich
Sysinternals - www.sysinternals.com

Users logged on locally:
  11/26/2024 5:36:32 PM      DESKTOP-TQC8T2G\cehvietnam

No one is logged on via resource shares.
```

The Command Prompt window will display that the local user is logged in as the Administrator of the local machine.

```
12/01/2020 10:52 PM      297,104 PsGetSid.exe
12/01/2020 10:53 PM      329,888 PsGetSid64.exe
12/01/2020 10:53 PM      313,496 PsInfo.exe
12/01/2020 10:53 PM      351,984 PsInfo64.exe
12/01/2020 10:53 PM      284,328 pskill.exe
12/01/2020 10:53 PM      318,624 pskill64.exe
12/01/2020 10:53 PM      178,848 pslist.exe
12/01/2020 10:53 PM      262,488 pslist64.exe
12/01/2020 10:53 PM      151,728 PsLoggedon.exe
12/01/2020 10:53 PM      178,168 PsLoggedon64.exe
12/01/2020 10:53 PM      444,984 PsLogList.exe
12/01/2020 10:53 PM      579,128 PsLogList64.exe
12/01/2020 10:53 PM      149,664 Pspassword.exe
12/01/2020 10:53 PM      168,632 Pspassword64.exe
12/01/2020 10:53 PM      255,448 PsService.exe
12/01/2020 10:53 PM      203,932 PsPing64.exe
12/01/2020 10:53 PM      188,584 PsService.exe
12/01/2020 10:53 PM      210,688 PsService64.exe
12/01/2020 10:53 PM      267,664 PsShutdown.exe
12/01/2020 10:53 PM      289,448 PsSuspend.exe
12/01/2020 10:53 PM      321,704 PsSuspend64.exe
12/01/2020 10:53 PM      66,582 PsTools.chm
12/01/2020 10:53 PM      37 psversion.txt
  28 File(s)   6,813,965 bytes
  2 Dir(s)  131,214,921,728 bytes free

Z:\CHFI-Tools\CHFIv10 Module 06 Windows Forensics\CHFIv10 Module 06 Windows Forensics\Volatile Data Acquisition Tools>PsLoggedon64.exe

PsLoggedon v1.35 - See who's logged on
Copyright (C) 2000-2016 Mark Russinovich
Sysinternals - www.sysinternals.com

Users logged on locally:
  11/26/2024 5:36:32 PM      DESKTOP-TQC8T2G\cehvietnam

No one is logged on via resource shares.
```

The screenshot shows two windows side-by-side. On the left is a 'LogonSessions License Agreement' dialog box from Sysinternals. It contains the 'SYSINTERNALS SOFTWARE LICENSE TERMS' and a list of items under 'Updates, supplements, and Internet-based services, and'. At the bottom are 'Agree' and 'Decline' buttons. On the right is a command prompt window showing the output of the 'PsLoggedon64' command, which lists the local user 'cehvietnam' as logged in.

```
Z:\CHFI-Tools\CHFIv10 Module 06 Windows Forensics\CHFIv10 Module 06 Windows Forensics\Volatile Data Acquisition Tools>LogonSessions64.exe

LogonSessions v1.4 - Lists logon session information
Copyright (C) 2004-2016 Mark Russinovich
Sysinternals - www.sysinternals.com
```

Open Command Prompt, navigate to the directory containing LogonSessions, type LogonSessions64.exe, and press Enter.

```
12/01/2020 10:52 PM 249,536 logonsessions64.exe
    3 File(s) 481,978 bytes
    2 Dir(s) 131,214,921,728 bytes free

Z:\CHFI-Tools\CHFIv18 Module 06 Windows Forensics\CHFIv18 Module 06 Windows Forensics\Volatile Data Acquisition Tools\LogonSessions>logonsessions64.exe

LogonSessions v1.4 - Lists logon session information
Copyright (C) 2004-2016 Mark Russinovich
Sysinternals - www.sysinternals.com

[0] Logon session 00000000:000003e7:
    User name: WORKGROUP\DESKTOP-TQCBT2G$
    Auth package: NTLM
    Logon type: (none)
    Session: 0
    Sid: S-1-5-18
    Logon time: 11/26/2024 5:36:28 PM
    Logon server:
    DNS Domain:
    UPN:

[1] Logon session 00000000:000009fe6:
    User name:
    Auth package: NTLM
    Logon type: (none)
    Session: 0
    Sid: (none)
    Logon time: 11/26/2024 5:36:28 PM
    Logon server:
    DNS Domain:
    UPN:

[2] Logon session 00000000:0000a314:
    User name: Font Driver Host\UMFD-0
    Auth package: Negotiate
    Logon type: Interactive
    Session: 0
    Sid: S-1-5-96-0-0
```

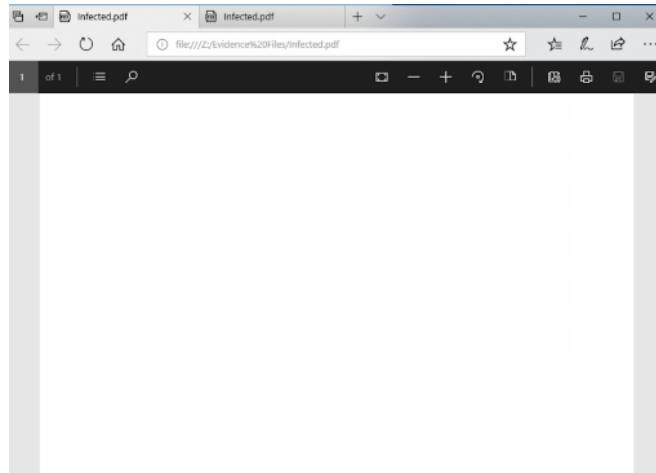
List the currently active login sessions

```
Z:\CHFI-Tools\CHFIv18 Module 06 Windows Forensics\CHFIv18 Module 06 Windows Forensics\Volatile Data Acquisition Tools\LogonSessions>logonsessions64.exe -p

LogonSessions v1.4 - Lists logon session information
Copyright (C) 2004-2016 Mark Russinovich
Sysinternals - www.sysinternals.com

[0] Logon session 00000000:000003e7:
    User name: WORKGROUP\DESKTOP-TQCBT2G$
    Auth package: NTLM
    Logon type: (none)
    Session: 0
    Sid: S-1-5-18
    Logon time: 11/26/2024 5:36:28 PM
    Logon server:
    DNS Domain:
    UPN:
        552: winlogon.exe
        628: lsass.exe
        744: svchost.exe
        788: svchost.exe
        916: svchost.exe
        248: svchost.exe
        1152: svchost.exe
        1168: svchost.exe
        1336: vm3dservice.exe
        1368: svchost.exe
        1488: svchost.exe
        1416: svchost.exe
        1572: svchost.exe
        1668: svchost.exe
        1828: svchost.exe
        2876: svchost.exe
        2112: svchost.exe
        2208: spoolsv.exe
        2788: svchost.exe
        2716: svchost.exe
```

All running processes associated with each session will be listed under the UPN (User Principal Name) section.



Open file infected.pdf

NetworkOpenedFiles			
Filename	User	Computer	Host Name
C:\CHFI-Tools	Administrator	\\"10.0.0.10	DESKTOP-IQ8JCT0
C:\CHFI-Tools	Administrator	\\"10.0.0.10	DESKTOP-IQ8JCT0
C:\CHFI-Tools\Evidence Files	Administrator	\\"10.0.0.10	DESKTOP-IQ8JCT0
C:\CHFI-Tools\Evidence Files\Infected.pdf	Administrator	\\"10.0.0.10	DESKTOP-IQ8JCT0

Host Name:	DESKTOP-IQ8JCT0
Read Permission:	Yes
Write Permission:	No
Create Permission:	No
Locks:	0
ID:	0x000000135
First Detected On:	8/10/2020 12:07:58 PM
File Owner:	BUILTIN\Administrators
File Size:	6,771
File Attributes:	A
Modified Time:	7/2/2020 1:51:24 PM
Created Time:	8/10/2020 9:45:07 AM
Entry Modified Time:	8/10/2020 10:11:36 AM
Filename Only:	Infected.pdf
File Extension:	pdf

To run NetworkOpenedFiles, switch to the Windows Server 2016 virtual machine. Navigate to **C:\CHFI-Tools\CHFIV10 Module 06 Windows Forensics\Volatile Data Acquisition Tools\NetworkOpenedFiles** and double-click **NetworkOpenedFiles.exe**. This will display the shared folders and files that have been accessed (e.g., CHFI-Tools, Evidence Files, and Infected.pdf), along with details such as the IP address of the remote computer and the user accessing them. Double-clicking on a file, such as **Infected.pdf**, will open the Properties window, revealing all associated details of the file.

Lab 2: Investigating RAM Using Redline and Volatility

Objective

To analyze memory dumps to identify malicious activities or suspicious processes.

Tools Required

Redline

Volatility

Steps

1. Analyze Memory with Redline

Install and launch Redline.

Choose the option *From a Saved Memory File*, and select the RAM dump file ([Windows_RAM.mem](#)).

Allow the tool to complete its analysis.

Review results, focusing on:

Process hierarchy to identify parent-child relationships.

Suspicious network connections, such as `rundll32.exe`.

2. Analyze Memory with Volatility

Open Command Prompt and navigate to the Volatility folder.

Use the `imageinfo` command to determine the appropriate profile:

```
volatility_2.6_win64_standalone.exe -f  
"C:\path\to\Windows_RAM.mem" imageinfo
```

Use plugins like:

`netscan` to identify network connections.

`pstree` to view process trees.

Investigate suspicious processes by their PID.



Welcome to the Redline Setup Wizard



The installer will guide you through the steps required to install Redline on your computer.

WARNING: This computer program is protected by copyright law and international treaties.
Unauthorized duplication or distribution of this program, or any portion of it, may result in severe civil
or criminal penalties, and will be prosecuted to the maximum extent possible under the law.

[Cancel](#)

[< Back](#)

[Next >](#)



Redline®

Collect Data

[Create a Standard Collector >](#)

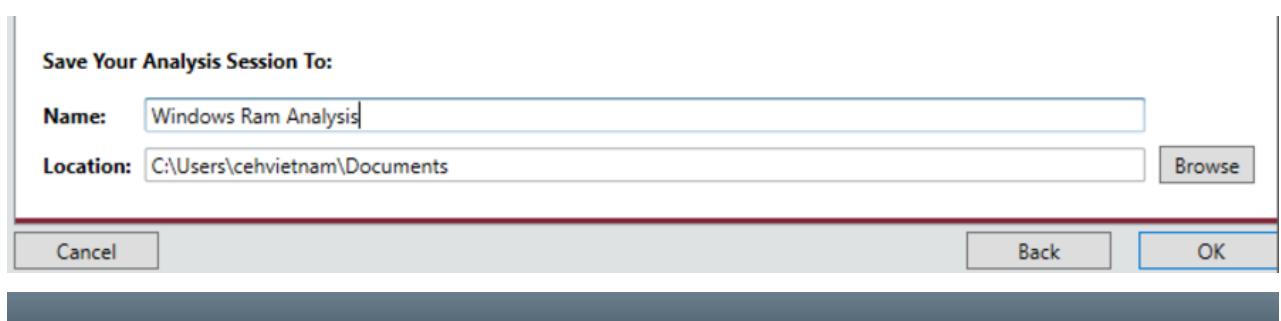
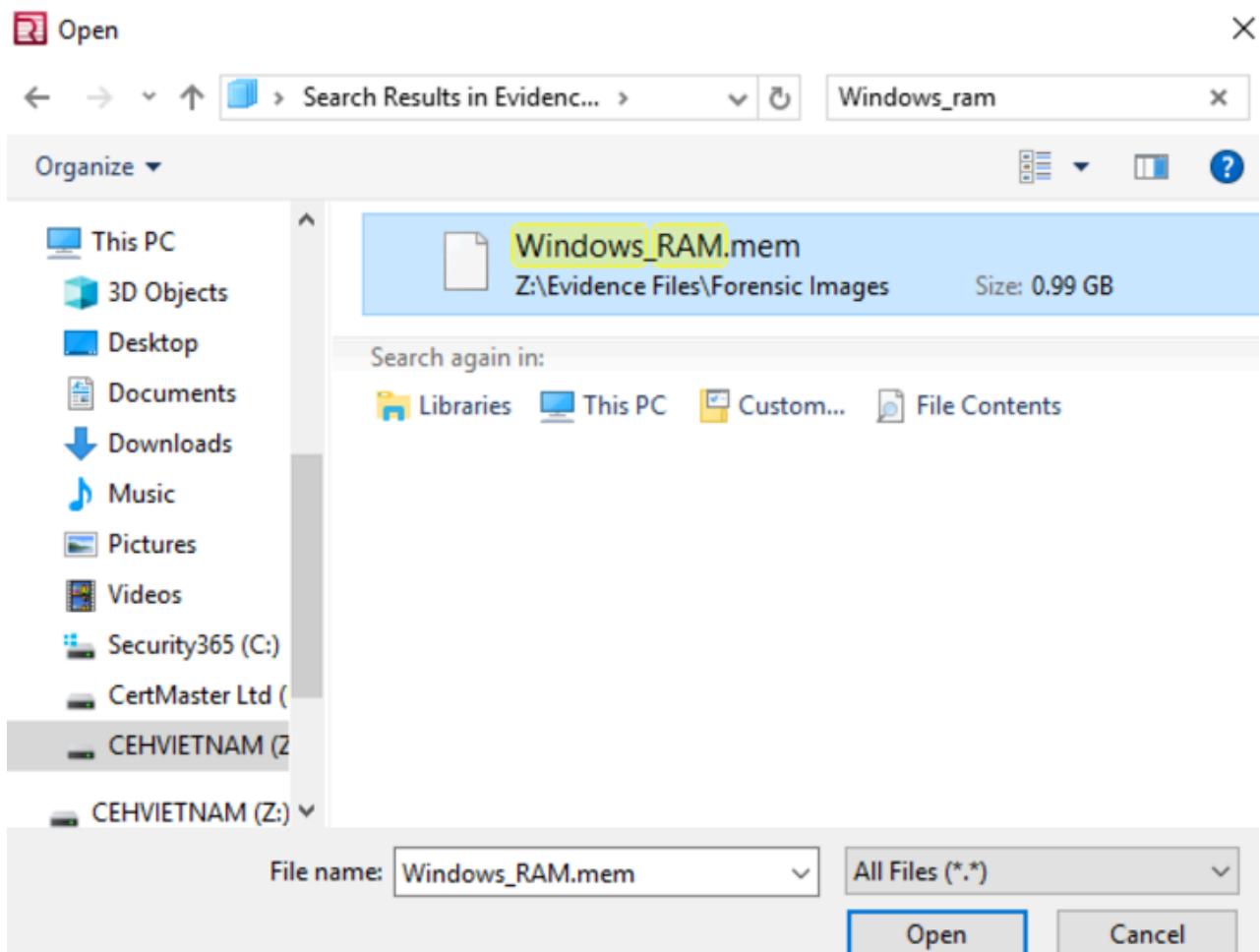
[Create a Comprehensive Collector >](#)

[Create an IOC Search Collector >](#)

Analyze Data

[From a Saved Memory File >](#)

[Open Previous Analysis >](#)



Create New Analysis Session

11-26-2024 19:44:05 [0x00000cec] INFO [sfAgentLocal sfAgentLocal StartCommand AgentCommandExecuter::ExecuteCommand] [PWSS: 0xdf5000] - Executing command w32drivers-signature, 2.1.4.0

Analysis Data

Processes

Process Name	PID	Path	Arguments	Username	Start Time	Kernel Tl...	User Time...	Security
chrome.exe	2068				2020-03-11 10:13:34Z	00:00:00	00:00:00	S-1-5-2
chrome.exe	3048				2020-03-11 10:13:23Z	00:00:00	00:00:00	S-1-5-2
UI0Detect.exe	2452				2020-03-11 12:04:58Z	00:00:00	00:00:00	S-1-5-2
chrome.exe	3036				2020-03-11 11:58:00Z	00:00:00	00:00:00	S-1-5-2
chrome.exe	3476				2020-03-11 11:57:56Z	00:00:00	00:00:01	S-1-5-2
conhost.exe	4016	C:\Windows\system32			2020-03-11 14:04:33Z	00:00:00	00:00:00	S-1-5-2
dllhost.exe	368				2020-03-11 09:59:03Z	00:00:00	00:00:00	S-1-5-2
calc.exe	880				2020-03-11 11:59:57Z	00:00:00	00:00:00	S-1-5-1E
calc.exe	4052				2020-03-11 12:14:09Z	00:00:00	00:00:00	S-1-5-1E
jusched.exe	2384	C:\Program Files (x86)\Common Files\Java\Java Update	"C:\Program Files (x86)\Common F...		2020-03-11 09:52:00Z	00:00:00	00:00:00	S-1-5-2
RamCapture64.exe	208	C:\Users\Administrator\Downloads\w64	"C:\Users\Administrator\Downloa...		2020-03-11 14:04:33Z	00:00:00	00:00:00	S-1-5-2
rundll32.exe	1972				2020-03-11 12:13:13Z	00:00:00	00:00:00	S-1-5-1E
Explorer.EXE	2224	C:\Windows	C:\Windows\Explorer.EXE		2020-03-11 09:51:59Z	00:00:01	00:00:01	S-1-5-2
sppsvc.exe	2096				2020-03-11 09:51:57Z	00:00:01	00:00:00	S-1-5-2C
chrome.exe	2268	C:\Program Files (x86)\Google\Chrome\Application	"C:\Program Files (x86)\Google\Ch...		2020-03-11 10:13:23Z	00:00:05	00:00:04	S-1-5-2
taskhost.exe	568				2020-03-11 09:51:57Z	00:00:00	00:00:00	S-1-5-2
UI0Detect.exe	1840	C:\Windows\system32	C:\Windows\system32\UI0Detect...		2020-03-11 11:59:57Z	00:00:00	00:00:00	S-1-5-1E
svchost.exe	2012				2020-03-11 09:50:52Z	00:00:00	00:00:00	S-1-5-2C

Analysis Data

Filters

Review Network Ports

Malware often initiates outbound connections to command and control servers, or may listen on a port for incoming connections. Review the network ports and connections for unusual / unexpected source or destination ports and addresses, especially from what appear to be system processes.

This view lists network ports that were found by auditing process memory space. For network ports found by using Windows API calls, see the Ports listing under the Hosts tab.

All Ports

Show all Ports.

Listening Ports

Look for unknown ports in a Listening state and confirm known processes are listening only on ports typical in your environment.

Established Ports

Review outbound connections to IPs in suspicious locations or unfriendly nations. Look for communication on

Process Name	PID	Path	State	Created	Local IP Address	Loc...	Remote IP Addr...
jusched.exe	2384	C:\Program Files (x86)\Common Files\Java\Java Update	CLOSE_WAIT	192.168.1.100	492...	23.59.188.113	
jusched.exe	2384	C:\Program Files (x86)\Common Files\Java\Java Update	CLOSE_WAIT	192.168.1.100	492...	23.59.188.113	
rundll32.exe	1972		CLOSED	172.20.20.9	530...	172.20.20.21	
rundll32.exe	1972		CLOSED	172.20.20.9	530...	172.20.20.21	
rundll32.exe	1972		CLOSED	172.20.20.9	530...	172.20.20.21	
chrome.exe	2268	C:\Program Files (x86)\Google\Chrome\Application	LISTENING	2020-03-11 10:13:62	00:00:00:00:00:00	5353	*.*
chrome.exe	2268	C:\Program Files (x86)\Google\Chrome\Application	LISTENING	2020-03-11 13:24:27Z	192.168.1.100	545...	*.*
svchost.exe	2012		LISTENING	00:00:00:00:00:00	3389		
svchost.exe	2012		LISTENING	00:00:00:00:00:00	3389		
svchost.exe	1244		LISTENING	2020-03-11 09:50:52Z	0.0.0.0	0	*.*
svchost.exe	1244		LISTENING	0.0.0.0	491...		
rundll32.exe	1896		CLOSED	172.20.20.9	530...	172.20.20.21	
rundll32.exe	1896		CLOSED	172.20.20.9	530...	172.20.20.21	
rundll32.exe	1896		ESTABLISHED	172.20.20.9	492...	172.20.20.21	
rundll32.exe	1896		ESTABLISHED	172.20.20.9	492...	172.20.20.21	
svchost.exe	792		LISTENING	0.0.0.0	491...		
curlhost.exe	976		LISTENING	2020-03-11 09:40:49Z	00:00:00:00:00:00	0	*.*

parent processes:

- taskhost.exe 568
- svchost.exe 628 C:\Windows\system32 C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe...
- dllhost.exe 368
- svchost.exe 704
- svchost.exe 792
- svchost.exe 836 C:\Windows\system32 C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe...
- taskeng.exe 2416 C:\Windows\system32
- spoolsv.exe 856
- rundll32.exe 1896
- cmd.exe 2004
- notepad.exe 3896

Redline® - D:\Windows\Ram Analysis\Windows Ram Analysis.mms

Home ▶ Host ▶ Timeline

Analysis Data

- Processes
- Handles
- Memory Sections
- Strings
- Ports
- Hierarchical Processes
- Driver Modules
- Device Tree
- Hooks
- Timeline**
- Tags and Comments
- Acquisition History

Timeline Configuration

Show All Deselect All

Filter:

- Created
- Accessed
- Modified
- Changed
- FileNameCreated
- FileNameAccessed
- FileNameModified
- FileNameChanged

Processes:

- StartTime

Registry:

- Modified

Event Log:

- GenTime
- WriteTime

Tasks:

- NextRunTime
- MostRecentRunTime
- CreationDate
- TriggerBegin
- TriggerEnd

User Accounts:

- LogOn

Enter string to find here...

In All Fields Prev Next

	Timestamp	Field	Summary	
1	2020-03-11 09:50:48Z	Process/StartTime	Name: McDefSnv.exe PID: 1304 Path:	Arg: 0
2	2020-03-11 09:50:48Z	Process/StartTime	Name: InetInfo.exe PID: 1236 Path:	Arg: 0
3	2020-03-11 09:50:48Z	Process/StartTime	Name: avhost.exe PID: 1216 Path:	Arg: 0
4	2020-03-11 09:50:48Z	Process/StartTime	Name: avhost.exe PID: 1176 Path:	Arg: 0
5	2020-03-11 09:50:48Z	Process/StartTime	Name: McDefSnv.exe PID: 1304 Path:	Arg: 0
6	2020-03-11 09:50:48Z	Port/CreationTime	Remote: **:0 Local: 0.0.0.0:0 Protocol: UDP State: LISTENING PID: 836	Arg: 0
7	2020-03-11 09:50:48Z	Port/CreationTime	Remote: **:0 Local: 0.0.0.0:0 Protocol: UDP State: LISTENING PID: 836	Arg: 0
8	2020-03-11 09:50:48Z	Port/CreationTime	Remote: **:0 Local: 0.0.0.0:0 Protocol: UDP State: LISTENING PID: 836	Arg: 0
9	2020-03-11 09:50:48Z	Port/CreationTime	Remote: **:0 Local: 0.0.0.0:0 Protocol: UDP State: LISTENING PID: 836	Arg: 0
10	2020-03-11 09:50:48Z	Port/CreationTime	Remote: **:0 Local: 0.0.0.0:0 Protocol: UDP State: LISTENING PID: 836	Arg: 0
11	2020-03-11 09:50:48Z	Port/CreationTime	Remote: **:0 Local: 0.0.0.0:0 Protocol: UDP State: LISTENING PID: 836	Arg: 0
12	2020-03-11 09:50:48Z	Port/CreationTime	Remote: **:0 Local: 0.0.0.0:0 Protocol: UDP State: LISTENING PID: 836	Arg: 0
13	2020-03-11 09:50:48Z	Port/CreationTime	Remote: **:0 Local: 0.0.0.0:0 Protocol: UDP State: LISTENING PID: 836	Arg: 0
14	2020-03-11 09:50:47Z	Port/CreationTime	Remote: **:0 Local: 172.20.20.6:138 Protocol: UDP State: LISTENING PID: 4	Arg: 0
15	2020-03-11 09:50:47Z	Port/CreationTime	Remote: **:0 Local: 172.20.20.137 Protocol: UDP State: LISTENING PID: 4	Arg: 0
16	2020-03-11 09:50:50Z	Process/StartTime	Name: avhost.exe PID: 1744 Path:	Arg: 0
17	2020-03-11 09:50:50Z	Process/StartTime	Name: svipwriter.exe PID: 1716 Path:	Arg: 0
18	2020-03-11 09:50:50Z	Process/StartTime	Name: sviphost.exe PID: 1744 Path:	Arg: 0

