junming_intro

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12/22/2020

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Introduction

This document contains an explanatory sketch of what we have done so far and what we would like to do.

The first dataset in question is the ONET database on occupation skills, work activities, knowledge domains, abilities, and work styles. Each occupation contains 179 metrics for the five domains, each originally on a scale from 1-6, but I have rescaled them linearly to lie between 0 and 1. These data primarily come from surveys and direct observation and are each associated with a standard error derived from the correspondence between observers. For now, these standard errors are not used, but they could be going forward. There are 424 occupations with 179 metrics, resulting in a matrix with those dimensions.

The second data is the current population survey (CPS) yearly economic supplement. This survey asks each participant if they have moved occupations in the previous year, and if so, what occupation they currently and previously held. We aim to use these data to track movement between occupations with the goal of describing how rigid the labor market is. This data is key to checking any class structures informed by the ONET data (or any other source of class structure data). Over a 30-year period, there are about 1,460,000 data points, of which about 100,000 moved jobs in the previous year. For these job-movers, we have supplementary information such as income, basic demographic data, education data, etc.

The two datasets can be merged (though imperfectly at this point) since CPS codes do not perfectly correspond with ONET codes. That's something we're working on separately. For now, about 90% of the data is mergeable, and this is what we have used in analyses thus far.

The preliminary goal is to use a data-driven method to create class structures that describe the suite of occupations in the CPS data. There have been few attempts to do this thus far. One of our colleagues, Siwei Cheng at NYU, has just submitted a paper that exclusively uses the CPS data in a network analysis to track flows between occupations so as to describe class structure. An alternative less-data driven attempt to describe class structure is detailed by Weeden and Grusky.

Previous Work

A quick first pass has been done using the the ONET data only to create some categorical groupings. No CPS data is used in this model. Instead, the matrix of jobs and skills, activities, abilities, knowledge, and

styles is used with a k-means clustering algorithm to create K groupings. Due to the high multicollinearity between the many variables in the ONET database, the skills are first reduced to 25 principle components before being fed into the kmeans model. The kmeans model is run with $k=120,\,67,\,9$ and 4 in order to reflect some different, established class aggregation schemes. (120 and 67 refer to microclass schemes), 9 to mesoclass schemes, and 4 to macroclass (Erikson-Goldthorpe) schemes.

The below graph shows how an ONET-based class system captures closure in the class system with movements between occupations in the CPS data used to display performance of the ONET-based class system.

Figure 1



Figure 2

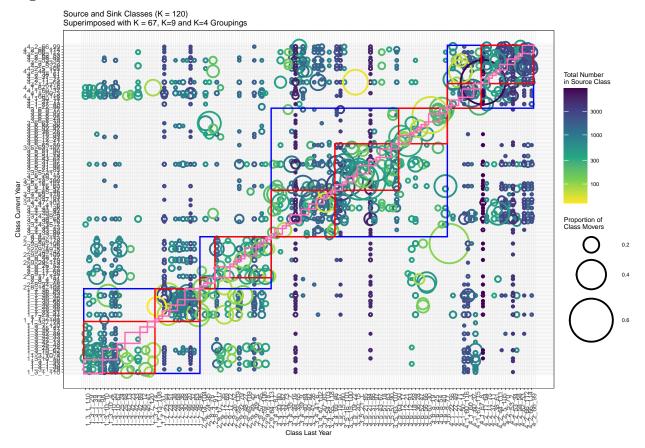


Table 1

We can also compare how this system compares to the traditional micro-, meso-, and macro-class schemes. The below table shows how well each classification scheme tracks movements between classes. The numbers in each cell are the % of job movers who stay in the same class when they move jobs.

Importantly, the microclass performance is about even between the naive and data-driven models. Unfortunately, the aggregations into meso- and macro-classes is less good. However, we believe that using CPS data to inform the model could improve these statistics. I see away to do that with my kmeans clustering model, but Prof. Xie and I agree that we may as well implement a more flexible model sooner than later.

Thus, our goal is to optimize performance using the metrics below (or similar metrics) such that a skills-based model is able to classify occupations into a class structure that outperforms a naive or qualitative method of class structure like that used in previous research.

A critical component of the model must be that the classes nest (i.e. K = 67 nests into k = 9 nests into k = 4). That said, the specific Ks are up to our choosing, and I would even like to have the choice of K be data driven. Siwei achieved this with her method, and with her permission I can share her paper in progress with you. However, as degrees of freedom change (as K changes), obviously our ability to compare to traditional class systems is limited, since that complicates our comparison metrics.

% latex table generated in R 4.0.2 by xtable 1.8-4 package % Wed Dec 23 13:34:09 2020

	Method	Macro (4)	Meso (9)	Micro (67)
1	Nested ONET-Based	0.56	0.41	0.15
2	Traditional	0.70	0.44	0.16

Table 2

Below, you'll find what occupation end up in what classes based on our ONET-based method.

