- *S* : All solutions of the differential equation  $y' = -1 y^4$  are decreasing functions.
- *T* : All solutions of the differential equation y' = x + y are decreasing functions.
- A. S and T are true.
- **B.** only S is true.
- $\mathbf{C}$ . only T is true.
- **D.** S and T are false.

Determine the validity of the statements:

*S* : All solutions of the differential equation y' = x + y are increasing functions.

*T* : All solutions of the differential equation  $y' = -y^3$  are decreasing functions.

- A. S and T are true.
- **B.** only *S* is true.
- **C.** only *T* is true.
- **D.** *S* and *T* are false.

- S: All solutions of the differential equation  $y' = 2 + y^2$  are decreasing functions.
- *T* : All solutions of the differential equation  $y' = -2 y^2$  are decreasing functions.
- A. S and T are true.
- **B.** only *S* is true.
- **C.** only T is true.
- **D.** S and T are false.

- *S* : Some solutions of the differential equation  $y' = -y^3$  are decreasing functions.
- T: All solutions of the differential equation  $y'=1+x^2+y^2$  are increasing functions.
  - **A.** S and T are true.
  - **B.** only S is true.
  - $\mathbf{C}$ . only T is true.
  - **D.** S and T are false.

Determine the validity of the statements:

S: All solutions of the differential equation  $y'=1+x^2+y^2$  are increasing functions.

*T* : All solutions of the differential equation  $y' = -1 - y^4$  are increasing functions.

- A. S and T are true.
- **B.** only S is true.
- $\mathbf{C}$ . only T is true.
- **D.** S and T are false.

- *S* : The equation y' = x + y is separable.
- T: The equation y' = 6xy 6 is separable.
- A. S and T are true.
- **B.** only *S* is true.
- **C.** only *T* is true.
- **D.** *S* and *T* are false.

- *S* : The equation  $e^x y' = y$  is separable.
- *T*: The equation  $y' = e^{x+y}$  is separable.
- **A.** *S* and *T* are true.
- **B.** only *S* is true.
- **C.** only *T* is true.
- **D.** *S* and *T* are false.

- S: The equation  $y' = e^x + y$  is separable.
- *T*: The equation  $(1 + \cos x)y' = (1 + e^{-y})\sin x$  is separable.
- A. S and T are true.
- **B.** only *S* is true.
- **C.** only T is true.
- **D.** S and T are false.

- S: The equation y' = 3y 2x + 6xy 1 is separable.
- *T*: The equation  $y' = \sin(x + y)$  is separable.
- A. S and T are true.
- **B.** only *S* is true.
- $\mathbf{C}$ . only T is true.
- **D.** S and T are false.

- *S*: The equation  $y' = \frac{x^2}{v^2}$  is separable.
- *T* : The equation  $y' = x^2y$  is separable.
- **A.** S and T are true.
- **B.** only S is true.
- $\mathbf{C}$ . only T is true.
- **D.** S and T are false.

- *S* : The differential equation  $y \cos x = x^2 y' x$  is linear.
- *T*: The differential equation yy' + xy = 1 is linear.
- A. S and T are true.
- **B.** only *S* is true.
- $\mathbf{C}$ . only T is true.
- **D.** S and T are false.

- *S*: The differential equation  $y' + xy = e^y$  is linear.
- *T*: The differential equation xy' + y = 2x is linear.
- A. S and T are true.
- **B.** only *S* is true.
- **C.** only T is true.
- **D.** S and T are false.

- *S*: The differential equation  $e^x y' = y$  is linear.
- *T* : The differential equation  $y' + xy^2 = \sqrt{x}$  is linear.
- A. S and T are true.
- **B.** only *S* is true.
- $\mathbf{C}$ . only T is true.
- **D.** S and T are false.

- S: The differential equation  $y' = \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y}$  is linear.
- *T*: The differential equation  $y' + xy = e^x$  is linear.
- A. S and T are true.
- **B.** only S is true.
- **C.** only T is true.
- **D.** S and T are false.

- *S* : The differential equation  $y' + xy = \sqrt{x}$  is linear.
- *T* : The differential equation  $y' + xy = \sqrt{y}$  is linear.
- A. S and T are true.
- **B.** only *S* is true.
- $\mathbf{C}$ . only T is true.
- **D.** S and T are false.