```
Z:\CHFI-Tools\CHFIv10 Module 06 Windows Forensics\CHFIv10 Module 06 Windows Forensics\Memory Forensics Tools\Volatility>volatility_2.6_win64_standalone.exe -f "Z:\Evidence Files\Forensic Images\Windows_Ram.mem" imageinfo
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
INFO    : volatility.debug      : Determining profile based on KDBG search...
          Suggested Profile(s) : Win7SP1x64, Win7SP0x64, Win2008R2SP0x64, Win2008R2SP1x64_
23418, Win2008R2SP1x64, Win7SP1x64_23418
          AS Layer1 : WindowsAMD64PagedMemory (Kernel AS)
          AS Layer2 : FileAddressSpace (Z:\Evidence Files\Forensic Images\Wind
ws_Ram.mem)
          PAE type : No PAE
          DTB   : 0x187000L
          KDBG  : 0xf8000164e0a0L
          Number of Processors : 1
Image Type (Service Pack) : 1
          KPCR for CPU 0 : 0xfffff8000164fd00L
          KUSER_SHARED_DATA : 0xfffff78000000000L
          Image date and time : 2020-03-11 14:04:34 UTC+0000
Image local date and time : 2020-03-11 07:04:34 -0700
```

```

Z:\CHFI-Tools\CHFIv10 Module 06 Windows Forensics\CHFIv10 Module 06 Windows Forensics\Memory
Forensics Tools\Volatility>volatility_2.6_win64_standalone.exe -f "Z:\Evidence Files\Forensic
Images\Windows_Ram.mem" kdbgscan
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
*****
Instantiating KDBG using: Z:\Evidence Files\Forensic Images\Windows_Ram.mem WinXPSP2x86 (5.1
.0 32bit)
Offset (P) : 0x164e0a0
KDBG owner tag check : True
Profile suggestion (KDBGHeader): Win7SP1x64
PsActiveProcessHead : 0x1684370
PsLoadedModuleList : 0x16a2670
KernelBase : 0xfffff8000145e000

*****
Instantiating KDBG using: Z:\Evidence Files\Forensic Images\Windows_Ram.mem WinXPSP2x86 (5.1
.0 32bit)
Offset (P) : 0x164e0a0
KDBG owner tag check : True
Profile suggestion (KDBGHeader): Win2008R2SP1x64
PsActiveProcessHead : 0x1684370
PsLoadedModuleList : 0x16a2670
KernelBase : 0xfffff8000145e000

```

Administrator: Command Prompt

```

Z:\CHFI-Tools\CHFIv10 Module 06 Windows Forensics\CHFIv10 Module 06 Windows Forensics\Memory Forensics Tools\Volatility>volatility_2.6_win64_standalone.exe -f "Z:\Evidence Files\Forensic Images\Windows_Ram.mem" --profile=Win2008R2SP0x
64 netscan
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6

```

Offset(P)	Proto	Local Address	Foreign Address	State	Pid	Owner
0xb3f9ec0	UDPV4	0.0.0.0:5353	*:*		2268	chrome.exe
		2020-03-11 10:13:36 UTC+0000				
0xb3f9ec0	UDPV6	:::5353	*:*		2268	chrome.exe
		2020-03-11 10:13:36 UTC+0000				
0xd2447e0	TCPv4	172.20.20.9:53073	172.20.20.21:4444	CLOSED	1896	rundll32.ex e
0xd3877e0	TCPv4	172.20.20.9:53073	172.20.20.21:4444	CLOSED	1896	rundll32.ex e
0xd55b8c0	TCPv4	192.168.1.100:53082	52.237.132.211:443	ESTABLISHED	2140	chrome.exe
0xd6951f0	TCPv4	172.20.20.9:53074	172.20.20.21:4444	CLOSED	1972	rundll32.ex e
0x10adc3a0	TCPv4	192.168.1.100:53083	52.237.132.211:443	ESTABLISHED	2140	chrome.exe
0x11cbe010	TCPv4	-:52978	52.237.132.211:443	CLOSED	2140	chrome.exe
0x12277010	TCPv4	192.168.1.100:49200	23.59.188.113:80	CLOSE_WAIT	2384	jusched.exe
0x14781a90	TCPv4	192.168.1.100:49201	23.59.188.113:80	CLOSE_WAIT	2436	jucheck.exe
0x14c53ec0	UDPV4	0.0.0.0:5353	*:*		2140	chrome.exe
		2020-03-11 11:58:18 UTC+0000				
0x14c53ec0	UDPV6	:::5353	*:*		2140	chrome.exe
		2020-03-11 11:58:18 UTC+0000				
0x15fa11f0	TCPv4	172.20.20.9:53074	172.20.20.21:4444	CLOSED	1972	rundll32.ex e
0x30ad5cf0	TCPv4	172.20.20.9:49227	172.20.20.21:4444	ESTABLISHED	1896	rundll32.ex e
0x32254ec0	UDPV4	192.168.1.100:137	*:*		4	System
0x31f6cfc0	TCPv4	-:0	56.171.154.2:0	CLOSED	976	svchost.exe
0x3422a810	TCPv4	0.0.0.0:49157	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	524	lsass.exe
0x3422a810	TCPv6	:::49157	:::0	LISTENING	524	lsass.exe
0x3422a830	TCPv4	0.0.0.0:49157	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	524	lsass.exe
0x34c4b9d0	TCPv6	-:0	38ab-9e02:83fa:ffff:38ab-9e02:83fa:ffff:8	CLOSED	976	svchost.exe
0x35426ec0	UDPV4	0.0.0.0:0	*:*		33639969	2020-03-11 09:50:59 UTC+0000
0x35426ec0	UDPV6	-:0	*:*		33639969	2020-03-11 09:52:15 UTC+0000
0x35426f70	TCPv4	0.0.0.0:49155	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	516	services.exe
0x35426f70	TCPv6	:::49155	:::0	LISTENING	516	services.exe
0x37759010	TCPv4	-:33008	52.237.132.211:443	CLOSED	2140	chrome.exe
0x38331010	UDPh4	0.0.0.0:0	*:*		976	svchost.exe
0x38281010	UDPh6	-:0	*:*		976	svchost.exe
0x37b1a5e0	TCPv4	192.168.1.100:53085	52.114.75.79:443	CLOSED	2140	chrome.exe
0x37ed3cf0	TCPv4	-:0	56.171.154.2:0	CLOSED	976	svchost.exe

```

Z:\CHFI-Tools\CHFIv10 Module 06 Windows Forensics\CHFIv10 Module 06 Windows Forensics\Memory Forensics Tools\Volatility>volatility_2.6_win64_standalone.exe -f "Z:\Evidence Files\Forensic Images\Windows_Ram.mem"
--profile=Win2008R2SP0x64 handles -p 1896 -t file
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Offset(V) Pid Handle Access Type Details
0xfffffa03023c340 1896 0xc 0x100020 File \Device\HarddiskVolume2\Windows\System32
0xfffffa0302fc3f0 1896 0x30 0x120089 File \Device\Harddisk\Volume2\Windows\System32\en-US\rundll32.exe.mui
0xfffffa0302979e0 1896 0x08 0x160019 File \Device\Afd\Endpoint
0xfffffa0302f59320 1896 0x12c 0x100001 File \Device\Nse0
0xfffffa03020e0070 1896 0x15c 0x120089 File \Device\NamedPipe\
0xfffffa030235330 1896 0x18c 0x100080 File \Device\Nsi\
0xfffffa030274fb0 1896 0x1e8 0x120189 File \Device\NamedPipe
0xfffffa0302702d0 1896 0x1f8 0x16019f File \Device\Afd\Endpoint
0xfffffa030274fe20 1896 0x200 0x120196 File \Device\NamedPipe

Z:\CHFI-Tools\CHFIv10 Module 06 Windows Forensics\CHFIv10 Module 06 Windows Forensics\Memory Forensics Tools\Volatility>

```

