

**Input:**

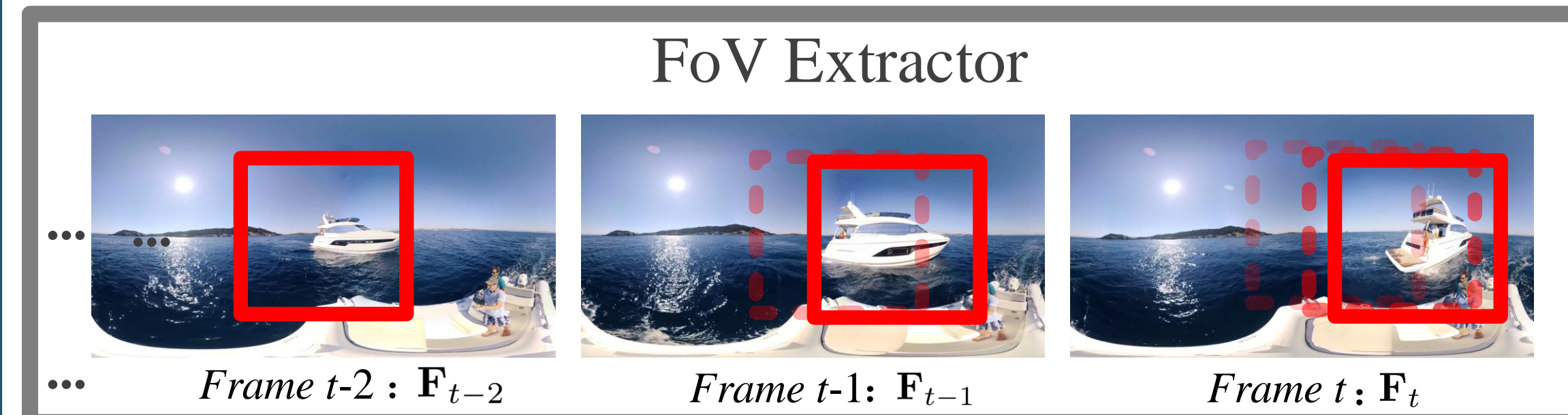
Panoramic Video  
Frames  $\{\mathbf{F}_t\}_{t=1}^T$



## DRL Workflow 1

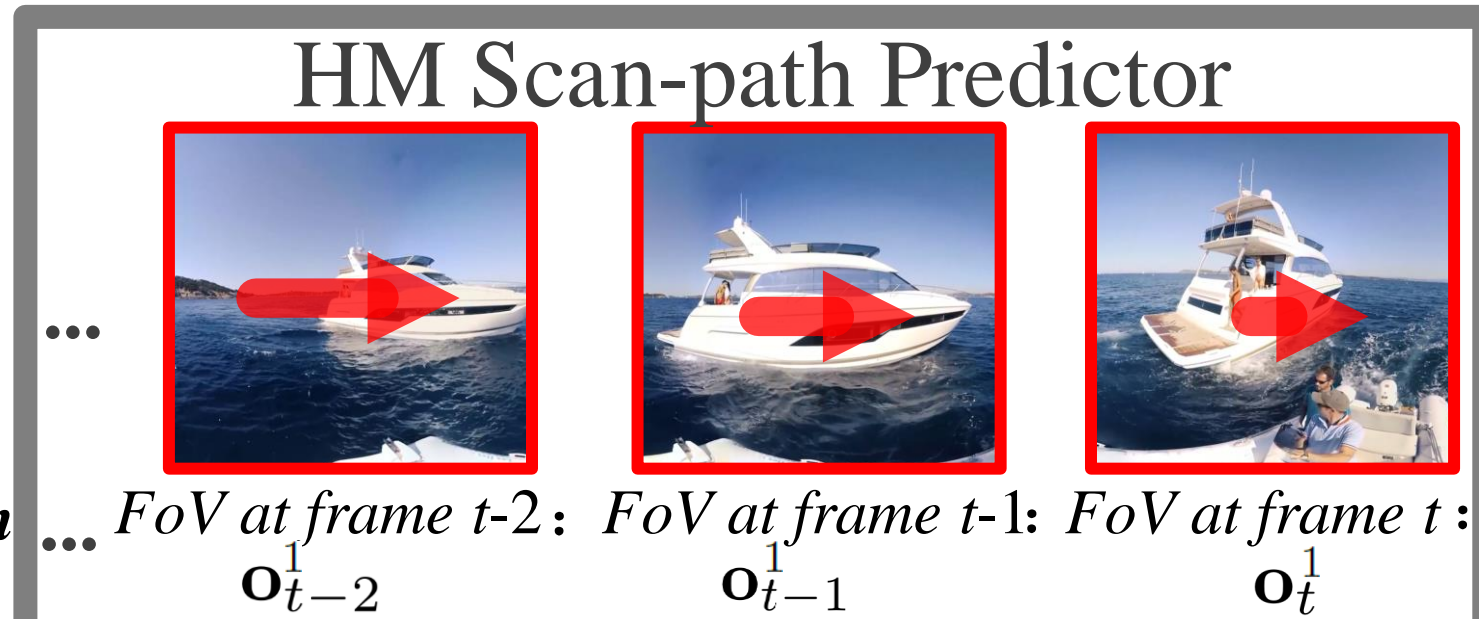
**Observations**  $\{\mathbf{o}_t^1\}_{t=1}^T$ : **Actions**  $\{(\hat{\alpha}_t^1, \hat{\nu}_t^1)\}_{t=1}^T$ : Predicted HM Scan-path