	Title	Class_120	Class_67	Class_9	Class_4
1	Molders and molding machine se	1_3_10_55	1_3_10	1_3	1
2	Welding, soldering, and brazin	1_3_10_55	1_3_10	1 3	1
3	Sawing machine setters, operat	$1 \ 3 \ 10 \ 55$	1_3_10	$1 \overline{3}$	1
4	Helpers-production workers	1_3_10_55	1_3_10	$1 \ \ 3$	1
5	Plating and coating machine se	$1 \ 3 \ 10 \ 4$	1_3_10	$1 \ 3$	1
6	Cleaning, washing, and metal p	1 3 10 4	1_3_10	1 3	1
7	Machine feeders and offbearers	1 3 10 4	1_3_10	1 3	1
8	Metal furnace and kiln operato	1 3 10 62	1_3_10	1 3	1
9	Metalworkers and plastic worke	1 3 10 62	1_3_10	1 3	1
10	Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, an	1 3 10 62	1_3_10	1 3	1
11	Cementing and gluing machine o	1 3 10 62	1_3_10	1 3	1
12	Paper goods machine setters, o	1 3 10 62	1_3_10	1_3	1
13	Tire builders	1_3_10_62	1_3_10	1_3	1
14	Production workers, including	1 3 10 62	1_3_10	1_3	1
15	Food and tobacco roasting, bak	1 3 10 10	1_3_10	1_3	1
16	Food batchmakers	1 3 10 10	1_3_10	1_3	1
17	Food cooking machine operators	1 3 10 10	1_3_10	1_3	1
18	Cutting workers	1 3 10 10	1_3_10	1_3	1
19	Inspectors, testers, sorters,	1_3_10_10	1_3_10	1_3	1
20	Aircraft structure, surfaces,	1 3 1 110	1 3 1	1_3	1
21	Electrical, electronics, and e	1_3_1_110	1_3_1	1_3	1
22	Engine and other machine assem	1_3_1_110	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1_3	1
$\frac{22}{23}$	Structural metal fabricators a	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1_3	1
$\frac{23}{24}$	Cutting, punching, and press m	1_3_1_39	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1_3	1
25	Cabinetmakers and bench carpen	1_3_1_39	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1_3	1
$\frac{25}{26}$	Woodworking machine setters, o	1 3 1 39	1 3 1	1_3	1
27	Industrial and refractory mach	1 3 1 43	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1_3	1
28	Maintenance workers, machinery	1 3 1 43	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1_3	1
29	Rolling machine setters, opera	$1_{3}1_{29}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1_3	1
30	Grinding, lapping, polishing,	1_3_1_29	1 3 1	1 3	1
31	Machinists	1_3_1_29	1 3 1	1_3	1
32	Tool grinders, filers, and sha	$1_{3}1_{29}$ $1_{3}1_{29}$	1 3 1	1_3	1
33	Extruding and drawing machine	1_3_1_98	1_3_1	1_3	1
34	Miscellaneous textile, apparel	1_3_1_98	1_3_1	1_3	1
35	Crushing, grinding, polishing,	1_3_1_98	1_3_1	1_3	1
36	Extruding, forming, pressing,	1 3 1 98	1 3 1	1_3	1
37	Packaging and filling machine	1_3_1_98	1 3 1	1_3	1
38	Upholsterers	1_3_7_120	1 3 7	1_3	1
39	Furniture finishers	1 3 7 120	1 3 7	1_3	1
40	Textile cutting machine setter	1 3 7 74	1 3 7	1_3	1
41	Textile winding, twisting, and	1 3 7 74	1 3 7	1_3	1
42	Automotive body and related re	1 3 25 24	1 3 25	1_3	1
43	Automotive glass installers an	1 3 25 24	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1_3	1
44	Heavy vehicle and mobile equip	1 3 25 24	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1_3	1
45	Small engine mechanics	1 3 25 24	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1_3	1
46	Miscellaneous vehicle and mobi	$1_{3}^{25}_{25}^{21}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1_3	1
47	Control and valve installers a	1 3 25 24	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1_3	1
48	Etchers and engravers	1_3_25_48	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1_3	1
49	Molders, shapers, and casters,	1 3 25 48	1_3_25	1_3	1
50	Office machine operators, exce	1 3 42 89	1 3 42	1_3	1
51	Bakers	1 3 42 89	1 3 42	1 3	1
	* *				