```

Z:\CHFI-Tools\CHFIv10 Module 06 Windows Forensics\CHFIv10 Module 06 Windows Forensics\Memory Forensics Tools\Volatility>volatility_2.6_win64_standalone.exe -f "Z:\Evidence Files\Forensic Images\Windows_Ram.mem"
--profile=Win2008R2SP0x64 ptree
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
Name Pid Ppid Thds Hms Time
0xfffffa0302843b30\wininit.exe 420 340 3 78 2020-03-11 10:50:44 UTC+0000
0xfffffa0302843b30\wuser.exe 518 420 6 249 2020-03-11 10:50:44 UTC+0000
0xfffffa0302a0e60\svchost.exe 1716 516 11 138 2020-03-11 09:50:46 UTC+0000
0xfffffa03027a7b30\umicvc.exe 1969 516 7 238 2020-03-11 10:50:46 UTC+0000
0xfffffa030299f980\spoolsv.exe 856 936 13 262 2020-03-11 10:50:46 UTC+0000
0xfffffa0302efc520\rundll32.exe 1972 856 3 118 2020-03-11 12:13:13 UTC+0000
0xfffffa0302fc3d00\rundll32.exe 1896 856 5 132 2020-03-11 10:01:29 UTC+0000
0xfffffa0302a2190\cmd.exe 1328 1896 0 ----- 2020-03-11 11:59:15 UTC+0000
0xfffffa0301f8b30\calc.exe 880 1228 4 85 2020-03-11 11:59:57 UTC+0000
0xfffffa03032db30\cmd.exe 2084 1896 1 28 2020-03-11 12:14:04 UTC+0000
0xfffffa03020e0200\notepad.exe 3896 2004 1 56 2020-03-11 12:14:12 UTC+0000
0xfffffa03036/b30\calc.exe 4052 2004 3 // 2020-03-11 12:14:09 UTC+0000
0xfffffa0302ab\h30\svchost.exe 792 516 13 323 2020-03-11 10:50:45 UTC+0000
0xfffffa0302aeb30\svchost.exe 936 516 7 221 2020-03-11 10:50:45 UTC+0000
0xfffffa0302a2b30\dwm.exe 2280 936 3 67 2020-03-11 09:51:59 UTC+0000
0xfffffa0302c42b30\svchost.exe 1244 516 5 106 2020-03-11 09:50:52 UTC+0000
0xfffffa0302e9350\spssvc.exe 2096 516 4 156 2020-03-11 09:51:57 UTC+0000
0xfffffa030299060\vmicvc.exe 1096 516 4 77 2020-03-11 10:50:46 UTC+0000
0xfffffa03020bb0\sqlwriter.exe 1716 516 4 88 2020-03-11 09:50:50 UTC+0000
0xfffffa0302a5b70\taskhost.exe 568 516 5 117 2020-03-11 09:51:57 UTC+0000
0xfffffa0302b7092\svchost.exe 628 516 9 364 2020-03-11 10:50:45 UTC+0000
0xfffffa0301b5bb5d\dllhost.exe 368 628 4 111 2020-03-11 09:59:03 UTC+0000
0xfffffa03026000\sdtr.exe 1988 516 17 147 2020-03-11 09:52:52 UTC+0000
0xfffffa03029210b30\svchost.exe 704 516 6 286 2020-03-11 10:56:45 UTC+0000
0xfffffa03029210b30\svchost.exe 896 518 30 182 2020-03-11 10:56:45 UTC+0000
0xfffffa03025c0h\skeng.exe 2416 896 5 79 2020-03-11 09:52:52 UTC+0000
0xfffffa0302975b19\svchost.exe 2138 516 5 79 2020-03-11 09:52:52 UTC+0000
0xfffffa030275b19\svchost.exe 976 516 17 535 2020-03-11 10:50:46 UTC+0000
0xfffffa0302a9cb30\getinfo.exe 1226 516 5 125 2020-03-11 09:50:46 UTC+0000
0xfffffa03027bb3d0\svchost.exe 344 516 16 300 2020-03-11 10:50:46 UTC+0000
0xfffffa0302c35600\svchost.exe 2012 516 9 238 2020-03-11 09:50:52 UTC+0000
0xfffffa03021b9000\l100etect.exe 1840 51b 5 90 2020-03-11 11:59:57 UTC+0000

```

Lab 3: Examining Web Browser Artifacts

Objective

To retrieve browsing history, cookies, and cache data from web browsers.

Tools Required

- ChromeCacheView, ChromeHistoryView, ChromeCookiesView
- MZCacheView, MZHistoryView, MZCookiesView

Steps

1. Analyze Chrome Artifacts
 - Use the following tools:
 - **ChromeCacheView** for cache data.
 - **ChromeHistoryView** for browsing history.

- [ChromeCookiesView](#) for cookies.

2. Analyze Firefox Artifacts

- Use the following tools:
 - [MZCacheView](#) for cache data.
 - [MZHistoryView](#) for browsing history.
 - [MZCookiesView](#) for cookies.
-

Lab 4: Discovering and Extracting Forensic Data

Objective

To locate evidence on a suspect's computer using OSForensics.

Tools Required

- OSForensics

Steps

1. Create a Case

- Launch OSForensics and create a new case, selecting *Live Acquisition*.

2. Search for Files

- Use the [File Name Search](#) feature to locate specific files (e.g., images, documents).

3. Create and Search Indexes

- Use [Create Index](#) to index files, then search the index using [Search Index](#).

4. Recover Deleted Files

- Use [Deleted File Search](#) to find and recover deleted files from the disk.

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 I do not accept the agreement

Next >

Cancel

OSForensics

Workflow

- Start**
- Auto Triage
- Manage Case**
- Add Device
- Forensic Imaging
- System Information
- Memory Viewer
- User Activity
- Passwords
- File Name Search
- Deleted File Search**
- Mismatch File Search
- Program Artifacts
- File System Browser
- File Viewer
- Raw Disk Viewer
- Registry Viewer
- Web Browser

OSForensics - case 75

Manage Case

Select Case

New Case...	Title	Create Date	Access Date	Location	Default Drive
-------------	-------	-------------	-------------	----------	---------------

New Case

Basic Case Data

Case Name	case 75
Investigator	Jonathan Davis
Organization	ABC incorporation
Contact Details	jonathan@abcoxXXXXcorp.org
Timezone	Local (GMT +7:00)
Default Drive	C:\ [Local]

Acquisition Type

Live Acquisition of Current Machine Investigate Disk(s) from Another Machine

Enable USB Write-block

Case Folder

Default Location Custom Location

C:\Users\cehvietnam\Documents\PassMark\OSForensics\Cases\case 75\

Log case activity

OK Cancel

File Name Search

Search String: * Presets: All Files

Start Folder: C:\

Config: Include_Sub -

File Details

File Name	Location	Type	Date modified	Date created

OSForensics - case /5

Workflow

- Start
- Auto Triage
- Manage Case
- Add Device
- Forensic Imaging
- System Information
- Memory Viewer
- User Activity
- Passwords
- File Name Search
- Deleted File Search
- Mismatch File Search
- Program Artifacts
- File System Browser
- File Viewer
- Raw Disk Viewer
- Registry Viewer

File Name Search

Search String: *.gif;*.png;*.bmp;*.jpg;*.jpeg;*.ipe;*.tif;*.tiff;*.heic;*.heif

Start Folder: Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files

Config: Include _Sub -

	File Name	Location	Type	Date modified	Date created
<input type="checkbox"/>	1(2).jpg	Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files	JPG File	12/2/2020, 20:42:00.0000000	1/12/2020
<input type="checkbox"/>	1200px-Olympic_rings_...	Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files	PNG File	12/2/2020, 20:42:00.0000000	1/12/2020
<input type="checkbox"/>	1200px-Peace_sign.sv...	Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files	PNG File	12/2/2020, 20:42:00.0000000	1/12/2020
<input type="checkbox"/>	1200px-yin_yang-svg.p...	Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files	PNG File	12/2/2020, 20:42:00.0000000	1/12/2020
<input type="checkbox"/>	1f5dc196213bcd8580...	Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files	GIF File	12/2/2020, 20:42:00.0000000	1/12/2020
<input type="checkbox"/>	250px-Raelian_symbol...	Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files	PNG File	12/2/2020, 20:42:00.0000000	1/12/2020
<input type="checkbox"/>	3-2-cartoon-free-png-im...	Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files	PNG File	12/2/2020, 20:42:00.0000000	1/12/2020
<input type="checkbox"/>	31154266_400x400.jpg	Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files	JPG File	12/2/2020, 20:42:00.0000000	1/12/2020
<input type="checkbox"/>	8fb16268171047d65e4...	Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files	JPG File	12/2/2020, 20:42:00.0000000	1/12/2020
<input type="checkbox"/>	awen.gif	Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files	GIF File	12/2/2020, 20:42:00.0000000	1/12/2020
<input type="checkbox"/>	cartoon-article.jpg	Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files	JPG File	12/2/2020, 20:42:00.0000000	1/12/2020
<input type="checkbox"/>	da2b622ecc9b843751...	Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files	PNG File	12/2/2020, 20:42:00.0000000	1/12/2020
<input type="checkbox"/>	Fan-oven.png	Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files	PNG File	12/2/2020, 20:42:00.0000000	1/12/2020
<input type="checkbox"/>	Flowers_123.jpg	Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files	JPG File	12/2/2020, 20:42:00.0000000	1/12/2020
<input type="checkbox"/>	Friends2.jpg	Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files	JPG File	12/2/2020, 20:42:00.0000000	1/12/2020
<input type="checkbox"/>	garry-nomis-main-beach...	Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files	JPG File	12/2/2020, 20:42:00.0000000	1/12/2020
<input type="checkbox"/>	giphy_s.gif	Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files	GIF File	12/2/2020, 20:42:00.0000000	1/12/2020
<input type="checkbox"/>	images (1).jpg	Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files	JPG File	12/2/2020, 20:42:00.0000000	1/12/2020
<input type="checkbox"/>	images (1).png	Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files	PNG File	12/2/2020, 20:42:00.0000000	1/12/2020
<input type="checkbox"/>	images-of-cartoons-14.j...	Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files	JPG File	12/2/2020, 20:42:00.0000000	1/12/2020
<input type="checkbox"/>	images.jpg	Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files	JPG File	12/2/2020, 20:42:00.0000000	1/12/2020
<input type="checkbox"/>	images.png	Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files	PNG File	12/2/2020, 20:42:00.0000000	1/12/2020
<input type="checkbox"/>	Kitty.jpg	Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files	JPG File	12/2/2020, 20:42:00.0000000	1/12/2020

File Name Search

Search String: kitty

Start Folder: Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files

Config: Include _Sub -

	File Name	Location	Type	Date modified	Date created
<input type="checkbox"/>

Presets Images ... Search Config

File Name Search

Search String: kitty
Start Folder: C:\
Config: Include_Sub -

File Details File List Thumbnails Help
File Name
Kitty.jpg

File Viewer Hex/String Viewer Text Viewer File Info Metadata OCR
Zoom: 15.1%
Image Type: JPEG Image Dimensions: 575 x 700
Kitty.jpg (1 of 1)

Items Found: 1

Create Index

Step 1 of 5

What types of files would you like to index?

Use Pre-defined File Types Use previously saved configuration:

Emails Attachments Plain text files All other supported file types
 Office + PDF documents Web files + XML Unknown files
 ZIP and compressed archives Video, audio and other media System hibernation and Paging files
