

考研英语完型填空常考固定词组

考研英语完型填空常考固定词组	考研英语完型填空常考固定词组
a number of 若干	at leisure 从容的、有空
above all 首要、尤其	at length 最后、详细地
be absorbed in 专心于	no less than 不少于、不亚于、和…一样
by accident 偶然	let down 放下、降低、使失望
account for 说明	let go 放开、松手
on account of 因为、由于	let in 让…进入、放…进来
take…into account 考虑	let off 放(炮,烟火)、开枪、免除
be accustomed to 习惯于	let out 放掉、发出
add up to 合计、总计	lie in 在于
in addition 另外	cast light on / upon 使明白、阐明
in addition to 除…之外	in the light of 按照、根据
in advance 提前、预先	in line 成一直线、排成一行
take advantage of 利用	in line with 和…成直线、与…一致
ahead of 在…前面、先于	line up 排队、使排成一行
in the air 在流行中、在传播中	a little 一点、少许
after all 终于、毕竟、虽然这样	little by little 逐渐地
all but 几乎、差一点、除…之外其余都	quite a little 相当多、不少
all over 遍及、到处	live on / by 靠…生活
all right 行、可以、	live through 度过、经受过
at all 完全、根本	live up to 做到、不辜负
in all 总共、共计	as long as / so long as 只要、如果
make allowances for 考虑、顾及、体谅、	before long 不久以后
in alliance with 与…联盟	for long 长久的
leave…alone 听其自然、不要去管	no longer 不再
let alone 更不用说	look after 照管、照料
along with 与…一起	look at 看望、注视
one after another 一个接一个	look back 回顾、回头看
one another 互相	look down on 看不起、轻视

apart from 除去	look for 寻找、寻求
as for 至于、就…方面说	look forward to 盼望、期待
as if 好像、仿佛	look into 调查、观察
as though 好像、仿佛	look on 旁观、观看
as to 至于、关于	look out 留神、注意、警惕
as well 也、一样	look over 检查、察看、调查
aside from 除…以外	look through 仔细察看、浏览、温习
ask for 请求、要求	look up to 尊敬、敬仰
pay attention to 注意	at a loss 困惑、不知所措
on the average 平均、一般说来	a lot of 大量的、很多的
right away 立即、马上	lots of 大量、很多
back and forth 来回、往返、来来往往的	fall in love with 相爱、爱上
back off 放、让步、退却	be made up of 由…构成、由…组成
back up 支持、援助、	make for 走向、驶向、有利于
on the basis of 根据、在…的基础上	make up 构成、组成
because of 犹豫、因为	make up for 补偿、弥补
on behalf of 代表、为了	a great / good many 许多、大量
at the best 充其量、至多	many a 许多的
do / try one's best 尽力、努力	a matter of 关于…的问题
get the best of 胜过	no matter how/what/when…etc 无论怎样
make the best of 充分利用、妥善处理	by all means 无论如何、必定
for the better 好转、改善	by means of 借助于、
get the better of 打败、智胜	by no means 决不
had better 最好还是、应该	in memory of 纪念
on board 在船/车/飞机上	at the mercy of 在…支配下
be bound to 必定、一定	keep in mind 记住
break away? 脱离、逃跑	have in mind 记住、考虑到
break down 损坏、分解、瓦解	make up one's mind 下决心
break in 强行进入、闯入、打断、	never mind 不要紧、没关系

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break into 闯入	by mistake 错误的
break off 断绝、结束	mix up 混合、混淆
break out 突然发、爆发	at the moment 现在、此刻
break through 突破	for a moment 片刻、一会儿
break up 终止、结束、打碎、	for the moment 现在、暂时
catch one's breath 屏息	in a moment 立刻、马上
out of breath 喘不过起来、上气不接下气	more and more 越来越
in brief 简而言之	more or less 或多或少、几乎
bring about 带来、造成	no more 不再
bring down 打倒、挫伤、	no more than 不过、仅仅
bring forth 产生、提出	at most 最多、至多
bring forward 提出	make the most of 充分利用
bring out 使出现、公布、	by nature 天生、就其本性而言
bring to 使恢复知觉	in nature 本质上
bring up 教育、培养、使成长	neither...nor 既不...也不
build up 积累、树立、逐步建立、	nothing but 只有、仅仅
in bulk 散装、大批、	every now and then 有时、时时、偶尔
burn out 烧掉	just now 刚才、一会以前
burn up 烧完、烧尽	just and then 时而、不时
call for 邀请、要求、需要	just that 既然、由于
call forth 唤起、引起、	on occasion 有时、不时
call off 放弃、取消	at odds with 与...不一致、差异、争执
call on/upon 访问、拜访、	off and on 断断续续、不时地
call up 召集、动员、	and so on 等等
care for 照顾、关心、	all at once 突然
take care 小心、当心	at once 立刻、马上
take care of 照顾、照料、负责、	once for all 一劳永逸
carry off 夺去	once more 再一次、又一次
carry on 继续下去、坚持下去、	one another 相互
carry out 贯彻、执行、实现、	come / go onto operation 开始运转

