创建 ContosoUniversity 项目的步骤

```
一、创建 mvc core 新项目<br/>
二、项目名称: ContosoUniversity<br/>
三、增加菜单项,在 Views/Shared/_Layout.cshtml 的菜单中增加如下代码
class="nav-item">
 <a class="nav-link text-dark" asp-area="" asp-controller="Home" asp-
action="About">About</a>
cli class="nav-item">
 <a class="nav-link text-dark" asp-area="" asp-controller="Students" asp-action="Index">学生
</a>
class="nav-item">
 <a class="nav-link text-dark" asp-area="" asp-controller="Courses" asp-action="Index">课程
</a>
cli class="nav-item">
 <a class="nav-link text-dark" asp-area="" asp-controller="Instructors" asp-action="Index">讲
师</a>
class="nav-item">
 <a class="nav-link text-dark" asp-area="" asp-controller="Departments" asp-action="Index">
部门</a>
四、在 Models 文件夹中添加 Student 类
 public class Student
 {
```

```
public int ID { get; set; }
    public string LastName { get; set; }
    public string FirstMidName { get; set; }
    public DateTime EnrollmentDate { get; set; }
    public ICollection<Enrollment> Enrollments { get; set; }
  }
五、继续添加 Enrollment 和 Course 类
1、Enrollment 类
  public enum Grade
  {
    A, B, C, D, F
  }
  public class Enrollment
  {
    public int EnrollmentID { get; set; }
    public int CourseID { get; set; }
    public int StudentID { get; set; }
    public Grade? Grade { get; set; }
    public Course Course { get; set; }
    public Student Student { get; set; }
  }
```

2、Course 类

```
public class Course
{
    [DatabaseGenerated(DatabaseGeneratedOption.None)]
    public int CourseID { get; set; }
    public string Title { get; set; }
    public int Credits { get; set; }

    public ICollection<Enrollment> Enrollments { get; set; }
}
```

注意: 引用 using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations.Schema;

六、编译并运行, 查看程序是否能正确运行。

七、如果是.net 6.0 的项目(5.0 的项目调过此步骤),需要修改项目文件,方法为:在 "解决方案资源管理器"的项目名称上

右键->属性->生成->可为 Null 类型 选项设为禁用

八、添加 Controller: 在 Controllers 上右键->添加->控制器,按如下方式添加,如果出错误多试几次。