 Images Executables and binary files Use OCR for images and PDF documents

Check All Uncheck All

Configuration File types

Next

OSForensics - case 75

Workflow

- Add Device
- Forensic Imaging
- System Information
- Memory Viewer
- User Activity
- Passwords
- File Name Search
- Deleted File Search
- Mismatch File Search
- Program Artifacts
- File System Browser
- File Viewer
- Raw Disk Viewer
- Registry Viewer
- Web Browser
- Create Index**
- Search Index

Create Index

Step 2 of 5

Which drive(s) or folder(s) would you like to index?

Start Folder	Type
Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files	Folder

Add... Remove

Advanced settings (optional)

File extensions	Edit	Precognitive search	Edit
Skip files/folders	Edit	Binary string extraction	Edit
Languages & Stemming	Edit		

Back Next

Step 3 of 5

Memory optimization / Indexing limits

Estimate the number of files (and size) being indexed. This will help optimize memory usage and index more efficiently.

Small
 Medium
 Large
 Extreme
 Don't know (Pre-scan required)
 Custom Edit

Pre-scan will determine these settings for you.

This may take a while (from 5 minutes to 30 minutes) depending on the size of your data.

*Max file size does not apply to some file formats

Select number of threads:

Use RAM drive for temporary files to speed up indexing

Back Next

Create Index

Step 4 of 5

Please enter some details for the index

Index Title
case 75

Index Notes

Index of files in:
Z:\Evidence Files\Image Files
File extensions:
.jpg, .jpeg, .jpe, .gif, .tiff, .tif, .png, .bmp

[Back](#)[Start indexing](#)

digital X OSForensics - Case 75

Workflow

- Recycle Bin
- User Activity
- Passwords
- File Name Search
- Deleted File Search
- Mismatch File Search
- Program Artifacts
- File System Browser
- File Viewer
- Raw Disk Viewer
- Registry Viewer
- Web Browser
- Create Index**
- Search Index
- Create Signature
- Compare Signature

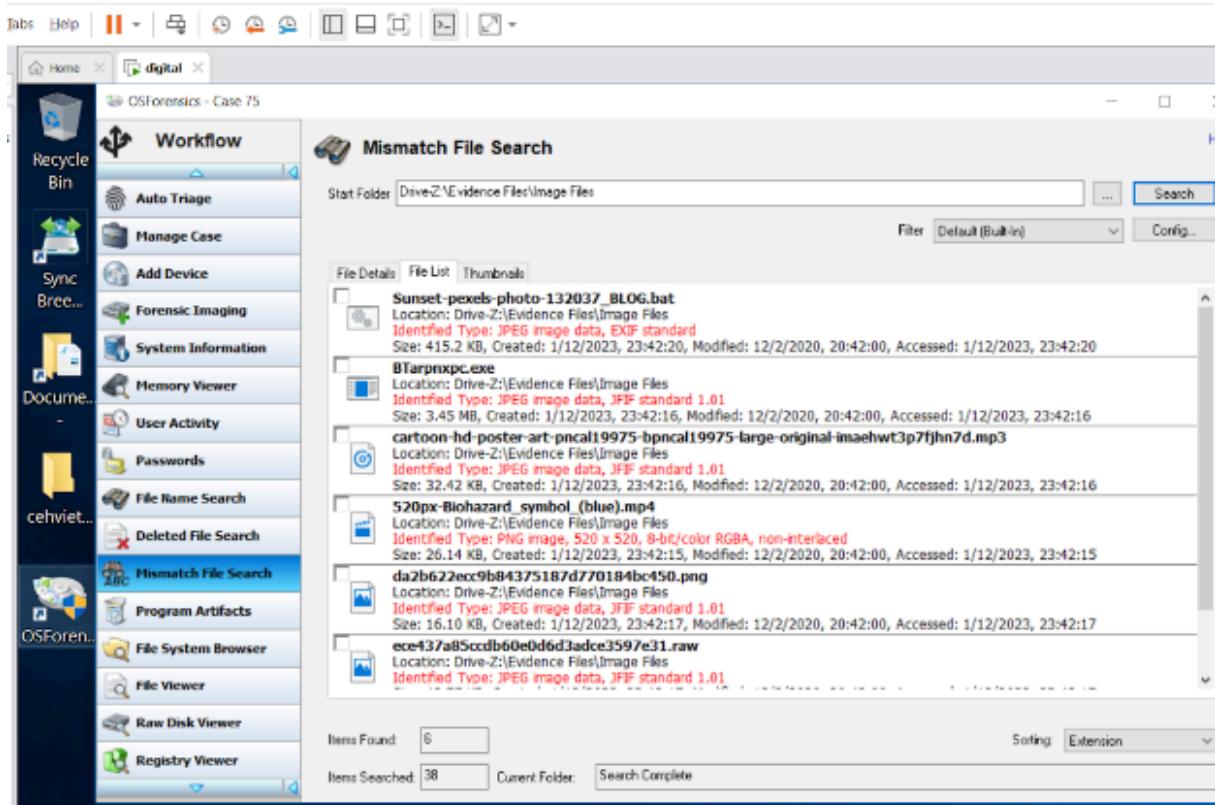
Create Index

Step 5 of 5

Files Indexed	32	Start Time	Sun Nov 24 23:31:4
Emails Indexed	0	Finish Time	Sun Nov 24 23:32:0
Alerts	0	Time Elapsed	00:00:16
Warnings	0	Peak Phys. Mem. Used	46 MB
Total Bytes	3.14 MB	Peak Virt. Mem. Used	4535 MB
Unique Words	51	Max File & Emails	46

Current Action: Finished [Show Previous Results](#) [Show Log](#)

Thread #	Action
Thread 1	(Finished)
Thread 2	(Finished)
Thread 3	(Finished)
Thread 4	(Finished)



OSForensics - Case 75

Workflow

Auto Triage

Manage Case

Add Device

Forensic Imaging

System Information

Memory Viewer

User Activity

Passwords

File Name Search

Deleted File Search

Mismatch File Search

Program Artifacts

File System Browser

File Viewer

Raw Disk Viewer

Registry Viewer

System Information

List: All Commands | Edit... | Go | Export to Case... | Export to File... | Find Text: | Prev | Next |

Commands: Result 1 - All Commands (Live) | X

Commands Executed

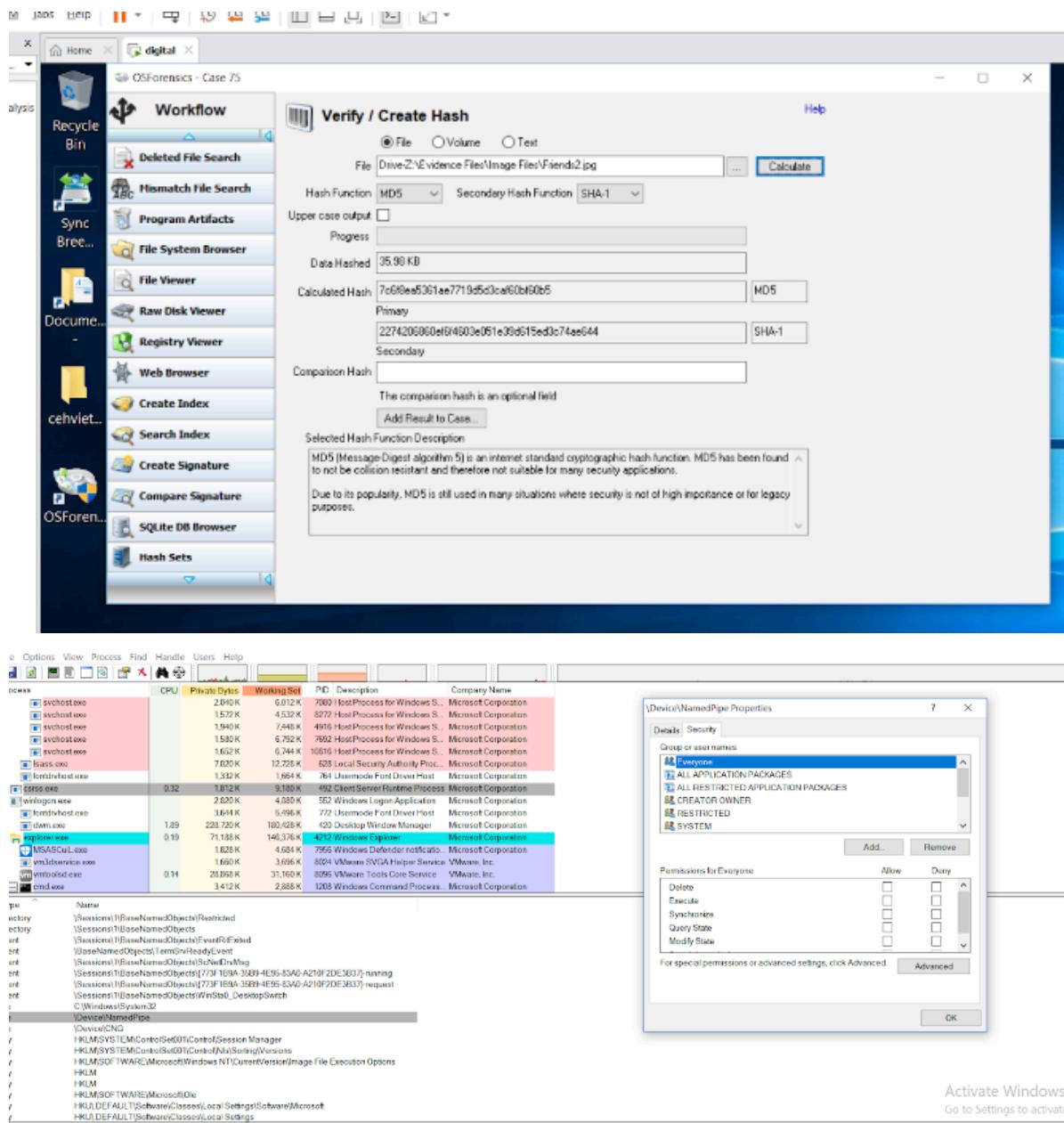
```
at.exe getmac.exe hostname.exe ipconfig.exe /all msinfo32.exe /report "C:\ProgramData\PassMark\OSForensics\Temp\0361\SystemInfo.tmt" netstat.exe -n nbtstat.exe -A 127.0.0.1 nbtstat.exe -R netstat.exe -a netstat.exe -an netstat.exe -ao netstat.exe -bn netstat.exe -c netstat.exe -d netstat.exe -e netstat.exe -f netstat.exe -g netstat.exe -h netstat.exe -i netstat.exe -j netstat.exe -l netstat.exe -m netstat.exe -n netstat.exe -o netstat.exe -p netstat.exe -r netstat.exe -s netstat.exe -t netstat.exe -u netstat.exe -w netstat.exe -x netstat.exe -y netstat.exe -z net.exe start net.exe stop net.exe share net.exe user net.exe file net.exe group net.exe account net.exe view net.exe locale net.exe localegroup administrators /domain net.exe localegroup net.exe locales net.exe localegroup administrators /net.exe group netstat.exe -an netstat.exe -no openfiles.exe /query /u guest.exe rbtfe.exe print sc.exe query sc.exe queryvas svchost.exe ping 127.0.0.1 tasklist.exe /svc whoami.exe manage-bde.exe -status BitLocker Info (including recovery keys) Windows Clipboard Contents Anti-malware Software Status TPM Status Computer Name Operating system CPU Info Mem Info Graphics Info USB Info Disk volume Info Disk drive Info Optical drive Info Network Info Ports Info Get Local IP Address Get Basic System Info
```

at.exe

Date: Monday, November 25, 2024, 0:01:45

The AT command has been deprecated. Please use schtasks.exe instead.

The request is not supported.



Lab 5: Extracting Information About Running Processes

Objective

To analyze loaded DLLs and verify processes using Process Explorer.

Tools Required

- Process Explorer

Steps

1. Open **Process Explorer**.
2. View DLLs loaded by a process:
 - Select a process.
 - Navigate to **View** -> **Lower Pane View** -> **DLLs**.
3. Verify process legitimacy:
 - Right-click a DLL and choose **Properties** to check its signature.

Process Explorer - Sysinternals: www.sysinternals.com [DESKTOP-TQC8T2G\cthvietnam]

File	Options	View	Process	Find	Users	Help			
Process		CPU	Private Bytes	Working Set	PID	Description	Company Name		
System Idle Process		93.81	52 K	8 K	0				
System		0.68	156 K	24 K	4				
Interrupts		1.01	0 K	0 K		at Hardware Interrupts and DPCs			
smss.exe			460 K	228 K	288				
Memory Compression			360 K	50,016 K	1588				
caros.exe		<0.01	1,580 K	3,072 K	400				
wminit.exe			1,272 K	2,263 K	484				
services.exe		<0.01	4,792 K	7,063 K	620				
svchost.exe			924 K	1,936 K	744	Host Process for Windows S...	Microsoft Corporation		
svchost.exe		0.01	10,244 K	21,264 K	768	Host Process for Windows S...	Microsoft Corporation		
WmiPrvSE.exe			10,156 K	15,776 K	4580				
ShellExperienceHost.exe			30,244 K	60,004 K	5132	Windows Shell Experience H...	Microsoft Corporation		
RuntimeBroker.exe			9,120 K	23,468 K	5612	Runtime Broker	Microsoft Corporation		
RuntimeBroker.exe			6,396 K	19,24 K	5696	Runtime Broker	Microsoft Corporation		
SkypeHost.exe			4,880 K	2,964 K	6488	Microsoft Skype	Microsoft Corporation		
RuntimeBroker.exe			1,364 K	1,940 K	7006	Runtime Broker	Microsoft Corporation		
LockApp.exe			11,936 K	24,424 K	6844	LockApp.exe	Microsoft Corporation		
RuntimeBroker.exe			4,672 K	12,140 K	5772	Runtime Broker	Microsoft Corporation		
ApplicationFrameHost.exe			7,460 K	22,688 K	4356	Application Frame Host	Microsoft Corporation		
dflhost.exe			5,088 K	9,486 K	1460	COM SumoGrid	Microsoft Corporation		
RuntimeBroker.exe			7,124 K	18,252 K	6524	Runtime Broker	Microsoft Corporation		
SearchUI.exe		0.02	103,176 K	147,688 K	6492	Search and Cortana applic...	Microsoft Corporation		
SystemSettings.exe			20,800 K	60,003 K	9212	Settings	Microsoft Corporation		
WmiPrvSE.exe			2,380 K	7,364 K	9100				
smartscreen.exe			9,726 K	15,516 K	6520	Windows Defender SmartScreen	Microsoft Corporation		
svchost.exe			7,000 K	11,544 K	872	Host Process for Windows S...	Microsoft Corporation		
svchost.exe			2,208 K	4,684 K	916	Host Process for Windows S...	Microsoft Corporation		
svchost.exe			2,300 K	7,060 K	248	Host Process for Windows S...	Microsoft Corporation		
svchost.exe			1,676 K	3,364 K	264	Host Process for Windows S...	Microsoft Corporation		
svchost.exe			2,132 K	8,064 K	8	Host Process for Windows S...	Microsoft Corporation		

Process Explorer - Sysinternals: www.sysinternals.com [DESKTOP-TQC8T2G\cthvietnam]

File	Options	View	Process	DLL	CUI	Users	Help		
Process		CPU	Private Bytes	Working Set	PID	Description	Company Name		
System Idle Process		92.93	52 K	8 K	0				
System		0.28	156 K	24 K	4				
Interrupts		0.90	0 K	0 K		at Hardware Interrupts and DPCs			
smss.exe			460 K	228 K	288				
Memory Compression			360 K	49,964 K	1588				
csrss.exe			1,560 K	3,076 K	400				
services.exe			1,222 K	2,263 K	484				
svchost.exe			4,792 K	7,063 K	620				
WmiPrvSE.exe			924 K	1,936 K	744	Host Process for Windows S...	Microsoft Corporation		
ShellExperienceHost.exe			10,244 K	21,264 K	768	Host Process for Windows S...	Microsoft Corporation		
RuntimeBroker.exe		0.01	30,244 K	60,004 K	5132	Windows Shell Experience H...	Microsoft Corporation		
RuntimeBroker.exe			9,052 K	23,468 K	5612	Runtime Broker	Microsoft Corporation		
RuntimeBroker.exe			6,796 K	19,724 K	5696	Runtime Broker	Microsoft Corporation		
Name	Description	Company Name	Path						
acpi.sys	ACPI Driver for NT	Microsoft Corporation	C:\Windows\System32\drivers\ACPI\sys						
acflex.sys	ACPIEx Driver	Microsoft Corporation	C:\Windows\System32\drivers\acflex.sys						
fd.sys	Auxiliary Function Driver for WinSock	Microsoft Corporation	C:\Windows\System32\drivers\fd.sys						
iglVpn.sys	RAS Agile Vpn Minport Call Manager	Microsoft Corporation	C:\Windows\System32\drivers\AgileVpn.sys						
hcache.sys	Application Compatibility Cache	Microsoft Corporation	C:\Windows\System32\DRIVERS\hcache.sys						
tapi.sys	ATAPI NDIS miniport Driver	Microsoft Corporation	C:\Windows\System32\drivers\tapi.sys						
tcpip.SYS	ATAPI Driver Extension	Microsoft Corporation	C:\Windows\System32\drivers\tcpip.SYS						
fd.sys	BAM Kernel Driver	Microsoft Corporation	C:\Windows\System32\drivers\Bam.sys						
basicDisplay.sys	Microsoft Basic Display Driver	Microsoft Corporation	C:\Windows\System32\drivers\BasicDisplay.sys						
basicRender.sys	Microsoft Basic Render Driver	Microsoft Corporation	C:\Windows\System32\drivers\BasicRender.sys						
BATTC.SYS	Battery Class Driver	Microsoft Corporation	C:\Windows\System32\drivers\BATTC.SYS						
beep.SYS	BEEEP Driver	Microsoft Corporation	C:\Windows\System32\drivers\Beep.SYS						
bootvid.dll	VGA Boot Driver	Microsoft Corporation	C:\Windows\System32\bootvid.dll						
browser.sys	NT Lan Manager Datagram Recov...	Microsoft Corporation	C:\Windows\System32\DRIVERS\browser.sys						
dd.dll	Universal Printer Driver	Microsoft Corporation	C:\Windows\System32\dd.dll						

The screenshot shows the Windows Task Manager with a list of running processes. The processes are sorted by CPU usage. A context menu is open over the 'crypt32.dll' process, which is highlighted in red. The 'Properties' option is selected, opening a detailed view of the 'crypt32.dll' file.

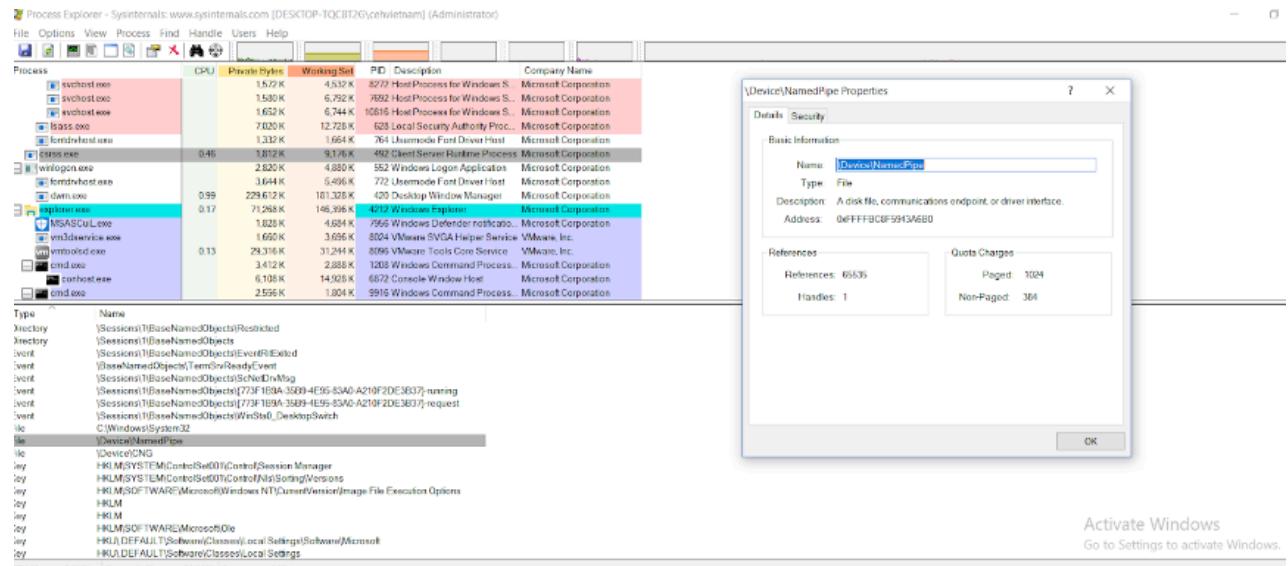
Process	CPU	Priority	Working Set	PID	Description	Company Name
