

Software for Mobile Devices

Task 10

Name: Huraira Muzammal

Section: BCS 6B

Roll number: 22F-3853

Submission on: April 16, 2025

Submitted to: Mam Kanwal Naz

Question 1:

Download Service.java

```
package com.example.foregroundservice;

import android.app.Service;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.IBinder;
import android.util.Log;

import androidx.annotation.Nullable;

public class DownloadService extends Service {
    @Nullable
    @Override
    public IBinder onBind(Intent intent) {
        return null;
    }

    @Override
    public int onStartCommand(Intent intent, int flags, int startId) {

        Log.d("services", "Service onStartCommand");

        new Thread(()->{
            for (int i=0;i<=100;i+=100)
            {
                Log.d("services", "Download Progress"+i+"%");

                try
                {
                    Thread.sleep(1000);
                } catch (InterruptedException e) {
                    e.printStackTrace();
                }
            }
        }).start();
        return START_STICKY;
    }
}
```

Foreground service

```
package com.example.foregroundservice;
```

```
import android.app.Notification;  
import android.app.Service;  
import android.content.Intent;  
import android.os.IBinder;
```

```
import androidx.annotation.Nullable;
```

```
public class ForegroundService extends Service {
```

```
    @Override  
    public int onStartCommand(Intent intent, int flags, int startId) {  
        Notification notification=new Notification  
            .Builder(this,"channel_id").setContentTitle("Foreground  
Service").setContentText("Running...").setSmallIcon(R.drawable.ic_launcher_foreground).build();  
        startForeground(1,notification);  
        new Thread(()->{}).start();  
        return START_STICKY;  
    }  
  
    @Nullable  
    @Override  
    public IBinder onBind(Intent intent) {  
        return null;  
    }  
}
```

Activitiy main java

```
package com.example.foregroundservice;
```

```
import android.content.Intent;  
import android.os.Bundle;  
import android.widget.Button;
```

```
import androidx.activity.EdgeToEdge;  
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;  
import androidx.core.graphics.Insets;  
import androidx.core.view.ViewCompat;  
import androidx.core.view.WindowInsetsCompat;
```

```
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
```

```

@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {

    Button startBtn,stopBtn;
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    EdgeToEdge.enable(this);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    startBtn=findViewById(R.id.btn1);
    stopBtn=findViewById(R.id.button3);

    startBtn.setOnClickListener(view->startService(new Intent(this,DownloadService.class)));
    stopBtn.setOnClickListener(view->stopService(new Intent(this, DownloadService.class)));
}
}

```

activity main 2.java

```

package com.example.foregroundservice;

import android.content.ComponentName;
import android.content.Context;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.content.ServiceConnection;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.os.IBinder;
import android.widget.Button;

import androidx.activity.EdgeToEdge;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import androidx.core.graphics.Insets;
import androidx.core.view.ViewCompat;
import androidx.core.view.WindowInsetsCompat;

public class MainActivity2 extends AppCompatActivity {
    private MusicServices musicServices;
    private boolean isBound=false;
    private Button playBtn,pauseBtn;

    private ServiceConnection serviceConnection=new ServiceConnection() {
        @Override
        public void onServiceConnected(ComponentName name, IBinder service) {
            MusicServices.MusicBinder binder=(MusicServices.MusicBinder)service;
            musicServices=binder.getService();
            isBound=true;

```

```

    }

    @Override
    public void onServiceDisconnected(ComponentName name) {
        isBound=false;
    }
};

@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    EdgeToEdge.enable(this);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main2);
    playBtn=findViewById(R.id.button5);
    pauseBtn=findViewById(R.id.button6);

    Intent intent=new Intent(this, MusicServices.class);
    Intent serviceIntent = new Intent(this, MusicServices.class);
    startService(serviceIntent); // This triggers onStartCommand()
    bindService(serviceIntent, serviceConnection, Context.BIND_AUTO_CREATE);

    bindService(intent,serviceConnection, Context.BIND_AUTO_CREATE);

    playBtn.setOnClickListener(v->{if(isBound)musicServices.play(); Intent startIntent = new Intent(this,
    MusicServices.class);
        startService(startIntent);});
    pauseBtn.setOnClickListener(v->{if (isBound)musicServices.pause(); Intent stopIntent = new
    Intent(this, MusicServices.class);
        stopService(stopIntent);});

}
}

```

mediaplayer.java

```

package com.example.foregroundservice;

import android.app.Notification;
import android.app.NotificationChannel;
import android.app.NotificationManager;
import android.app.Service;

