

# American Society of Biomechanics

## 41<sup>st</sup> Annual Meeting

### Boulder, Colorado



**ASB**2017 AMERICAN SOCIETY  
OF BIOMECHANICS  
UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO **BOULDER**

August 8-11, 2017

<http://asb2017.org>

# Program At A Glance

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## Sponsors





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Department of Biomedical  
Engineering and Mechanics

## Exhibitors





	August 8 Tuesday	August 9 Wednesday
8:00		Fun run (6:30)
9:00		Welcome
10:00		Keynote – Beth Brainerd (UMC Ballroom)
11:00		Break
12:00	Registration begins	Lunch (C4C) Fellows Lunch (C4C Treehouse)
1:00	Tutorials  Chris Hass 1:00-2:30 pm CHEM 140	Motion Analysis Lower Limb Ergo-nomic Tendon Animal Mechanics
2:00	Stephen Cain 2:30-4:00 pm UMC 235	
3:00		Posters (UMC Ballroom)
4:00		
5:00	Student Welcome	
6:00	Opening Reception (UMC Ballroom)	Journal Awards Osteo-arthritis Wheel-chair Low Back Loco-motion
7:00		Women in Science Cocktail (5 <sup>th</sup> Floor Terrace)
8:00	Student After-Reception (UMC Connections)	Student Night Out (Fate Brewery)
9:00		

August 10 Thursday					August 11 Friday				
<b>Inclusivity Breakfast</b> (C4C, Colorado Room)					<b>Business Meeting</b> (UMC Ballroom)				
<b>Borelli – Mark Grabiner</b> (UMC Ballroom)					<b>Keynote – Julie Steele</b> (UMC Ballroom)				
<b>Break</b>					<b>Break</b>				
Running	Hip	Musculo-skeletal	Motor Control	Teaching	<b>Awards Session</b> (UMC Ballroom)				
<b>Lunch (C4C)</b>					<b>Lunch (C4C)</b>				
Energetics	Foot and Ankle	Imaging	Post-Stroke	Non-academic careers	Wearable Sensors	Dynamic Stability	Mobility in Aging	Energetics	Hay Memorial
<b>Posters</b> (UMC Ballroom)					<b>Break</b>				
Tissue Mechanics	Bone	Footwear	Leg Rehab	Knee Arthroplasty	Osteo-arthritis	Human Performance	Walking	ACL	Muscle Force
<b>Student Career Event</b>					<b>Closing Ceremony</b> (UMC Ballroom)				
<b>Optional Events</b>									

# Wednesday, August 9, 10:30 am – 12:00 pm

	Aging runner	Balance	Lower-body exoskeletons
Room	Chem 140	UMC Tent	UMC 235
Chairs	Max Paquette	Li-Shan Chou Noah Rosenblatt	Dan Ferris Karl Zelik
10:30 am	Introduction	Locomotor adaptation to lateral center of mass movement amplification requires active stabilization	Human-exosuit interfaces absorb and return energy, reshaping exosuit to human power flow
10:45 am	Symmetry and stiffness in the aging runner	Is there a learning effect for balance assessment tests?	Hopping with a full-leg exoskeleton lowers metabolic cost and muscle activity
11:00 am	Coordination variability in aging runners	Relating obesity, cognition and biomechanics of fall recovery in older adults: preliminary results	Ultrasound measurements of soleus fascicle dynamics during human walking with elastic exoskeletons
11:15 am	Can running exposure preserve age-related changes in running biomechanics	Biomechanical measures of clinician-defined balance impairments in persons post-arthroscopy for femoro-acetabular impingement	Effects of speed on the mechanics and energetics of walking with an elastic exoskeleton
11:30 am	Effects of exercise intervention on age-related changes in running biomechanics	Below-knee amputees make specific anticipatory locomotor adjustments to resist lateral perturbation	Effects of ankle exoskeleton power and actuation timing on movement variability and metabolic cost of walking
11:45 am		Altered sensory organization during quiet stance following neurotoxic chemotherapy	A unilateral ankle assisting soft robotic exosuit can improve post-stroke gait during overground walking