in any case 无论如何、总之	put / bring into operation 使投入生、, 使运转
in case 假如、万一、	in order 秩序井然、整齐
in no case 决不	in order to 为了
catch on 理解、明白	in order that 以便
catch up with 追上、赶上	out of order 发生故障、混乱
by chance 偶然、碰巧	put in order 整理、检修
take a chance 冒险一试	every other 每隔一个
in charge of 负责、主管	other than 除了
take charge of 担任、负责	over and over? 一再、再三
check in 办理登记手续	owing to 由于
check out 结账后离开、	on one's own 独自的、独立的
check upon 校对、检查、	keep pace with 跟上、与...同步
cheer up 使高兴、使振奋、高兴起来、	take pains 尽力、煞费苦心
in chorus 一齐、一致、共同	play a role 起作用
clear away 扫除、收拾	take part in 参加
clear up 整理、收拾、清除、澄清、	in particular 特别的、尤其
around/round the clock 昼夜不停的	pass away 去世、逝世
come off 实现、成功、奏效	pass off 中止、停止
come on 请、来吧、发展、	pass out 失去知觉、昏倒
come out 出版、出现、显露、结局是、	in the past 在过去
come round / around 来访、苏醒、	pay back 偿还、回报
come through 经历、脱险	pay off 使...得益、有报偿
come to 总计、达到、	pay up 全部付清
come true 实现、达到	pick out 选出、挑出
come up 走近、发生、	pick up 拣起、搭人、获得
come up to 达到、符合	in place 在适当的位置
come up with 提出、提供	in place of 代替
in common 共同、共有、	in the first place 起初、首先
keep company with 与...交往、与...结伴	in the last place 最后

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compare...to / with 把...比作	out of place 不得其所的、不适当的	cut short 突然停止	in question 正在考虑
by comparison 比较起来	take place 发生	in danger 在危险中	at random 随机的、任意的
as far as...be concerned 就...而言	take the place of 代替	out of danger 脱离危险	at any rate 无论如何
be concerned with 关心、	play with 以...为消遣、玩弄	out of date 过期	would rather...than 宁愿
in conclusion 最后、总之	come to the point 说到要点	to date 到目前为止	rather than 而不是
on the condition that 在...条件下	on the point of 即将...的时候	up to date 时新的	by reason of 由于
in connection with / to 关于	point out 指出	a great deal of 大量的、许多的	refer to 参考、查阅、提到、把...提交
in consequence 因此、结果	to the point 切中要害、切题	in debt 欠债、欠情	as regards 关于、至于
in consequence of 由于...的缘故	bring / put...into practice 实施、实行	take delight in 以...为乐	with regard to 对于、就...而论
on the contrary 反之、正相反	in practice 在实践中、实际上	derive from 导出、由...来	in relation to 关于
in contrast to 与...相反	out of practice 久不练习、荒疏	in detail 详细的	with respect to 关于
out of control 失去控制	at present 目前、现在	die down 渐渐消失、平息	as a result 结果、因此
under control 被控制住	for the present 目前、暂时	die off 相继死去	in return 作为回报、作为报答
at all costs 不惜任何代价、无论如何	prey on 捕食、杀害、折磨	die out 消失、灭绝	get rid of 摆脱、除去
at the cost of 以...代价	make progress 进步、进展	be on a diet 节食	ring off 挂断电话
count on 依靠、指望、	in proportion to 成比例	make a difference 有影响	give rise to 引起、使发生、造成
count up 把...相加	in public 公开的、当众	in the distance 在远处	all round 周围、处处
in the course of 在...过程中、在...期间	pull down 拆毁、拉倒、降低	do away with 废除、去掉	as a rule 通常、照例
of course 当然、	pull off 脱帽衣等	have nothing to do with 和...毫无关系	run for 竞选
cover up ? 掩饰、掩盖	pull out 拔出、取出	have something to do with 和...有关系	run into 撞上、偶然碰见
cross out ? 删去、取消	put away 放好、收好、储存	no doubt 无疑、必定	run out of 用完、用尽、耗尽
on cue 恰好在这个时候	put down 记下、放下、镇压、平定	draw up 画出、草拟、	run over 浏览、复习
take one's cue from 学...的样、听...的劝告	put forward 提出	dress up 穿上盛装、打扮得漂漂亮亮	in the long run 从长远来看
cut across 走捷径、抄近路	put off 推迟、推延	drop by 顺便来访	for the sake of 看在...的份上
cut back 削减、降低	put on 穿上、戴上、增加(体重)	drop off 减弱、减少	on sale 出售
cut down 削减、减少	put out 熄灭、消灭	drop out 退出、离队	all the same 仍然、照样地
cut in 插嘴、打断	put up 举起、升起、建造、搭起、张贴	due to 由于、因为	the same as 与...一致、与...相同的
cut out 删除	put up with 容忍、忍受	off duty 下班	on a large scale 大规模的
		on duty 值班、上班	on a small scale 小规模
		dwell on 凝思、详述	ahead of schedule 提前

