

### Course Syllabus for Data Science with Python Training

# Presented to: Nagarjuna College of Information Technology, Kathmandu, Nepal

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# COURSE OUTLINE: DATA SCIENCE WITH PYTHON TRAINING

### **Course Outline: Python Programming**

Installation

Python version and pip package manager

Introduction to Google Colab, Jupyter Notebook / IDE

Introduction to markdown

Python Program and statements

Python Arithmetic Operators

Using Python as calculator

How to define a variable name and Variable Naming convention in Python

Operator, Operands, and Operator Precedence

Changing and updating variable values in Python

Assigning multiple values to multiple variables

Data types in Python

Number data type: int, float, complex

- Number data type
- Taking input from the users
- Type casting and type checking
- Type validation
- Number type with conditionals

### Conditions and Recursion

- Modulus operator
- Boolean expressions
- Logical operators
- Conditional execution
- Chained conditionals
- Nested conditionals

- Recursion
- · Stack diagrams for recursive functions
- · . Infinite recursion

### heration

- · Multiple assignments
- Updating variables
- · The while statement
- Break
- Debugging
- For loop

#### Python string

- Introduction
- Single line vs multiline string
- Indexing
- slicing
- · · len()
- Loop: for loop using range()
- · Loop with conditionals
- · continue vs break
- · characters vs substrings
- Immutable data type
- String methods: .replace(),.lower(), .upper(),.title() .lstrip(), .rstrip(), .strip(), .split(), .join(), .isdigit(), isupper(), islower(), .format()

### Python Built-in data types

#### List

- · Introduction to list
- Indexing/Negative indexing
- Slicing
- looping & conditionals, len()
  - Different types of for loop ,while loop, for loop vs while loop

- list of list and nested loop
- Membership operators: in , not in
- Mutable vs Immutable data type with exmaple List methods: .insert(), .append(), .remove(), .pop(), .sort(), .extend(), .remove(), .sort()
- List Comprehension
- with if and else

### **Tuple**

- Introduction to tuple
- Indexing, slicing, looping
- list vs tuple
- Typecasting list -> tuple and tuple -> list
- tuple unpacking

#### <u>Set</u>

- Introduction to set
- .remove(), .add(), .discard() in sets
- Type conversion
- Set operation in Python: union, intersection, difference
- Frozenset vs set

### **Dictionary**

- Introduction
- disctionary methods: .get(), .update(), .keys(), .values(), .pop()
- Loop and dictionary comprehension
- **Nested Dictionary**

### None type

**Identity Operators** 

#### Python Functions

- Introduction and syntax: Why function is necessary
- Function definition and function call
- arguments/parameters in function
- return statement in function
- returning multiple value from function
- Handling multiple return values
- Default argument vs non default argument and why it is necessary

- global and local variables
- \*args vs \*\*kwargs
- Introduction to Recursion and Recursion tree
- · pass keyword

#### OOP in python

- Class and Objects
- Class attribute and Object attribute
- Initilizing object attribute
- \_\_init\_\_()
- Self keyword and its importance
- · Inheritance and its types
- Single Inheritance
- super() method
- Mulitple Inheritance
- Multi-level Inheritance
- Abstraction and Access specifiers
- Polymorphism
- + and len()
- Operator overloading using Dunders/magic method (user defined class)
- function overriding
- Encapsulation

### Introduction to Exceptions

- Understanding exceptions in Python
- · Types of exceptions and their meaning
- Importance of exception handling
- Handling Exceptions
  - Using try-except blocks to handle exceptions
  - Catching specific exceptions
  - Handling multiple exceptions
  - Using the finally clauses
- Raising Exceptions

#### File Handling

- · open()
- modes:
- read: 'r'read(), readline(), readlines()
- write: 'w'append: 'a'
- create: 'x'
- Comparison of append and write modes
- · File handling on CSV files.
- · DictReader and DictWriter
- · File handling with exception handling

### Others

- Lambda function/Annynomous Function:
  - map(), filter()
- os library
- random library
- · math library

### Introduction to SQL in python

- Creating database
- Defining table structure with SQL statements and Specifying column names, data types,
- Inserting new records into tables using SQL INSERT statements
- Retrieving data from tables using SQL SELECT statements
- Modifying existing data in tables using SQL UPDATE statements
- Removing tables data using SQL DELETE statements
- Filtering data using the WHERE clause in SQL SELECT statements

### Introduction to git and Github

- Installing Git Bash
  - Overview of Git Bash
  - Installation
- Creating a GitHub Account

