



基于k8s的Flink SQL大规模数据相似度计算

汇报人：22121630 汪江豪
22120721 阮金桐

C O N T E N T

目 录

01 Flink多节点部署方式

02 解法思路

03 问题处理

1.Flink多节点部署方式



传统集群方式

设置ssh无密码互联

修改flink/conf/flink-conf.yaml文件：
obmanager.rpc.address: master
taskmanager.numberOfTaskSlots: 2

修改conf目录下master文件为
master:8081

修改conf目录下worker文件为：
slave1
slave2

slave1,slave2节点上设置同理
额外修改flink-conf.yaml文件中的
taskmanager.host:slave1/slave2
为自己主机名

在master节点运行start-cluster.sh，提交
jar包

传统集群部署

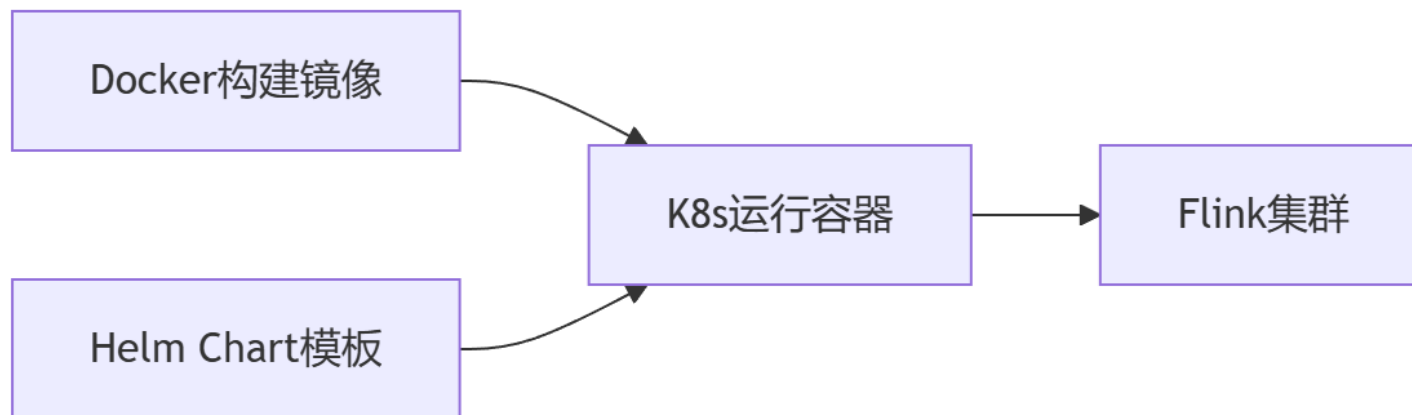
调度节点

master

工作节点

slave1

slave2



K8s是容器编排平台，用于自动化部署、扩展和管理容器化应用

Flink中的jobmanager和taskmanager作为pod运行在k8s集群中

Docker是容器化工具，可将应用及其依赖打包成轻量级、可移植容器镜像

Helm是k8s的包管理工具，类似于linux的apt

K8s集群方式部署Flink



启动k8s集群，节点加入集群

下载证书管理器

```
kubectrl create -f https://github.com/jetstack/cert-manager/releases/download/v1.8.2/cert-manager.yaml
```

添加软件源

```
helm repo add flink-operator-repo https://downloads.apache.org/flink/flink-kubernetes-operator-1.11.0/
```

安装flink的k8s管理工具

```
helm install flink-kubernetes-operator flink-operator-repo/flink-kubernetes-operator
```

安装后operator作为pod保持运行，看到running说明安装成功

```
kubectrl get pods
```

随后可通过yaml文件提交flink作业

```
Kubectrl create -f basic.yaml
```

若要查看flink的webui，可进行端口转发，并允许外来地址访问

```
kubectrl port-forward svc/largejob-rest 8081 --address 0.0.0.0
```

basic.yaml文件

```
1 apiVersion: flink.apache.org/v1beta1
2 kind: FlinkDeployment
3 metadata:
4   namespace: default
5   name: largejob
6 spec:
7   image: flink:1.16
8   flinkVersion: v1_16
9   flinkConfiguration:
10     taskmanager.numberOfTaskSlots: "12"
11   serviceAccount: flink
12   jobManager:
13     resource:
14       memory: "4096m"
15       cpu: 2
16     podTemplate:
17       spec:
18         # nodeSelector:
19         # flink-role: jobmanager
20         tolerations:
21           - key: "node-role.kubernetes.io/master"
22             operator: "Exists"
23             effect: "NoSchedule"
24         containers:
25           - name: flink-main-container
26             volumeMounts:
27               - name: my-jar
28                 mountPath: /opt/flink/largejob
29         volumes:
30           - name: my-jar
31             hostPath:
32               path: /home/ubuntu/tableapp/upload
33               type: Directory
```

```
34 taskManager:
35   resource:
36     memory: "51200m"
37     cpu: 12 # 每个taskmanager分配12个CPU
38     replicas: 3 # 启动2个taskmanager pod, 调度到2个节点
39   podTemplate:
40     spec:
41       nodeSelector:
42         flink-role: taskmanager
43       tolerations:
44         - key: "node-role.kubernetes.io/master"
45           operator: "Exists"
46           effect: "NoSchedule"
47       containers:
48         - name: flink-main-container
49           volumeMounts:
50             - name: my-jar
51               mountPath: /opt/flink/largejob
52       volumes:
53         - name: my-jar
54           hostPath:
55             path: /home/ubuntu/tableapp/upload # 本地JAR所在目录
56             type: Directory
57   job:
58     jarURI: local:///opt/flink/largejob/inputfromfiledemo-1.0.jar
59     entryClass: cn.edu.shu.large_result # 填写作业的主类
60     parallelism: 36
```

将本地数据集和jar包放在所有节点同一目录下，并修改权限为777
挂载到flink镜像中的某个目录

这里本地数据集和jar包位于/home/ubuntu/tableapp/upload

挂载目录为flink镜像中的/opt/flink/largejob

2. 解法思路

解决办法

方法	配置	实际使用资源	总计耗时
Flink集群	3台4核8G 2个TM节点	2*4核8G	34m50s
K8s集群	3台16核64G	3*12核50G	8m50s

解法思路

```
1 116420525701620762252 106501936839371135489
2 104979585499014359063 103039370087174812731
3 101130571432010257177 111183544898345861357
4 116331515612347682756 114390577443742844396
5 110656253137238747097 102565924973578852934
6 109800388691366698136 102545157386069758716
7 106752695486123789059 115120856388820348743
8 117594348100980996964 100517144772812557903
9 109405659400238396060 105452294703789324242
10 102857824121129353719 104147032621576433597
```

