# **Uwazi UI Review**

**HURIDOCS DESIGN** 

November 2021

# Observations



\*Disclaimer: I don't have a solution for these problems yet, I just think these are opportunities that can be worked on, and could drastically improve the initial friction & usability of the platform.

### **Design documentation**

- No documentation
  - Can't find an archive of design decisions
  - No design rules/foundations
- No complete screens/prototypes
- No user flow mappings
- No assets
  - Fonts
  - Used icons
- Mismatch between available designs and their implementation

#### Proposal:

- Create a single source of truth (github repo) to create design documentation, link assets, screens and prototypes, and track design specific issues
- Help designers & developers gain knowledge (guidelines) on how to use design principles to build layouts and components effectively.

#### **UI: Information Architecture**

- Not clear
- Scanning everywhere for actions.
- Hard to distinguish the most important regions, features, actions & context the user are in
- Ie. Pages, library and settings hierarchy on the same level
- Information nesting (key lines) not guiding the user

Users

IA

Context

Content

<sup>\*</sup>Direct relationship w/ next 2 slides

### UI: Multiple layout anatomies (context shifting)

#### Left/Right/Left visual flow

(filters open by default)

- Card view
- Map view

#### Centered visual flow

- Table view

#### Left/Right visual flow

- Everything inside Settings

#### Overlapping regions

(when an entity is selected)

- Filters & Entity details

### **UI: Non consistent Components & Elements**

- Strong structural design
  - Borders and separators
  - Visual noise
- Multiple margins & paddings
  - Info/label indentation
  - Groupings
  - Uniform connectedness
  - Overall balance

- Typographic scales
  - Font sizes
  - Font weights
  - Font units (em vs rem :: scalability)
  - Opacity\* vs color

\*known to cause perf issues on big lists

# Design Flow (wip)

### **Design documentation flow**









Documentation, flows & Issues

Visual User-flows Components, Screens & Prototypes <u>Live layouts & components</u>

# **Design Foundations**

## Layout anatomy

The least the better

Clear regions and contexts

Clear navigation patterns

Predictability

Consistency

Easier component composition

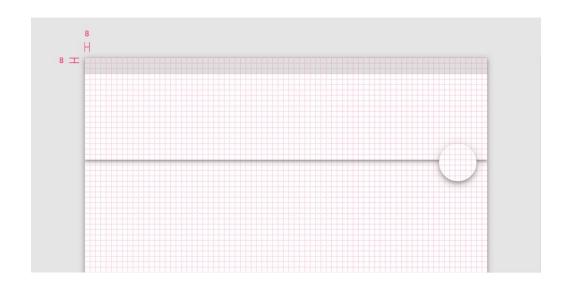


## Spacings: baseline grid (layout & regions)

8p grid for layout.

Regions are evenly spaced with a strictly defined grid of multiples of 8p.

Regions: Groups of contextual components.

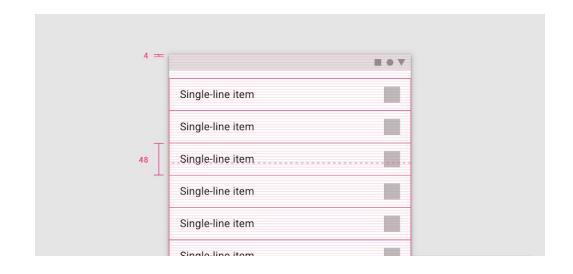


## Spacings: baseline grid (components & elements)

4p grid for components, icons and typography.

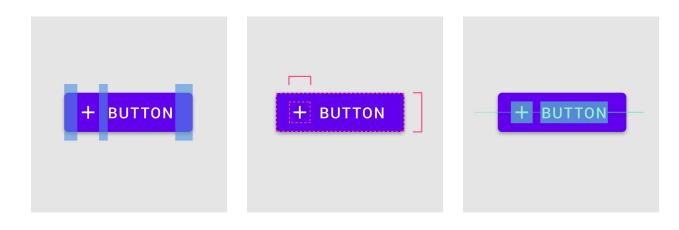
Elements are evenly spaced with a strictly defined grid of multiples of 4p within a component.

\*\*A component should not have margins. Margins should be managed by parent regions/layouts. (margin-agnostic-components)



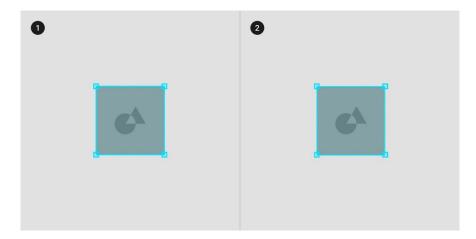
## Spacings: padding, dimensions & alignment

4p grid for padding, dimensions & alignment of regions – within a layout – & elements – within a component –.