# Wednesday, August 9, 10:30 am – 12:00 pm

Muscle	Shoulder	
Dining Room	VAC 1B20	Room
Wendy Murray Xiao Hu	Kate Saul David Lippis	Chairs
A mechanical role for incompressible fluid in stretched muscle	EMG assessment of a shoulder support exoskeleton during on-site job tasks	10:30 am
Intramuscular pressure variability differs from force variability during ramped isometric contractions in healthy adults	Spatial dependency of shoulder muscle demand during dynamic unimanual pushing and pulling	10:45 am
Intraoperative measurement of human muscle properties	Submaximal normalizing methods to evaluate load sharing changes in repetitive upper extremity work	11:00 am
Reduced muscle stem cell number compromises serial sarcomere addition	Shoulder musculature activation during human brachiation	11:15 am
Positive force feedback allows for faster and safer recovery in perturbed hopping - at a cost	MRI vs. CT-based shape registration accuracy for quantifying shoulder motion using biplane fluoroscopy	11:30 am
Stretch-shortening cycle performance in dancers	Post-mastectomy breast reconstruction surgeries compromise passive shoulder stiffness	11:45 am

# Wednesday, August 9, 1:30 – 3:00 pm

	ASB-GCMAS Motion analysis	Lower limb loss	Ergonomics
Room	Chem 140	Chem 142	UMC 235
Chairs	Kenton Kaufman	Elizabeth Russell Esposito Matthew Major	Kurt Beschorner Kaitlin Gallagher
1:30 pm	Overview of the Gait and Clinical Movement Analysis Society	Effects of passive and powered ankle-foot prostheses on level-ground walking EMG	Effects of occupational wearable assistive device on low back loads
1:45 pm	Understanding the relation between impairment and foot/ankle function during gait in Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease	Effects of different power of powered prosthesis on gait asymmetry and metabolic cost	Workstation configuration and packaging type influence grocery store cashier arm postures
2:00 pm	Patellar instability: what should we measure to guide treatment?	Temporal spatial improvements for amputees during rehabilitation	An investigation of cervical spine kinematics in various tablet reading postures
2:15 pm	Neuromuscular control during gait in cerebral palsy	Intact knee joint kinetics during the first six months of prosthetic use	Finger flexor tendon and sub-synovial connective tissue motion with external mechanical pressure...
2:30 pm	Torsional deformities and the knee flexion axis	Longitudinal changes in mediolateral trunk and pelvic motion among persons...	Applied hand-rung forces after a ladder perturbation
2:45 pm		How do prosthetic stiffness, height, and running speed... Power and work generated throughout the running-specific prosthesis keel... Dynamic balance during running using running-specific prostheses	Comparison of 50 <sup>th</sup> percentile human headforms to an adult male population using 3D modeling and principal...

# Wednesday, August 9, 1:30 – 3:00 pm

Tendon mechanics	ASB-SICB Animal mechanics	
Dining Room	VAC 1B20	Room
Darryl Thelen Karl Zelik	Jonas Rubenson Suzanne Cox	Chairs
Differences between <i>in vivo</i> tendon moment arms measured geometrically and from tendon excursion	Introduction	1:30 pm
Are ultrasound-based estimates of Achilles tendon kinematics consistent with the expected behavior of a passive elastic tissue in...	Robobird: an avian model for passive-elastic exoskeletons	1:45 pm
Do triceps surae muscle dynamics govern non-uniform Achilles tendon deformations?	Uncovering mechanisms of mouth expansion in catfish using X-ray reconstruction of moving morphology	2:00 pm
How do material transverse isotropy and pre-tension influence simulations of non-uniform displacements in the Achilles tendon?	Biomechanics of strange fishes that don't swim	2:15 pm
Assessing non-uniform stiffening of the Achilles tendon using surface wave elastography	Biomechanics of mammalian and avian terrestrial locomotion: insights into human biomechanics and biorobotic design	2:30 pm
In vivo tendon stress is predicted by non-invasive wave speed measurement		2:45 pm