约7万个

约10万个

原始数据特点:

6832726行、21位数字字符串、无重复行

存储类型:

INT: 10位×

BIGINT: 19位×

STRING、DECIMAL性能开销大×

解决办法——转换数据集:

排序——两列数据分别映射到0-7万, 0-10万

保存映射字典, 供后续转换使用

使用INT存储

映射字典:

第一列

```
large_referrer_dict.csv
68196 118441596793086402969,68194
68197 118441827513137270649,68195
68198 118441866522954267546,68196
68199 118443887616207357079,68197
68200 118443964499336832769,68198
68201 118444229992664950227,68199
68202 118444248646004441122,68200
68203 118444997653815563102,68201
68204 118445277475148270304,68202
68205 118445438046067769625,68203
68206 118446147598193798543,68204
68207 118446153145043212994,68205
68208
```

第二列

```
large_referee_dict.csv
101210 118444005060455277166,101208
101211 118444229992664950227,101209
101212 118444401187415650231,101210
101213 118444576709377182815,101211
101214 118444881207894739198,101212
101215 118444997653815563102,101213
101216 118445277475148270304,101214
101217 118445438046067769625,101215
101218 118446147598193798543,101216
101219 118446153145043212994,101217
101220 118446297469672800612,101218
101221 118446413811161034753,101219
101222
```

原始数据集: 286M

```
1 116420525701620762252 106501936839371135489
2 104979585499014359063 103039370087174812731
3 101130571432010257177 111183544898345861357
4 116331515612347682756 114390577443742844396
5 110656253137238747097 102565924973578852934
6 109800388691366698136 102545157386069758716
7 106752695486123789059 115120856388820348743
8 117594348100980996964 100517144772812557903
9 109405659400238396060 105452294703789324242
10 102857824121129353719 104147032621576433597
```



转换后数据集83M

```
large_relation.csv
1 60777,35921
2 18389,16589
3 4084,61626
4 60452,79054
5 39424,13946
6 36298,13838
7 25039,83137
8 65162,2781
9 34885,30107
10 10436,22831
11 50032,38691
12 20105,43662
13 56302,55433
14 1755,60672
15 49336,4561
16 37054,55332
17 406,62598
18 6139,88632
19 54334,86173
20 15570,5331
21 36633,34343
22 12218,12221
```

JAVA代码

```
1 package cn.edu.shu;    large_result.java is not on the classpath of project wordcount, only sy
2
3 import org.apache.flink.api.common.RuntimeExecutionMode;
4 import org.apache.flink.streaming.api.environment.StreamExecutionEnvironment;
5 import org.apache.flink.table.api.bridge.java.StreamTableEnvironment;
6
7 public class large_result {
8     Run | Debug
9     public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
10         StreamExecutionEnvironment env = StreamExecutionEnvironment.getExecutionEnvironment();
11         env.setRuntimeMode(RuntimeExecutionMode.BATCH);
12         // env.setParallelism(32);
13         StreamTableEnvironment tableEnv = StreamTableEnvironment.create(env);
14
15         String sourceDDL = "CREATE TABLE large_relation ("
16             + "referrer INT,"
17             + "referree INT"
18             + ") WITH ("
19             + " 'connector' = 'filesystem', "
20             + " 'path' = 'file:///opt/flink/largejob/large_relation.csv', "
21             + " 'format' = 'csv', "
22             + " 'csv.field-delimiter' = ',' , "
23             + " 'csv.ignore-parse-errors' = 'true'"
24             + ")";
25         tableEnv.executeSql(sourceDDL);
26     }
27 }
```