```

```
import android.content.Intent;
import android.media.MediaPlayer;
import android.os.Binder;
import android.os.Build;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.os.IBinder;
import android.util.Log;

import androidx.activity.EdgeToEdge;
import androidx.annotation.Nullable;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import androidx.core.app.NotificationCompat;
import androidx.core.graphics.Insets;
import androidx.core.view.ViewCompat;
import androidx.core.view.WindowInsetsCompat;

public class MusicServices extends Service {

    private MediaPlayer mediaPlayer;
    private static final String TAG="MusicService";

    private final IBinder binder=new MusicBinder();

    public class MusicBinder extends Binder {
        public MusicServices getService(){
            return MusicServices.this;
        }
    }

    @Override
    public void onCreate() {
        super.onCreate();

        if (Build.VERSION.SDK_INT >= Build.VERSION_CODES.O) {
            NotificationChannel channel = new NotificationChannel(
                "music_channel_id",
                "Music Playback",
                NotificationManager.IMPORTANCE_LOW
            );
            channel.setDescription("Channel for music playback service");

            NotificationManager manager = getSystemService(NotificationManager.class);
            if (manager != null) {
```

```
        manager.createNotificationChannel(channel);
    }
}
```

```
@Override
public int onStartCommand(Intent intent, int flags, int startId) {
```

```
    Notification notification = new NotificationCompat.Builder(this, "music_channel_id")
        .setContentTitle("Playing Music")
        .setContentText("Your tune is playing in the background.")
        .setSmallIcon(R.drawable.ic_launcher_foreground) // Must be a valid icon
        .setPriority(NotificationCompat.PRIORITY_LOW)
        .build();
```

```
    startForeground(1, notification);
```

```
    return START_STICKY;
}
```

```
@Override
public void onDestroy() {
    if(mediaPlayer!=null)
    {
        mediaPlayer.release();
        mediaPlayer=null;
    }
    super.onDestroy();
}
```

```
@Nullable
@Override
public IBinder onBind(Intent intent) {
    Log.d(TAG,"Service Bound");
    return binder;
}
```

```
@Override
public boolean onUnbind(Intent intent) {
    Log.d(TAG,"Service unbound");
    return super.onUnbind(intent);
}
```

```

public void play()
{
    if(mediaPlayer==null)
    {
        mediaPlayer=MediaPlayer.create(this,R.raw.tune);
        mediaPlayer.setLooping(true);

    }
    mediaPlayer.start();
}

public void pause()
{
    if(mediaPlayer!=null&& mediaPlayer.isPlaying())
    {
        mediaPlayer.pause();
    }
    stopForeground(true);
    super.onDestroy();
}
}

```

XML files

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:id="@+id/main"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">

<TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Hello World!"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"

```



```
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
```

```
<Button
    android:id="@+id/btn1"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginStart="165dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="215dp"
    android:layout_marginEnd="156dp"
    android:layout_marginBottom="93dp"
    android:text="Button"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/textView"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
```

```
<Button
    android:id="@+id/button3"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginStart="169dp"
    android:text="Button"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    tools:layout_editor_absoluteY="500dp" />
```