# Wednesday, August 9, 5:30 – 6:30 pm

	Journal award finalists	Joint loading and osteoarthritis	Wheelchair biomechanics
Room	Chem 140	Chem 142	UMC 235
Chairs	Silvia Blemker Paul DeVita	Don Anderson Karen Kruger	Deanna Gates Rick Neptune
5:30 pm	High-acceleration training during growth increases optimal fiber lengths in an avian bipedal model	Incremental lateral wedging: effects on knee moment in medial knee osteoarthritis	Rotator cuff tendon forces during weight-relief lift in tetraplegia
5:45 pm	In vivo determination of optimal muscle fascicle length and PCSA using multi-scale measurements	Effect of the Atlas knee system on stress in the medial tibial cartilage	Upper extremity kinematics of wheelchair Lacrosse athletes during overhead throw
6:00 pm	Individuals with lower limb trauma prioritize stability over maneuverability when navigating a virtual obstacle course	Articular cartilage contact during gait in obese individuals with knee pain	Handrim biomechanics of pediatric manual wheelchair mobility
6:15 pm	ACL reconstruction graft geometry is associated with asymmetric in vivo cartilage contact patterns	Abnormal muscle forces during gait are related to cartilage health after hip arthroplasty in femoro-acetabular impingement...	The relation between propulsion pattern and the development of upper-extremity pain in manual wheelchair users

# Wednesday, August 9, 5:30 – 6:30 pm

Low-back pain	Animal models of locomotion	
Dining Room	VAC 1B20	Room
Ram Haddas Rumit Kakar	Tom Roberts Chris Arellano	Chairs
The effect of lumbar belts on psychological and biomechanical outcomes	Muscle contractile properties in mice with LGMD2i muscular dystrophy	5:30 pm
The influence of lumbar spine postures on monitor location when using sit-to-stand workstations	Towards subject-specific tendon models: an experimental and modeling framework	5:45 pm
Time-varying contributions to lumbar lordosis during an unstable sitting task in people who do not develop low back pain when standing	3D X-ray motion analysis indicates treadmill exercise exacerbates knee osteoarthritis in MMT rats	6:00 pm
Landing mechanics during a stop jump in individuals with low back pain and low back injuries	The effect of drag loading on the maneuverability of bottlenose dolphins	6:15 pm

# Thursday, August 10, 10:30 am – 12:00 pm

	Running	Hip structure and muscle function	Modeling and simulation
Room	Chem 140	UMC Tent	UMC 235
Chairs	Rodger Kram Allison Gruber	Cara Lewis Jessica Goetz	Ross Miller Manoj Srinivasan
<b>10:30 am</b>	Soft tissue increases stability and propulsion during human running	Gait effects on joint mechanics and clinical outcomes in hip dysplasia patients	Sagittal plane control of trunk posture after spinal cord injury
<b>10:45 am</b>	Differential leg joint function during running  The energetics of a human foot across a range of running speeds	Kinematic variability and local dynamic stability in individuals with hip dysplasia	The influence of kinematics on a muscle's ability to contribute to the sit-to-stand transfer
<b>11:00 am</b>	Hip alignment, position at foot strike and peak hip abduction angle in runners	Hip strength and hip moments during gait in women with and without stress urinary incontinence	Simple and two-element Hill-type muscle models cannot replicate realistic muscle stiffness
<b>11:15 am</b>	Influence of stride frequency on knee joint stiffness and anterior tibial shear forces in runners	Hip lateral rotator muscle force during variations of the single leg squat	Modeling stiffening in the neck in specified directions through muscle coactivation
<b>11:30 am</b>	Multiscale entropy of center of mass acceleration as a measure for cumulative running fatigue  Changes in mechanics across a marathon	Deep hip muscle activation is altered during squatting in symptomatic femoro-acetabular impingement	A mechanistic damage model for ligaments
<b>11:45 am</b>	Changes in running mechanics during the 2016 US Olympic Trials  Coasting to a sub-2 hour marathon using drafting	Sagittal plane hip impulse during gait is greater after surgical intervention for femoroacetabular impingement syndrome	Differences in the active state of a simulated ankle muscle using two foot models