在flink1.12之后，批处理模式通常比流处理模式在处理静态大数据集时效率更高：

批处理模式会自动做全局优化如(全局排序、资源复用等)。

流处理模式主要为低延迟，适合实时场景。

在传统集群方式中，
java代码设置并行数以提高效率

K8s集群方式，
java代码不用设置并行数，
在yaml文件中指定

JAVA代码续

对于传统flink集群方式，path为本地数据集路径。

对于k8s集群方式，path为flink镜像中的挂载目录

```
// 结果输出到文件系统
tableEnv.executeSql("CREATE TABLE SinkTable ("
+ "web1 INT, "
+ "web2 INT, "
+ "similarity DOUBLE"
+ ") WITH ("
+ " 'connector' = 'filesystem',"
+ " 'path' = 'file:///opt/flink/largejob/large_result',"
+ " 'format' = 'csv',"
+ " 'csv.field-delimiter' = ',',"
+ " 'sink.rolling-policy.file-size' = '256MB',"
+ " 'sink.rolling-policy.rollover-interval' = '30 min'"
+ ")");
```

```
// 创建临时视图 ref_count
tableEnv.executeSql("CREATE TEMPORARY VIEW tmp_ref_count AS "
+ "SELECT referrer, COUNT(DISTINCT referree) AS web_count "
+ "FROM large_relation "
+ "GROUP BY referrer");

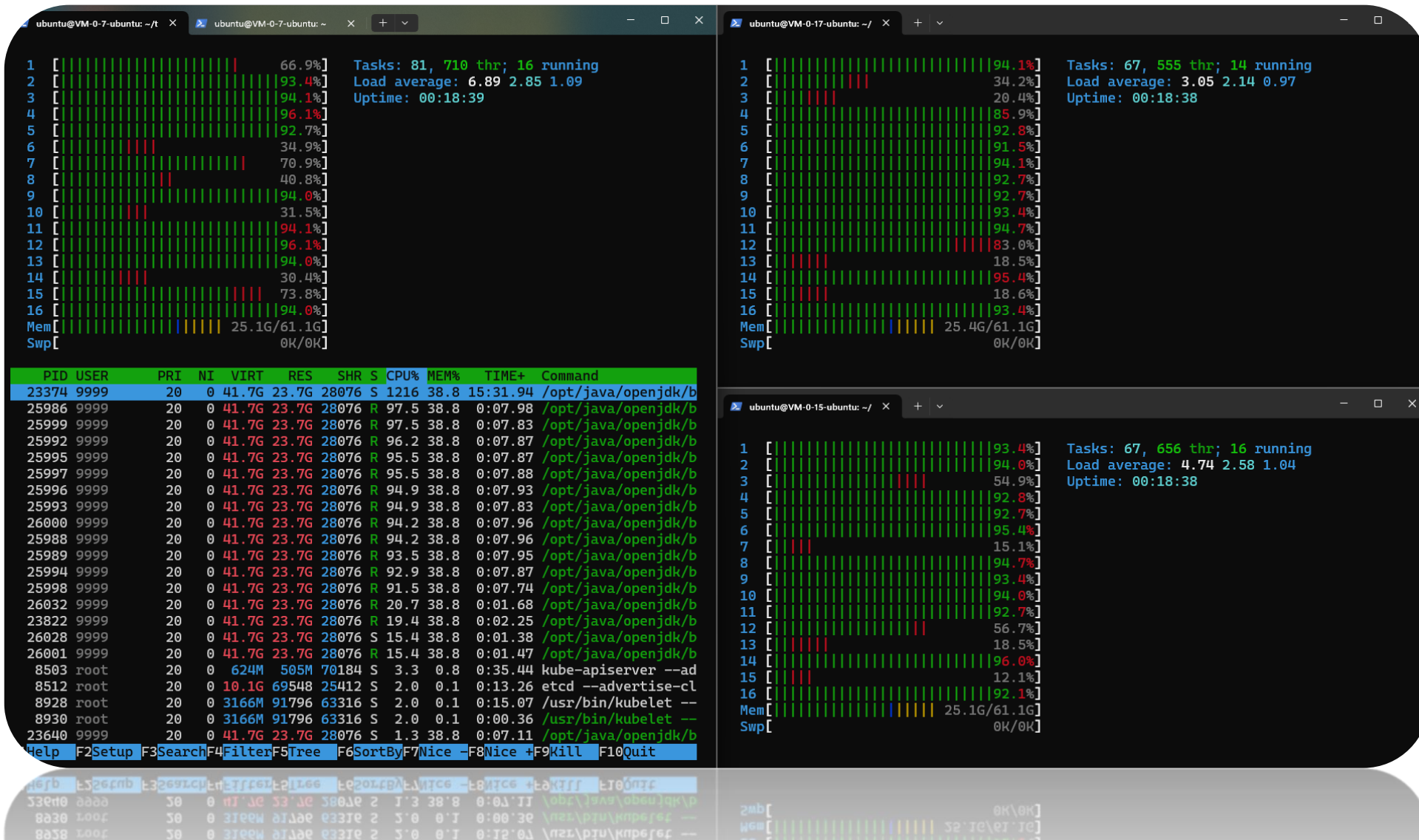
// 创建临时视图 common
tableEnv.executeSql("CREATE TEMPORARY VIEW tmp_common AS "
+ "SELECT a.referrer AS web1, b.referrer AS web2, COUNT(*) AS com_cnt "
+ "FROM large_relation a "
+ "JOIN large_relation b ON a.referree = b.referree "
+ "WHERE a.referrer < b.referrer "
+ "GROUP BY a.referrer, b.referrer");

// 计算相似度并插入结果表
String insertSQL = "INSERT INTO SinkTable "
+ "SELECT "
+ "    common.web1 AS web1, "
+ "    common.web2 AS web2, "
+ "    CASE "
+ "        WHEN r1.web_count + r2.web_count - common.com_cnt > 0 "
+ "        THEN common.com_cnt * 1.0 / (r1.web_count + r2.web_count - common.com_cnt) "
+ "        ELSE 0 "
+ "    END AS similarity "
+ "FROM tmp_common common "
+ "JOIN tmp_ref_count r1 ON common.web1 = r1.referrer "
+ "JOIN tmp_ref_count r2 ON common.web2 = r2.referrer";
tableEnv.executeSql(insertSQL);
```

