

Objective

I understand the structure of a “for” loop and I know how to use it to make my program more efficient.

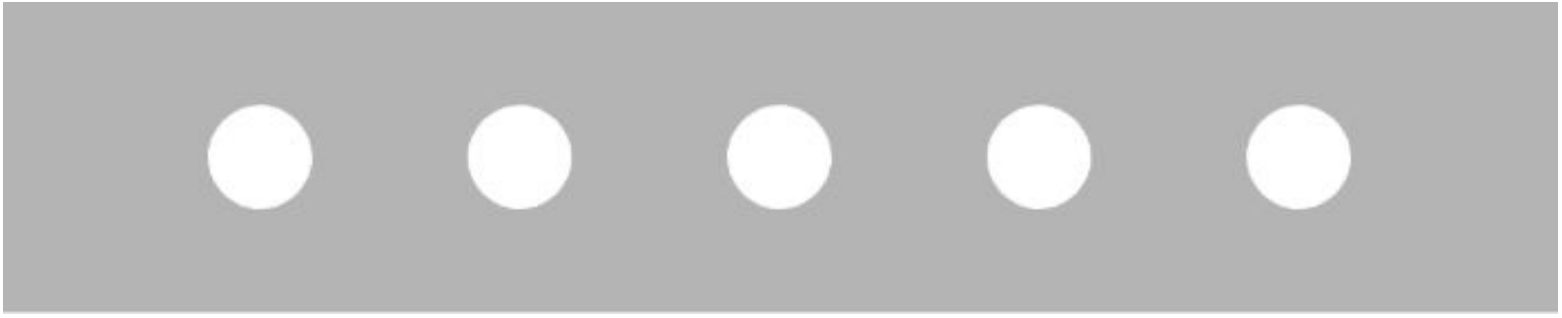
Scratch



JAVASCRIPT

“ for ”





- 1) Ellipse- no loop (name of project)
- 2) Canvas is 600 x 120
- 3) All ellipses has a size of 40
- 4) The first ellipse starts at $x = 100$ and $y = 60$
- 5) The ellipses are 100px apart

```
function setup( ){  
  createCanvas(600,120);  
}  
function draw( ){  
  background(180);  
  ellipse(100,60,40,40);  
  ellipse(200,60,40,40);  
  ellipse(300,60,40,40);  
  ellipse(400,60,40,40);  
  ellipse(500,60,40,40);  
}
```

```
var x = 100;  
function setup( ){  
  createCanvas(600, 120);  
}  
  
function draw( ){  
  background(180);  
  for (x= 100; x < width; x = x + 100) {  
    ellipse(x, 60, 40, 40);  
  }  
}
```

```
for (x= 100; x < width; x = x + 100) {  
  ellipse(x, 60, 40, 40);  
}
```

1. initialize
a variable

2. check for
a condition

3. increment
the variable

```
for (x= 100; x < width; x = x + 100) {  
    ellipse(x, 60, 40, 40);  
}
```

Structure of “for” loop

```
var x = 100;
function setup() {
  createCanvas(600, 120);
}

function draw() {
  background(180);
  for (x= 100; x < width; x = x + 100) {
    ellipse(x, 60, 40, 40);
  }
}
```

If I run the program, how many ellipses do you expect to see?

PS. The center of the first ellipse starts at 100


```
var x = 100;
function setup() {
  createCanvas(600, 120);
}

function draw() {
  background(180);

  for (x= 100; x <= width; x = x + 100) {
    ellipse(x, 60, 40, 40);
  }
}
```

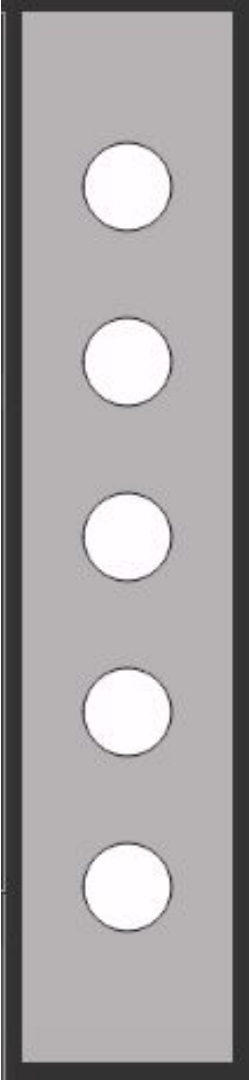
If I run the program, how many ellipses do you expect to see?