# Thursday, August 10, 10:30 am – 12:00 pm

Motor control	Teaching	
Dining Room	VAC 1B20	Room
Keith Gordon Helen Huang	Kimberley Bigelow Kimberly Fournier, Erin Feser	Chairs
Effects of remote pain on muscle fatigue during repetitive movements		10:30 am
Stiffness perception at the human ankle and knee	Enhancing the biomechanics classroom with entrepreneurial mindset learning activities	10:45 am
Mechanical and visual perturbation of human walking to find general principles of locomotion control	Active learning in biomechanics using wearable sensors	11:00 am
Effect of mirror visual feedback on motor adaptation and learning	Teaching undergraduate biomechanics to students with diverse disabilities	11:15 am
Segmental coordination during turning in people with Parkinson's disease	The teaching repository as a tool for you	11:30 am
Specific manual tasks transform EMG into a probe for neural dysfunction in Parkinson's disease	Getting started with the science of teaching and learning in biomechanics	11:45 am

# Thursday, August 10, 1:30 – 3:00 pm

	Energetic optimization	Foot and ankle	Musculoskeletal imaging
Room	Chem 140	Chem 142	UMC 235
Chairs	James Finley	Sabrina Lee Josh Baxter	Michael Hahn Tyler Brown
1:30 pm	Introduction  Energy optimality in unconventional tasks in human locomotion and its tradeoff with robustness  Energy optimization and the control of walking  Energetic consequences of asymmetry in healthy and hemiparetic gait  Kinematic costs explain the control of reaching movements  A representation of effort in decision making and movement control	Ankle-foot orthosis alignment affects center of pressure velocity	Validation of a model based on tracking technique to measure <i>in vivo</i> patellofemoral kinematics
1:45 pm		Finite helical axis variation between cavus, neutrally aligned, and planus feet under passive loading	Estimating the longitudinal axis of the tibia based on CT scan reconstruction using partial lengths of tibial shaft
2:00 pm		Foot pressure analysis to assess planovalgus foot deformity correction using the calcaneal-cuboid-cuneiform osteotomy	Feasibility of biplane fluoroscopy for quantification of shoulder kinematics during manual wheelchair use
2:15 pm		Concurrent validity of an automatic technique to calculate plantar contact area at mid-stance during gait	Comparison of real-time MRI pulse sequences for tracking tissues of the actively moving wrist
2:30 pm		Running strike pattern, midtarsal locking, and the Windlass mechanism	Extended field-of-view ultrasound of the extensor carpi ulnaris
2:45 pm		Intra-op biomechanical guidance improves articular fracture reduction	Four-Year Follow-Up Of Knee Joint Kinematics In Adolescent Females With Patellofemoral Pain

# Thursday, August 10, 1:30 – 3:00 pm

Post-stroke biomechanics	Non-academic careers	
Dining Room Elisa Arch Louis Awad	VAC 1B20 Chris Hass	Room Chairs
Explicit modification of step length asymmetry transfers to over-ground walking post-stroke		1:30 pm
Intrarater reliability of a novel semi-automated approach to determine knee articular cartilage morphology via MRI	Introduction	1:45 pm
A unilateral soft exosuit for the paretic ankle can reduce gait compensations in patients post-stroke	#1 novel electronics	2:00 pm
The influence of lateral stabilization on hemiparetic walking	#2 Nike	
Merged plantar flexor muscle excitation module predicts poor balance in post-stroke hemiparetic subjects	#3 Engineering and analysis	2:15 pm
Task-specific perturbation training provides a viable rehabilitation strategy to reduce falls in stroke survivors	#4 Auburn University	2:30 pm
	#5 University of Colorado Denver	2:45 pm

