# Package 'BMLGrid'

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Type Package
<b>Title</b> BMLGrid: package to simulate the Biham-Middleton-Levine Traffic Model
Version 1.1
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<b>Description</b> This version is meant to provide a comparison between the performance of BML simulation with R vectorized operation and c++ for loop.
<pre>URL https://bitbucket.org/shasqua/stat242_2015_assignment3/</pre>
License GPL (>=3)
LinkingTo Rcpp
Imports animation, Rcpp
Suggests testthat
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R topics documented:
BMLGrid-package
cidx_right
cidx_up
createBMLGrid
crunBMLGrid1
crunBMLGrid2
plot.BMLGrid
runBMLGrid
summary.BMLGrid
Index

cidx\_right

BMLGrid-package BMLGrid: a package to simulate the Biham-Middleton-Levine Traffic Model.	BMLGrid-package	BMLGrid: a package to simulate the Biham-Middleton-Levine Traffic Model.
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## **Description**

The BMLGrid provides a constructor function createBMLGrid for the S3 class BMLGrid, two S3 methods plot.BMLGrid and summary.BMLGrid. The workhorse function that simulate the moving process of BML model from a given initial step thoughout a given number of steps are runBMLGrid, crunBMLGrid1 (with key routines replaced by C++ program) and crunBMLGrid2 (completely rewritten in C++).

#### **Details**

Package: BMLGrid Type: Package Version: 1.1

Date: 2015-05-08 License: GPL (>=3)

## Author(s)

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#### References

http://eeyore.ucdavis.edu/stat242/Homeworks/BML\_C.html

cidx\_right

Function to get the vector index of the grid right to the current grid.

## **Description**

```
c++ implementation of the idx_right() fucntion
```

## Usage

```
cidx_right(idx, r, c)
```

cidx\_up 3

#### **Arguments**

idx	Current locations (vector index in the grid) of cars of a certain color.

r numbers of rows c number of columns

cidx\_up

Function to get the vector index of the grid above the current grid.

## **Description**

```
c++ implementation of the idx_up() fucntion
```

## Usage

```
cidx_up(idx, r)
```

## **Arguments**

idx Current locations (vector index in the grid) of cars of a certain color.

r numbers of rows

createBMLGrid

Constructor for S3 class BMLGrid

## Description

Constructor for S3 class BMLGrid

## Usage

```
createBMLGrid(r, c, ncars)
```

## Arguments

ncars

r A non-negative integer, the number of rows of the grid.

c A non-negative integer, the number of columns of the grid.

A named vector of 2 non-negative integers where ncars['red'], ncars['blue']

represent the number of red/blue cars in the grid, respectively.

## Value

A BMLGrid class object which is essentially a matrix.

## **Examples**

```
library(BMLGrid)
g = createBMLGrid(r = 100, c = 99, ncars = c(red = 100, blue = 100))
```

4 crunBMLGrid2

crunBMLGrid1

Simulator for Biham-Middleton-Levine Traffic Model written in c++.

#### **Description**

The function that actually runs the Biham-Middleton-Levine Traffic Model from an initial state by a given number of steps.

## Usage

```
crunBMLGrid1(g, numSteps)
```

## Arguments

g A BMLGrid class object representing the initial state of the grid.

numSteps Number of moves/periods.

## **Examples**

```
library(BMLGrid)
g = createBMLGrid(r = 100, c = 99, ncars = c(red = 100, blue = 100))
g.out = crunBMLGrid1(g, 10000)
plot(g.out)
```

crunBMLGrid2

Simulator for Biham-Middleton-Levine Traffic Model, with key operations written in C++.

## **Description**

The function that actuall runs the Biham-Middleton-Levine Traffic Model from an initial state by a given number of steps.

#### Usage

```
crunBMLGrid2(g, numSteps)
```

## **Arguments**

g A BMLGrid class object representing the initial state of the grid.

numSteps Number of moves/periods.

#### Value

a BMLGrid object representing the final state of the simulation.

plot.BMLGrid 5

#### **Examples**

```
library(BMLGrid)
g = createBMLGrid(r = 100, c = 99, ncars = c(red = 100, blue = 100))
g.out = crunBMLGrid2(g, numSteps = 10000)
plot(g.out)
```

plot.BMLGrid

plot method for BMLGrid class object

## Description

Plot the cars on the grid as red/blue squares over a white background.

#### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'BMLGrid'
plot(x, ...)
```

## **Arguments**

x A BMLGrid class object.

. . . Other input arguments are simply ignored.

## **Examples**

```
library(BMLGrid)
g = createBMLGrid(r = 100, c = 99, ncars = c(red = 100, blue = 100))
plot(g)
```

runBMLGrid

Simulator for Biham-Middleton-Levine Traffic Model.

## Description

The function that actuall runs the Biham-Middleton-Levine Traffic Model from an initial state by a given number of steps.

## Usage

```
runBMLGrid(g, numSteps, movieName = NULL, recordSpeed = FALSE)
```

6 summary.BMLGrid

#### Arguments

g A BMLGrid class object representing the initial state of the grid.

numSteps Number of moves/periods.

movieName If specified as a non-NULL string, functions from package 'animation' will be

used to record the BML process as a movie.

recordSpeed The flag value indicating whether to record and return the average speed of the

red and blue cars ar each step.

#### Value

If recordSpeed is unspecified or specified as FALSE, returns a BMLGrid object representing the final state of the simulation; otherwise return a list where the first element is the final-state grid object and the 2nd and 3rd elements record the average speed of red cars and blue cars, respectively.

## **Examples**

```
library(BMLGrid)
g = createBMLGrid(r = 100, c = 99, ncars = c(red = 100, blue = 100))
g.out = runBMLGrid(g, numSteps = 10000)
plot(g.out)
g.out = runBMLGrid(g, numSteps = 50, movieName = 'movieBMLGrid', recordSpeed = TRUE)
plot(g.out$g)
summary(g.out$v.blue)
summary(g.out$v.red)
```

summary.BMLGrid

summary method for BMLGrid class object

## **Description**

The summary includes information on the grid size and the number of red and blue cars in the grid.

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'BMLGrid'
summary(object, ...)
```

## Arguments

object A BMLGrid class object.

... Other input arguments are simply ignored.

#### **Examples**

```
library(BMLGrid)
g = createBMLGrid(r = 100, c = 99, ncars = c(red = 100, blue = 100))
summary(g)
```

## **Index**

```
*Topic package
BMLGrid-package, 2

BMLGrid (BMLGrid-package), 2

BMLGrid-package, 2

cidx_right, 2
cidx_up, 3
createBMLGrid, 2, 3
crunBMLGrid1, 2, 4
crunBMLGrid2, 2, 4

plot.BMLGrid, 2, 5

runBMLGrid, 2, 5

summary.BMLGrid, 2, 6
```