-	Title	Class_120	Class_67	Class_9	Class_4
1	Office machine operators, exce	1_3_42_89	1 3 42	1 3	1
2	Bakers	$1 \ 3 \ 42 \ 89$	$1 \ \ 3 \ \ 42$	$1 \overline{3}$	1
3	Photographic process workers a	1_3_42_89	$1 \ \ 3 \ \ 42$	$\frac{-}{1}$ 3	1
4	Precision instrument and equip	1 3 42 23	1 3 42	1 3	1
5	Jewelers and precious stone an	$1_{3}42_{23}$	1 3 42	1 3	1
6	Medical, dental, and ophthalmi	1_3_42_23	1 3 42	1 3	1
7	Prepress technicians and worke	$1_{3}_{42}_{33}$	1 3 42	1_3	1
8	Tailors, dressmakers, and sewe	1 3 42 13	1_3_42	1_3	1
9	Lathe and turning machine tool	1 3 45 12	1_3_45	1_3	1
10	Tool and die makers		4 0 15	1_3 1_3	1
11	Miscellaneous woodworkers, inc		1_{3}_{45} 1_{3}_{45}	1_3 1_3	1
12	Grounds maintenance workers	1_3_45_41			
		1_7_46_32	1_7_46	1_7	1 1
13	Rail-track laying and maintena	1_7_46_32	1_7_46	1_7	
14	Other extraction workers, incl	1_7_46_32	1_7_46	1_7	1
15	Laborers and freight, stock, a	1_7_46_32	1_7_46	1_7	1
16	Construction equipment operato	1_7_46_20	1_7_46	1_7	1
17	Service station attendants	1_7_46_20	1_7_46	1_7	1
18	Crane and tower operators	1_7_46_20	1_7_46	1_7	1
19	Hoist and winch operators, and	1_7_46_20	1_7_46	1_7	1
20	Pumping station operators	$1_7_46_20$	1_7_46	1_7	1
21	Dredge, excavating, and loadin	$1_7_46_96$	1_7_46	1_7	1
22	Construction laborers	1_7_46_63	1_7_46	1_7	1
23	Paving, surfacing, and tamping	$1_7_46_63$	1_7_46	1_7	1
24	Highway maintenance workers	$1_7_46_63$	1_{7}_{46}	1_7	1
25	Cement masons, concrete finish	$1_7_28_88$	1_7_28	1_7	1
26	Drywall installers, ceiling ti	$1_7_28_88$	1_7_28	1_{-7}	1
27	Glaziers	$1_7_28_88$	1_7_28	1_7	1
28	Painters, construction and mai	$1_7_28_88$	1_7_28	1_7	1
29	Helpers, construction trades	$1_7_28_88$	1_7_28	1_7	1
30	Brickmasons, blockmasons, and	$1_7_28_38$	1_7_28	1_7	1
31	Carpet, floor, and tile instal	$1_7_28_38$	1_7_28	1_7	1
32	Fence erectors	$1_7_28_38$	1_7_28	1_7	1
33	Miscellaneous construction and	$1_7_28_38$	1_7_28	1_7	1
34	Coin, vending, and amusement m	1_7_23_44	1_7_23	1_7	1
35	Driver/sales workers and truck	1_7_23_44	1_7_23	1 7	1
36	Industrial truck and tractor o	$1 \ 7 \ 23 \ 44$	$1 \ 7 \ 23$	$1\overline{7}$	1
37	Refuse and recyclable material	$1 \ 7 \ 23 \ 51$	$1 \overline{7} 23$	$1\overline{7}$	1
38	Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitt	$1 \ 7 \ 30 \ 36$	$1\overline{7} 30$	$1\overline{7}$	1
39	Roofers	$1 \ 7 \ 30 \ 36$	$1 \overline{7} 30$	$1^{-}7$	1
40	Sheet metal workers	$1 \ 7 \ 30 \ 36$	$1 \overline{7} \overline{30}$	$1^{-}7$	1
41	Carpenters	$1 \ 7 \ 30 \ 68$	$1 \overline{7} \overline{30}$	$1\overline{7}$	1
42	Insulation workers	$1 \ 7 \ 30 \ 68$	$1 \ 7 \ 30$	$\frac{-1}{1}$ 7	1
43	Reinforcing iron and rebar wor	1 7 30 68	1 7 30	1 7	1
44	Structural iron and steel work	1 7 30 68	1 7 30	1 7	1
45	Hazardous materials removal wo	1_7_30_68	1 7 30	1 7	1
46	Plasterers and stucco masons	1 7 13 108	1 7 13	1 7	1
47	Meter readers, utilities	1_7_15_100	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1 7	1
48	Graders and sorters, agricultu	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4 1 22	4 1	4
49	Sewing machine operators	4_1_67_115	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4 1	4
50	Shoe and leather workers and r	4_1_67_115	4 1 67	4 1	4
51	Textile knitting and weaving m	4_1_67_115	4 1 67	4_1	4
51	Painting workers	4 1 67 115	4 1 67	4_1	4
-04	1 among workers	- -	- -	-t_1	-±