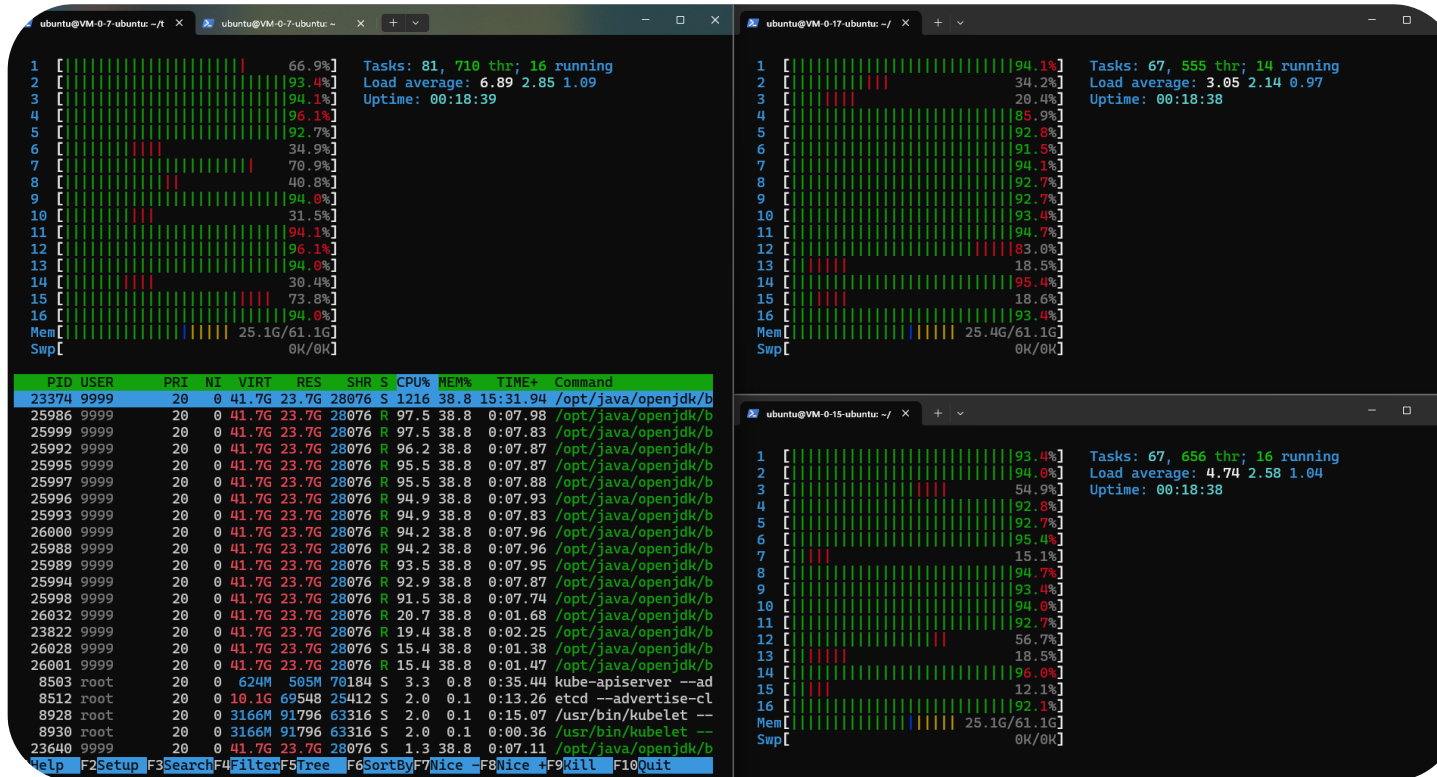
在basic.yaml文件中，将数据集和jar的目录挂载好后，通过命令：

kubectl create -f basic.yaml创建任务，会自动创建镜像，执行查询

运行截图

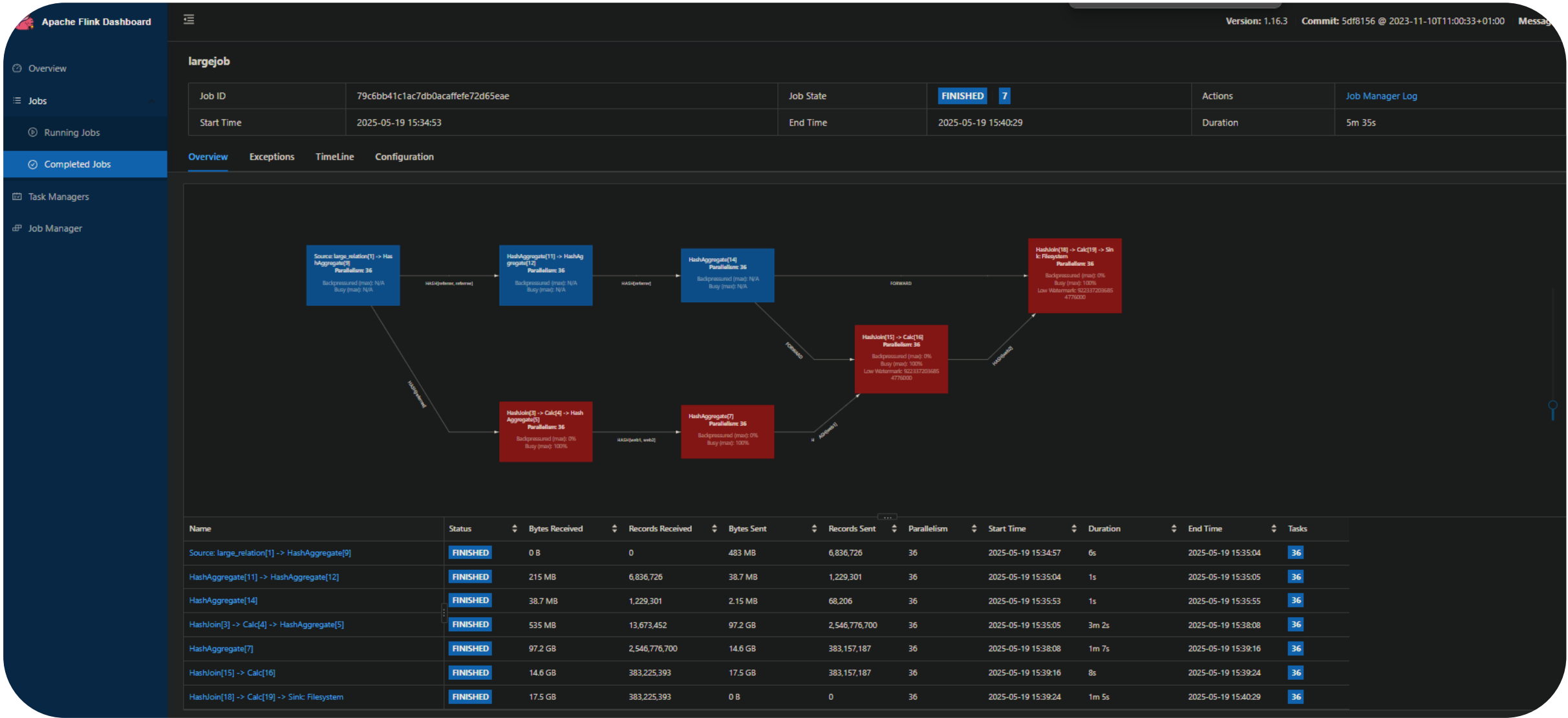


运行截图



```
largejob-taskmanager-1-0 Pending 0 3m55s <none> <none> <none> <none>
ubuntu@VM-0-7-ubuntu:~/tableapp$ kubectl get pods -o wide
NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE IP NODE NOMINATED NODE READINESS GATES
flink-kubernetes-operator-8556b997b-mbbxg 2/2 Running 0 11m 10.244.2.4 vm-0-15-ubuntu <none> <none>
largejob-54b776cc5-9gshd 1/1 Running 0 5m6s 10.244.1.6 vm-0-17-ubuntu <none> <none>
largejob-taskmanager-1-1 1/1 Running 0 4m5s 10.244.2.5 vm-0-15-ubuntu <none> <none>
largejob-taskmanager-1-2 1/1 Running 0 4m5s 10.244.1.7 vm-0-17-ubuntu <none> <none>
largejob-taskmanager-1-3 1/1 Running 0 4m5s 10.244.0.4 vm-0-7-ubuntu <none> <none>
largejob-taskmanager-1-4 0/1 Pending 0 3m55s <none> <none> <none> <none>
largejob-taskmanager-1-5 0/1 Pending 0 3m55s <none> <none> <none> <none>
largejob-taskmanager-1-6 0/1 Pending 0 3m55s <none> <none> <none> <none>
ubuntu@VM-0-7-ubuntu:~/tableapp$
```

运行截图



结果处理——生成36个子文件

```
ubuntu@VM-0-7-ubuntu: ~/tableapp/upload/large_result/.staging_1747640093663$ ls
task-12 task-17 task-21 task-25 task-29 task-33
task-14 task-20 task-24 task-26 task-31 task-35
ubuntu@VM-0-7-ubuntu: ~/tableapp/upload/large_result/.staging_1747640093663$

ubuntu@VM-0-17-ubuntu: ~/tableapp/upload/large_result$ ls
part-e72668a2-1e93-413e-9898-6578f6880474-task-0-file-0
part-e72668a2-1e93-413e-9898-6578f6880474-task-10-file-0
part-e72668a2-1e93-413e-9898-6578f6880474-task-11-file-0
part-e72668a2-1e93-413e-9898-6578f6880474-task-1-file-0
part-e72668a2-1e93-413e-9898-6578f6880474-task-2-file-0
part-e72668a2-1e93-413e-9898-6578f6880474-task-3-file-0
part-e72668a2-1e93-413e-9898-6578f6880474-task-4-file-0
part-e72668a2-1e93-413e-9898-6578f6880474-task-5-file-0
part-e72668a2-1e93-413e-9898-6578f6880474-task-6-file-0
part-e72668a2-1e93-413e-9898-6578f6880474-task-7-file-0
part-e72668a2-1e93-413e-9898-6578f6880474-task-8-file-0
part-e72668a2-1e93-413e-9898-6578f6880474-task-9-file-0
ubuntu@VM-0-17-ubuntu: ~/tableapp/upload/large_result$

ubuntu@VM-0-15-ubuntu: ~/tableapp/upload/large_result/.staging_1747640093663$ ls
task-13 task-16 task-19 task-23 task-28 task-32
task-15 task-18 task-22 task-27 task-30 task-34
ubuntu@VM-0-15-ubuntu: ~/tableapp/upload/large_result/.staging_1747640093663$
```