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each other 互相	behind schedule 晚点
on earth 究竟,到底;在世界上	on schedule 按预定时间
bring into effect 使生效、	in secret 秘密的、私下的
put into effect 实行、生效	see through 看穿、识破
come into effect 生效、实施	in a sense 从某种意义上说
in effect 有效、实际上	make sense 有意义、言之有理
take effect 生效、起作用	in sequence 依次、逐一
in the end 最后、终于	a series of 一系列、一连串
in essence 大体上、本质上	serve as 作为、用作
at all events 无论如何	set about 开始、着手
in any event 无论如何	set aside 挑出、留出
in the event of 万一、如果发生	set back 推迟、延缓、阻碍
for ever 永远	set down 卸下、放下、记下
for example 例如	set forth 阐明、陈述
with the exception of 除…之外	set off 出发、动身、引起、使发生
in excess of 超过	set out 陈列、显示、动身、启程、制定
catch one's eye 引人注目	set up 创立、建立、树立
keep an eye on 留意,照看	settle down 定居、过安定的生活
face to face 面对面地	run short 用完、耗尽
face up to 大胆面对	for short 简称、缩写
in the face of 面对	in short 简言之、总之
make a face 做鬼脸	show in 领入
in fact 实际上	show off 炫耀、卖弄
as a matter of fact 实际上	show up 使呈现、出席、到场
fail to 未能	sick of 厌烦
fall behind 落后	side by side 肩并肩、一个挨一个
fall back on 求助于、转而依靠	at first sight 乍一看、初看起来
fall in with 符合、与…一致	in sight 被见到
so far 迄今为止	catch sight of 发现、突然看见

in favor of 有利于、赞成、支持	out of sight 看不见、在视野之外
feed in 输入	ever since 从那时起、自那时以来
be fed up with 感到厌烦	sit for 参加
feel like 欲,想要	sit in 列席、旁听
a few 有些,几个	ever so 非常、极其
quite a few 有相当数目的	or so 大约、左右
fill in /out 填充、填写	so...as to 结果是、如此…以至于
find out 查明	so far 迄今为止
catch fire 着火	so that 以便、为的是、结果是
set fire to 点燃	so...that 如此…以致
on fire 烧着	as soon as 一…就
at first 最初,首先	no sooner...than 一…就
first of all 首先	sooner or later 迟早、早晚
as follows 如下	speed up 加速
make a fool of 玩弄、愚弄	in spite of 不管、尽管
on foot 步行	on the spot 当场、在现场
in force 有效、实施中	at stake 在危险中
and so forth 等等	stand by 站在一边、袖手旁观
set free 释放	stand for 代表、意味着
make friends 交朋友	stand out 突出、显眼
be friends with 对…友好、	stand up 站起来
to and fro 来来回回	stand up for 为…辩护、维护
in front of 在…面前	sand up to 勇敢面对、坚持抵抗、经得起
make fun of 取笑,嘲弄	in step 同步、合拍
in the future 今后、将来	step by step 逐步
in general 通常、大体上	step up 提高、加快、加紧
get along with 进展、相处融洽	out of step 步调不一致、不协调
get away 逃脱、离开	step in 插入、介入
get down to 开始、着手	stick out 伸出、突出、坚持到底

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get in 进入、收获、收集	stick to 坚持、忠于、信守
get into 进入、陷入	in stock 备有
get off 离开、动身、开始	in succession 连续地
get out of 逃避、改掉	such as 诸如、例如
get over 克服	such...that 那样的...以致
get better of 占上风、胜过	all of a sudden 突然
get through 结束、完成	in sum 总而言之
get together 集合、聚集	sum up 总结、概括
get up 起床、增加	make sure 查明、确信、确定
give away 泄漏、分送	take...as 把...作为
give back 送还、恢复	take after 与...相像
give in 投降、屈服	take apart 拆卸
give off 放出、释放	take away 消除、消耗
give out 分发、放出	take down 记下、写下
give up 停止、放弃	take...for 把...认为是、把...看成是
give way to 给...让路、被...替代	take in 接受、吸收、了解、理解、欺骗
go after 追求	take off 脱下、起飞
go ahead 开始、前进	take on 呈现、承担、从事
go along with 陪同前往、随行	take over 接管、接办
go by 过去	take to 喜欢、亲近
go for 支持、拥护	talk back 回嘴、顶嘴
go into 进入、研究、调查	talk into 说服
go off 爆炸、发射、动身、离开	in tears 流着泪、含泪
go on 继续、发生	lose one's temper 发怒、发脾气
go over 检查、复习、重温	in terms of 依据、按照、用...措词
go through 经历、经受、详细检查	thanks to 由于、幸亏
go with 伴随、与...协调	and then 而且、其次、然后
as good as 和...几乎一样、实际上等于	for one thing 首先、一则
for good 永久的	think of 想起、想到