	Title	Class_120	Class_67	Class_9	Class_4
1	Textile knitting and weaving m	4_1_67_115	4_1_67	4_1	4
2	Painting workers	4_1_67_115	4_1_67	4_1	4
3	Postal service mail sorters, p	4 1 67 8	4 1 67	4 1	4
4	Mail clerks and mail machine o	$4 \ 1 \ 67 \ 8$	$4 \ 1 \ 67$	4 1	4
5	Janitors and building cleaners	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$4 \ 1 \ 60$	$\frac{-}{4}$ 1	4
6	Laundry and dry-cleaning worke	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4 1 60	$\frac{-}{4}$ 1	4
7	Pressers, textile, garment, an	$4 \ 1 \ 60 \ 3$	4 1 60	$\frac{-}{4}$ 1	4
8	Cleaners of vehicles and equip	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4 1 60	$\frac{-}{4}$ 1	4
9	Food preparation workers	4 1 60 116	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\stackrel{-}{4}$ 1	4
10	Food preparation and serving r	4 1 60 116	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\stackrel{-}{4}$ 1	4
11	Dishwashers	4 1 60 116	4 1 60	$\frac{1}{4}$ 1	4
12	Butchers and other meat, poult	4 1 60 116	4 1 60	4 1	4
13	Packers and packagers, hand	4 1 60 116	4 1 60	4 1	4
14	Food servers, nonrestaurant	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4 1 60	4 1	4
15	Maids and housekeeping cleaner	4 1 60 37	4 1 60	4 1	4
16	Nonfarm animal caretakers	4 1 60 37	4 1 60	4 1	4
17	Couriers and messengers	4 1 27 49	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4 1	4
18	Postal service mail carriers	4 1 27 49	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4 1	4
19	Parking lot attendants	4 1 27 49	4_1_27	4_1	4
20	Crossing guards	4 1 27 71	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4_1	4
$\frac{20}{21}$	Ushers, lobby attendants, and		$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		4
$\frac{21}{22}$				4_1	4
$\frac{22}{23}$	Models, demonstrators, and pro Barbers	4_1_27_71		4_1	
		4_1_50_14	4_1_50	4_1	4
24	Cargo and freight agents	4_2_58_58	4_2_58	4_2	4
$\frac{25}{26}$	Shipping, receiving, and traff	4_2_58_58	4_2_58	4_2	4
$\frac{26}{27}$	Massage therapists Bartenders	4_2_53_2	4_2_53	4_2	4
		4_2_53_2	4_2_53	4_2	4
28	Hosts and hostesses, restauran	4_2_53_2	4_2_53	4_2	4
29	Embalmers and funeral attendan	4_2_53_2	4_2_53	4_2	4
30	Baggage porters, bellhops, and Waiters and waitresses	4_2_53_2	4_2_53	4_2	4
31		4_2_53_34	4_2_53	4_2	4
$\frac{32}{22}$	Gaming services workers	4_2_53_34	4_2_53	4_2	4
33	Miscellaneous entertainment at	4_2_53_34	4_2_53	4_2	4
34	Cashiers	4_2_53_34	4_2_53	4_2	4
$\frac{35}{26}$	Counter and rental clerks	4_2_53_34	4_2_53	4_2	4
36	Gaming cage workers	4_2_53_34	4_2_53	4_2	4
37	Parts salespersons	4_2_11_64	4_2_11	4_2	4
38	Retail salespersons	4_2_11_64	4_2_11	4_2	4
39	Sales representatives, wholesa	4_2_11_64	4_2_11	4_2	4
40	Telemarketers	4_2_11_64	4_2_11	4_2	4
41	Hotel, motel, and resort desk	4_2_11_64	4_2_11	4_2	4
42	Tellers	4_2_11_75	4_2_11	4_2	4
43	Postal service clerks	4_2_11_75	4_2_11	4_2	4
44	Weighers, measurers, checkers,	4_2_11_75	4_2_11	4_2	4
45	Switchboard operators, includi	4_2_5_70	4_2_5	4_2	4
46	Telephone operators	4_2_5_70	4_2_5	4_2	4
47	Receptionists and information	4_2_5_70	4_2_5	4_2	4
48	Office clerks, general	4_2_5_70	4_2_5	4_2	4
49	Billing and posting clerks and	4_2_5_105	4_2_5	4_2	4
50	Bookkeeping, accounting, and a	4_2_5_105	4_2_5	4_2	4
51	Payroll and timekeeping clerks	4_2_5_105	4_2_5	4_2	4
_52	Data entry keyers	4_2_5_105	4_2_5	4_2	4