结果处理——显示结果文件信息

```
ubuntu@VM-0-7-ubuntu:~/all_tasks$ ls
task0 task10 task12 task14 task16 task18 task2 task21 task23 task25 task27 task29 task30 task32 task34 task4 task6 task8
task1 task11 task13 task15 task17 task19 task20 task22 task24 task26 task28 task3 task31 task33 task35 task5 task7 task9
```

```
ubuntu@VM-0-7-ubuntu:~/all_tasks$ wc -l task
```

```
383157187 task
```

```
ubuntu@VM-0-7-ubuntu:~/all_tasks$ ls -l
```

```
total 11637768
```

```
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 11917070025 May 19 16:12 task
```

```
ubuntu@VM-0-7-ubuntu:~/all_tasks$ head -n 10 task
```

```
25556,49046,0.02527075812274368
```

```
2922,35245,0.01211556383970177
```

```
60482,64263,0.06116207951070336
```

```
49686,60622,0.02987551867219917
```

```
4769,60665,0.00836820083682008
```

```
4769,36941,0.01666666666666667
```

```
4769,57212,0.0101010101010101
```

```
57749,67620,0.0303030303030303
```

```
2072,5687,0.03486238532110092
```

```
4769,65581,0.0108695652173913
```

结果处理——Python脚本进行反射射

```
def retransform_dict():
    start_time = time.time()

    # 创建临时目录
    os.makedirs(temp_dir, exist_ok=True)

    # 读取映射字典
    print("Reading reference dictionary ... ")
    referr_dict = pd.read_csv('large_referrer_dict.csv')
    id_to_value = dict(zip(referr_dict["referrer_id"], referr_dict["referrer_value"]))

    # 获取CPU核心数
    num_processes = cpu_count()
    print(f"Using {num_processes} processes for parallel processing")

    # 分块读取数据并并行处理
    print("Processing data chunks ... ")
    chunk_size = 10000000
    processed_chunks = []

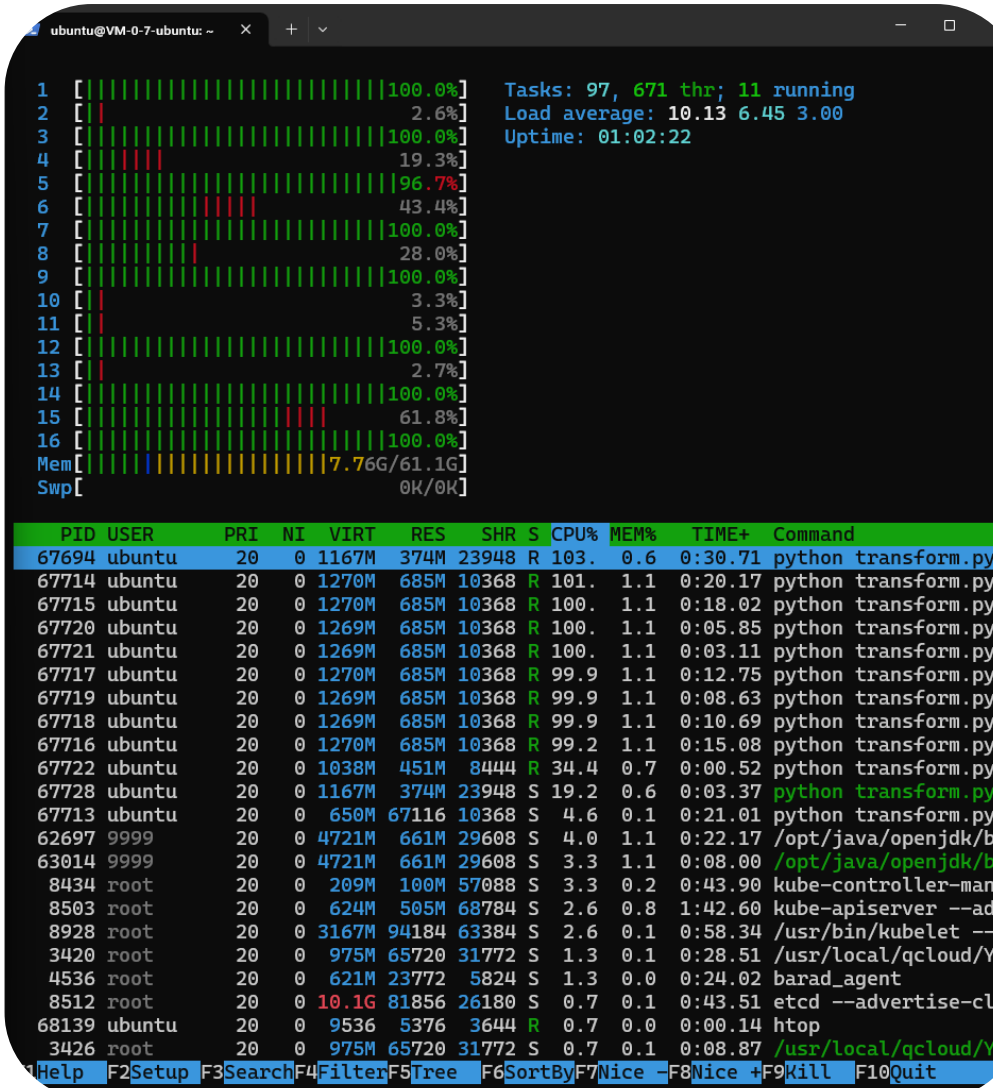
    with Pool(processes=num_processes) as pool:
        results = []
        chunk_num = 0

        # 读取数据并提交处理任务
        for chunk in pd.read_csv(input_file, sep=",", header=None,
                                names=["web1_id", "web2_id", "similarity"],
                                chunksize=chunk_size):
            results.append(pool.apply_async(process_chunk,
                                           args=(chunk.copy(), id_to_value, chunk_num)))
            chunk_num += 1

        # 收集处理结果
        for result in results:
            processed_chunks.append(result.get())

    # 合并所有临时文件
    print("Merging temporary files ... ")
    first_chunk = True
```

```
    # 合并所有临时文件
    print("Merging temporary files ... ")
    first_chunk = True
```