- *S* : The equation y' = x + xy is not separable.
- *T*: The differential equation y' + 2xy = 1 is linear.
- A. S and T are true.
- **B.** only *S* is true.
- **C.** only T is true.
- **D.** S and T are false.

- S: The equation  $y' = \frac{x^2}{y^2}$  is not separable.
- *T*: The differential equation  $x^2y' + xy = 1$  is linear.
- A. S and T are true.
- **B.** only *S* is true.
- **C.** only T is true.
- **D.** S and T are false.

- *S* : The differential equation x y' = xy is linear.
- *T*: The equation x y' = xy is separable.
- **A.** *S* and *T* are true.
- **B.** only *S* is true.
- $\mathbf{C}$ . only T is true.
- **D.** S and T are false.

Determine the validity of the statements:

*S*: The equation 
$$y' = \frac{6x^2}{2y + \cos y}$$
 is separable.

*T*: The differential equation  $y \sin x = x^2 y' - x$  is linear.

- **A.** S and T are true.
- **B.** only S is true.
- $\mathbf{C}$ . only T is true.
- **D.** S and T are false.

Which of the following is a homogeneous differential equation?

**A.** 
$$(4x + 6y + 5)dy - (3y + 2x + 4)dx = 0$$

**B.** 
$$xydx - (x^3 + y^2)dy = 0$$

$$C. (x^3 + 2y^2)dx + 2xydy = 0$$

**D.** 
$$y^2dx + (x^2 - xy - y^2)dy = 0$$

The number of arbitrary constants in the general solution of differential equation of the second order is:

- **A.** 0
- **B**. 1
- **C**. 2
- **D.** 3

The number of arbitrary constants in the particular solution of differential equation of the first order is:

- **A.** 0
- **B**. 1
- **C.** 2
- **D.** 3

$$y' = \frac{4x}{y}, \quad y(0) = 1$$

#### The particular solution is

**A.** 
$$y = \sqrt{4x^2 - 4}$$

**B.** 
$$y = 2x^2 + 1$$

**C.** 
$$y = e^{2x^2}$$

**D.** 
$$y = \sqrt{4x^2 + 1}$$

The general solution of y'' - 2y' + y = 0 is

**A.** 
$$y = (ax + b)e^x$$

**B.** 
$$y = (ax + b)e^{-x}$$

C. 
$$y = ae^x + be^{-x}$$

$$\mathbf{D.} \ \ y = a\cos x + b\sin x$$

The general solution of y'' + 2y' + y = 0 is

A. 
$$y = (ax + b)e^x$$

**B.** 
$$y = (ax + b)e^{-x}$$

C. 
$$y = ae^x + be^{-x}$$

$$\mathbf{D.} \ \ y = a\cos x + b\sin x$$

The general solution of y'' + y = 0 is

**A.** 
$$y = (ax + b)e^x$$

**B.** 
$$y = (ax + b)e^{-x}$$

C. 
$$y = ae^x + be^{-x}$$

$$D. y = a\cos x + b\sin x$$

The general solution of y'' - y = 0 is

A. 
$$y = (ax + b)e^x$$

**B.** 
$$y = (ax + b)e^{-x}$$

**C.** 
$$y = ae^x + be^{-x}$$

$$\mathbf{D.} \ \ y = a\cos x + b\sin x$$

Determine the validity of the statements:

S: If  $y_1$  and  $y_2$  are solutions of y'' + y = 0, then  $y_1 + y_2$  is also a solution of the equation.

T: If  $y_1$  and  $y_2$  are solutions of y'' + y = 0, then  $y_1 \cdot y_2$  is also a solution of the equation.

- A. S and T are true.
- **B.** only S is true.
- $\mathbf{C}$ . only T is true.
- **D.** S and T are false.

- S: The equation  $y'' y = e^x$  has a particular solution of the form  $y_p = Ae^x$
- *T*: The equation  $y'' y = e^x$  has a particular solution of the form  $y_p = Axe^x$
- A. S and T are true.
- **B.** only *S* is true.
- **C.** only T is true.
- **D.** S and T are false.

- S: The equation  $y'' y = e^{2x}$  has a particular solution of the form  $y_p = Ae^{2x}$
- *T*: The equation  $y'' y = e^{2x}$  has a particular solution of the form  $y_p = Axe^{2x}$
- A. S and T are true.
- **B.** only S is true.
- $\mathbf{C}$ . only T is true.
- **D.** S and T are false.