previous current FoV



**Action**  
 $(\hat{\alpha}_t^1, \hat{\nu}_t^1)$

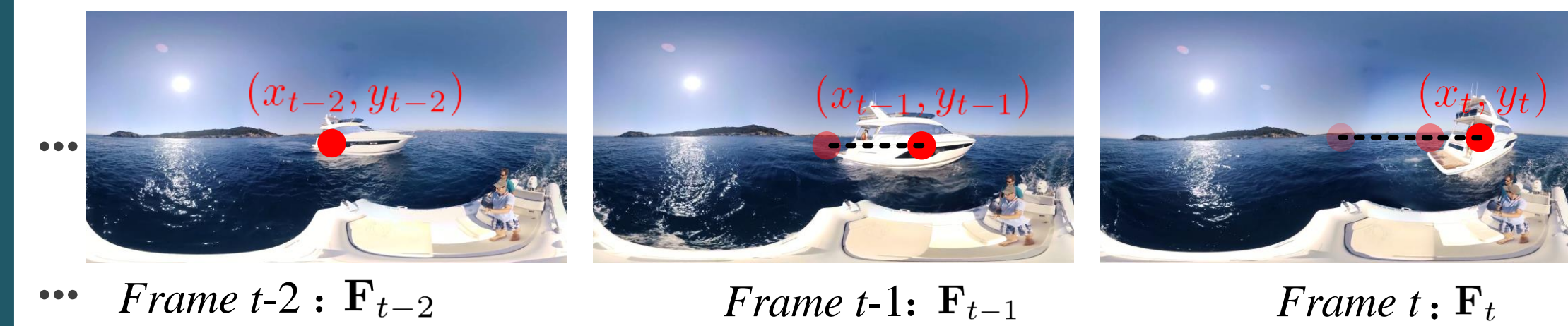
**Observation**  
 $\mathbf{o}_t^1$



## HM Position Prediction

**HM Positions**  $\{(\hat{x}_t^1, \hat{y}_t^1)\}_{t=1}^T$ : **HM Scan-paths**  $\{(\hat{\alpha}_t^1, \hat{\nu}_t^1)\}_{t=1}^T$ :

previous **current**



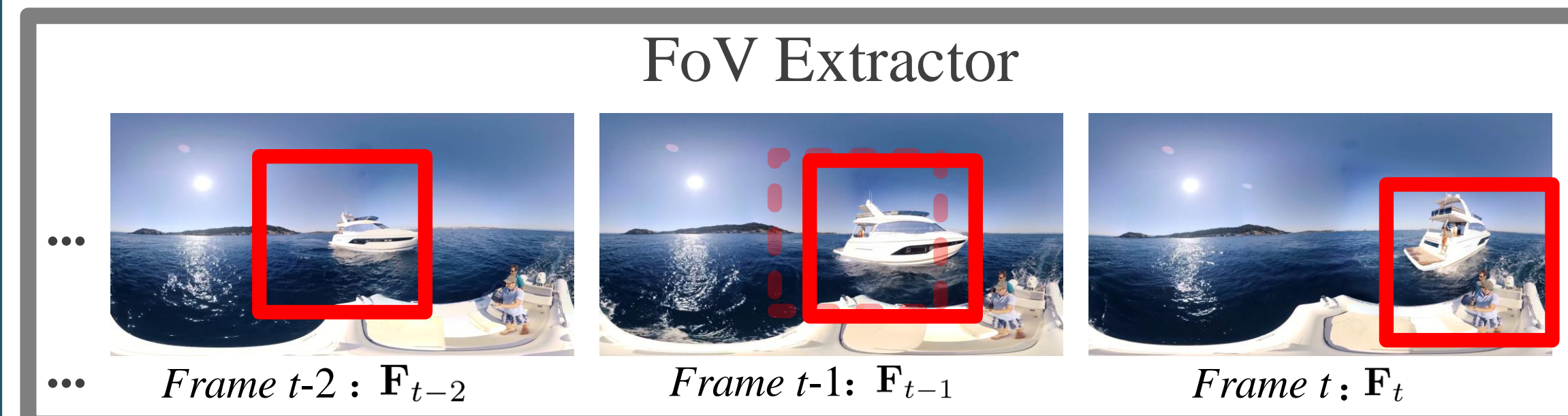
...

