

КОНТРОЛЬ ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЯ РЕСУРСОВ ОС LINUX

1. Вывести список всех процессов системы.

2. Вывести дерево процессов.

3. С помощью команды `top` получить список 5 процессов, потребляющих наибольшее количество процессорного времени.

Командой top вывожу динамически обновляющийся список всех процессов

```
vboxuser@test2025:~$ top

top - 12:07:31 up 1:35, 1 user, load average: 0,00, 0,00, 0,02
Tasks: 178 total, 1 running, 177 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 0,3 us, 2,1 sy, 0,0 ni, 97,6 id, 0,0 wa, 0,0 hi, 0,0 si, 0,0 st
MiB Mem : 6393,1 total, 989,3 free, 823,8 used, 4579,9 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 1442,1 total, 1442,1 free, 0,0 used. 5272,5 avail Mem

  PID USER      PR  NI   VIRT   RES   SHR  S  %CPU  %MEM     TIME+ COMMAND
 2676 vboxuser  20   0 258400  71020 44044 S   4,0   1,1   0:32.90 Xorg
 2810 vboxuser  20   0 3919172 358144 126312 S   1,3   5,5   0:38.84 gnome-+
 4062 vboxuser  20   0 814748  51180 38532 S   1,0   0,8   0:01.59 gnome-+
   1 root      20   0 169572  13108  8492 S   0,0   0,2   0:11.46 systemd
   2 root      20   0      0      0      0 S   0,0   0,0   0:00.01 kthrea+
   3 root      0 -20      0      0      0 I   0,0   0,0   0:00.00 rcu_gp
   4 root      0 -20      0      0      0 I   0,0   0,0   0:00.00 rcu_pa+
   5 root      0 -20      0      0      0 I   0,0   0,0   0:00.00 slub_f+
   6 root      0 -20      0      0      0 I   0,0   0,0   0:00.00 netns
   8 root      0 -20      0      0      0 I   0,0   0,0   0:00.00 kworker+
  10 root      0 -20      0      0      0 I   0,0   0,0   0:00.00 mm_per+
  11 root      20   0      0      0      0 S   0,0   0,0   0:00.00 rcu_ta+
  12 root      20   0      0      0      0 S   0,0   0,0   0:00.00 rcu_ta+
  13 root      20   0      0      0      0 S   0,0   0,0   0:02.43 ksoftti+
  14 root      20   0      0      0      0 I   0,0   0,0   0:02.00 rcu_sc+
  15 root      rt    0      0      0      0 S   0,0   0,0   0:00.12 migrat+
  16 root     -51   0      0      0      0 S   0,0   0,0   0:00.00 idle_i+
  18 root      20   0      0      0      0 S   0,0   0,0   0:00.00 cpuhp/0
  19 root      20   0      0      0      0 S   0,0   0,0   0:00.00 cpuhp/1
  20 root     -51   0      0      0      0 S   0,0   0,0   0:00.00 idle_i+
```

