

File: [hw11.py](#), methods: [baseFunctions.py](#)

	Units	F	B	D
Description				
From			B1	B1
To		B1		
Stream Class		CONVEN	CONVEN	CONVEN
Maximum Relative Error				
Cost Flow	\$/hr			
- MIXED Substream				
Phase		Liquid Phase	Liquid Phase	Liquid Phase
Temperature	C	126.074	135.694	110.869
Pressure	bar	1.01325	1.01325	1.01325
Molar Vapor Fraction		0	0	0
Molar Liquid Fraction		1	1	1
Molar Solid Fraction		0	0	0
Mass Vapor Fraction		0	0	0
Mass Liquid Fraction		1	1	1
Mass Solid Fraction		0	0	0
Molar Enthalpy	kcal/mol	3.58532	2.68673	6.45679
Mass Enthalpy	kcal/kg	35.1642	25.3401	69.9689
Molar Entropy	cal/mol-K	-83.8367	-89.9029	-71.2701
Mass Entropy	cal/gm-K	-0.822256	-0.847925	-0.772317
Molar Density	mol/cc	0.00753546	0.00717265	0.00845793
Mass Density	kg/cum	768.311	760.495	780.505
Enthalpy Flow	Gcal/hr	0.896329	0.472923	0.477662
Average MW		101.959	106.027	92.2809
+ Mole Flows	kmol/hr	250	176.022	73.9783
- Mole Fractions				
TOLUE-01		0.3	0.0100099	0.989994
ETHYL-01		0.7	0.98999	0.0100061
+ Mass Flows	kg/hr	25489.8	18663.1	6826.78
+ Mass Fractions				
Volume Flow	cum/hr	33.1765	24.5407	8.74662
+ Liquid Phase				

Problem 1ab

Condenser / Top stage performance

	Name	Value	Units
▶	Temperature	110.869	C
▶	Subcooled temperature		
▶	Heat duty	-13.387	GJ/hr
▶	Subcooled duty		
▶	Distillate rate	73.9783	kmol/hr
▶	Reflux rate	327.483	kmol/hr
▶	Reflux ratio	4.42675	
▶	Free water distillate rate		
▶	Free water reflux ratio		
▶	Distillate to feed ratio		

Reboiler / Bottom stage performance

	Name	Value	Units
▶	Temperature	135.694	C
▶	Heat duty	13.6141	GJ/hr
▶	Bottoms rate	176.022	kmol/hr
▶	Boilup rate	381.248	kmol/hr
▶	Boilup ratio	2.16591	
▶	Bottoms to feed ratio		

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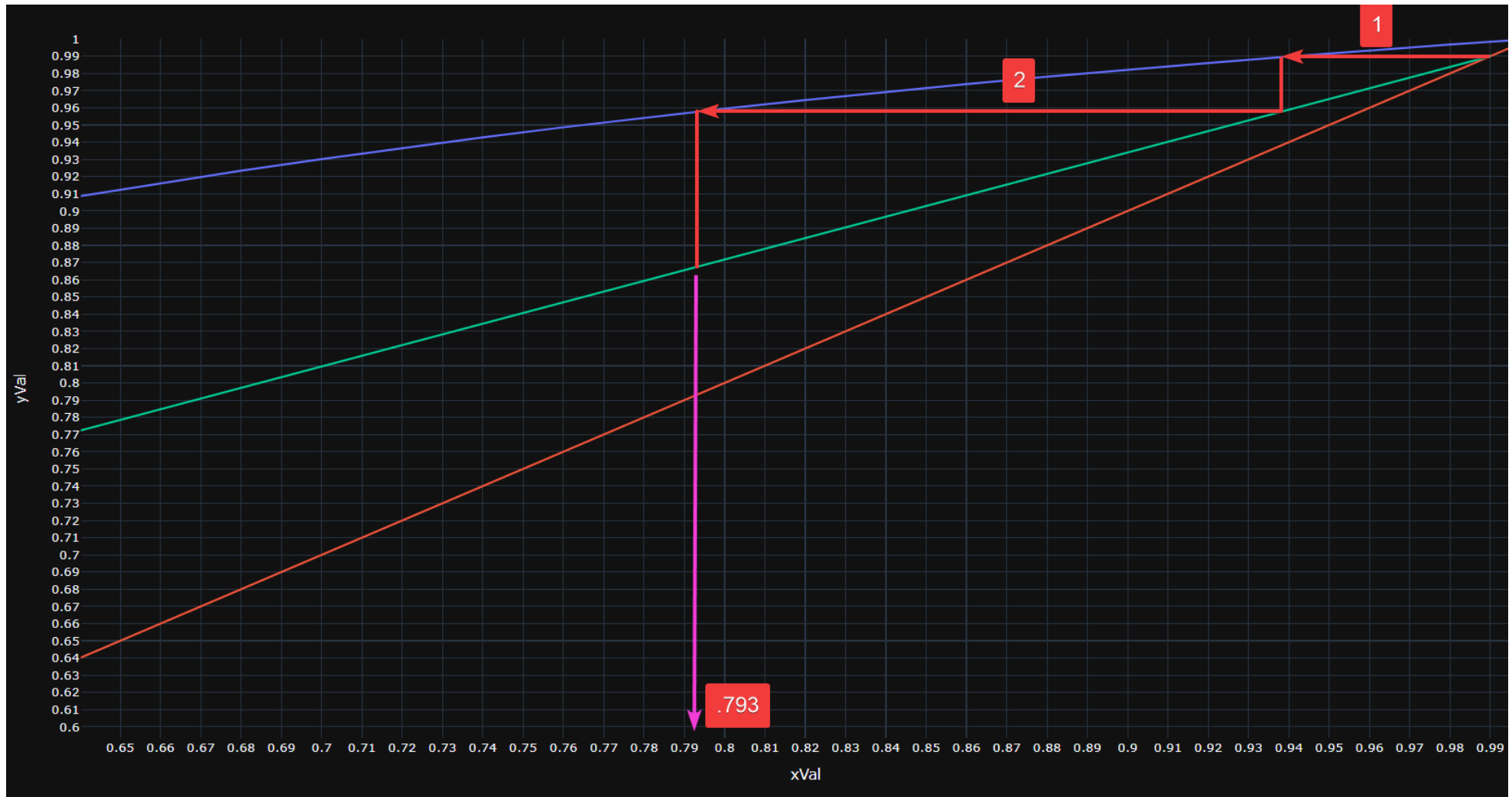
Summary