结果处理——显示最终结果

```
ubuntu@VM-0-7-ubuntu:~/all_tasks$ python transform.py
Reading reference dictionary...
Using 16 processes for parallel processing
Processing data chunks...
Merging temporary files...
Success! Processed 383157187 rows in 192.00s
```

```
ubuntu@VM-0-7-ubuntu:~/all_tasks$ wc -l large_result_final.csv
383157188 large_result_final.csv
ubuntu@VM-0-7-ubuntu:~/all_tasks$ head -n 20 large_result_final.csv
web1,web2,similarity
106895823676320711807,113290547889385032958,0.0252707581227436
100816124262290445070,109505227197640589104,0.0121155638397017
116337975768456202828,117344786984788205459,0.0611620795107033
113453874689606594546,116375847890292587830,0.0298755186721991
101320235608031237906,116385489466404408987,0.00836820083682
101320235608031237906,109974950487342042428,0.016666666666666666
101320235608031237906,115465838058347571798,0.010101010101010101
115597296300763962023,118278972816201865535,0.030303030303030303
100578645684682196743,101570646809005971541,0.0348623853211009
101320235608031237906,117713069287157269096,0.0108695652173913
101320235608031237906,114553528288744390401,0.0714285714285714
101320235608031237906,110207953520399557867,0.045454545454545454
101320235608031237906,115464467737653978226,0.0018315018315018
101136313452022372834,101214841967281809081,0.0445168295331161
100557819052469826667,108087777677620157134,0.1247947454844006
104243053732122719347,107974298339867918005,0.0580645161290322
110399178354646507311,118212287532576682860,0.0353356890459364
106895823676320711807,107169475135045361147,0.0151057401812688
106895823676320711807,115804671673356875627,0.0056818181818181
```

```
ubuntu@VM-0-7-ubuntu:~/all_tasks$ ls -l
total 35038084
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 2925518 May 16 21:28 large_referree_dict.csv
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 1966892 May 16 21:28 large_referrer_dict.csv
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 23957013430 May 19 16:24 large_result_final.csv
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 11917070025 May 19 16:12 task
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 3385 May 19 16:21 transform.py
```

```
ubuntu@VM-0-7-ubuntu:~/all_tasks$ tail -n 20 large_result_final.csv
100351380782421508832,112443872436342469463,0.013333333333333333
100351380782421508832,107486243467282501280,0.0010649627263045
107028565017991330517,112082748565101045822,0.009009009009009009
111366756187576712078,114516649244445618945,0.0011286681715575
112889070874420371745,113832282534674162327,0.0045662100456621
111409417452299920769,116877582161876571800,0.0031645569620253
103506800973002590976,105411182022739904120,0.001081081081081081
108420082152035649888,115875056630236947529,0.0158730158730158
100093468880409449436,102050273056135520452,0.0022123893805309
101875839400760158712,105731699847174230347,0.0032051282051282
101875839400760158712,113930216320253087485,0.0294117647058823
101875839400760158712,103627721981378204376,0.0011792452830188
101875839400760158712,111206226075949877358,0.0034013605442176
101875839400760158712,104359626267906791601,0.0163934426229508
101875839400760158712,109926473783208635057,0.03125
101875839400760158712,102718274791889610673,0.0294117647058823
101875839400760158712,110982884491550289466,0.0188679245283018
101875839400760158712,112312147769720349103,0.008333333333333333
103226166584311556931,109032868814925704218,0.00093896713615023
114122567270962169719,115011646412956679115,0.0033003300330033
```

3. 问题处理

问题处理

```
-c
kubernetes-taskmanager.sh -Djobmanager.memory.jvm-overhead.min='429496736b' -Dpipeline.classpaths='' -Dtaskmanager.resource.id='largejob-taskmanager-1-2' -Djobmanager.memory.off-heap.size='134217728b' -Dexecution.target='embedded' -Dweb.tmpdir='/tmp/flink-web-36c98164-d456-4939-8b14-8fc31c216414' -Djobmanager.rpc.port='6123' -Dpipeline.jars='file:/opt/flink/largejob/inputfromfiledemo-1.0.jar' -Djobmanager.memory.jvm-metaspace.size='268435456b' -Djobmanager.memory.heap.size='3462817376b' -Djobmanager.memory.jvm-overhead.max='429496736b' -Dtaskmanager.memory.network.min=1073741824b -Dtaskmanager.cpu.cores=15.0 -Dtaskmanager.memory.task.off-heap.size=0b -Dtaskmanager.memory.jvm-metaspace.size=268435456b -Dexternal-resources=none -Dtaskmanager.memory.jvm-overhead.min=1073741824b -Dtaskmanager.memory.framework.off-heap.size=134217728b -Dtaskmanager.memory.network.max=1073741824b -Dtaskmanager.memory.framework.heap.size=134217728b -Dtaskmanager.memory.managed.size=23514946296b -Dtaskmanager.memory.task.heap.size=33930241288b -Dtaskmanager.numberOfTaskSlots=15 -Dtaskmanager.memory.jvm-overhead.max=1073741824b

Limits:
  cpu:      15
  memory:   56Gi
Requests:
  cpu:      15
  memory:   56Gi
Environment:
  POD_NODE_ID:      (v1.spec.nodeName)
  FLINK_TM_JVM_MEM_OPTS: -Xmx34064459016 -Xms34064459016 -XX:MaxDirectMemorySize=1207959552 -XX:MaxMetaspaceSize=268435456
Mounts:
  /opt/flink/conf from flink-config-volume (rw)
  /opt/flink/largejob from my-jar (rw)
  /var/run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount from flink-token-wpqjx (ro)
Conditions:
  Type             Status
  PodScheduled      False
Volumes:
  my-jar:
    Type:          HostPath (bare host directory volume)
    Path:           /home/ubuntu/tableapp/upload
    HostPathType:   Directory
  flink-config-volume:
    Type:          ConfigMap (a volume populated by a ConfigMap)
    Name:          flink-config-largejob
    Optional:      false
  flink-token-wpqjx:
    Type:          Secret (a volume populated by a Secret)
    SecretName:    flink-token-wpqjx
    Optional:      false
QoS Class:       Guaranteed
Node-Selectors:  <none>
Tolerations:     node.kubernetes.io/not-ready:NoExecute for 300s
                  node.kubernetes.io/unreachable:NoExecute for 300s
Events:
  Type    Reason              Age             From              Message
  ----    -----              -
Warning  FailedScheduling    78s (x4 over 4m7s)  default-scheduler  0/3 nodes are available: 2 Insufficient memory, 3 Insufficient cpu.
ubuntu@VM-0-2-ubuntu:~/tableapp$ kubectl get pods
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
flink-kubernetes-operator-8556b997b-dvwtz  2/2     Running   0           79m
largejob-bdb87dd9b-kfbkj               1/1     Running   0           8m41s
largejob-taskmanager-1-1                1/1     Running   0           8m33s
largejob-taskmanager-1-2                0/1     Pending   0           8m33s
largejob-taskmanager-1-3                0/1     Pending   0           8m23s
largejob-taskmanager-1-4                0/1     Pending   0           8m23s
ubuntu@VM-0-2-ubuntu:~/tableapp$
```

```
1 [|||||] 70.9%
2 [|||||] 72.2%
3 [|||||] 99.3%
4 [|||||] 100.0%
5 [|||||] 99.3%
6 [|||||] 100.0%
7 [|||||] 100.0%
8 [|||||] 100.0%
9 [|||||] 79.1%
10 [|||||] 100.0%
11 [|||||] 86.8%
12 [|||||] 71.7%
13 [|||||] 100.0%
14 [|||||] 100.0%
15 [|||||] 100.0%
16 [|||||] 100.0%
Mem [|||||] 24.3G/61.1G
Swp [|||||] 0K/0K

Tasks: 67, 889 thr; 16 running
Load average: 15.06 11.45 6.60
Uptime: 01:32:20
```