Нажимаю f для сортировки, после чего выбирают time+, затем q для выхода из меню. Теперь список отсортирован по потреблению времени.

```
Fields Management for window 1:Def, whose current sort field is TIME+
Navigate with Up/Dn, Right selects for move then <Enter> or Left commits,
'd' or <Space> toggles display, 's' sets sort. Use 'q' or <Esc> to end!

* PID      = Process Id   PGRP      = Process Gr   OOMs        = OOMEM Scor  RSS          = Res Mem (s
* USER     = Effective   TTY        = Controllin  ENVIRON      = Environmen  PSS          = Proportion
* PR        = Priority    TPGID      = Tty Proces  vmj          = Major Faul  PSan         = Proportion
* NI        = Nice Value  SID        = Session Id  vmn          = Minor Faul  PSfd         = Proportion
* VIRT      = Virtual Im  nTH        = Number of   USED         = Res+Swap S  PSsh         = Proportion
* RES       = Resident S  P          = Last Used   nsIPC        = IPC namesp  USS          = Unique RSS
* SHR       = Shared Mem  TIME       = CPU Time   nsMNT        = MNT namesp  ioR          = I/O Bytes
* S         = Process St  SWAP       = Swapped Si  nsNET        = NET namesp  ioRop        = I/O Read 0
* %CPU      = CPU Usage   CODE       = Code Size   nsPID        = PID namesp  ioW          = I/O Bytes
* %MEM      = Memory Usa  DATA      = Data+Stack nsUSER       = USER names ioWop        = I/O Write
* TIME+     = CPU Time,   nMaj       = Major Page nsUTS        = UTS namesp  AGID         = Autogroup
* COMMAND   = Command Na nMin       = Minor Page LXC         = LXC contai  AGNI         = Autogroup
* PPID      = Parent Pro nDRT       = Dirty Page Rsan        = RES Anonym  STARTED      = Start Time
* UID       = Effective  WCHAN      = Sleeping i  RSfd        = RES File-b  ELAPSED      = Elapsed Ru

top - 12:41:36 up 40 min, 1 user, load average: 1.70, 2.22, 3.84
Tasks: 213 total, 1 running, 212 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 1.2 us, 22.1 sy, 0.0 ni, 0.0 id, 66.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 10.7 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 1968.7 total, 91.5 free, 1823.2 used, 845.2 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 0.0 total, 0.0 free, 0.0 used. 145.5 avail Mem

  PID USER      PR  NI   VIRT   RES   SHR  S  %CPU  %MEM     TIME+ COMMAND
    1 root      20   0  23228   8348   3484 S   0.0   0.4   6:36.06 systemd
  2516 ubuntu    20   0 3454040 242892 27256 S   1.0  12.0   1:53.69 gnome-shell
  2145 ubuntu    20   0  21568   5336   2008 S   0.0   0.3   1:42.97 systemd
  6625 root      20   0  61072  24076  1592 S   0.0   1.2   1:13.18 python3.10
 1654 root      20   0 1847964 150000   420 S   0.0   0.7   1:08.12 snapd
   17 root      20   0      0      0      0 S   0.0   0.0   0:39.46 ksoftirqd/0
 2293 ubuntu    20   0  318232 52252 13360 S   1.3   2.6   0:37.35 Xorg
 4094 root      20   0  646852 62156  3908 S   0.0   3.1   0:26.86 python3.10
   12 root      20   0      0      0      0 I   0.3   0.0   0:24.34 kworker/u4:0-ext4-r+
 6393 root      20   0      0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:23.90 kworker/0:2-cgroup_+
 1315 root      20   0      0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:20.35 kworker/u4:8-events+
   47 root      20   0      0      0      0 S   0.3   0.0   0:16.97 kswapd0
 7733 root      20   0  43696 28508  2756 S  19.3   1.4   0:14.58 dpkg
 6424 root      20   0      0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:14.51 kworker/0:0-cgroup_+
 6151 ubuntu    20   0  776548 18744  7560 S   0.3   0.9   0:13.72 gnome-terminal-
```

После нажимаю n и ввожу число 5 чтобы оставить только 5 верхних строчек.

```
top - 12:42:18 up 41 min, 1 user, load average: 1.41, 2.08, 3.72
Tasks: 213 total, 2 running, 211 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 1.2 us, 30.5 sy, 0.0 ni, 0.0 id, 56.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 12.4 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 1968.7 total, 83.0 free, 1826.1 used, 851.8 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 0.0 total, 0.0 free, 0.0 used. 142.6 avail Mem
```

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
2516	ubuntu	20	0	3454040	243352	27716	S	4.3	12.1	1:42.07	gnome-shell
17	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:39.55	ksoftirqd/0
2293	ubuntu	20	0	318232	52896	14004	S	4.3	2.6	0:37.97	Xorg
12	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	1.0	0.0	0:24.68	kworker/u4:0-writeb+
1654	root	20	0	1847964	18392	3812	S	0.0	0.9	0:24.13	snaped

4. Найти 2 процесса, имеющих более двух потоков. Использовать состояние процесса.