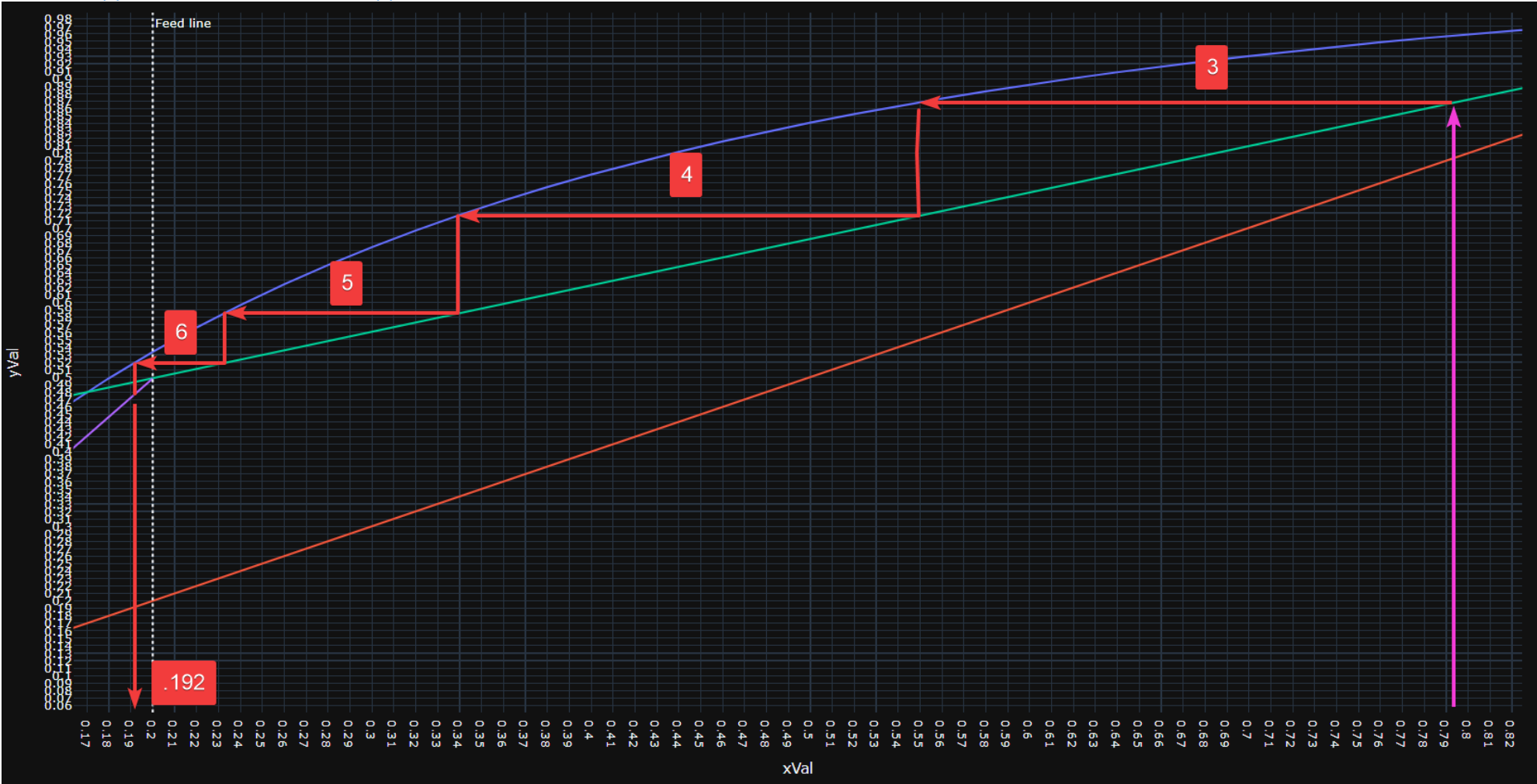
	Value	Units
▶ Number of Trayed/Packed stages	23	
▶ Total height		ft
▶ Total head loss (Hot liquid height)		ft
▶ Total pressure drop		bar
▶ Number of sections	1	
▶ Number of diameters	1	
▶ Pressure drop across sump		bar
▶ Total residence time		hr