```
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:id="@+id/main"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    tools:context=".MainActivity2">
```

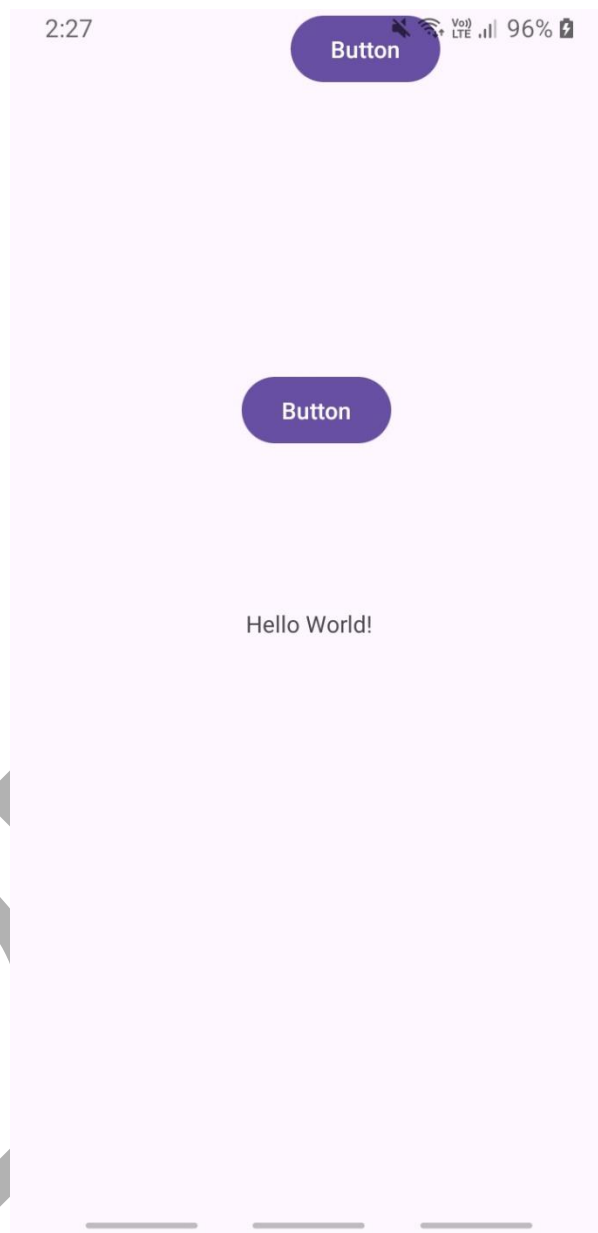
```
<Button
    android:id="@+id/button5"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginStart="160dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="140dp"
```

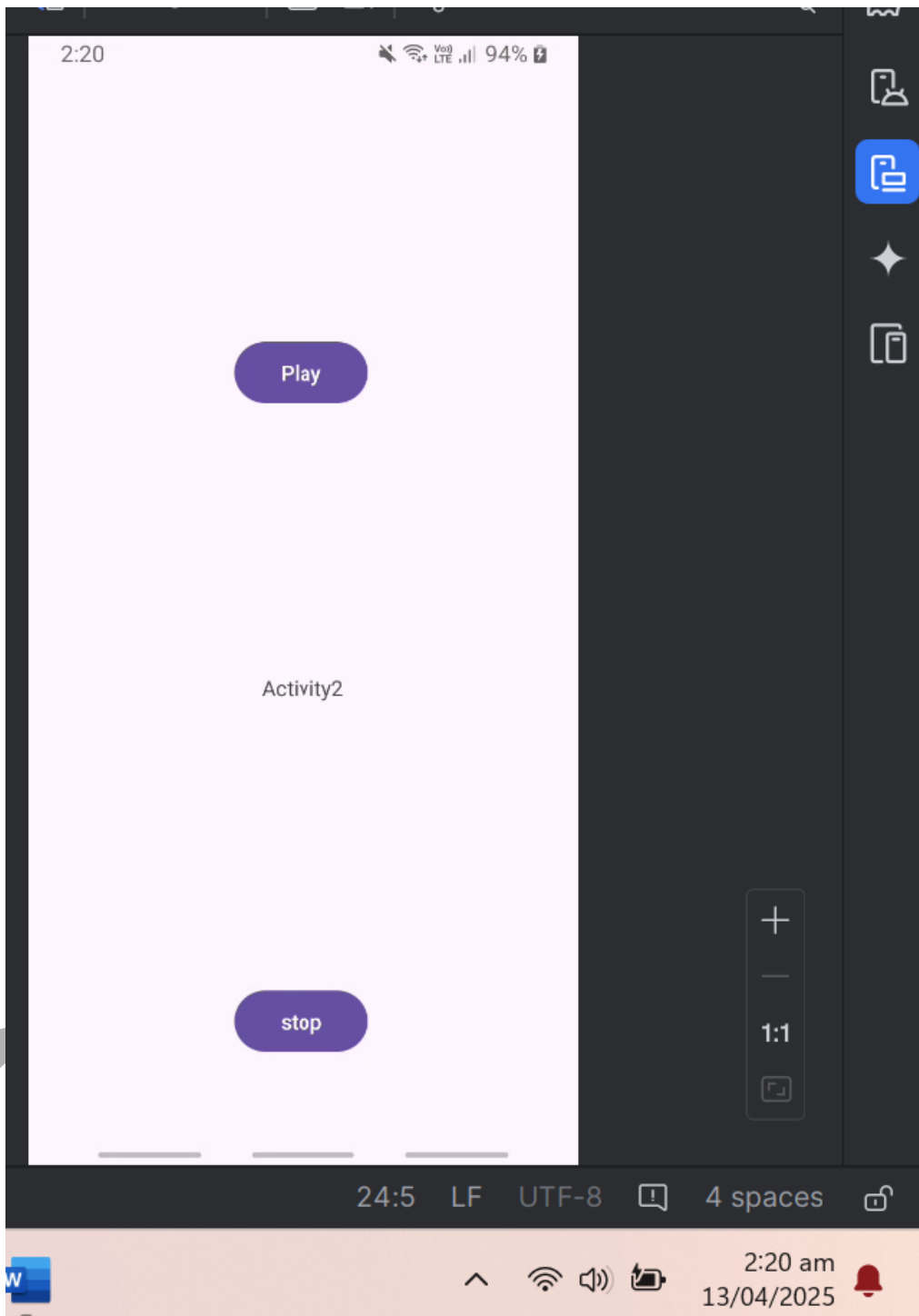
```
android:layout_marginEnd="163dp"
android:layout_marginBottom="40dp"
android:text="Play"
app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/button6"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
```

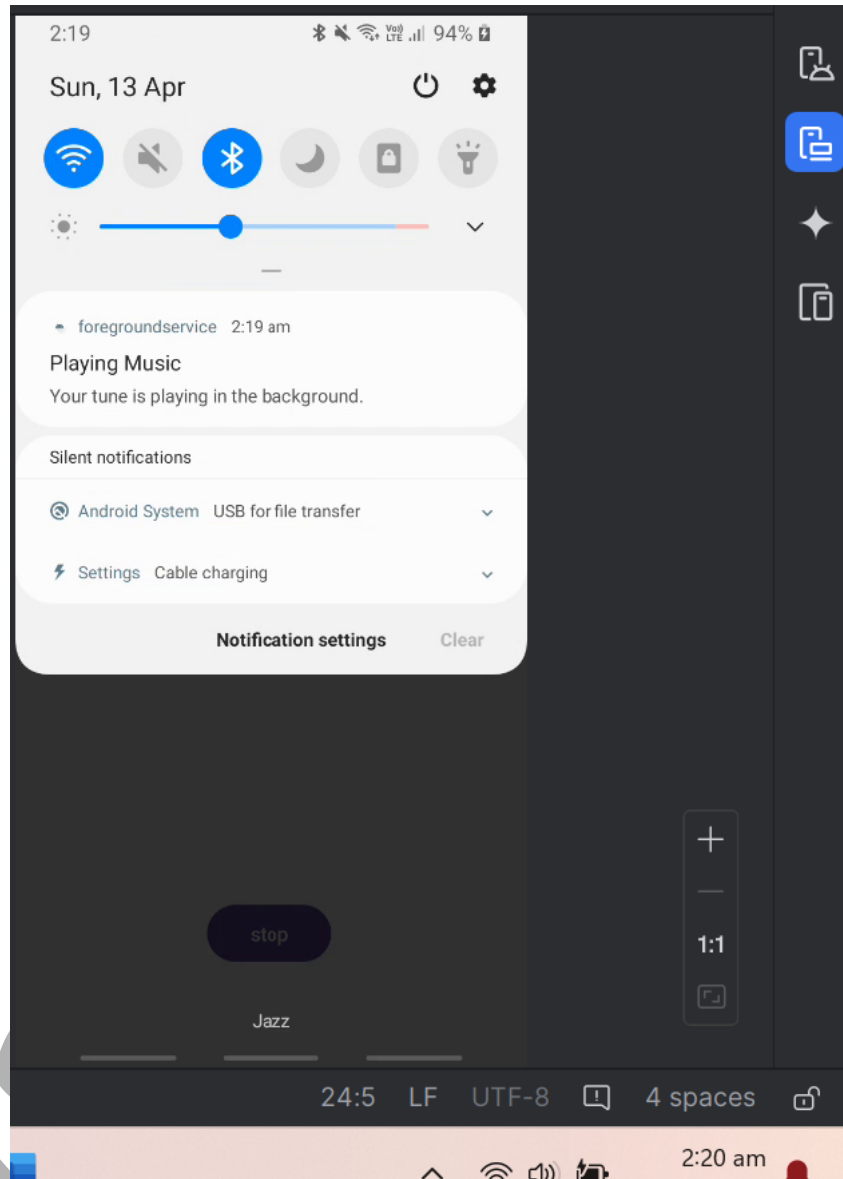
```
<Button
    android:id="@+id/button6"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginStart="160dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="281dp"
    android:layout_marginEnd="163dp"
    android:layout_marginBottom="15dp"
    android:text="stop"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/button5" />
```

```
<TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView2"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginStart="176dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="249dp"
    android:layout_marginEnd="177dp"
    android:layout_marginBottom="260dp"
    android:text="Activity2"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/button6"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/button5" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

Output







End of code file