	Title	Class_120	Class_67	Class_9	Class_4
1	Payroll and timekeeping clerks	4_2_5_105	4_2_5	4_2	4
2	Data entry keyers	$4_2_5_105$	4 2 5	4 2	4
3	Word processors and typists	4_2_5_105	$4 \ 2 \ 5$	$4\overline{2}$	4
4	Library technicians	$4 \ 2 \ 62 \ 53$	$4 \ 2 \ 62$	$\overline{4}^{-}2$	4
5	File Clerks	$4_2_62_53$	4_2_62	4 2	4
6	Library assistants, clerical	$4_2_62_53$	4_2_62	4 2	4
7	Procurement clerks	4_2_66_114	$4_{2}^{-}_{66}$	$\stackrel{-}{4}$ 2	4
8	Court, municipal, and license	4_2_66_114	$4 \ 2 \ 66$	$\stackrel{-}{4}$ 2	4
9	Claims adjusters, appraisers,	4_2_66_114	4 2 66	$\frac{1}{4}^{-2}$	$\overline{4}$
10	Insurance claims and policy pr	4 2 66 114	4_2_66	$\frac{1}{4}^{-2}$	$\overline{4}$
11	Office and administrative supp	4 2 66 114	4_2_66	$4 \overline{2}$	4
12	Bill and account collectors	4 2 66 112	4 2 66	4_2	4
13	Brokerage clerks	4_2_66_112	4_2_66	$\frac{4}{4}$ 2	4
14	Credit authorizers, checkers,	4_2_66_112	4_2_66	$\frac{1}{4} \frac{2}{2}$	4
15	Eligibility interviewers, gove	4_2_66_112	4_2_66	$\frac{4}{4}$ 2	4
16	Interviewers, except eligibili	4 2 66 112	4_{2}_{66}	$\frac{4}{4}$ 2	4
17	New accounts clerks	4 2 66 112	4_{2}_{66}	$\frac{4-2}{4-2}$	4
18	Correspondence clerks and orde	4 2 66 112	4_2_66	$\frac{4-2}{4-2}$	4
19	Human resources assistants, ex	4 2 66 112		$\frac{4-2}{4-2}$	4
20	Secretaries and administrative	4 2 66 112	$\begin{array}{cccc} 4 & 2 & 66 \\ 4 & 2 & 66 \end{array}$	$\frac{4-2}{4-2}$	4
	Travel agents	4 2 66 99		$\frac{4-2}{4-2}$	4
21 22	<u> </u>	4_2_66_99		$\begin{array}{cccc} 4_2 \\ 4 & 2 \end{array}$	
$\frac{22}{23}$	Customer service representativ Loan interviewers and clerks			$\begin{array}{ccc} 4_2 \\ 4 & 2 \end{array}$	4
		4_2_66_99			4
24	Reservation and transportation	4_2_66_99	4_2_66	4_2	4
$\frac{25}{26}$	Proofreaders and copy markers	4_2_37_11	4_2_37	4_2	4
26	Door-to-door sales workers, ne	4_2_38_61	4_2_38	4_2	4
27	Hairdressers, hairstylists, an	4_2_44_111	4_2_44	4_2	4
28	Miscellaneous personal appeara	4_2_44_111	4_2_44	4_2	4
29	Pest control workers	2_9_59_106	2_9_59	2_9	2
30	Animal trainers	2_9_59_106	2_9_59	2_9	2
31	First-line supervisors of farm	2_9_59_106	2_9_59	2_9	2
32	Miscellaneous agricultural wor	2_9_59_106	2_9_59	2_9	2
33	Forest and conservation worker	2_9_59_106	2_9_59	2_9	2
34	Logging workers	2_9_59_106	2_9_59	2_9	2
35	Bus and truck mechanics and di	2_9_17_117	2_9_17	2_9	2
36	Maintenance and repair workers	2_9_17_117	2_9_17	2_9	2
37	Manufactured building and mobi	2_9_17_117	2_9_17	2_9	2
38	Riggers	2_9_17_117	2_9_17	2_9	2
39	Helpers-installation, mainten	2_9_17_117	2_9_17	2_9	2
40	Other installation, maintenanc	2_9_17_117	2_9_17	2_9	2
41	Stationary engineers and boile	2_9_17_35	2_9_17	2_9	2
42	Miscellaneous plant and system	2_9_17_35	2_9_17	2_9	2
43	Chemical processing machine se	2_9_17_35	2_9_17	2_9	2
44	Boilermakers	2_9_17_72	2_9_17	2_9	2
45	Electric motor, power tool, an	2_9_17_72	2_9_17	2_9	2
46	Millwrights	2_9_17_72	2_9_17	2_9	2
47	Electrical power-line installe	2_9_17_72	2_9_17	2_9	2
48	Sailors and marine oilers, and	2_9_17_69	2_9_17	2_9	2
49	Ship and boat captains and ope	2_9_17_69	2_9_17	2_9	2
50	Water and liquid waste treatme	2_9_26_52	2_9_26	2_9	2
51	Broadcast and sound engineerin	2_9_49_42	2_9_49	2_9	2
52	Avionics technicians	2_9_49_42	2_9_49	2_9	2