Ввожу команду `top`, после чего нажимаю `o` для фильтра и ввожу `S=I`, чтобы отображались только процессы с двумя и более потоками.

```
ubuntu@ubuntu: ~  
top - 12:55:55 up 55 min, 1 user, load average: 1.72, 1.69, 2.64  
Tasks: 218 total, 3 running, 212 sleeping, 0 stopped, 3 zombie  
%Cpu(s): 3.7 us, 34.6 sy, 0.0 ni, 0.0 id, 0.7 wa, 0.0 hi, 61.0 si, 0.0 st  
MiB Mem : 1968.7 total, 77.2 free, 1897.7 used, 771.9 buff/cache  
MiB Swap: 0.0 total, 0.0 free, 0.0 used. 71.0 avail Mem  


| PID   | USER | PR | NI  | VIRT | RES | SHR | S | %CPU | %MEM | TIME+   | COMMAND              |
|-------|------|----|-----|------|-----|-----|---|------|------|---------|----------------------|
| 7732  | root | 20 | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0   | I | 3.4  | 0.0  | 0:10.66 | kworker/0:1-ata_sff  |
| 18    | root | 20 | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0   | I | 0.6  | 0.0  | 0:07.00 | rcu_preempt          |
| 13784 | root | 20 | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0   | I | 0.3  | 0.0  | 0:00.43 | kworker/u4:3-events+ |
| 4     | root | 0  | -20 | 0    | 0   | 0   | I | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00 | kworker/R-rcu_gp     |
| 5     | root | 0  | -20 | 0    | 0   | 0   | I | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00 | kworker/R-sync_wq    |
| 6     | root | 0  | -20 | 0    | 0   | 0   | I | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00 | kworker/R-kvfree_rc+ |
| 7     | root | 0  | -20 | 0    | 0   | 0   | I | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00 | kworker/R-slub_flus+ |
| 8     | root | 0  | -20 | 0    | 0   | 0   | I | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00 | kworker/R-netns      |
| 12    | root | 20 | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0   | I | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:25.36 | kworker/u4:0-loop2   |
| 13    | root | 0  | -20 | 0    | 0   | 0   | I | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00 | kworker/R-mm_percpu+ |
| 14    | root | 20 | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0   | I | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00 | rcu_tasks_kthread    |
| 15    | root | 20 | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0   | I | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00 | rcu_tasks_rude_kthr+ |
| 16    | root | 20 | 0   | 0    | 0   | 0   | I | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00 | rcu_tasks_trace_kth+ |
| 25    | root | 0  | -20 | 0    | 0   | 0   | I | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00 | kworker/R-inet_frag+ |
| 31    | root | 0  | -20 | 0    | 0   | 0   | I | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00 | kworker/R-writeback  |
| 35    | root | 0  | -20 | 0    | 0   | 0   | I | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00 | kworker/R-kintegrity |

  
top - 12:58:49 up 58 min, 1 user, load average: 11.89, 5.42, 3.82  
Tasks: 223 total, 2 running, 219 sleeping, 0 stopped, 2 zombie  
%Cpu(s): 3.2 us, 44.6 sy, 0.0 ni, 0.0 id, 36.9 wa, 0.0 hi, 15.3 si, 0.0 st  
MiB Mem : 1968.7 total, 77.6 free, 1883.5 used, 804.9 buff/cache  
MiB Swap: 0.0 total, 0.0 free, 0.0 used. 85.2 avail Mem  


| PID | USER | PR | NI  | VIRT | RES | SHR | S | %CPU | %MEM | TIME+   | COMMAND           |
|-----|------|----|-----|------|-----|-----|---|------|------|---------|-------------------|
| 4   | root | 0  | -20 | 0    | 0   | 0   | I | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00 | kworker/R-rcu_gp  |
| 5   | root | 0  | -20 | 0    | 0   | 0   | I | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0:00.00 | kworker/R-sync_wq |


```

5. Используя команду `top`, изменить приоритеты 2 процессов.