# Thursday, August 10, 5:30 – 6:30 pm

	Tissue mechanics	Bone	Footwear and inserts
Room	Chem 140	Chem 142	UMC 235
Chairs	William Ledoux Tammy Haut Donahue	Karen Troy Allison Altman Singles	Steve Jamison Irene Davis
5:30 pm	Residual limb skin strain within a socket prosthesis in transfemoral amputees during walking	Path-specific von-Misses stresses inflicting the pre- and post-THR femur during walking	Muscle activity during postural stability tasks: role of military footwear and workload
5:45 pm	Shoulder posture, torque magnitude, and torque direction highlight the heterogeneous elasticity of the pectoralis major	Evidence of low back injury in the absence of radiographic detection	Lower extremity kinematics in military footwear during slip events
6:00 pm	Biaxial testing of the passive properties of native and regenerated muscle tissue	Bone microarchitecture and running biomechanics in first-time marathoners	The effects of a carbon fiber shoe insert on speed and power in collegiate athletes
6:15 pm	Movement restriction increases thoracolumbar fascia stiffness in a porcine model	Finite element analysis prediction of glenohumeral joint growth following neonatal brachial plexus injury	Lower extremity stiffness when running in minimalist, neutral, and ultra-cushioning shoes

# Thursday, August 10, 5:30 – 6:30 pm

Lower extremity neurorehabilitation	Knee arthroplasty	
Dining Room	VAC 1B20	Room
Lise Worthen-Chaudhari James Schmiedeler	Robert Siston Clare Milner	Chairs
Plantar pressure changes with use of a custom dynamic ankle-foot orthosis	Multi-scale model in co-stimulation to estimate patellofemoral contact stress in total knee replacement	5:30 pm
Segmental turning velocity and coordination in adults with mTBI	Biomechanical gait variable estimation using wearables after total knee arthroplasty	5:45 pm
Individuals with a prior traumatic brain injury exhibit decreased neuromuscular complexity during gait	Concurrent osteoarthritis of contralateral knee alters joint biomechanics of the knee with mobile-bearing implant	6:00 pm
Plantar flexor remodeling following Achilles tendon rupture repair	Knee biomechanics of dissatisfied total knee replacement patients during stair ascent	6:15 pm

# Friday, August 11, 1:30 – 3:00 pm

	Wearable sensors	Dynamic stability of locomotion	Mobility in aging	
Room	Chem 140	Chem 142	UMC 235	
Chairs	Herman van Werkhoven Stephen Cain	Jonathan Dingwell Jesse Dean	Katherine Boyer Mark Grabiner	
1:30 pm	Longitudinal data from wearable sensor systems suggests movement improves standing	A new measure of trip risk integrating minimum foot clearance and dynamic stability across the swing phase of gait	Material properties of ankle plantar flexor and dorsiflexor muscles – effect of aging	
1:45 pm	Quantifying the shoulder movement of manual wheelchair users	Using detrended fluctuation analysis to assess system stability during running	Differences in hamstring muscle quality between highly active and sedentary older adults	
2:00 pm	Joint moment estimation using inertial sensor measurements	Do inverted pendulum models of stability make consistent predictions of dynamic balance for assessing powered prostheses...?	Cognitive and neuropsychological differences between elderly populations with good and poor balance	
2:15 pm	Accuracy of a shoe-worn device for measuring running mechanics	Does dynamic stability govern propulsive force generation in human walking?	The relation between physical capacity and biomechanical plasticity in old adults	
2:30 pm	Using inertial sensors during stair running	Aging effects on leg joint variability during walking in the presence of optical flow perturbations	Age and falls history effects on the modular control of walking with optical flow perturbations	
2:45 pm	An adaptive filter to estimate sprint velocity	A 'smart' pressure insole for gait retraining	How healthy older adults negotiate stepping objects while walking	Power training increased neuromuscular activation of the extensor muscles during gait in old adults

# Friday, August 11, 1:30 – 3:00 pm

Energetics	Hay memorial	
Dining Room	VAC 1B20	Room
Greg Sawicki Kota Takahashi	Jill McNitt-Gray Walter Herzog	Chairs
Does metabolic cost explain mass-based changes in preferred reaching speed?		1:30 pm
Mechanics and energetics of walking with a flat center of mass trajectory	Biomechanical studies of muscle injury	1:45 pm
The metabolic cost of walking on rough terrain	Relationship between hamstring flexibility and strain in sprinting	2:00 pm
Why is the energy-speed curve for human walking U-shaped?	Modulation of muscle-tendon kinematics with running cadence and speed	2:15 pm
A passive hip exoskeleton for reducing metabolic cost of walking	The converging fiber hypothesis and muscle injury	2:30 pm
Energy cost of walking in a passive-elastic ankle-metatarsophalangeal exoskeleton		2:45 pm