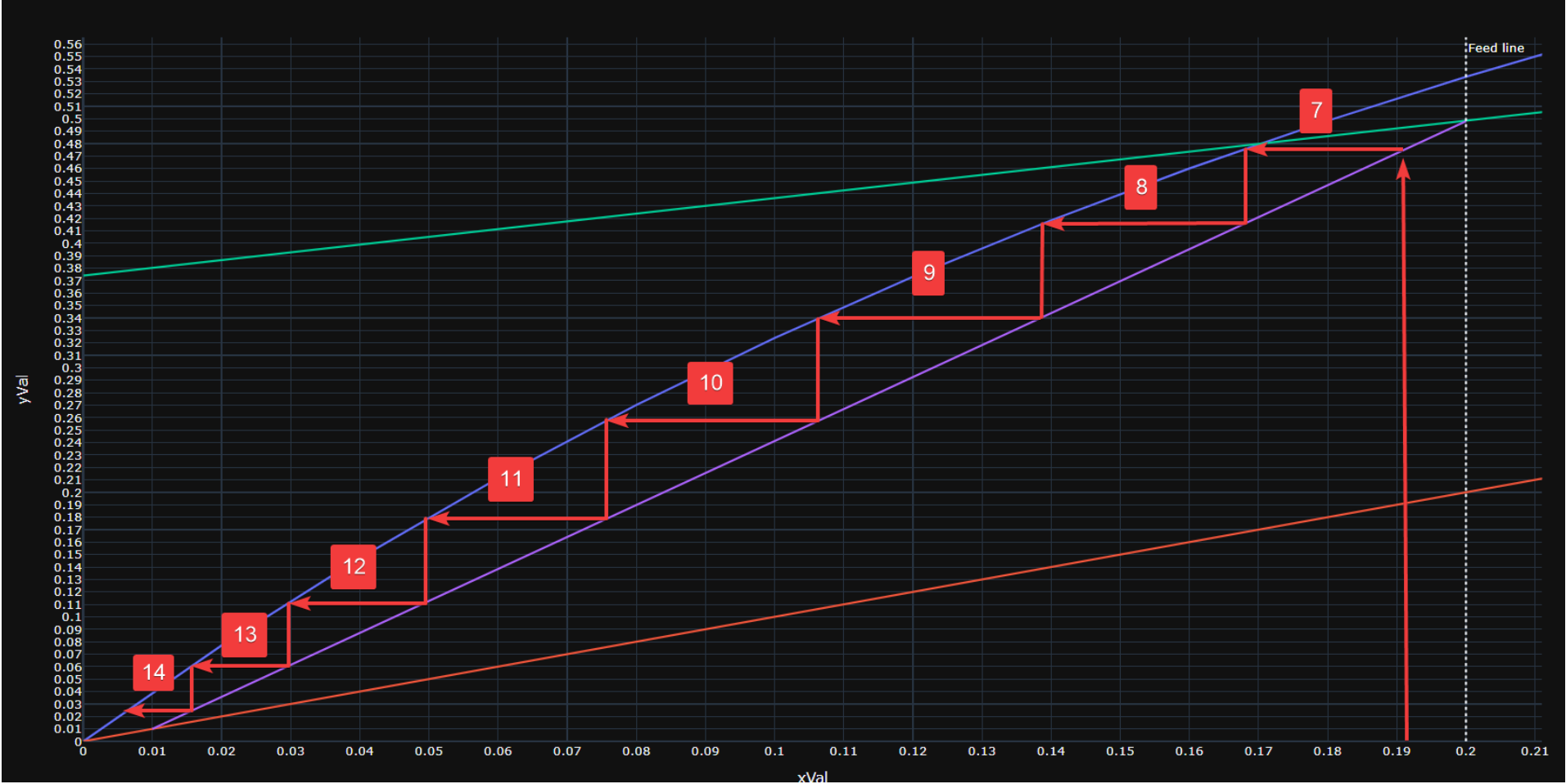
Sections

	Start Stage	End Stage	Diameter		Section Height		Internals Type	Tray Type or Packing Type	Section Pressure Drop		% Approach to Flood	Limiting Stage	
▶ CS-1	2	13	1.99955	ft ▼	24	ft ▼	TRAY	SIEVE	18.654	bar	1092.53	13	View

McCabe-Thiele diagram: 14 stages, feed at 6







Problem 2

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==== Problem 2 ====  
dT Ln, condenser: 131.11700047464612  $\Delta^{\circ}\text{F}$   
dT, reboiler: 50  $\Delta^{\circ}\text{F}$   
Heat duty, condenser: 13.38695324118 GJ/h  
Heat duty, reboiler: 13.614113476152 GJ/h  
Heat transfer coefficient, condenser: 150 Btu/ft2/h/ $\Delta^{\circ}\text{F}$   
Heat transfer coefficient, reboiler: 200 Btu/ft2/h/ $\Delta^{\circ}\text{F}$   
Heat transfer area, condenser: 59.93574330274267 m2  
Heat transfer area, reboiler: 119.87918450200634 m2
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Problem 3

$$\text{traySpacing} := 2 \text{ ft} \quad n\text{Trays} := 26 \quad F_P := 1 \quad F_M := 1 \quad GJ := 10^9 \text{ J}$$

$$H := 10 \text{ ft} + n\text{Trays} \cdot \text{traySpacing} = 62 \text{ ft} \quad D := 6.5 \text{ ft} \quad V := \left(\frac{D}{2}\right)^2 \cdot H = 18.544 \text{ m}^3$$

$$c\text{Shell} := 10^{3.4974 + 0.4485 \cdot \log\left(\frac{V}{\text{m}^3}\right) + 0.1074 \cdot \log\left(\frac{V}{\text{m}^3}\right)^2} \cdot (2.25 + 1.82 \cdot F_P \cdot F_M) = 7.055 \cdot 10^4$$