## **Spacings: containers**

Containers (aka bounding box) allow content to be positioned & aligned correctly in relation to other elements/components, and scale at balanced & controlled ratios. (ie. icons)



## **Typography**

Typefaces are selected for their style, legibility, and readability.

Typeface combination improves information legibility and separation.

Tabular data needs a monospaced typeface.

Roboto (flex) vs <u>Noto</u> (variable font\* & language support)

- Typescale (next slide)
- Letter-spacing
- Line-length
- Line-height
- Paragraph spacing
- Alignment
- Language support

\*variable fonts

# Type scale

Strictly defined typographic measures for different categories of text elements inside the UI:

- Font units
- Font weights

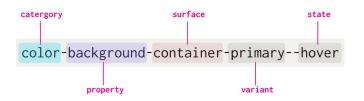
Scale Category	Typeface	Weight	Size	Case	Letter spacing
H1	Roboto	Light	96	Sentence	-1.5
H2	Roboto	Light	60	Sentence	-0.5
H3	Roboto	Regular	48	Sentence	0
H4	Roboto	Regular	34	Sentence	0.25
H5	Roboto	Regular	24	Sentence	0
Н6	Roboto	Medium	20	Sentence	0.15
Subtitle 1	Roboto	Regular	16	Sentence	0.15
Subtitle 2	Roboto	Medium	14	Sentence	0.1
Body 1	Roboto	Regular	16	Sentence	0.5
Body 2	Roboto	Regular	14	Sentence	0.25
BUTTON	Roboto	Medium	14	All caps	1.25
Caption	Roboto	Regular	12	Sentence	0.4
OVERLINE	Roboto	Regular	10	All caps	1.5

### **Design tokens**

Design tokens are all the values needed to construct and maintain a design system:

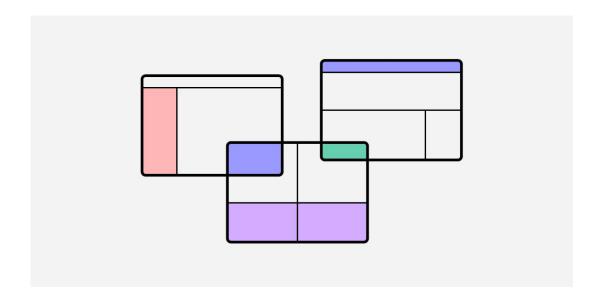
- Spacing
- Color
- Typography
- Component styles
- Animation





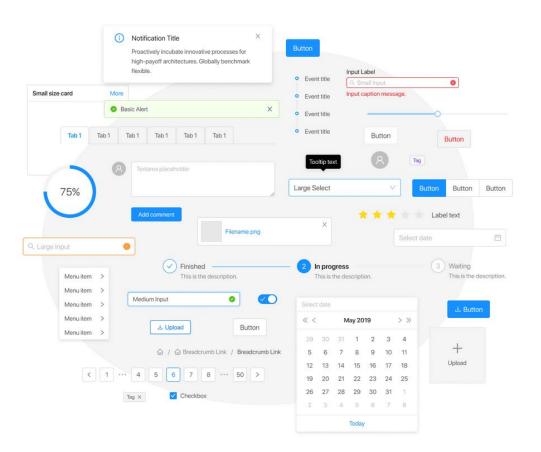
# Layout patterns

- Map pages layouts/pages
- Map regions
- Responsiveness
- Restrict possibilities



## **Component library**

- Map components
- Component states
- Shapes (responsiveness)



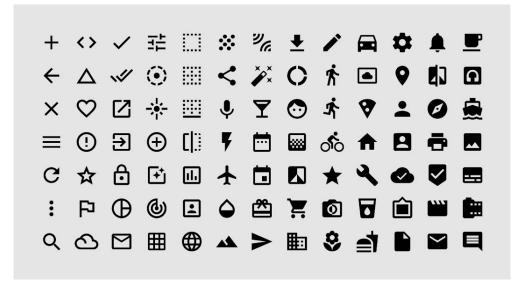
## **Layout & Component interaction: States**

Visual representations used to communicate the status of a component or interactive element.