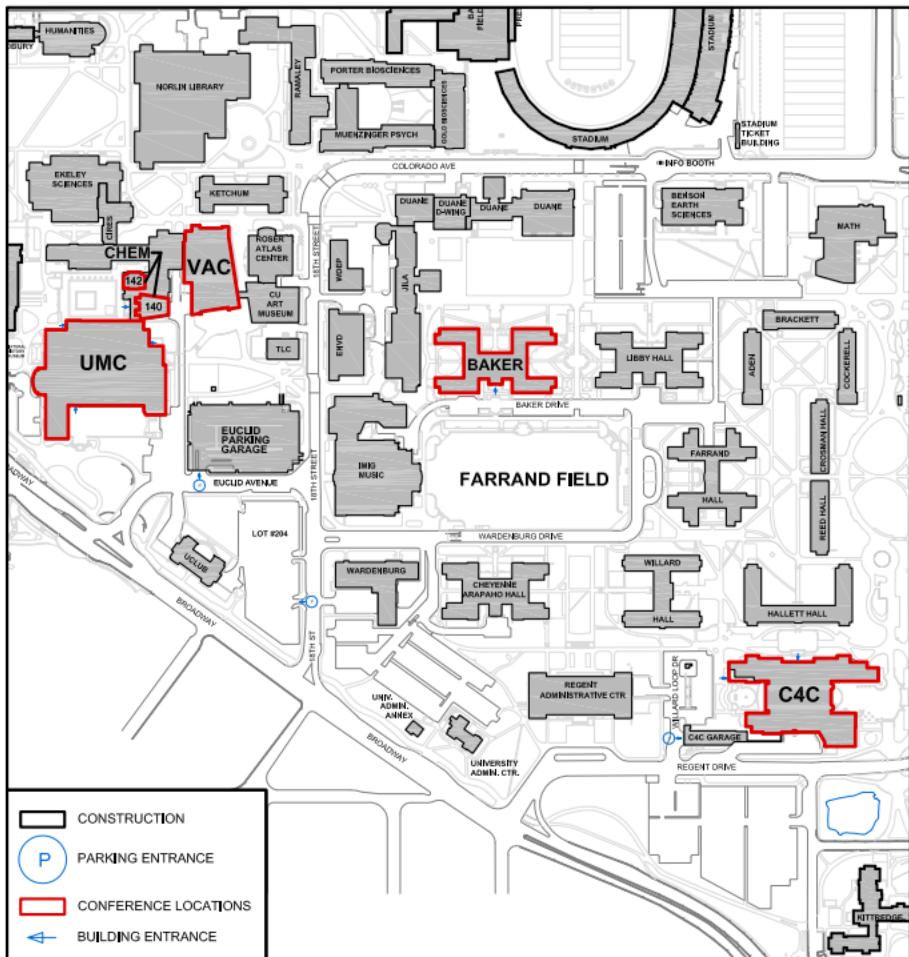
# Friday, August 11, 3:30 – 5:00 pm

	ASB-OARSI Osteoarthritis	Human performance	Walking
Room	Chem 140	Chem 142	UMC 235
Chairs	Paul DeVita Tim Griffin	Kristian O'Connor Kristof Kipp	Jason Franz Young-Hui Chang
3:30 pm	Introduction  Movement analysis and gait retraining  Biomechanical knee modeling and cartilage conditioning  Overview of the Osteoarthritis Research Society International  Diving into diarthrodial joints: identifying cartilage mechanical environment  Inflammation, oxidation, and the mechanobiology of a resilient joint	The effect of Achilles tendon moment arm length on stretch-shortening cycle performance in the vertical jump	Power imbalance nearly eliminated in whole-body analysis
3:45 pm		Biomechanical differences in female athletes with varying levels of leg stiffness	Lower extremity joint kinetics in young adults walking with varied step lengths
4:00 pm		Modified hockey skate blade profiles affect skating biomechanics and performance	Functional utilization of propulsive capacity during human walking
4:15 pm		Inverse dynamics of swinging baseball bats of various moments of inertia	Joint power generation during gait across mood phases in bipolar disorder
4:30 pm		Energy generation strategies related to peak elbow varus torque in high school baseball pitchers	Multi-objective control of lateral stepping while walking
4:45 pm		Arm slot and its relation to shoulder and elbow safety and efficiency in youth baseball pitchers	Regulation of whole-body angular momentum and muscle activation during walking adaptability tasks post-stroke