...

## DRL Workflow N

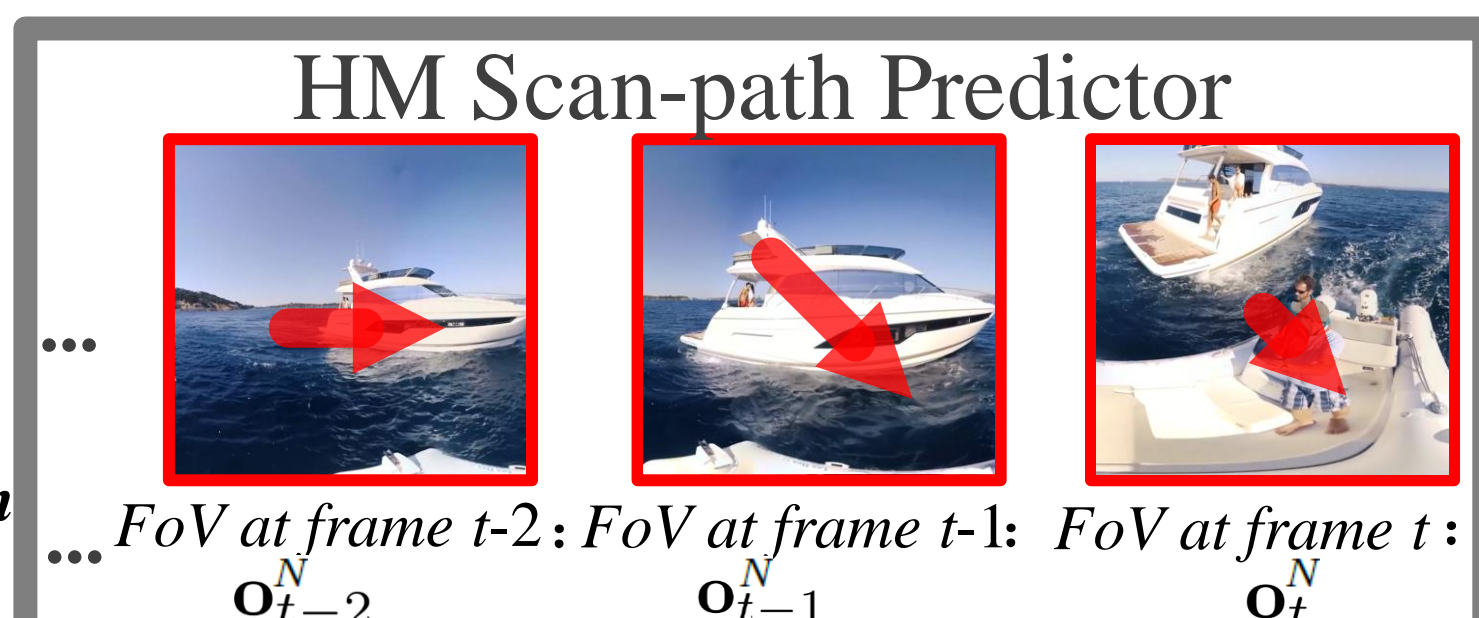
**Observations**  $\{\mathbf{o}_t^N\}_{t=1}^T$ : **Actions**  $\{(\hat{\alpha}_t^N, \hat{\nu}_t^N)\}_{t=1}^T$ : Predicted HM Scan-path

previous current FoV



**Action**  
 $(\hat{\alpha}_t^N, \hat{\nu}_t^N)$

**Observation**  
 $\mathbf{o}_t^N$



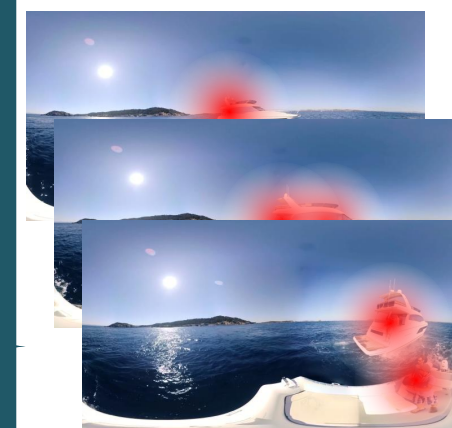
## HM Position Prediction

**HM Positions**  $\{(\hat{x}_t^N, \hat{y}_t^N)\}_{t=1}^T$ : **HM Scan-paths**  $\{(\hat{\alpha}_t^N, \hat{\nu}_t^N)\}_{t=1}^T$ :

previous **current**



HM Position  
Integration &  
Smoothing



**Output:**

HM Maps  $\mathbf{H}_{t-2}$   
 $\mathbf{H}_{t-1}$   
 $\mathbf{H}_t$   
...