	Title	Class_120	Class_67	Class_9	Class_4
1	Broadcast and sound engineerin	2_9_49_42	2_9_49	2_9	2
2	Avionics technicians	$2_9_49_42$	2_9_49	2_9	2
3	Electrical and electronics rep	$2_9_49_42$	2_9_49	2_9	2
4	Electronic equipment installer	2 9 49 42	2 9 49	2 9	2
5	Electronic home entertainment	2 9 49 42	$2^{-9}49$	$2^{-}9$	2
6	Electricians	2 9 49 5	2 9 49	$2^{-}9$	2
7	Elevator installers and repair	2 9 49 5	$2^{-}9^{-}49$	$2^{-}9$	2
8	Radio and telecommunications e	2 9 49 5	$2^{-}9^{-}49$	$2^{-}9$	2
9	Security and fire alarm system	2 9 49 5	$2^{-}9^{-}49$	$\frac{-}{2}9$	2
10	Automotive service technicians	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\frac{1}{2}$ 9	2
11	Telecommunications line instal	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\frac{1}{2}$ 9	2
12	Computer, automated teller, an	2 9 49 109	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\frac{1}{2}$ 9	2
13	Home appliance repairers	2 9 64 113	2 9 64	$\frac{-}{2}$ 9	2
14	Locksmiths and safe repairers	2 9 64 113	2 9 64	$\frac{1}{2}$ 9	2
15	First-line supervisors/manager	2 9 32 79	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2 9	2
16	First-line supervisors/manager	2 9 32 79	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2 9	2
17	Derrick, rotary drill, and ser	2 9 32 79	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2 9	2
18	First-line supervisors/manager	2 9 32 79	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2 9	2
19	Material moving workers, inclu	2 9 29 119	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\frac{2}{2} \frac{3}{9}$	2
20	Aircraft mechanics and service	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2 9	2
21	Mining machine operators	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2 9 48	2_9	2
$\frac{21}{22}$	Heating, air conditioning, and	2_9_6_78	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\frac{2}{2} \frac{3}{9}$	$\frac{2}{2}$
$\frac{22}{23}$	Security guards and gaming sur	2_8_24_95	$\frac{2}{2}$ $\frac{3}{8}$ $\frac{3}{24}$	2_8	$\frac{2}{2}$
$\frac{23}{24}$	Animal control workers	2_8_4_91	2_8_4	$\frac{2}{2}$	$\frac{2}{2}$
$\frac{24}{25}$	Flight attendants	2_8_4_91	$\frac{2}{8}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$\frac{2}{2}$
$\frac{25}{26}$	Transportation inspectors	2_8_4_91	$\frac{2}{8}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$\frac{2}{2}$
$\frac{20}{27}$	Other transportation workers,	2_8_4_91	$\frac{2}{8}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$\frac{2}{2}$
28	First-line supervisors/manager	2 8 4 76	$\frac{2}{8}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$\frac{2}{2}$
$\frac{20}{29}$	Bailiffs, correctional officer	2_8_4_76	$\frac{2}{8}$	$\frac{2}{2}$	$\frac{2}{2}$
$\frac{29}{30}$	Locomotive engineers and opera	2_8_14_104	2_8_14	$\frac{2}{2}$	$\frac{2}{2}$
31	Railroad brake, signal, switch	2_8_14_104	2_8_14	$\frac{2}{2}$	$\frac{2}{2}$
$\frac{31}{32}$	Subway, streetcar, and other r	2_8_14_104	2_8_14	$\frac{2}{2}$	$\frac{2}{2}$
$\frac{32}{33}$	Dispatchers	3 4 39 9	$\frac{2}{3}4_{39}$	3 4	3
34	-		3_4_39		3
$\frac{34}{35}$	Transportation, storage, and d Property, real estate, and com	3_4_39_16 3 4 39 16	3_4_39		3
36	Production, planning, and expe	3 4 39 16	3_4_39	$\begin{array}{ccc} 3_4 \\ 3 & 4 \end{array}$	3
				_	
37	Food service managers Chefs and head cooks	3_4_39_65	3_4_39	3_4	3
38		3_4_39_65	3_4_39	3_4	3
39	First-line supervisors/manager	3_4_39_65	3_4_39	3_4	
40	First-line supervisors/manager	3_4_39_65	3_4_39	3_4	3
41	First-line supervisors/manager	3_4_39_65	3_4_39	3_4	3
42	Securities, commodities, and f	3_4_47_81	3_4_47	3_4	3
43	Accountants and auditors	3_4_47_81	3_4_47	3_4	3
44	Budget analysts	3_4_47_81	3_4_47	3_4	3
45	Credit analysts	3_4_47_81	3_4_47	3_4	3
46	Personal financial advisors	3_4_47_81	3_4_47	3_4	3
47	Insurance underwriters	3_4_47_81	3_4_47	3_4	3
48	Loan counselors and officers	3_4_47_81	3_4_47	3_4	3
49	Tax examiners, collectors, and	3_4_47_81	3_4_47	3_4	3
50	Tax preparers	3_4_47_81	3_4_47	3_4	3
51	Public relations specialists	3_4_47_102	3_4_47	3_4	3
_52	Insurance sales agents	3_4_47_102	3_4_47	3_4	3

