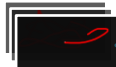


**Input:**



Panoramic  
Frames

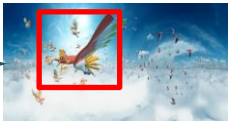
**Input:**



Ground-truth of  
HM Scanpath

**Environment**

**FoV Extractor**



**Reward Estimator**

Equation (1)

Equation (2)

$\hat{V}_t^n$   $\hat{\alpha}_t^n$   
**Action**

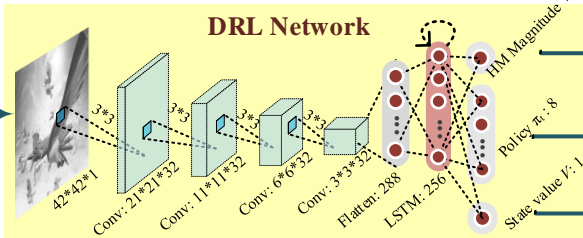
$\mathbf{O}_t^n$   
**Observation**

$r_{n,t}^\nu$   $r_{n,t}^\alpha$   
**Reward**

**HM Scanpath Predictor**

Add noise and generate action

**DRL Network**



**Actions:** Predicted  
HM Scanpath



⬇ : selected

**Optimizer**

Update global shared  
parameter vectors via  
accumulating gradient

Equation (3)

Equation (4)

Equation (5)