good for 有效、适用	think of ... as 把...看作是、以为...是
take...for granted 想当然、认为理所当然	think over 仔细考虑
on guard 警惕、防范	as though 好像
in half 一半	thousands of 许多、无数
at hand 在附近、即将到来	all the time 一直、始终
hand down 流传下来、传给	at a time 每次、一次
hand in 交上、递交	at no time 从不、决不
hand in hand 手拉着手、联合	at one time 曾经、从前曾
hand on 传下来、依次传递	at times 有时
hand out 分发、散发	for the time being 目前、暂时
hand over 交出、移交	from time to time 有时、不时
in hand 在控制中	in no time 立即、马上
on the other hand 另一方面	in time 及时、适时的
hang about 闲荡、徘徊	on time 准时
hang on 继续下去、等一下	once upon a time 从前
hang up 挂断(电话)	take one's time 不急不忙、从容进行
happen to 碰巧、偶然	by the same token 由于同样的原因、同样地
hardly any 几乎没有、几乎什么也不	keep in touch 保持联系
hardly ... when 刚一...就...	out of touch 失去联系
in haste 急忙的、草率的	touch on 关系到、涉及
have on 穿着、戴着	keep track 注意动向
head for 驶向、走向	lose track 失去联系
lose one's head 不知所措	in truth 实际上、的确
at heart 实质上	try out 试验
learn by heart 记住、背诵	try on 试穿
heart and soul 全心全意	by turns 轮流
lose heart 丧失勇气、失去信心	in turn 依次、轮流
can't help 禁不住、不得不	turn down 关小、调低、拒绝

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help oneself 自取所需	turn in 交出
get hold of 抓住、掌握	turn into 变成
hold back 踌躇、退缩、阻止、抑制	turn off 关掉、断开
hold on 继续、握住不放	turn on 接通、打开
hold on to 紧紧抓住、坚持	turn out 结果是
hold up 举起、承载、阻挡	turn over 翻过来、转移、转交
at home 在家、在国内、自由自在	turn to 求助于、借助于
home and abroad 国内外	turn up 出现
in honor of 为纪念、向…表示敬意	take turns 轮流
on one's honor 以名誉担保	up to 直到、胜任、适于
how about 如何、怎样	make use of 利用
hundreds of 数以百计、许多	put into use 使用、利用
hunger for 渴望	use up 用完
hurry up 赶快、迅速完成	as usual 像往常一样、照例
in a hurry 匆忙的、急于	a variety of 种种、各种
if only 要是…多好	on the verge of 接近于、濒于
improve on 改进	by virtue of 由于
for instance 例如	by the way 顺便提一下
instead of 代替、而不是	by way of 经由、通过…方式
at intervals 不时、时时	give way 让路、让步
by oneself 独自、单身	in a way 在某点、在某种程度上
in itself 本身	in no way 决不
keep back 阻止、阻挡、隐瞒	in one's way / in the way 妨碍、阻碍
keep down 控制、压制、镇压、压低	make one's way 前进、行进
keep from 使…不做	make way 开路、让路
keep off 不接近、避开	what if 如果…将会怎样
keep on 继续、保持	whether…or 是…还是
keep out of 躲开、置身之外	for a while 暂时、一时
keep to 坚持、保持	once in a while 偶尔、有时
keep up 保持、维持、坚持	after a while 过了一会、不久

keep up with 跟上	on the whole 总的来说
knock down 撞倒、击倒	wipe out 擦去、除去、消灭
knock out 击倒、击昏	in a word 总而言之
known as 被认为是、被称为	in other words 换句话说、也就是说
at large 一般、大体上	keep one's word 守信用
at last 最终、终于	word for word 逐字地
lay aside 把…搁置一边	at work 在工作、忙于
lay down 放下、制定	out of work 失业
lay off 解雇	work out 解决、算出、制定出
lay out 安排、布置、陈列、展示	work up 引起、逐渐上升
at least 至少、最低限度	in the world 到底、究竟
in the least 一点、丝毫	at worst 在最坏的情况下
leave behind 留下、忘记带	write off 报废、勾销、注销
leave out 遗漏、略去	go wrong 发生故障、出毛病
and yet 可是、然而	as yet 到目前为止、到那时为止