winternals.exe	1.272 K	2.404 K	484	Windows Start-Up Application	Microsoft Corporation	
services.exe	1.736 K	7.058 K	520	Services and Controller app	Microsoft Corporation	
svchost.exe	924 K	2.028 K	744	Host Process for Windows S.	Microsoft Corporation	
svchost.exe	10.156 K	21.448 K	703	Iost Process for Windows S.	Microsoft Corporation	
WmiPrvSE.exe	10.200 K	15.988 K	4500	WMI Provider Host	Microsoft Corporation	
SystemExperienceHost.exe	30.244 K	88.136 K	5132	Windows Shell Experience H.	Microsoft Corporation	
TaskSchedulerBroker.exe	8.784 K	23.448 K	5612	Runtim Broker	Microsoft Corporation	
RuntimeBroker.exe	6.396 K	19.264 K	5609	Runtim Broker	Microsoft Corporation	
SetupHost.exe	4.830 K	2.028 K	6403	Microsoft Setup	Microsoft Corporation	
RunTimeBroker.exe	1.364 K	1.648 K	5895	Runtim Broker	Microsoft Corporation	
LockApp.exe	11.936 K	24.572 K	5897	LockApp.exe	Microsoft Corporation	
RunTimeBroker.exe	4.600 K	17.300 K	5772	Runtim Broker	Microsoft Corporation	
ApplicationFrameHost.exe	4.916 K	21.012 K	4904	Application Frame Host	Microsoft Corporation	
dhcpcsvc.exe	4.976 K	9.528 K	1460	DOM Snorgate	Microsoft Corporation	
RunTimeBroker.exe	7.124 K	18.328 K	5204	Runtim Broker	Microsoft Corporation	
Scardui.dll	103.176 K	147.028 K	8492	Search and Corina applicat.	Microsoft Corporation	

crypt32.dll Properties

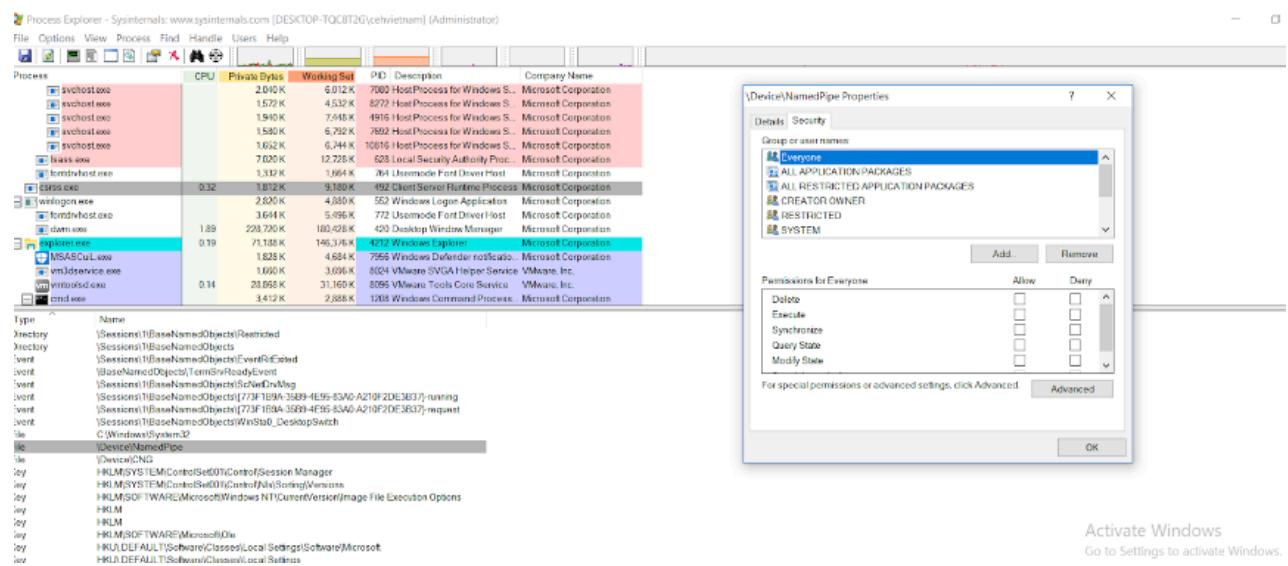
Image

- Description: Crypt API DLL
- Company: (Verified) Microsoft Windows
- Version: 10.0.16299.15
- Build Time: Fri Jul 2 04:58:35 1971
- Path: C:\Windows\System32\crypt32.dll
- Alternate Location:
- Load Address: 0x00007FFFBE3E0000
- Memory Size: 0x1CB90 bytes
- Mapping: Image
- VirtualSize:
- Image: 64 bit

OK Cancel



Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.



Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Lab 6: Analyzing Windows Logs

Objective

To investigate security logs for signs of unauthorized activity.

Tools Required

- EventLog Explorer

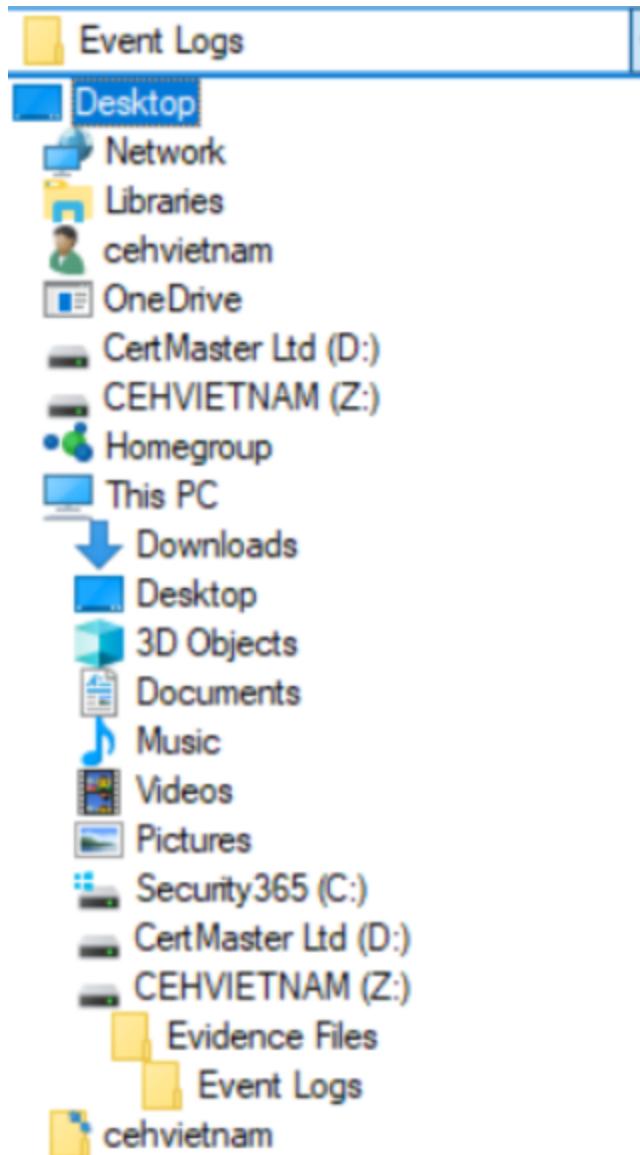
Steps

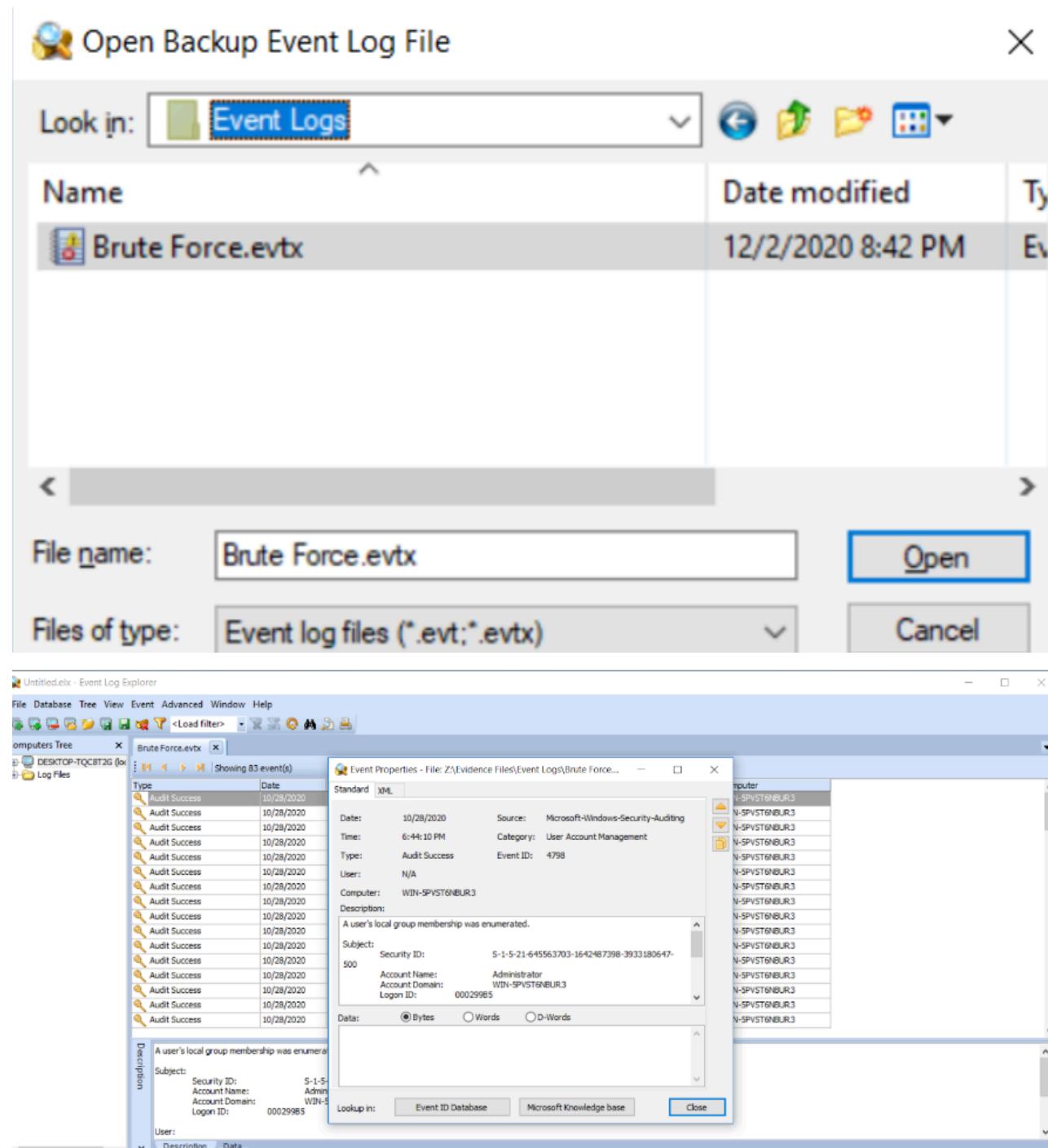
- Open the log file in EventLog Explorer.

2. Filter logs to focus on specific events, such as **Audit Failure**.
3. Analyze logs to identify:
 - Failed login attempts, potentially indicating brute force attacks.
 - Events showing successful logins following failures.

Brute Force.evbx x | Showing 83 event(s) | New

Type	Date	Time	Event	Source	Category	User	Computer
Audit Success	10/28/2020	6:42:14 PM	4672 Microsoft-Windows-SeSpecial Logon	N/A	WIN-SPVST6NBUR3		
Audit Success	10/28/2020	6:42:14 PM	4672 Microsoft-Windows-SeSpecial Logon	N/A	WIN-SPVST6NBUR3		
Audit Success	10/28/2020	6:42:14 PM	4624 Microsoft-Windows-SeLogon	N/A	WIN-SPVST6NBUR3		
Audit Success	10/28/2020	6:42:14 PM	4624 Microsoft-Windows-SeLogon	N/A	WIN-SPVST6NBUR3		
Audit Success	10/28/2020	6:42:14 PM	4648 Microsoft-Windows-SeLogon	N/A	WIN-SPVST6NBUR3		
Audit Success	10/28/2020	6:39:28 PM	4672 Microsoft-Windows-SeSpecial Logon	N/A	WIN-SPVST6NBUR3		
Audit Success	10/28/2020	6:39:28 PM	4624 Microsoft-Windows-SeLogon	N/A	WIN-SPVST6NBUR3		
Audit Success	10/28/2020	6:39:28 PM	4776 Microsoft-Windows-SeCredential Validation	N/A	WIN-SPVST6NBUR3		
Audit Failure	10/28/2020	6:39:28 PM	4625 Microsoft-Windows-SeLogon	N/A	WIN-SPVST6NBUR3		
Audit Failure	10/28/2020	6:39:28 PM	4625 Microsoft-Windows-SeLogon	N/A	WIN-SPVST6NBUR3		
Audit Failure	10/28/2020	6:39:28 PM	4625 Microsoft-Windows-SeLogon	N/A	WIN-SPVST6NBUR3		
Audit Failure	10/28/2020	6:39:28 PM	4625 Microsoft-Windows-SeLogon	N/A	WIN-SPVST6NBUR3		
Audit Failure	10/28/2020	6:39:28 PM	4625 Microsoft-Windows-SeLogon	N/A	WIN-SPVST6NBUR3		
Audit Failure	10/28/2020	6:39:28 PM	4625 Microsoft-Windows-SeLogon	N/A	WIN-SPVST6NBUR3		
An account was successfully logged on.							
Subject:	Security ID:	S-1-5-18					
	Account Name:	WIN-SPVST6NBUR3\$					
	Account Domain:	WORKGROUP					
	Logon ID:	000003E7					
Logon Information:							
	Description	Data					





Event Properties - File: Z:\Evidence Files\Event Logs\Brute Force....

Standard XML

Date: 10/28/2020 Source: Microsoft-Windows-Security-Auditing
Time: 6:39:28 PM Category: Logon
Type: Audit Failure Event ID: 4625
User: N/A
Computer: WIN-5PVST6NBUR3

Description:

An account failed to log on.

Subject:

Security ID: S-1-5-18
Account Name: WIN-5PVST6NBUR3\$
Account Domain: WORKGROUP
Logon ID: 000003E7

Data: Bytes Words D-words

Lookup in:

Brute Force.evtb

Filtered: showing 11 of 83 event(s)

Type	Date	Time	Event ID
Audit Failure	10/28/2020	6:39:28 PM	
Audit Failure	10/28/2020	6:39:28 PM	
Audit Failure	10/28/2020	6:39:28 PM	
Audit Failure	10/28/2020	6:39:28 PM	
Audit Failure	10/28/2020	6:39:28 PM	
Audit Failure	10/28/2020	6:39:28 PM	
Audit Failure	10/28/2020	6:39:28 PM	
Audit Failure	10/28/2020	5:43:51 PM	
Audit Failure	10/28/2020	3:05:00 PM	
Audit Failure	10/28/2020	3:05:00 PM	

Filter

Apply filter to:

Active event log view (File: Z:\Evidence Files\Event Logs\Brute Force.evb)

Event log view(s) on your choice

Event types:

Information
 Warning
 Error
 Critical
 Verbose
 Audit Success
 Audit Failure

Source: Exclude

Category: Exclude

User: Exclude

Computer: Exclude

Event ID(s): Exclude

Enter ID numbers and/or ID ranges, separated by commas, use exclamation mark to exclude criteria (e.g. 1-19,100,250-450!10,255)

Text in description:

RegExp Exclude

Filter by description params (for security event logs, e.g. Object\Object Name contains elex.exe)

New condition

Name	Operator	Value

Date Time Separately Exclude

From: To: Exclude

Display event for the last days hours Exclude

Description

An account failed to log on.

Subject:

Security ID: S-1-5-18
Account Name: WIN-5PVST6NBUR3\$
Account Domain: WORKGROUP
Logon ID: 000003E7

Logon Type: 8

Description

An account failed to log on.

Subject:

Security ID: S-1-5-18
Account Name: WIN-5PVST6NBUR3\$
Account Domain: WORKGROUP
Logon ID: 000003E7

Logon Type: 8

Description

Account For Which Logon Failed:

Security ID:	S-1-0-0
Account Name:	Administrator
Account Domain:	

Filter by description params (for security event logs, e.g. Object\Object Name contains elex.exe)

New condition	Delete condition	Clear list
Name	Operator	Value

Date Time Separately

From: 11/27/2024 12:00:00 AM To: 11/27/2024 12:00:00 AM Exclude

Display event for the last 0 days 0 hours Exclude

Clear Load... Save... OK Cancel

Description

The computer attempted to validate the credentials for an account.

Authentication Package: MICROSOFT_AUTHENTICATION_PACKAGE_V1_0
 Logon Account: Administrator
 Source Workstation: WIN-5PVST6NBUR3
 Error Code: 0000

Description Data

Brute Force.evtx

Filtered: showing 72 of 83 event(s)

Type	Date	Time	Event	Source	Category	User
Audit Success	10/28/2020	6:42:22 PM	4672	Microsoft-Windows-Se	Special Logon	N/A
Audit Success	10/28/2020	6:42:22 PM	4624	Microsoft-Windows-Se	Logon	N/A
Audit Success	10/28/2020	6:42:22 PM	4648	Microsoft-Windows-Se	Logon	N/A
Audit Success	10/28/2020	6:42:22 PM	4776	Microsoft-Windows-Se	Credential Validation	N/A
Audit Success	10/28/2020	6:42:15 PM	4798	Microsoft-Windows-Se	User Account Management	N/A
Audit Success	10/28/2020	6:42:14 PM	4672	Microsoft-Windows-Se	Special Logon	N/A
Audit Success	10/28/2020	6:42:14 PM	4672	Microsoft-Windows-Se	Special Logon	N/A

Description

The computer attempted to validate the credentials for an account.

Authentication Package: MICROSOFT_AUTHENTICATION_PACKAGE_V1_0
 Logon Account: Administrator
 Source Workstation: WIN-5PVST6NBUR3
 Error Code: 0000



This implies that a logon attempt using clear, plaintext login credentials might have been made on the local machine. This might occur when an attacker/malicious user has got hold of the login credentials for a local machine.

The screenshot shows the Windows Security Log. At the top, there is a table of audit events:

Type	Date	Time	Event ID	Source	Description	Computer Name
Audit Success	10/28/2020	6:42:23 PM	4672	Microsoft-Windows-SeSpecialLogon	N/A	WIN-SPVST6NBUR3
Audit Success	10/28/2020	6:42:23 PM	4624	Microsoft-Windows-SeLogon	N/A	WIN-SPVST6NBUR3
Audit Success	10/28/2020	6:42:23 PM	4624	Microsoft-Windows-SeLogon	N/A	WIN-SPVST6NBUR3
Audit Success	10/28/2020	6:42:23 PM	4648	Microsoft-Windows-SeLogon	N/A	WIN-SPVST6NBUR3
Audit Success	10/28/2020	6:42:22 PM	4672	Microsoft-Windows-SeSpecialLogon	N/A	WIN-SPVST6NBUR3
Audit Success	10/28/2020	6:42:22 PM	4624	Microsoft-Windows-SeLogon	N/A	WIN-SPVST6NBUR3
Audit Success	10/28/2020	6:42:22 PM	4648	Microsoft-Windows-SeLogon	N/A	WIN-SPVST6NBUR3
Audit Success	10/28/2020	6:42:22 PM	4776	Microsoft-Windows-SeCredentialValidation	N/A	WIN-SPVST6NBUR3

Below the table, a specific event is expanded:

Description: A logon was attempted using explicit credentials.

Subject:

Security ID:	S-1-5-18
Account Name:	WIN-SPVST6NBUR3\$
Account Domain:	WORKGROUP
Logon ID:	000003E7
Logon GUID:	{00000000-0000-0000-0000-000000000000}

Account Whose Credentials Were Used:

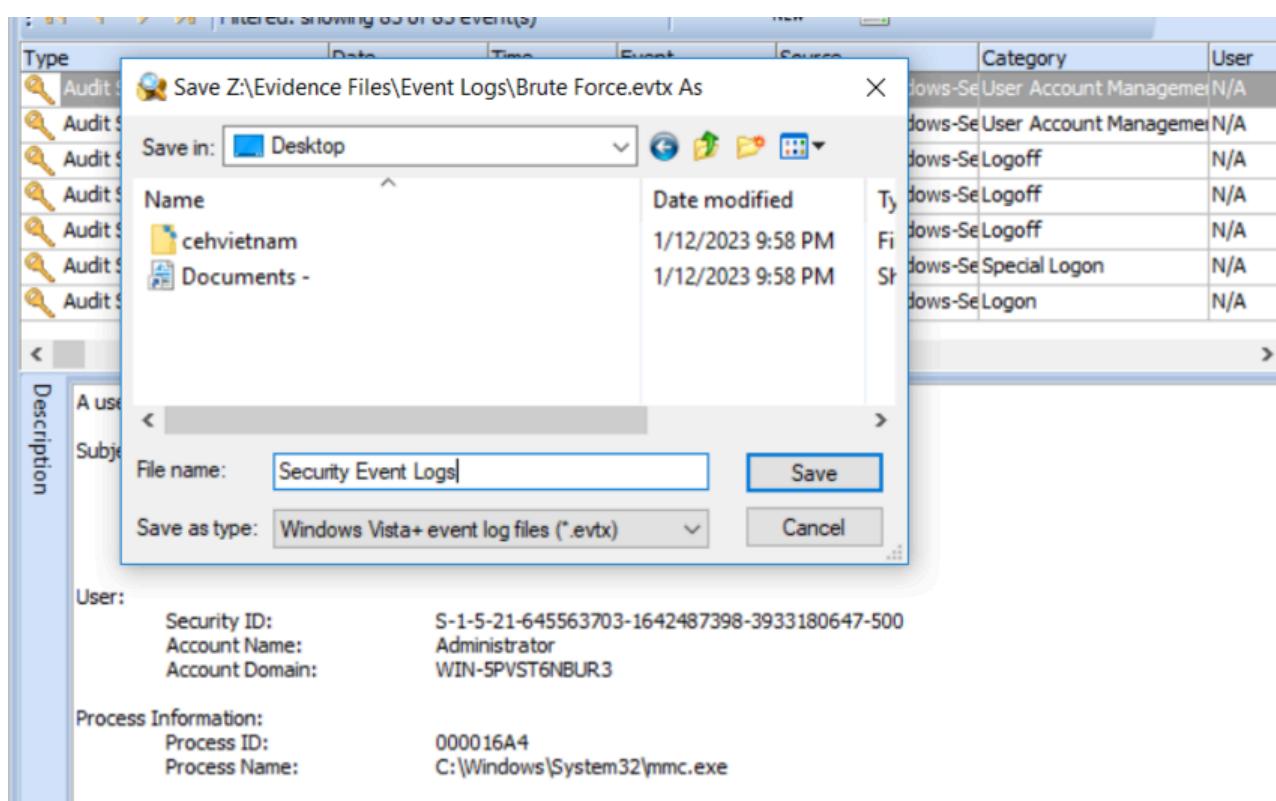
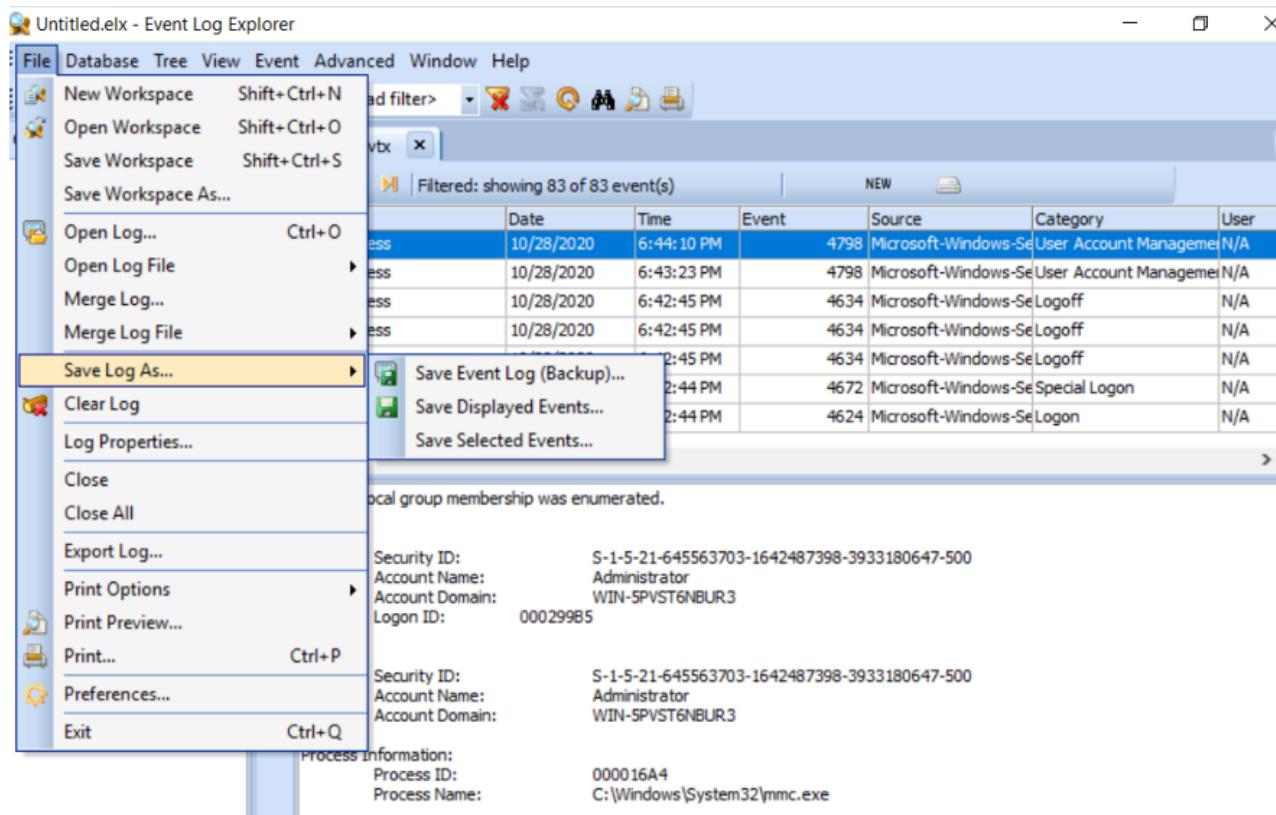
Account Name:	DWM-3
Account Domain:	Window Manager
Logon GUID:	{00000000-0000-0000-0000-000000000000}

Target Server:

Target Server Name:	localhost
Additional Information:	localhost

Process Information:

Process ID:	00000F04
Process Name:	C:\Windows\System32\winlogon.exe



Lab 7: Performing a Digital Forensic Investigation

Objective

To examine system details, analyze files, and recover deleted data.

Steps

1. View System Information

- Use tools like FTK Imager to create a disk image of the system.

2. Analyze Files

- Select suspicious files and calculate their MD5 hash to verify integrity.

3. Recover Deleted Files

- Use file recovery tools to restore deleted files and inspect their contents.

System Information

Operating System:



Owner Information:

Owner: Windows User
Organization:
Admin: No
Admin Rights: Yes

Network Information:

Host: DESKTOP-TQC8T2G
User: cehvietnam
IP: 169.254.176.70
NIC: 000c29164ed2
Domain:

Drive: Label:

C:\ (Logical drive)
D:\ (Logical drive)
Z:\ (Logical drive)

Type:

ERROR
ERROR
NTFS

Size:

19928.9 MB
20476.9 MB
184316.9 MB

System Information

Running Processes