# Friday, August 11, 3:30 – 5:00 pm

ACL	Muscle force	
Dining Room	VAC 1B20	Room
Timothy Hewett Nathan Schilaty	Walter Herzog	Chairs
Assessing movement asymmetry using the normalized symmetry index in ACL patients		3:30 pm
Failure modalities induced by a novel mechanical impact simulator designed to induce ACL failure	The distribution problem in biomechanics	3:45 pm
Sex differences in knee forces and moments that occur with ACL rupture on cadaveric impact simulations	Muscle architecture and material properties: influence on muscle function	4:00 pm
The combination of tissue collagen quality and quantity estimated from MR T <sub>2</sub> * relaxometry predicts time-specific structural...		4:15 pm
Effect of return-to-sport training on gait mechanics and knee loading after ACLR	Neural strategies of muscle force production: controversies and evidences from studies of motor unit behavior	4:30 pm
Knee force vector and tibia plateau orientation during the stance phase of gait		4:45 pm

# Conference Venue



# Poster Session Topics

Topic	Poster #	Topic	Poster #
Aging	113-127	Modeling and simulation	304-330
Anterior cruciate ligament	275-292	Motor control	477-503
Balance	385-405	Muscle and tendon	504-528
Bone and soft tissue mechanics	406-428	Pathological gait	185-209
Clinical biomechanics	128-135	Prosthetics	210-231
Ergonomics	1-17	Rehabilitation	232-253
Exoskeletal devices	18-33	Running	331-359
Experimental methods and tools	430-457	Slips and falls	529-540
Footwear	293-303	Spine	46-70
Gait	136-171	Sport and exercise	71-112
Jumping and landing	34-45	Teaching	360-366
Knee mechanics	172-184	Upper extremity	254-274
Lower extremity	458-476	Wearable Sensors	367-384

## Poster Sessions

Wednesday and Thursday from 3:00 pm to 5:30 pm

Rooms: UMC Ballroom, Arcade (outside UMC beside Fountain)

Authors must be present at the poster during the assigned 75-min timeslot on either Wednesday or Thursday:

A = 3:00 to 4:15 pm

B = 4:15 to 5:30 pm

Poster #	Day	Location
1-112	Wednesday	UMC Ballroom
113-274	Wednesday	Arcade
275-384	Thursday	UMC Ballroom
385-540	Thursday	Arcade

Posters should be installed on the assigned board by 9:00 am on the day of presentation (Wednesday or Thursday) and removed at 5:30 pm the same day.

## Notes

## Notes

# Exhibitors and Posters

## Arcade

Posters
Wednesday # 113-274
Thursday # 385-540

## Glen Miller Ballroom

1	Stage
2	
3	Posters Wednesday # 1-112
4	Thursday # 275-384
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	

## Dining Room

23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30

## Aspen Room

16	15	14	13	12	11
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## Snacks

## Snacks

1. ATI
2. Qualisys
3. C-Motion
4. Motek
5. Tekscan
6. NDI
7. Delsys
8. CSMI
9. Vicon
10. AMTI
11. Motion Analysis
12. Exponent
13. Bertec
14. Kistler
15. Natus
16. novel
17. Orpyx
18. Perfect Phorm
19. Protokinetics
20. Motion Monitor
21. National Biomechanics Day
22. Easywalk
23. Noraxon
24. Simi
25. Optitrack
26. Treadmetrix