$$A := \pi \cdot \left(\frac{D}{2}\right)^2 = 3.083 \text{ m}^2 \quad N_{\text{trays}} := 26$$

$$F_q := \text{if}\left(N_{\text{trays}} < 20, 10^{(0.4771 + 0.08516 \cdot \log(N_{\text{trays}}) - 0.3473 \cdot \log(N_{\text{trays}})^2)}, 1\right) = 1$$

$$c\text{Trays} := 10^{3.3322 + 0.4838 \cdot \log\left(\frac{A}{\text{m}^2}\right) + 0.3434 \cdot \log\left(\frac{A}{\text{m}^2}\right)^2} \cdot F_q \cdot n\text{Trays} = 1.164 \cdot 10^5$$

$$A_C := 55.016 \text{ m}^2 \quad A_B := 110.164 \text{ m}^2$$

$$c\text{Cond} := 10^{4.3247 - 0.3030 \cdot \log\left(\frac{A_C}{\text{m}^2}\right) + 0.1634 \cdot \log\left(\frac{A_C}{\text{m}^2}\right)^2} \cdot (1.63 + 1.66 \cdot F_M \cdot F_P) = 64493$$

$$c\text{Boiler} := 10^{4.4646 - 0.5277 \cdot \log\left(\frac{A_B}{\text{m}^2}\right) + 0.3955 \cdot \log\left(\frac{A_B}{\text{m}^2}\right)^2} \cdot (1.63 + 1.66 \cdot F_M \cdot F_P) = 357616$$

$$c\text{Steam} := 4.399 \frac{\text{GJ}}{\text{hr}} \cdot \frac{14.83}{\text{GJ}} \cdot 350 \text{ day} = 5.48 \cdot 10^5$$

$$c\text{Water} := 4.28 \frac{\text{GJ}}{\text{hr}} \cdot \frac{0.354}{\text{GJ}} \cdot 350 \text{ day} = 1.273 \cdot 10^4$$

$$\text{CapCost} := c\text{Shell} + c\text{Trays} + c\text{Cond} + c\text{Boiler} = 6.09 \cdot 10^5$$

$$\text{OpCost} := c\text{Steam} + c\text{Water} = 5.607 \cdot 10^5$$

$$\text{EAO}C := \text{OpCost} + \frac{\text{CapCost}}{5} = 6.825 \cdot 10^5 \quad \frac{c\text{Steam}}{\text{EAO}C} = 0.803$$