```
C:\Windows\System32\spoolsv.exe
C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
C:\Windows\System32\vm3dservice.exe
C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
C:\Windows\System32\msdtc.exe
C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
C:\Windows\SystemApps\Microsoft.LockApp_cw5n1h2txyewy\LockApp.exe
C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
C:\Windows\System32\sihost.exe
C:\Windows\SystemApps\Microsoft.MicrosoftEdge_8wekyb3d8bbwe\MicrosoftE
C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
C:\Program Files\EaseUS\EaseUS Data Recovery Wizard\EuOfficeRepairWin3;
C:\Program Files\VMware\VMware Tools\VMware VGAAuth\VGAAuthService.exe
C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe
C:\Windows\System32\winlogon.exe
C:\Windows\System32\wininit.exe
```

Process ID:



Live Acquisition



FTK Imager
Version 2.5.3

FTK Imager allows you to acquire physical device images and logically view data from FAT, NTFS, EXT 2 and 3 as well as HFS and HPFS file systems.

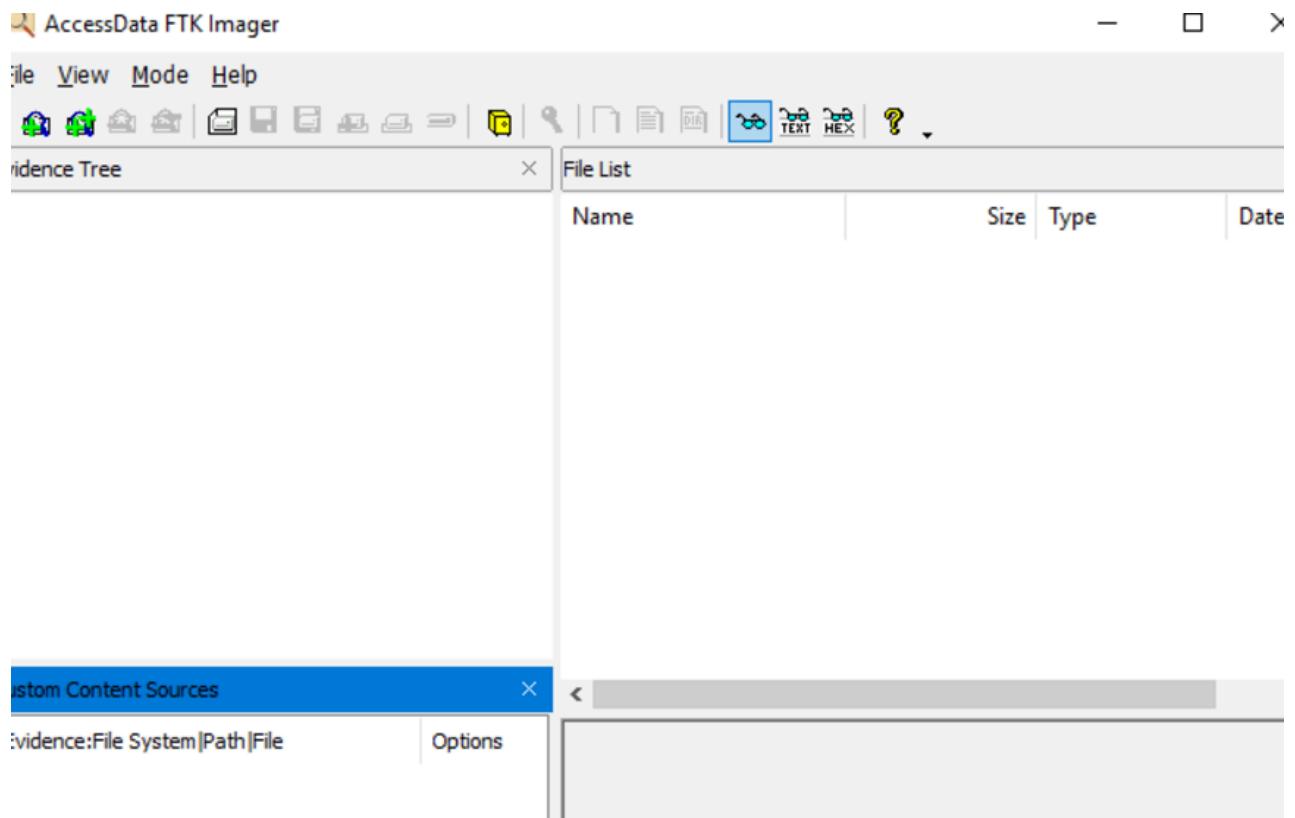
Additionally, FTK Imager allows you to truly multi-task by creating multiple images from a single source and / or multiple images simultaneously. FTK Imager generates DD, SMART and Encase® images and reads several other industry standard formats.

With Isobuster technology built in, FTK Imager provides ready access to CDFS and DVD file systems - to include multi and open session CDs.

Additional functionality of Imager:

- * Acquire locked system files (such as SAM / SYSTEM / NTUSER)
- * Hash physically or logically for verification (MD5 and SHA1)
- * Preview media (thumbnail views, keyword searches, properties)

Imager



Select Drive



Source Drive Selection

Please select from the following available drives:

C:\ - Security365 [NTFS]



Automate multiple removable media

< Back

Finish

Cancel

Help

Select Image Type

X

Please Select the Destination Image Type

Raw (dd)

SMART

E01

Select Image Destination

X

Image Destination Folder

C:\Users\cehvietnam\Documents\helix forensic images

[Browse](#)

Image Filename (Excluding Extension)

c drive image

Image Fragment Size (MB)

1200

For Raw and E01 formats: 0 = do not fragment

Compression (0=None, 1=Fastest, ..., 9=Smallest)

0

< Back

[Finish](#)

Cancel

Help

c drive image.001	11/26/2024 2:13 PM	001 File	1,024,000 KB
c drive image.001	11/26/2024 2:23 PM	Text Document	2 KB
c drive image.002	11/26/2024 2:14 PM	002 File	1,024,000 KB
c drive image.003	11/26/2024 2:14 PM	003 File	1,024,000 KB
c drive image.004	11/26/2024 2:14 PM	004 File	1,024,000 KB
c drive image.005	11/26/2024 2:15 PM	005 File	1,024,000 KB
c drive image.006	11/26/2024 2:15 PM	006 File	1,024,000 KB
c drive image.007	11/26/2024 2:15 PM	007 File	1,024,000 KB

Select Drive to Preview...

Select a physical disk partition to preview

PhysicalDrive Name	Partition Number	Partition Length	Starting Offset	Drive Num
PhysicalDrive0:Totalsize:21467980800 Bytes	Partition:1	575668224 Bytes	1048576	0
PhysicalDrive0:Totalsize:21467980800 Bytes	Partition:2	20897071104 Bytes	576716800	0
PhysicalDrive1:Totalsize:193269404160 Bytes	Partition:1	193270382592 Bytes	1048576	1
PhysicalDrive2:Totalsize:21467980800 Bytes	Partition:1	21471690752 Bytes	1048576	2

< >

Nigilant32 - Windows Afterdark Forensic - Beta Release 0.1

File Edit Tools Help

Name	Written	Accessed	Created	Size	I...	Type
\$AttrDef	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	2560	4	0
\$BadClus	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	575664128	8	0
\$Bitmap	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	17568	6	0
\$Boot	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	8192	7	0
\$Extend	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	552	11	1
\$LogFile	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	4390912	2	0
\$MFT	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	262144	0	0
\$MFTMirr	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	4096	1	0
\$Secure	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	275124	9	0
\$UpCase	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	131104	10	0
\$Volume	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	0	3	0
.	Sat Sep 08 11:49:01 2018	Sat Sep 08 11:49:01 2018	Sat Sep 08 11:49:01 2018	4152	5	1
Boot	Sat Sep 08 12:48:15 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:48:15 2018	Sun Jun 20 02:52:18 2021	8352	36	1
bootmgr	Tue Mar 06 11:02:51 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:48:15 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:48:15 2018	398094	136	0
ROOTNIVT	Fri Feb 20 20:41:51 2017	Fri Feb 20 20:41:51 2017	Fri Feb 20 20:41:51 2017	1	160	0

Nigilant32 - Windows Afterdark Forensic - Beta Release 0.1

File Edit Tools Help

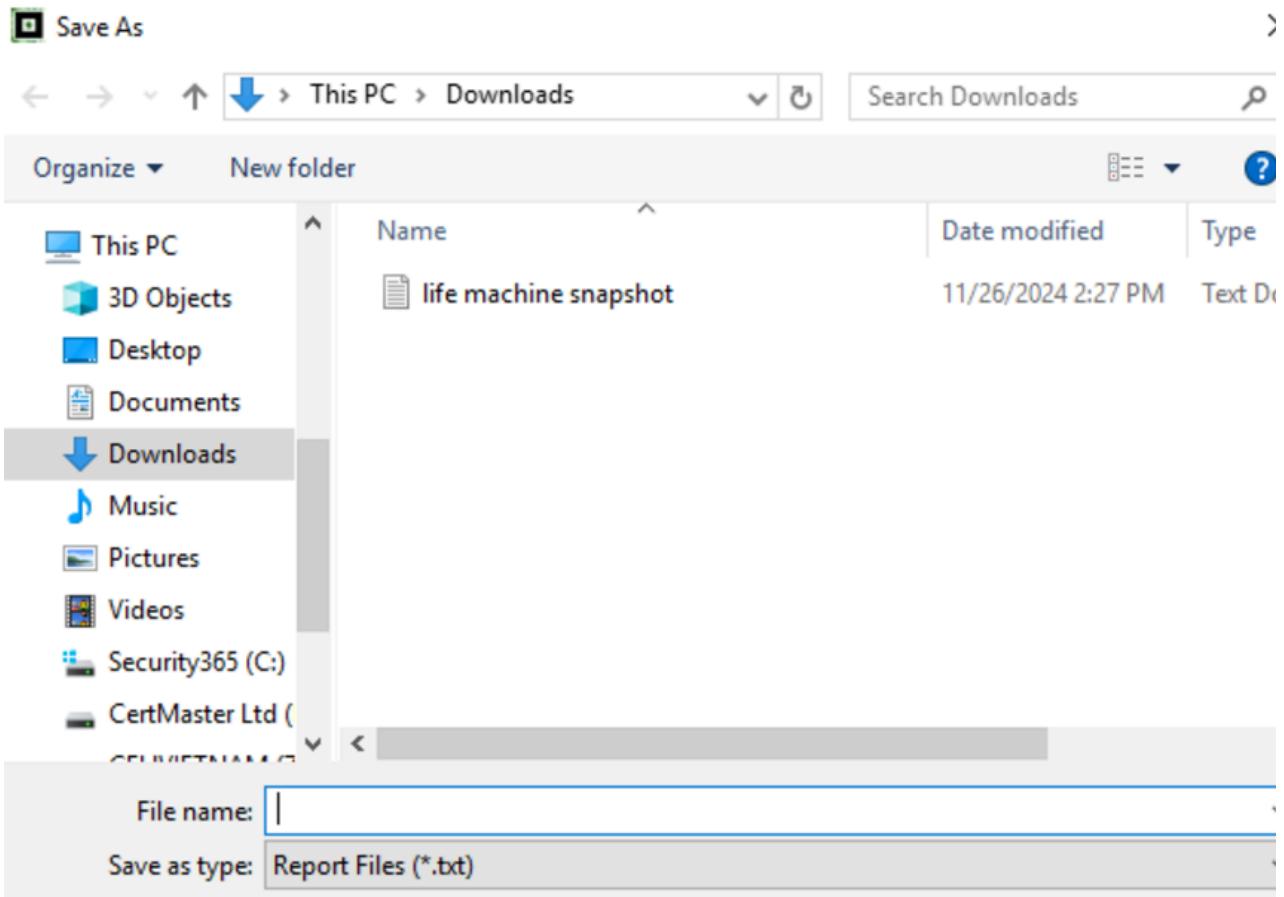
Name	Written	Accessed	Created	Size	I...	Type
\$AttrDef	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	2560	4	0
\$BadClus	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	575664128	8	0
\$Bitmap	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	17568	6	0
\$Boot	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	8192	7	0
\$Extend	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	552	11	1
\$LogFile	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	4390912	2	0
\$MFT	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	262144	0	0
\$MFTMirr	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	4096	1	0
\$Secure	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	275124	9	0
\$UpCase	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	131104	10	0
\$Volume	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:42:53 2018	0	3	0
.	Sat Sep 08 11:49:01 2018	Sat Sep 08 11:49:01 2018	Sat Sep 08 11:49:01 2018	4152	5	1
Boot	Sat Sep 08 12:48:15 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:48:15 2018	Sun Jun 20 02:52:18 2021	8352	36	1
bootmgr	Tue Mar 06 11:02:51 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:48:15 2018	Sat Sep 08 12:48:15 2018	398094	136	0
ROOTNTRI	F::C... 20 70 41 E1 2017	C-A-C... 00 12 40 15 2010	C-A-C... 00 12 40 15 2010	1	160	0
00000000	46 49 4C 45	30 00 03 00	B6 12 20 00	00 00 00 00	FILE0.....	
00000010	01 00 01 00	38 00 01 00	A0 01 00 00	00 04 00 00	...8.....	
00000020	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	07 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	
00000030	02 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	10 00 00 00	60 00 00 00	
00000040	00 00 18 00	00 00 00 00	48 00 00 00	18 00 00 00H.....	
00000050	FC EF 80 C9	36 47 D4 01	FC EF 80 C9	36 47 D4 01	...6G....6G..	
00000060	FC EF 80 C9	36 47 D4 01	FC EF 80 C9	36 47 D4 01	...6G....6G..	
00000070	06 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	
00000080	00 00 00 00	00 01 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	
00000090	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	30 00 00 00	68 00 00 000..h..	
000000A0	00 00 18 00	00 00 03 00	4A 00 00 00	18 00 01 00J.....	