PS. The center of the first ellipse starts at 100

`x < width` **vs** `x <= width` (canvas is (600, 120))

```
for (x= 100; x < width; x = x + 100) {  
    ellipse(x, 60, 40, 40);  
}
```

```
for (x= 100; x <= width; x = x + 100) {  
    ellipse(x, 60, 40, 40);  
}
```

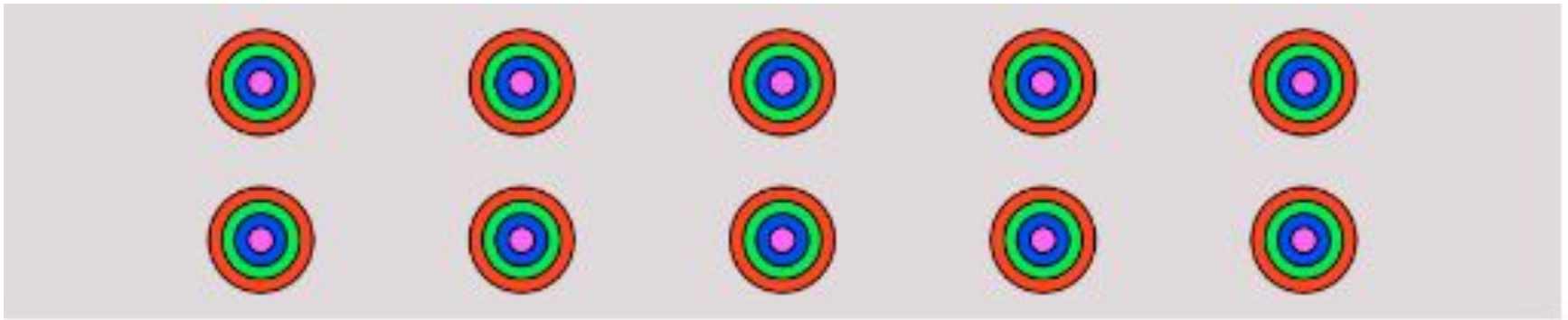



Your task is to duplicate your code and name it **“vertical design with loop”** write a program for this design

1. Canvas is (120, 600)
2. Ellipse size is 50

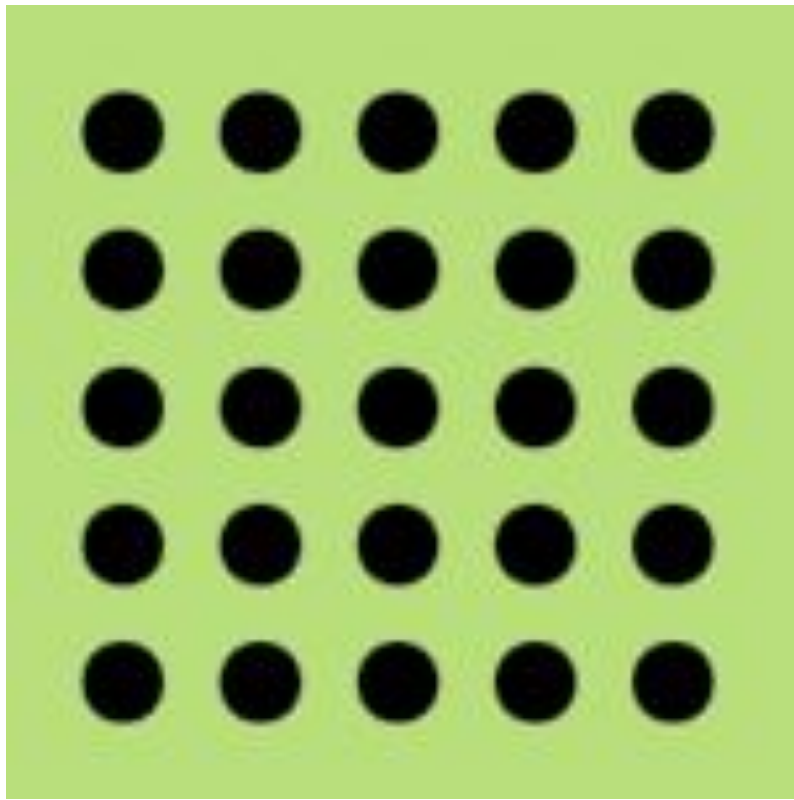
Figure out the three parameters of the for loop

- 1) Initial value of the variable
- 2) Check for condition
- 3) Increment the value



Try to code this design

- Canvas is (600, 120)
- The size of the biggest ellipse is 40
- You can duplicate the first project and build on the code



After you read the lesson
Try to create this design
using Nested Loop.
Share the link to your
project on google
classroom

What is Pseudocode?

A simplified programming language, used in program design



Canvas is 500 x 200

Ellipse is size 50 and starts at (100, 75)

They are 100 px apart

Write an algorithm or pseudocode to design your program

Algorithm

a process or set of rules to be followed in calculations or other problem-solving operations, especially by a computer.