

## 未来很重要



```
I am _____
I am ____ very hungry,
I am ____ very hungry, I could eat half a pig.
```

### 未来很重要



```
I am happy.
I am not very hungry,
I am very very hungry, I could eat half a pig.
```

## 未来很重要

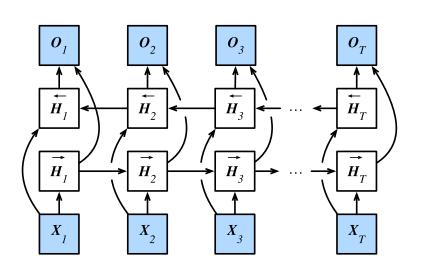


```
I am happy.
I am not very hungry,
I am very very hungry, I could eat half a pig.
```

- 取决于过去和未来的上下文,可以填很不一样的词
- · 目前为止RNN只看过去
- 在填空的时候,我们也可以看未来

### 双向 RNN

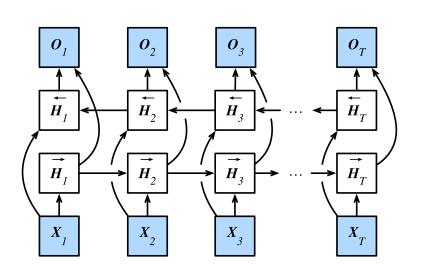




- · 一个前向RNN隐层
- · 一个方向RNN隐层
- 合并两个隐状态得到输出

### 双向 RNN





$$\overrightarrow{\mathbf{H}}_{t} = \phi(\mathbf{X}_{t}\mathbf{W}_{xh}^{(f)} + \overrightarrow{\mathbf{H}}_{t-1}\mathbf{W}_{hh}^{(f)} + \mathbf{b}_{h}^{(f)}),$$

$$\overleftarrow{\mathbf{H}}_{t} = \phi(\mathbf{X}_{t}\mathbf{W}_{xh}^{(b)} + \overleftarrow{\mathbf{H}}_{t+1}\mathbf{W}_{hh}^{(b)} + \mathbf{b}_{h}^{(b)}),$$

$$\mathbf{H}_{t} = [\overrightarrow{\mathbf{H}}_{t}, \overleftarrow{\mathbf{H}}_{t}]$$

$$\mathbf{O}_{t} = \mathbf{H}_{t}\mathbf{W}_{hq} + \mathbf{b}_{q}$$

# 推理



• 训练:



• 推理:



# 总结



- 双向循环神经网络通过反向更新的隐藏 层来利用方向时间信息
- 通常用来对序列抽取特征、填空,而不 是预测未来