	Title	Class_120	Class_67	Class_9	Class_4
1	Public relations specialists	3_4_47_102	3_4_47	3_4	3
2	Insurance sales agents	$3_4_47_102$	3_4_47	3_4	3
3	Real estate brokers and sales	$3_4_47_102$	3_4_47	3_4	3
4	Agents and business managers o	$3_4_47_102$	3_4_47	3_4	3
5	Archivists, curators, and muse	3_4_55_118	3_4_55	3_4	3
6	Artists and related workers	3_4_55_118	3_4_55	3_{4}^{-}	3
7	Designers	3 4 55 118	3_4_55	3_{4}^{-}	3
8	Athletes, coaches, umpires, an	$3 \ 4 \ 40 \ 92$	3_4_40	3_4	3
9	Recreation and fitness workers	3 4 40 92	3_4_40	3_4	3
10	Preschool and kindergarten tea	3 4 40 84	3_4_40	3 4	3
11	Child care workers	3 4 40 84	3 4 40	3 4	3
12	Residential advisors	3 4 40 84	3 4 40	3 4	3
13	Musicians, singers, and relate	3_4_33_80	3_4_33	$\frac{3}{3}$ 4	3
14	Announcers	3_4_33_80	3_4_33	$\frac{3}{3}$ 4	3
15	Writers and authors	3_4_33_82	3_4_33	3 4	3
16	Advertising sales agents	3_4_33_82	3_4_33	3 4	3
17	Actors Actors	3_4_35_82	3 4 3	3_4	3
18	Dancers and choreographers	3_4_3_87	3_4_3 3_4_3	3_4 3_4	3
	Photographers				3
19	O 1	3_4_65_46	3_4_65	3_4	
20	Television, video, and motion	3_4_65_46	3_4_65	3_4	3
21	Psychologists	3_4_41_26	3_4_41	3_4	3
22	Lawyers, Judges, magistrates,	3_4_41_26	3_4_41	3_4	3
23	Counselors	3_4_41_6	3_4_41	3_4	3
24	Social workers	3_4_41_6	3_4_41	3_4	3
25	Opticians, dispensing	3_4_35_7	3_4_35	3_4	3
26	Dental assistants	3_4_35_7	3_4_35	3_4	3
27	Technical writers	3_4_34_73	3_4_34	3_4	3
28	Miscellaneous media and commun	3_4_54_103	3_4_54	3_4	3
29	Mathematicians, statisticians	3_5_51_18	3_5_51	3_5	3
30	Economists	3_5_51_18	3_5_51	3_5	3
31	Statistical assistants	3_5_51_18	3_5_51	3_5	3
32	Operations research analysts	3_5_51_90	3_5_51	3_5	3
33	Physical scientists, all other	3_5_51_90	3_5_51	3_5	3
34	Logisticians	3_5_51_90	3_5_51	3_5	3
35	Atmospheric and space scientis	3_5_51_83	3_5_51	3_5	3
36	Agricultural and food scientis	$3_5_19_22$	3_5_19	3_5	3
37	Biological scientists	$3_5_19_22$	3_5_19	3_5	3
38	Environmental scientists and g	$3_5_19_22$	3_5_19	$3_{-}5$	3
39	Chemical engineers	3_5_19_100	3_5_19	3_5	3
40	Civil engineers	$3_5_19_100$	3_5_19	3_5	3
41	Environmental engineers	$3_5_19_100$	3_5_19	3_5	3
42	Industrial engineers, includin	3_5_19_100	3_5_19	3_5	3
43	Marine engineers and naval arc	3_5_19_100	3_5_19	3_5	3
44	Petroleum engineers	3_5_19_100	3_5_19	3_5	3
45	Engineers, all other, includin	3_5_19_100	3_5_19	3_5	3
46	Postsecondary teachers	3_5_63_50	3_5_63	3_{-5}^{-}	3
47	Management analysts	3_5_63_50	3_5_63	3_5	3
48	Medical scientists and life sc	3_5_63_107	3_5_63	3_5	3
			3_5_63	3_5	3
49	Dietitians and nutritionists	3 5 63 107	0 0 00		
49 50	Dietitians and nutritionists Computer and information syste	3_5_63_107 3 5 31 86			
49 50 51	Dietitians and nutritionists Computer and information syste Industrial production managers	3_5_63_107 3_5_31_86 3_5_31_86	3_5_31 3_5_31	3_5 3_5	3