- Sign up for a GitHub account
- Set up profile
- Creating an Empty Repository
  - Create a new empty repository on GitHub
- Initializing a Git Repository Locally
  - Initialize a Git repository on your local machine using Git Bash
- Tracking Files
  - Add files to the staging area
  - Commit changes to the repository
- Configuration of Global User Information
  - Configure your global user.name and user.email for Git
- Branching (main)
  - Understand the concept of branches
  - · Work with the default main branch
- Adding a Remote
  - Connect your local repository to the remote repository on GitHub
  - Configure the remote repository URL
- Pushing Changes
  - Push your local changes to the remote repository on GitHub
- Cloning
- Clone a repository from GitHub to your local machine using Git Bash
- Creating a New Branch
  - Create a new branch for making changes
  - Switch between branches
- Pushing Changes to a Branch
  - Push your changes to the remote repository on a specific branch

#### **Pandas**

- Introduction to Pandas
- DataFrame Data Structure
- Reading and writing csv files using DataFrame

Manipulating DataFrame

### Basic Data Visualization

- Introduction to Matplotlib and Seaborn and plotly
- Basic plotting using any of these library

### Project Work (one of the following):

- Web Scraping project + Database
- Any desktop application: eg. Data Entry application

### **Data Science Course**

### Introduction

- Prelude
- The problem landscape
- Defining Data Science
- Demystifying Data Science, Decision Science, AI, ML and DL
- Overview of Data Scientist's Toolbox

### Data Science Toolbox

- Python Quick recap? Python 2.7.x or 3.x?
- Installation and setup
- Data types, functions and important packages
- Data manipulation & Data Engineering
- Data Visualization

### Probability and Statistics

- Statistics (90% Theoretical Concept + 10% Practical)
- Introduction
- Data Description
- Population and Sample
- Variables and Variable Measurements Scales
- Data Distribution
- Central measure of Tendency (mean, median, mode)

- Measure of dispersion (Variance, standard deviation)
- Gaussian Normal Distribution
- P values
- Type 1 and Type 2 error
- 1-tailed and 2-tailed Test
- Statistical Test (z-test,t-test, chi-square test)
- Pearson Correlation Coefficient
- Spearman's rank correlation
- Addition Rule and Multiplication rule
- Permutation and Combination
- Function of random variables
- Log-Normal Distribution
- Bernoulli Distribution
- Binomial Distribution
- Pareto Distribution
- Poisson distribution

#### Numpy

- Introduction to Numpy
- Random Data Generation
- Numpy Array, Indexing & Operations
- Array Data Structures in Numpy
- Array operations and methods
- Course Assignment

### **Pandas**

- Importing Datasets
- Data Wrangling
- Exploratory Data Analysis and Model Development

### Scipy and Seaborn

Introduction to Scipy

- Numerical Computations
- Exploratory Data Analysis
- Model Generation

### Plotting, Charting & Data Visualization

- Principles of Information Visualization
- Basic Charting
- Charting Fundamentals
- Applied Visualizations

### **Tableau Basics**

- Introduction to Tableau
- Download and Install Tableau Public
- Load Data from Excel
- Creating Charts and Graphs
- Basic Visual Analysis

### Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA) and Hypothesis Testing

- Overview of the Machine Learning methodology
- Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)
- Introduction to Feature Engineering
- Statistical Inference, Probability Distributions
- · Hypothesis Testing

### **Text Mining in Python**

- Basic Natural Language Processing
- Working with NLTK
- Text Preprocessing
- Text Cleaning and regular expression
- Regex Introduction
- Regex codes
- Text extraction with Python Regex

- Stop Word Removal
- Stemming
- Lemmatization
- POS Tagging

### MACHINE LEARNING INTRODUCTION

- ML core concepts
- Unsupervised and Supervised Learning
- Clustering, Classification, and Regression
- Supervised Vs Unsupervised

### Supervised Learning

- Introduction to Linear Regression
- Regression and Best Fit Line
- Modeling and Evaluation in Python
- Introduction to Logistic Regression
- Classification & Sigmoid Curve Modeling and Evaluation
- Introduction to SVM
- Modeling and Evaluation of SVM in Python

## Unsupervised Machine Learning

- Understanding Clustering (Unsupervised)
- K Means Algorithm
- K Means theory
- Modeling in Python

## ML Web App development Streamlit

- Introduction to Flask
- URL and App routing
- Streamlit application ML Model Deployment

### **Projects**

- Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA) and Hypothesis Testing
- Regression: Predict Employee Salary using regression
- Text classification
- Topic Modeling or Customer Segmentation