000000B0	05 00 00 00	00 00 05 00	FC EF 80 C9	36 47 D4 016G..	
000000C0	FC EF 80 C9	36 47 D4 01	FC EF 80 C9	36 47 D4 01	...6G....6G..	
000000D0	FC EF 80 C9	36 47 D4 01	00 40 00 00	00 00 00 00	...6G..@.....	
000000E0	00 40 00 00	00 00 00 00	06 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	@.....	
000000F0	04 03 24 00	4D 00 46 00	54 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	\$M.F.T.....	

Nigilant32 - Windows Afterdark Forensic - Beta Release 0.1

File Edit Tools Help

Live Machine Snapshot

Service Start Type:On Demand Start
Service Display Name: User Data Access_43a72
Service Name: UserDataSvc_43a72
Binary Path:C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe + UnistackSvcGroup
Process Id: 0
Service Start Type:On Demand Start
Service Display Name: Windows Push Notifications User Service_43a72
Service Name: WpnUserService_43a72
Binary Path:C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe + UnistackSvcGroup
Process Id: 4676
Service Start Type:Startup
Service Display Name: MpKsl76f6d81b
Service Name: MpKsl76f6d81b
Binary Path:\??\C:\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Definition Updates\{8153AB58-14D9-4AD2-A32A-6273DB51576B}\MpKsl76f6d81b.sys
Process Id: 0
Service Start Type:Service Start on IoInitSystem (Driver)
Error Retrieving Scheduled Task Information



HELIX™ INCIDENT RESPONSE • ELECTRONIC DISCOVERY • COMPUTER FORENSICS

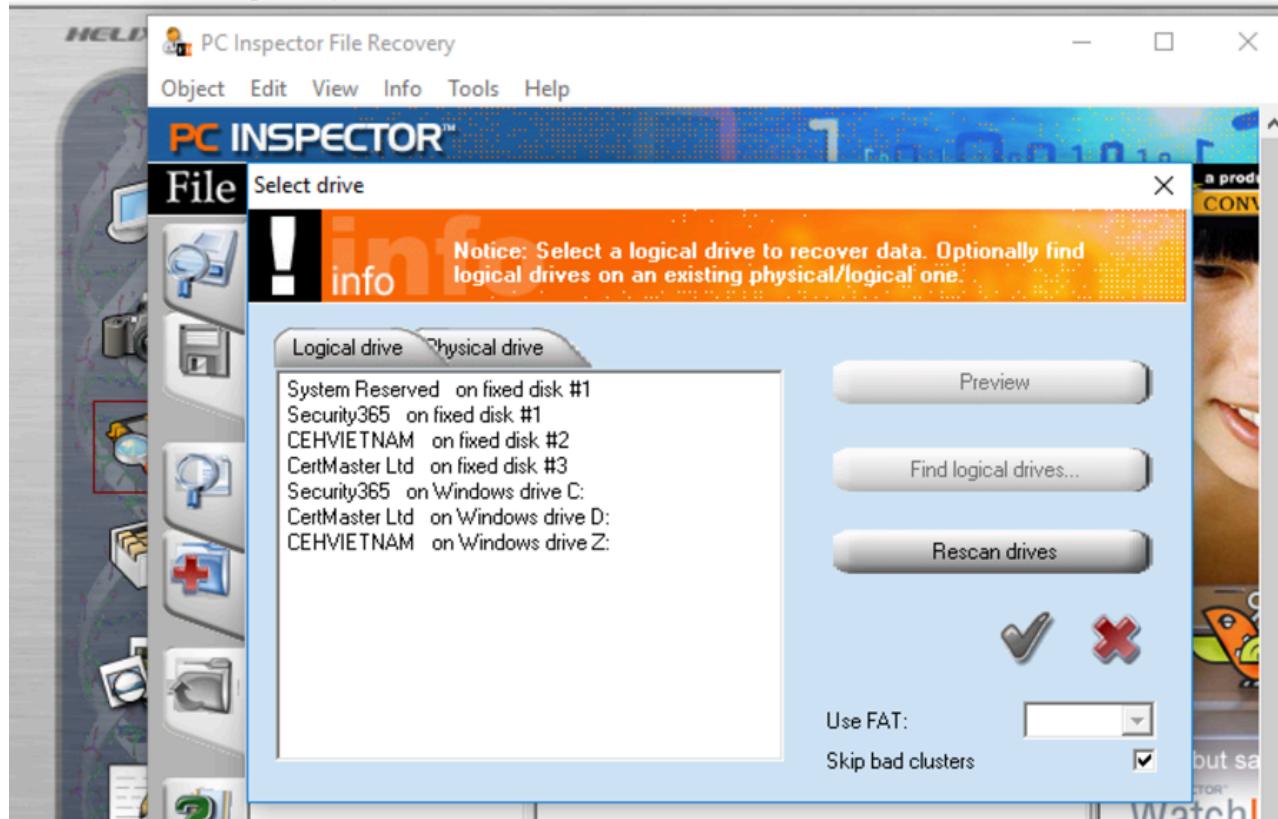
Incident Response

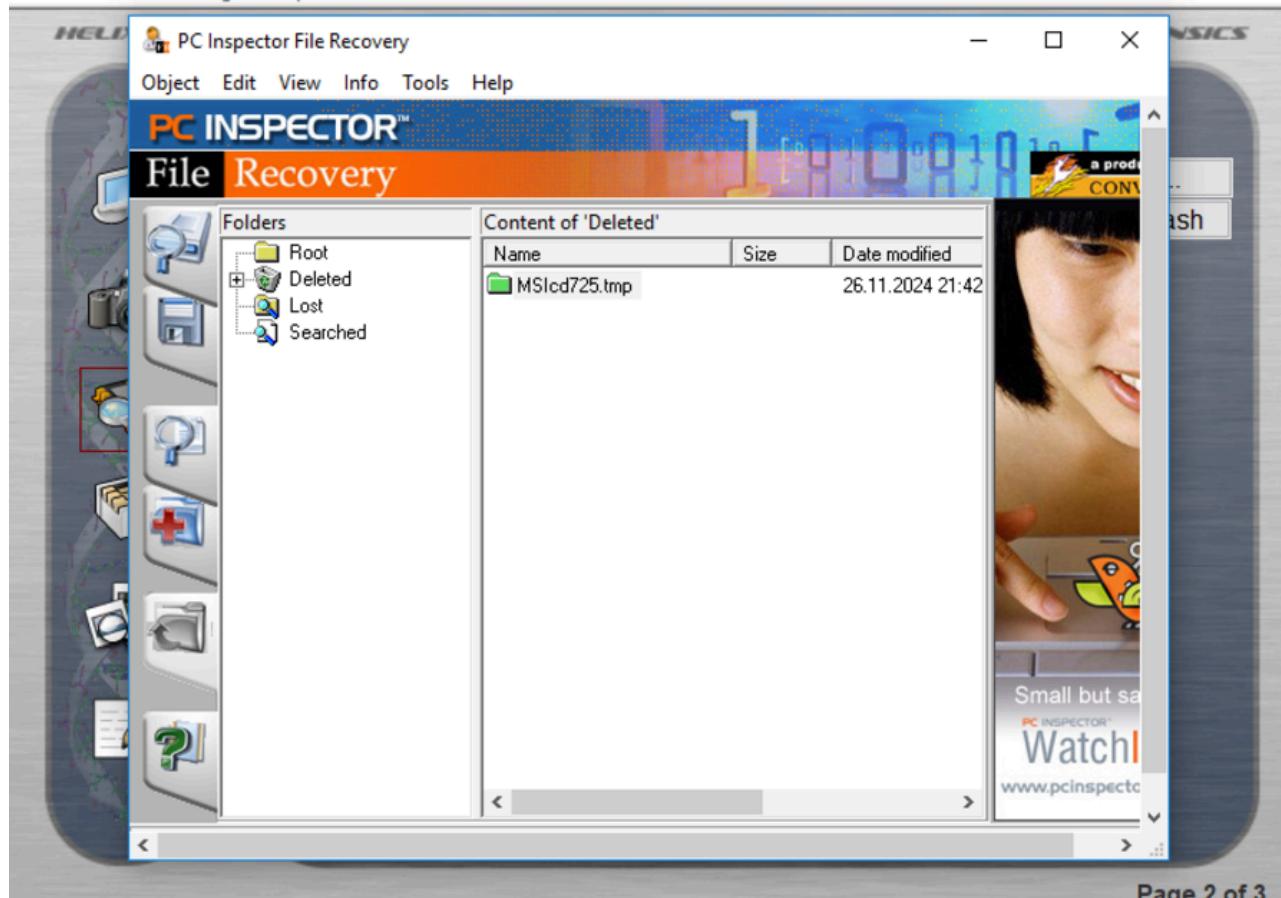
FILE: Z:\Evidence Files\Infected.docx ...
MD5: 4aa84fb242abbbala9dd2b8976cab2ce Hash

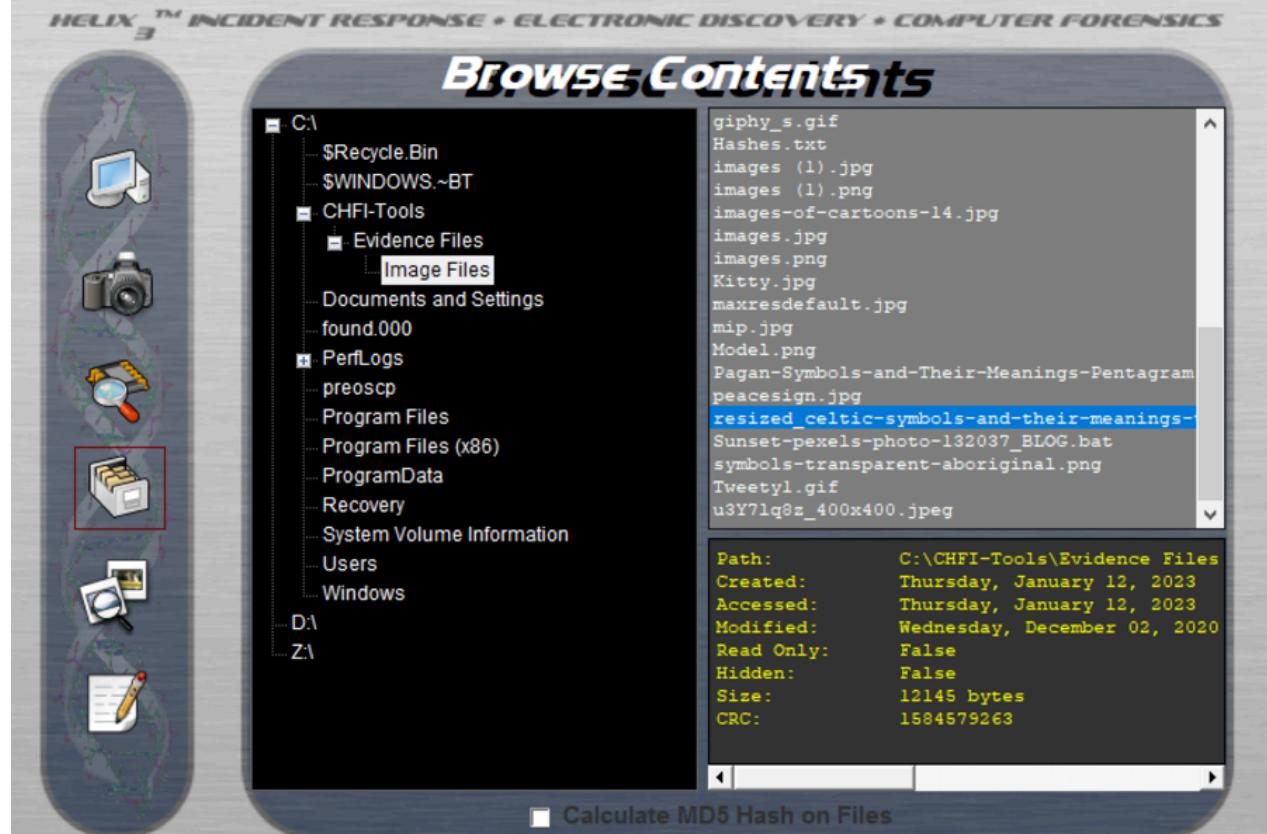
Command Shell File Recovery
VNC Server Rootkit Revealer
PuTTY SSH Screen Capture
WinAudit PC On/Off Time

This button will open a command shell (cmd.exe) from the HELIX CD which is forensically sound. Meaning that it is a non-compromised binary being run from non volatile media in a closed path.

Page 2 of 3







HELIIX2009R1 (01/06/2009)

File Quick Launch Page Help

HELIX™ INCIDENT RESPONSE • ELECTRONIC DISCOVERY • COMPUTER FORENSICS

Scan For Pictures

The interface features a vertical sidebar on the left with icons for a computer monitor, camera, magnifying glass, folder, and a document with a pencil. The main area displays a grid of image thumbnails. The first row contains five thumbnails: a green recycling symbol, the Olympic rings, a peace sign, a yin-yang symbol, and a triskelion. Below each thumbnail is a file name: '1(2).jpg', '1200px-Olympic_r...', '1200px-Peace_sig...', '1200px-yin_yang...', and '1f5dc196213fbcd8...'. The second row contains five thumbnails: a blue star with Hebrew characters, Pikachu, a purple cartoon elephant, Woody Woodpecker, and a circular logo with a stylized bird. Below them are file names: '250px-Raelian_sy...', '3-2-cartoon-free...', '31154266_400x40...', '8fb16268171047d...', and 'awen.gif'. The third row contains five thumbnails: two cartoon characters, a white circle with three black shapes, a pink flower, and a cartoon cat. Below them are file names: 'cartoon-article.jpg', 'da2b622ecc9b843...', 'Fan-oven.png', 'Flowers_123.jpg', and 'Friends2.jpg'. At the bottom of the grid are five small, partially visible thumbnails.

Thumbnail 1	Thumbnail 2	Thumbnail 3	Thumbnail 4	Thumbnail 5
1(2).jpg	1200px-Olympic_r...	1200px-Peace_sig...	1200px-yin_yang...	1f5dc196213fbcd8...
250px-Raelian_sy...	3-2-cartoon-free...	31154266_400x40...	8fb16268171047d...	awen.gif
cartoon-article.jpg	da2b622ecc9b843...	Fan-oven.png	Flowers_123.jpg	Friends2.jpg
[Thumbnail]	[Thumbnail]	[Thumbnail]	[Thumbnail]	[Thumbnail]

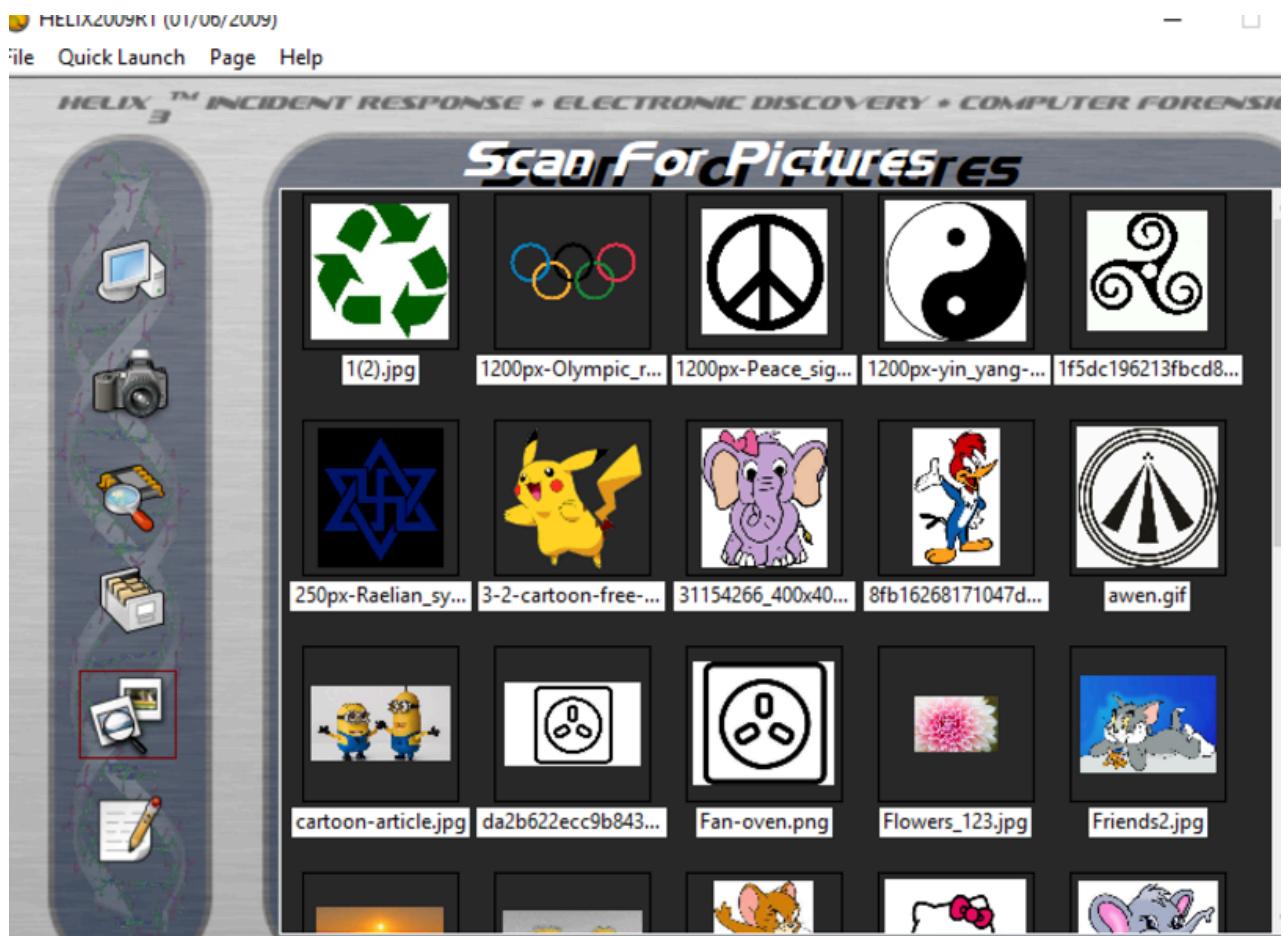
Browse Contents

C:\

- \$Recycle.Bin
- \$WINDOWS~BT
- CHFI-Tools
 - Evidence Files
 - Image Files
 - Documents and Settings
 - found.000
 - PerfLogs
 - preoscp
 - Program Files
 - Program Files (x86)
 - ProgramData
 - Recovery
 - System Volume Information
 - Users
 - Windows
- D:\
- Z:\

giphy_s.gif
Hashes.txt
images (1).jpg
images (1).png
images-of-cartoons-14.jpg
images.jpg
images.png
Kitty.jpg
maxresdefault.jpg
mip.jpg
Model.png
Pagan-Symbols-and-Their-Meanings-Pentagram
peacesign.jpg
resized_celtic-symbols-and-their-meanings-
Sunset-pixels-photo-132037_BLOG.bat
symbols-transparent-aboriginal.png
Tweetyl.gif
u3Y7lg8z_400x400.jpeg

Path:	C:\CHFI-Tools\Evidence Files
Created:	Thursday, January 12, 2023
Accessed:	Thursday, January 12, 2023
Modified:	Wednesday, December 02, 2020
Read Only:	False
Hidden:	False
Size:	12145 bytes
CRC:	1584579263



Lab 8: Collecting and Parsing Forensic Artifacts

Objective

To gather forensic artifacts from a live Windows system using KAPE.

Tools Required

- KAPE

Steps

1. Configure KAPE
 - Set target and module directories.
 - Select relevant artifacts for acquisition.

2. Collect and Parse Data

- Execute KAPE to acquire target files.
- Parse the collected files and review them in the module directory.

gkape v0.9.4.0

File Tools

Use Target options

Target options

Target source: ...
 Target destination: ... Flush Add %d Add %m

Targets (Double-click to edit a target)

Drag a column header here to group by that column

Selected	Name	Folder	Description
▼	!BasicCollection	Targets	Basic Collection
▶	!SANS_Triage	Targets	SANS Triage Collection.
▶	\$Boot	Windows	\$Boot
▶	\$J	Windows	\$J
▶	\$LogFile	Windows	\$LogFile
▶	\$MFT	Windows	\$MFT
▶	\$MFTMirr	Windows	\$MFTMirr
▶	esos	Windows	esos

Process VSCs Deduplicate Container: None VHDX VHD Zip

SHA-1 exclusions: ... Zip container Transfer

Target variables **Transfer options**

Target variables:
 Key: Value:

Use Module options

Module options

Module source: ...
 Module destination: ...

Modules (Double-click to edit a module)

Drag a column header here to group by that column

Se...	Name	Folder	Category	Description
▼	!BasicCollection	Targets	Targets	Basic Collection
▶	IEZParser	Modules	Modules	Eric Zimm...
▶	AmcacheParser	Program...	Program...	Amcache...
▶	Apache_Acce...	Misc	Webserv...	LogParse...
▶	AppCompatC...	Program...	Program...	AppComp...
▶	ApplicationPul...	EventLogs	EventLogs	Parses A...
▶	ARPCache	LiveResp...	LiveResp...	ARPCache
▶	autoruns	LiveResp...	LiveResp...	Autoruns ...
▶	bitlocker-key	LiveResp...	VolumeIn...	Collect Bit...

Export format: Default CSV HTML JSON

Module variables:

Key: <input type="text"/>	Value: <input type="text"/>
---------------------------	-----------------------------

Other options

Debug messages Trace messages
 Zip password:

File Home Share View

← → ↑ This PC > Security365 (C:) > kape output >

Name Date modified Type Size

kape module output 11/26/2024 11:24 ... File folder

kape target output 11/26/2024 11:24 ... File folder

Quick access

- Desktop
- Downloads
- Documents
- Pictures
- CHFIv10 Module 02 Computer Forensics Investigation Pr
- Evidence Files
- Forensic Images
- Forensic Images

OneDrive

This PC

- 3D Objects
- Desktop
- Documents
- Downloads
- Music
- Pictures
- Videos

Security365 (C:)

Total execution time: 23.2976 seconds