Every component should have a style that represents any of the following states:

- Empty (layouts & regions)
- Default
- Disabled
- Active
- Selected
- Hover
- Focus
- Error

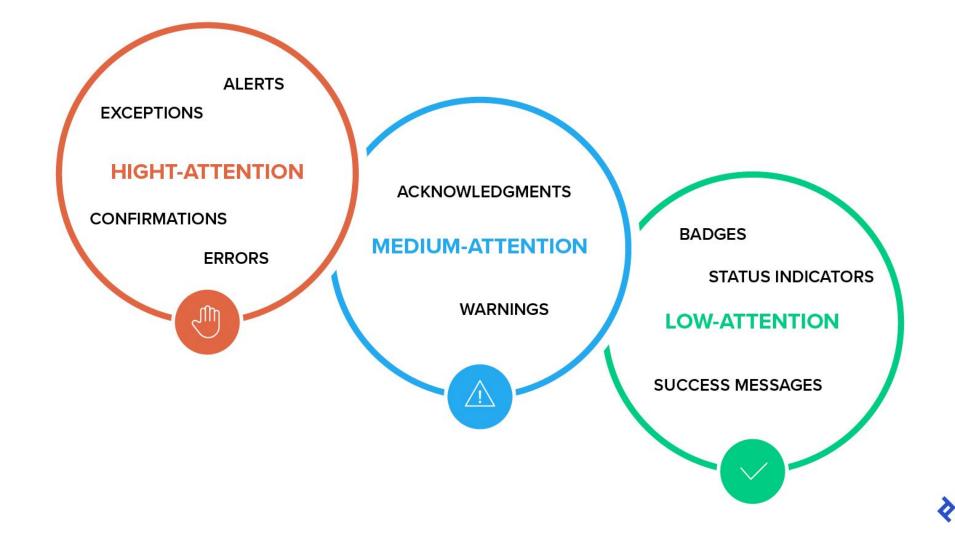
### Icon library



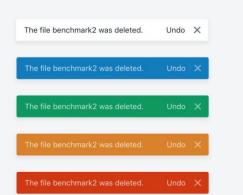
## **System status: Notifications**

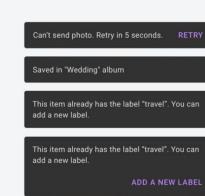
- List of all the use cases where notifications are needed
- Map interactions where notifications may provide value to enhance the UX
- Placement of notifications is key
  - \*Notifications should not be intrusive

- Classify notifications by the three attention levels: high, medium, and low.
- Color-code, assign icons, and determine placements.
- Categorize them by type: persistent or non-persistent, pop-up, banner, dialog, etc.