	Title	Class_120	Class_67	Class_9	Class_4
1	Industrial production managers	3_5_31_86	3_5_31	3_5	3
2	General and operations manager	3_5_31_86	3_5_31	3_5	3
3	Construction managers	3_5_31_86	3_5_31	3_5	3
4	Engineering managers	3_5_31_86	3_5_31	3_5	3
5	Managers, all other	3_5_31_86	3_5_31	3_5	3
6	Cost estimators	3_5_31_86	3_5_31	3_5	3
7	Chief executives	3_5_31_97	3_5_31	3_5	3
8	Architects, except naval	$3 \ 5 \ 31 \ 97$	3_5_31	$3_{-}^{-}5$	3
9	Purchasing managers	$3 \ 5 \ 31 \ 97$	3_5_31	$3_{-}^{-}5$	3
10	Urban and regional planners	$3 \ 5 \ 31 \ 97$	3_5_31	3_{-5}^{-}	3
11	Clergy	$3 \ 5 \ 15 \ 60$	3_5_15	$3_{-}^{-}5$	3
12	Directors, religious activitie	$3 \ 5 \ 15 \ 60$	$3 \ 5 \ 15$	$3^{-}5$	3
13	Elementary and middle school t	3_5_15_60	3_{5}^{-15}	3_{-5}^{-}	3
14	Secondary school teachers	3_5_15_60	3_{5}^{-15}	3_{-5}^{-}	3
15	Other teachers and instructors	3_5_15_60	3_5_15	3_5	3
16	Other education, training, and	3_5_15_60	3_5_15	3 5	3
17	Education administrators	3_5_15_57	3_5_15	3_5	3
18	Gaming managers	3_5_15_57	3_5_15	3_5	3
19	Medical and health services ma	3_5_15_57	3_5_15	3_5	3
20	Natural sciences managers	3_5_15_57	3_5_15	3_5	3
21	Social and community service m	3_5_15_57	3_5_15	3 5	3
22	First-line supervisors/manager	3_5_15_57	3_5_15	3_5	3
23	Computer hardware engineers	3_5_21_1	3 5 21	3_5	3
$\frac{23}{24}$	Electrical and electronic engi	3 5 21 1	3 5 21	3_5	3
25	Materials engineers	3 5 21 85	3 5 21	3_5	3
26	Chemists and materials scienti	3 5 21 85	$\frac{3}{3} \frac{5}{5} \frac{21}{21}$	3_5	3
27	Aerospace engineers	3 5 21 94	3 5 21	3_5	3
28	Mechanical engineers	3 5 21 94	3 5 21	3_5	3
29	Financial managers	3_5_16_101	3_5_16	3_5	3
30	Actuaries	3_5_16_101	3_5_16	3_5	3
31	Financial examiners	3_5_16_101	3_5_16	3 5	3
32	Sales engineers	3_5_20_15	3_5_20	3 5	3
33	Astronomers and physicists	3 5 43 67	3_5_43	3 5	3
34	Engineering technicians, excep	3_6_12_93	3_6_12	3_6	3
35	Power plant operators, distrib	3_6_12_93	3_6_12	3_6	3
36	Surveyors, cartographers, and	3_6_12_17	3_6_12	3 6	3
37	Drafters	3_6_12_17	3_6_12	3_6	3
38	Surveying and mapping technici	3_6_12_17	3_6_12	3_6	3
39	Biological technicians	3 6 12 21	3_6_12	3_6	3
40	Chemical technicians	3_6_12_21	3_6_12	3_6	3
41	Agricultural inspectors	3 6 56 66	3_6_56	3_6	3
42	Construction and building insp	3_6_56_66	3_6_56	3_6	3
43	Conservation scientists and fo	3_6_36_28	3_6_36	3_6	3
44	Farmers, ranchers, and other a	3_6_36_28	3_6_36	3_6	3
45	Special education teachers	3_6_9_77	3_6_9	3_6	3
46	Occupational therapists	3_6_9_77	3_6_9	3_6	3
47	Physical therapists	3_6_9_77	3 6 9	3_6	3
48	Radiation therapists	3_6_9_77	3_6_9	3_6	3
49	Recreational therapists	3_6_9_77	3_6_9	3_6	3
50	Licensed practical and license	3_6_9_77	3_6_9	3_6	3
51	Occupational therapist assista	3_6_9_77	3_6_9	3_6	3
52	Physical therapist assistants	3_6_9_77	3 6 9	3_6	3
	i nysicai uncrapist assistants	<u> </u>	J_U_9	<u></u>	J

	Title	Class_120	Class_67	Class_9	Class_4
1	Occupational therapist assista	3_6_9_77	3_6_9	3_6	3
2	Physical therapist assistants	3_6_9_77	3_6_9	3 6	3
3	Physician assistants	3_6_9_40	3_6_9	$3^{-}6$	3
4	Respiratory therapists	3 6 9 40	$3 \ 6 \ 9$	$\frac{-}{3}6$	3
5	Diagnostic related technologis	3_6_9_40	3_6_9	3_6	3
6	First-line supervisors/manager	3_6_61_30	3_6_61	3_6	3
7	Detectives and criminal invest	3_6_61_30	3_6_61	3_6	3
8	Private detectives and investi	3_6_61_30	3 6 61	3 6	3
9	Chiropractors	3 6 8 54	3_6_8	3 6	3
10	Pharmacists	3_6_8_54	3_6_8	3_6	3
11	Audiologists	3_6_8_54	3 6 8	3_6	3
12	Speech-language pathologists	3_6_8_54	3_6_8	3_6	3
13	Other healthcare practitioners	3_6_8_54	3_6_8	3_6	3
$\frac{13}{14}$	Dentists	3_6_8_19	3_6_8	3_6	3
15 16	Veterinarians	3_6_8_19	3_6_8	3_6	3
16 17	Optometrists First line sum envisors /manager	3_6_8_25	3_6_8	3_6	3
17	First-line supervisors/manager	3_6_18_59	3_6_18	3_6	3
18	Fire fighters	3_6_18_59	3_6_18	3_6	3
19	Fire inspectors	3_6_18_59	3_6_18	3_6	3
20	First-line supervisors/manager	3_6_18_59	3_6_18	3_6	3
21	Aircraft pilots and flight eng	3_6_52_47	3_6_52	3_6	3
22	Air traffic controllers and ai	3_6_52_47	3_6_52	3_6	3
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