PID	USER	PRI	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	CPU%	MEM%	TIME+	Command
91288	9999	20	0	60.2G	22.1G	28064	S	1465	36.2	1h49:28	/opt/java/openjdk/bin/java -XX:+UseG1GC -Xmx3406
98969	9999	20	0	60.2G	22.1G	28064	R	100	36.2	1:15.45	/opt/java/openjdk/bin/java -XX:+UseG1GC -Xmx3406
98965	9999	20	0	60.2G	22.1G	28064	R	100	36.2	1:13.78	/opt/java/openjdk/bin/java -XX:+UseG1GC -Xmx3406
98963	9999	20	0	60.2G	22.1G	28064	R	100	36.2	1:16.36	/opt/java/openjdk/bin/java -XX:+UseG1GC -Xmx3406
98958	9999	20	0	60.2G	22.1G	28064	R	100	36.2	1:16.80	/opt/java/openjdk/bin/java -XX:+UseG1GC -Xmx3406
98961	9999	20	0	60.2G	22.1G	28064	R	100	36.2	1:16.37	/opt/java/openjdk/bin/java -XX:+UseG1GC -Xmx3406
98960	9999	20	0	60.2G	22.1G	28064	R	100	36.2	1:16.42	/opt/java/openjdk/bin/java -XX:+UseG1GC -Xmx3406

```
1 [|||||]
2 [|||||]
3 [|||||]
4 [|||||]
5 [|||||]
6 [|||||]
7 [|||||]
8 [|||||]
9 [|||||]
10 [|||||]
11 [|||||]
12 [|||||]
13 [|||||]
14 [|||||]
15 [|||||]
16 [|||||]
Mem [|||||] 1.49G/61.1G
Swp [|||||] 0K/0K

Tasks: 71, 507 thr; 1 running
Load average: 0.00 0.06 0.04
Uptime: 01:32:21
```

PID	USER	PRI	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	CPU%	MEM%	TIME+	Command
3337	root	20	0	977M	67532	32132	S	1.3	0.1	0:38.52	/usr/local/qcloud/YunJing/YDEyes/YDService
11449	root	20	0	3527M	94752	64016	S	1.3	0.1	1:09.08	/usr/bin/kubelet --bootstrap-kubeconfig=/etc/kub
11473	root	20	0	3527M	94752	64016	S	1.3	0.1	0:01.74	/usr/bin/kubelet --bootstrap-kubeconfig=/etc/kub
4674	root	20	0	977M	67532	32132	S	1.3	0.1	0:03.21	/usr/local/qcloud/YunJing/YDEyes/YDService
95584	ubuntu	20	0	8976	4876	3692	R	0	0.0	0:00.23	http
88272	9999	20	0	4824M	733M	29636	S	0.7	1.2	0:00.53	/opt/java/openjdk/bin/java -Xmx3462817376 -Xms34
13318	root	20	0	145M	34484	27840	S	0.7	0.1	0:08.21	/coredns -conf /etc/coredns/Corefile

```
ubuntu@VM-0-3-ubuntu:~/tableapp$ kubectl get pods
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
flink-kubernetes-operator-8556b997b-dvwtz  2/2     Running   0           79m
largejob-bdb87dd9b-kfbkj               1/1     Running   0           8m41s
largejob-taskmanager-1-1                1/1     Running   0           8m33s
largejob-taskmanager-1-2                0/1     Pending   0           8m33s
largejob-taskmanager-1-3                0/1     Pending   0           8m23s
largejob-taskmanager-1-4                0/1     Pending   0           8m23s
ubuntu@VM-0-3-ubuntu:~/tableapp$
```

```
1 [|||||]
2 [|||||]
3 [|||||]
4 [|||||]
5 [|||||]
6 [|||||]
7 [|||||]
8 [|||||]
9 [|||||]
10 [|||||]
11 [|||||]
12 [|||||]
13 [|||||]
14 [|||||]
15 [|||||]
16 [|||||]
Mem [|||||] 1.49G/61.1G
Swp [|||||] 0K/0K

Tasks: 71, 507 thr; 1 running
Load average: 0.00 0.06 0.04
Uptime: 01:32:21
```

跑flink作业时发现空闲节点
TaskManager节点只有一个

原因：
k8s对于JobManager和TaskManager
随机分配
该节点被JobManager调度占用，不进
行计算

Master节点被自动打上污点，TM不会
分配到该节点；或master节点资源不
足，TM的pod一直处于pending状态

解决办法

```
taskManager:
  resource:
    memory: "51200m"
    cpu: 12 # 每个taskmanager分配12个CPU
  replicas: 3 # 启动2个taskmanager pod, 调度到2个节点
  podTemplate:
    spec:
      nodeSelector:
        flink-role: taskmanager
      tolerations:
        - key: "node-role.kubernetes.io/master"
          operator: "Exists"
          effect: "NoSchedule"
      containers:
        - name: flink-main-container
          volumeMounts:
            - name: my-jar
              mountPath: /opt/flink/largejob
      volumes:
        - name: my-jar
          hostPath:
            path: /home/ubuntu/tableapp/upload # 本地JAR所在目录
            type: Directory
  job:
    jarURI: local:///opt/flink/largejob/inputfromfiledemo-1.0.jar
    entryClass: cn.edu.shu.large_result # 填写作业的主类
    parallelism: 36
```