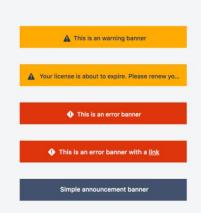








**Material Design** 



**Banner** 

Atlassian Design

Toast Snackbar

# **UI Refactor**

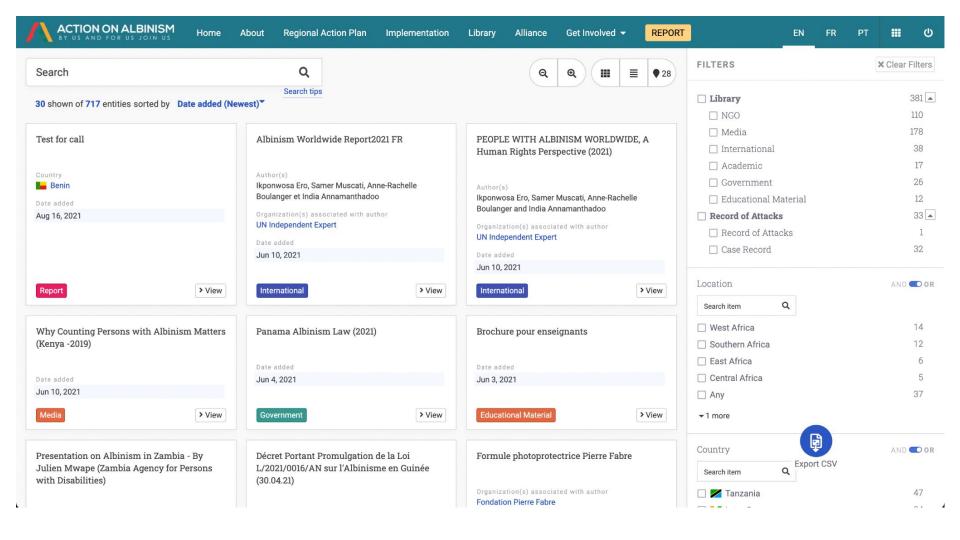
#### Fix structural noise

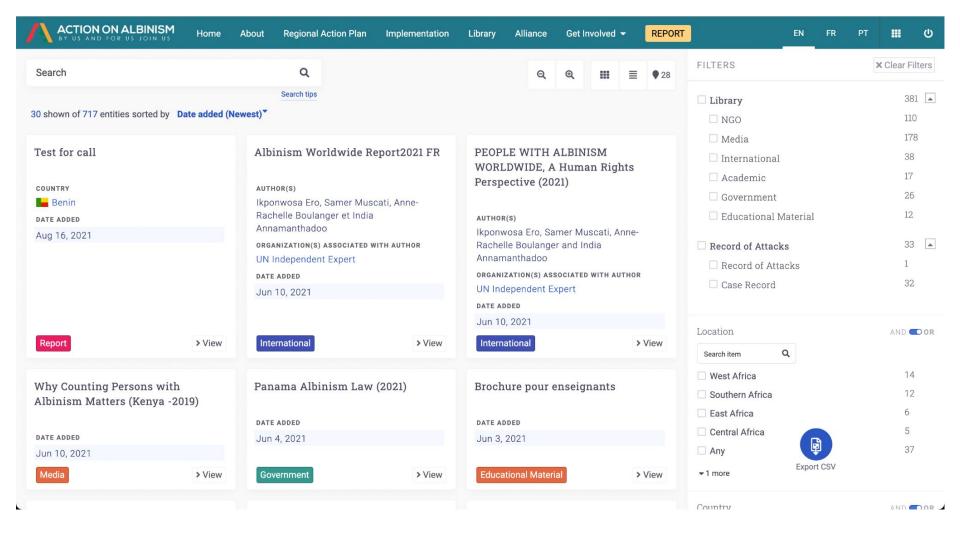
- Lower or remove borders
- Relaxed grid
  - negative space (air between components)
  - Vertical rhythm
- Block separation
- Text normalization
  - Unified font sizes and weights
  - Line-height
  - Letter spacing
- Better use of color

\*\*Low effort/Low impact\*\*

#### Improve:

- aesthetics
- readability
- region/block separation
- information architecture





### Redesign components w/ design foundation

- Use the design foundation's rules and apply them to current components
- Custom design & css for components moving slowly away from bootstrap

\*\*High effort/Med impact\*\*

#### Improve:

- aesthetics
- usability
- dev-exp

### Redesign layouts w/ design foundation

\*Needs to be tested with users on a concept phase

- Use the design foundation's rules and apply them to current components
- Simplify visual patterns

\*\*High effort/high impact\*\*

#### Improve:

- aesthetics
- usability
- expectations
- consistency

# Extras

### **Onboarding Observations (UX)**

Personal opinion based on very little use and context, that needs to be checked with how real users expect the app to work.

It's hard to quickly understand the potential of the app when starting an new instance from scratch.

Difficult to grasp quickly some features as they are hidden behind settings.



Idea

Provide context of features on first-use.

"Hey! What do you want to do?"

The ability to land **on context** with 3 default templates + a create a custom template.

(Analyze top 3 templates used by partners and add them as options for first-time onboarding/walkthrough)

### Design Roadmap (proposal)

#### 2021

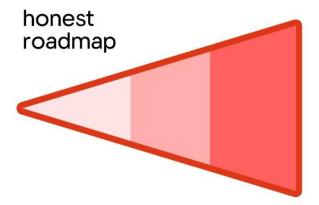
- Design tool(s)
  - Framer vs figma
- 2021 tasks
- Map flows & use-cases
- Define design foundations
  - Documentation
  - Layouts
  - Components

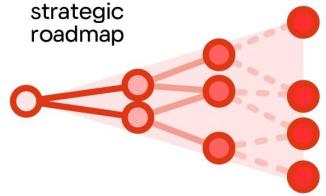
#### 2022

- Move from bootstrap to custom design lib
- Custom visuals
  - Empty states
  - Custom Icon library
- Fix layout patterns

# misleading roadmap





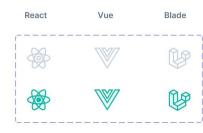


"We will follow this linear path from zero to our inevitable victory, and these are the milestones that will get us there." "We know where we are today, and have a good idea about the near future, but recognize that the future becomes uncertain."

"We know where we are today, and anticipate decision points that will change our path. We are intentionally gathering the data that will help us make those decisions."







# Thank you!

- Onboarding
- Land on context
- Multi-layout patterns
- Design Foundations
  - Spacing and sizing systemType Scale
    - Layout flow
- Refine UI
  - **Express Information architecture**
  - Small details
  - Expose features
    - Instances
    - Templates
      - Pages
    - Floating actions
- Information flow Layout (filters :: content :: detail)
   Pin item (card)
- CSS 🤯
- Process: Figma/Framer -> storybook -> production