```

Deferring 'C:\$MFT' due to UnauthorizedAccessException...
Deferring 'C:\LogFile' due to UnauthorizedAccessException...
Deferring 'C:\$Extend\$UsnJrnl:$J' due to NotSupportedException...
Deferring 'C:\$Extend\$UsnJrnl:$Max' due to NotSupportedException...
Deferring 'C:\$Secure:$SDS' due to NotSupportedException...
Deferring 'C:\$Boot' due to UnauthorizedAccessException...
Deferring 'C:\$Extend\$RmMetadata\$TxfLog\$Tops:$T' due to NotSupportedException...
Deferred file count: 7. Copying locked files...
Copied deferred file 'C:\$MFT' to 'C:\kape output\kape target output\C\$MFT'. Hashing source file...
Copied deferred file 'C:\LogFile' to 'C:\kape output\kape target output\C\$LogFile'. Hashing source file...

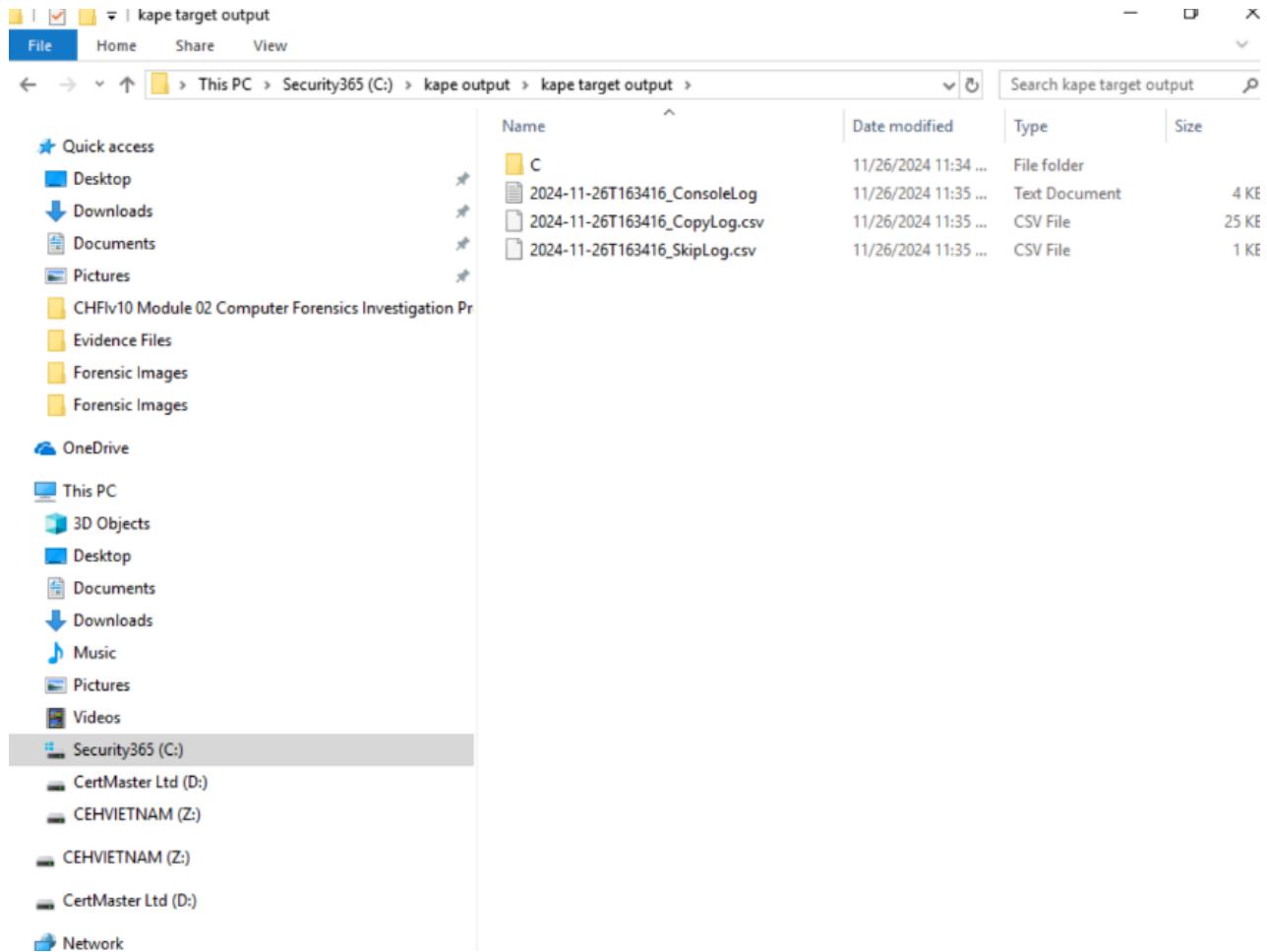
Skipping sparse data area in $J!
Copied deferred file 'C:\$Extend\$UsnJrnl:$J' to 'C:\kape output\kape target output\C\$Extend\$J'. Hashing source file...
Copied deferred file 'C:\$Extend\$UsnJrnl:$Max' to 'C:\kape output\kape target output\C\$Extend\$Max'. Hashing source file...
Copied deferred file 'C:\$Secure:$SDS' to 'C:\kape output\kape target output\C\$Secure_$SDS'. Hashing source file...
Copied deferred file 'C:\$Boot' to 'C:\kape output\kape target output\C\$Boot'. Hashing source file...
Copied deferred file 'C:\$Extend\$RmMetadata\$TxfLog\$Tops:$T' to 'C:\kape output\kape target output\C\$Extend\$RmMetadata\$TxfLog\$T'. Hashing source file...

Copied 66 (Duplicated: 6) out of 72 files in 23.2822 seconds. See '*_CopyLog.csv' in 'C:\kape output\kape target output' for copy details

Total execution time: 23.2976 seconds

Press any key to exit
Current command line

```



```
Total execution time: 25.6489 seconds
system info: Machine name: DESKTOP-TQC8T26, 64-bit: True, User: cehvietnam OS: Windows10 (10.0.16299)

Using Module operations
    Flushing module destination directory 'C:\ake output\ake module output'
    Creating module destination directory 'C:\ake output\ake module output'
    Module 'JLECmd': Found 3 processors
        Found processor 'Executable: JLECmd.exe, Cmd line: -d %sourceDirectory% --csv %destinationDirectory% -q,
Export: csv, Append: False'
    Module 'LECcmd': Found 3 processors
        Found processor 'Executable: LECcmd.exe, Cmd line: -d %sourceDirectory% --csv %destinationDirectory% -q,
Export: csv, Append: False'
    Module 'MFTECmd_$MFT': Found 2 processors
        Found processor 'Executable: MFTECmd.exe, Cmd line: -f %sourceFile% --csv %destinationDirectory%, Export
: csv, Append: False'
Discovered 3 processors to run.
Executing modules with file masks...
    Running 'MFTECmd.exe': -f "C:\ake output\ake target output\C\$MFT" --csv "C:\ake output\ake module output\Fi
leSystem"
Executing remaining modules...
    Running 'JLECmd.exe': -d "C:\ake output\ake target output" --csv "C:\ake output\ake module output\FileFolder
Access" -q
    Running 'LECcmd.exe': -d "C:\ake output\ake target output" --csv "C:\ake output\ake module output\FileFolderA
ccess" -q
Executed 3 processors in 25.6182 seconds

Total execution time: 25.6489 seconds

Press any key to exit
```

Press any key to exit

C:\ape output\ape target output\C:\users\cehvietnam\AppData\Roa...	2018-09-07 16:01:25	2023-01-12 17:14:28	2018-09-07 16:01:25	573770283dc3d8
C:\ape output\ape target output\C:\users\cehvietnam\AppData\Roa...	2018-09-07 16:01:25	2023-01-12 17:14:28	2018-09-07 16:01:25	573770283dc3d8
C:\ape output\ape target output\C:\users\cehvietnam\AppData\Roa...	2023-01-12 14:40:18	2023-01-12 14:40:18	2023-01-12 14:40:18	7e4dcda80246863
C:\ape output\ape target output\C:\users\cehvietnam\AppData\Roa...	2023-01-12 14:56:24	2023-01-12 14:58:03	2023-01-12 14:56:24	9b9cdc69c1c24e
C:\ape output\ape target output\C:\users\cehvietnam\AppData\Roa...	2023-01-12 14:56:24	2023-01-12 14:58:03	2023-01-12 14:56:24	9b9cdc69c1c24e
C:\ape output\ape target output\C:\users\cehvietnam\AppData\Roa...	2023-01-12 14:56:24	2023-01-12 14:58:03	2023-01-12 14:56:24	9b9cdc69c1c24e
C:\ape output\ape target output\C:\users\cehvietnam\AppData\Roa...	2023-01-12 14:56:24	2023-01-12 14:58:03	2023-01-12 14:56:24	9b9cdc69c1c24e
C:\ape output\ape target output\C:\users\cehvietnam\AppData\Roa...	2023-01-12 14:56:24	2023-01-12 14:58:03	2023-01-12 14:56:24	9b9cdc69c1c24e
C:\ape output\ape target output\C:\users\cehvietnam\AppData\Roa...	2023-01-12 14:56:24	2023-01-12 14:58:03	2023-01-12 14:56:24	9b9cdc69c1c24e
C:\ape output\ape target output\C:\users\cehvietnam\AppData\Roa...	2018-09-07 15:58:26	2018-09-07 15:58:26	2018-09-07 15:58:26	9d1f905ce5044aa
C:\ape output\ape target output\C:\users\cehvietnam\AppData\Roa...	2018-09-07 15:58:17	2024-11-27 02:21:55	2018-09-07 15:58:17	f01b4d95cf55d32
C:\ape output\ape target output\C:\users\cehvietnam\AppData\Roa...	2018-09-07 15:58:17	2024-11-27 02:21:55	2018-09-07 15:58:17	f01b4d95cf55d32
C:\ape output\ape target output\C:\users\cehvietnam\AppData\Roa...	2018-09-07 15:58:17	2024-11-27 02:21:55	2018-09-07 15:58:17	f01b4d95cf55d32

THANK!