移除master节点污点限制

kubectl taint node vm-0-9-ubuntu node-role.kubernetes.io/master:NoSchedule-

若想强制选择pod运行的节点

可以在yaml文件中添加节点选择标签,

只有当节点标签为taskmanager时才分配为TM

为节点打上标签

kubectl label nodes vm-0-14-ubuntu flink-role=taskmanager

显示节点标签

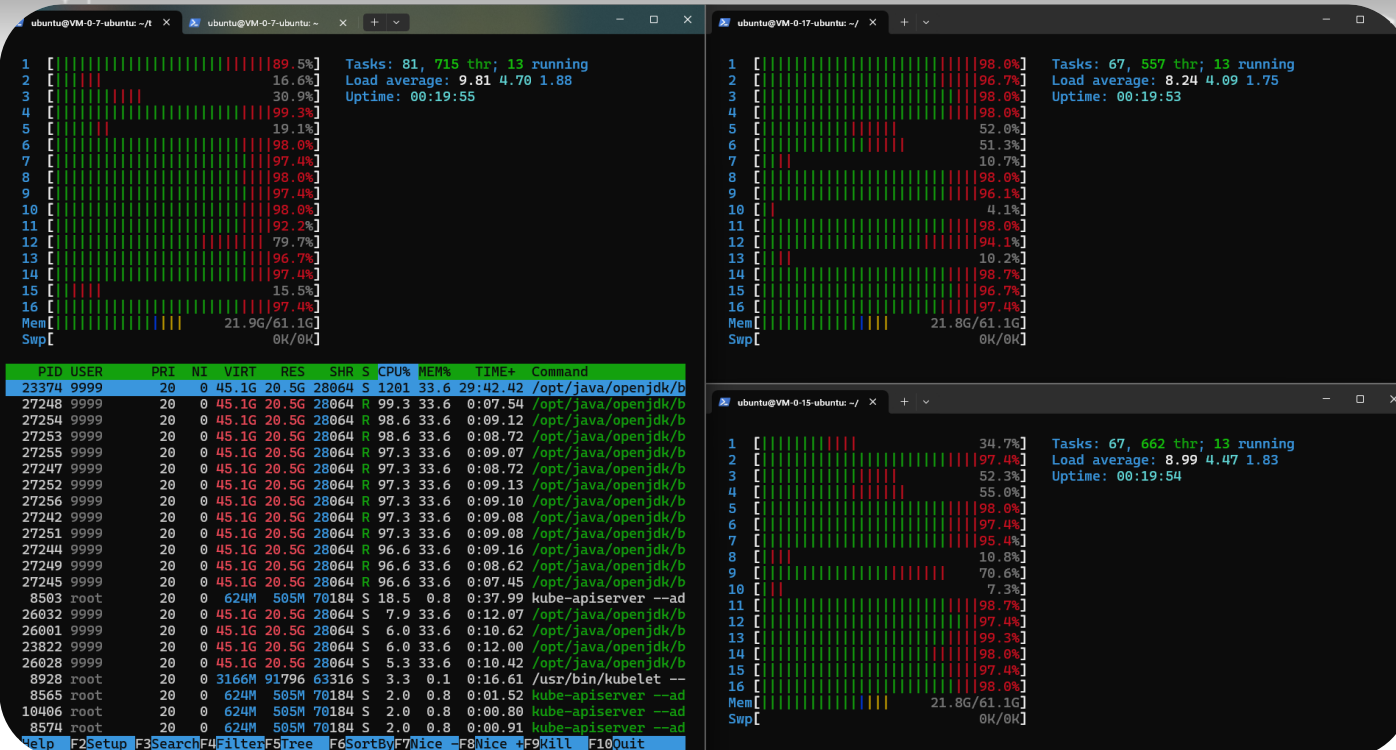
kubectl get nodes --show-labels

```
ubuntu@VM-0-7-ubuntu:~/tableapp$ kubectl get nodes --show-labels
NAME             STATUS    ROLES    AGE   VERSION   LABELS
vm-0-15-ubuntu   Ready    <none>    15m   v1.18.0   beta.kubernetes.io/arch=amd64,beta.kubernetes.io/os=linux,flink-role=taskmanager,kubernetes.io/arch=amd64,kubernetes.io/hostname=vm-0-15-ubuntu,kubernetes.io/os=linux
vm-0-17-ubuntu   Ready    <none>    15m   v1.18.0   beta.kubernetes.io/arch=amd64,beta.kubernetes.io/os=linux,flink-role=taskmanager,kubernetes.io/arch=amd64,kubernetes.io/hostname=vm-0-17-ubuntu,kubernetes.io/os=linux
vm-0-7-ubuntu    Ready    master    17m   v1.18.0   beta.kubernetes.io/arch=amd64,beta.kubernetes.io/os=linux,flink-role=taskmanager,kubernetes.io/arch=amd64,kubernetes.io/hostname=vm-0-7-ubuntu,kubernetes.io/os=linux,node-role.kubernetes.io/master=
```

让TaskManager跑在3个节点上

```
largejob-taskmanager-1-6 0/1 Pending 0 3m55s <none> <none> <none> <none>
ubuntu@VM-0-7-ubuntu:~/tableapp$ kubectl get pods -o wide
NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE IP NODE NOMINATED NODE READINESS GATES
flink-kubernetes-operator-8556b997b-mbbxg 2/2 Running 0 11m 10.244.2.4 vm-0-15-ubuntu <none> <none>
largejob-54b776cc5-9gshd 1/1 Running 0 5m6s 10.244.1.6 vm-0-17-ubuntu <none> <none>
largejob-taskmanager-1-1 1/1 Running 0 4m5s 10.244.2.5 vm-0-15-ubuntu <none> <none>
largejob-taskmanager-1-2 1/1 Running 0 4m5s 10.244.1.7 vm-0-17-ubuntu <none> <none>
largejob-taskmanager-1-3 1/1 Running 0 4m5s 10.244.0.4 vm-0-7-ubuntu <none> <none>
largejob-taskmanager-1-4 0/1 Pending 0 3m55s <none> <none> <none> <none>
largejob-taskmanager-1-5 0/1 Pending 0 3m55s <none> <none> <none> <none>
largejob-taskmanager-1-6 0/1 Pending 0 3m55s <none> <none> <none> <none>
```

```
ubuntu@VM-0-7-ubuntu:~/tableapp$
ubuntu@VM-0-7-ubuntu:~/tableapp$
ubuntu@VM-0-7-ubuntu:~/tableapp$
```



THANK YOU!

汇报人：22121630 汪江豪
22120721 阮金桐