После вызова команды `sudo top`, чтобы вызвать команду в режиме суперпользователя, нажимаю `r` и ввожу `pid` процесса.

```
top - 12:59:49 up 59 min, 1 user, load average: 6.30, 4.96, 3.76
Tasks: 225 total, 1 running, 222 sleeping, 0 stopped, 2 zombie
%Cpu(s): 0.0 us, 29.4 sy, 5.9 ni, 0.0 id, 47.1 wa, 0.0 hi, 17.6 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 1968.7 total, 75.8 free, 1908.8 used, 759.3 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 0.0 total, 0.0 free, 0.0 used. 59.9 avail Mem
PID to renice [default pid = 14928] 8
  PID USER      PR  NI  VIRT  RES  SHR S %CPU  %MEM    TIME+  COMMAND
 14928 root        39   19 210776 70472 29184 D  4.8   3.5   0:03.45 apt-check
    1 root         20    0 23484   5940  1076 S   0.0   0.3   0:16.30 systemd
    2 root         20    0      0      0      0 S   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 kthreadd
    3 root         20    0      0      0      0 S   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 pool_workqueue_rele+
    4 root          0  -20      0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 kworker/R-rcu_gp
    5 root          0  -20      0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 kworker/R-sync_wq
    6 root          0  -20      0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 kworker/R-kvfree_rc+
    7 root          0  -20      0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 kworker/R-slab_flush+
    8 root          0  -20      0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 kworker/R-netns
 12 root         20    0      0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:25.26 kworker/64:0-1sec2
```

Выбираем процесс 1 и меняем ему приоритет на -10

```
MiB Mem : 1968.7 total, 74.5 free, 978.1 used, 1101.3 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 0.0 total, 0.0 free, 0.0 used. 990.6 avail Mem
Renice PID 1 to value -10
  PID USER      PR  NI  VIRT  RES  SHR S %CPU  %MEM    TIME+  COMMAND
 1951 vboxuser   20    0 3462708 382340 144156 S  13.0  19.0   0:21.00 gnome-s+
 3916 vboxuser   20    0 554060 53088 42316 S   4.0   2.6   0:00.82 gnome-t+
 3785 root         20    0      0      0      0 I   0.3   0.0   0:00.17 kworker+
```

В столбцах pr и ni можно увидеть изменения.

```
 1951 vboxuser   20    0 3454572 320716 82700 S   0.7  15.9   1:05.59 gnome-s+
 284 root         20    0      0      0      0 I   0.3   0.0   0:03.72 kworker+
 3916 vboxuser   20    0 624392 40424 28500 S   0.3   2.0   0:03.43 gnome-t+
 4179 root         20    0 14536 5828 3652 R   0.3   0.3   0:00.32 top
    1 root        10  -10 23272 14076 9476 S   0.0   0.7   0:33.07 systemd
    2 root         20    0      0      0      0 S   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 kthreadd
    3 root         20    0      0      0      0 S   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 pool_wo+
```

Проделываю то же самое с процессом 2.

```
MiB Mem : 1968.7 total, 526.9 free, 993.8 used, 632.6 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 0.0 total, 0.0 free, 0.0 used. 974.9 avail Mem
Renice PID 2 to value -10
  PID USER      PR  NI  VIRT  RES  SHR S %CPU  %MEM    TIME+  COMMAND
 1951 vboxuser   20    0 3454572 320716 82700 S   0.7  15.9   1:06.52 gnome-s+
 284 root         20    0      0      0      0 I   0.3   0.0   0:03.90 kworker+
 835 root         20    0 1865340 39624 24080 S   0.3   2.0   0:46.98 snapd
 3899 root         20    0      0      0      0 I   0.3   0.0   0:01.25 kworker+
 4179 root         20    0 14536 5828 3652 R   0.3   0.3   0:00.49 top
    1 root        10  -10 23272 14076 9476 S   0.0   0.7   0:33.07 systemd
    2 root         20    0      0      0      0 S   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 kthreadd
    3 root         20    0      0      0      0 S   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 pool_wo+
    4 root          0  -20      0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 kworker+
    5 root          0  -20      0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 kworker+
    6 root          0  -20      0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 kworker+
    7 root          0  -20      0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 kworker+
    8 root          0  -20      0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 kworker+
 3810 root         20    0      0      0      0 I   0.3   0.0   0:00.24 kworker+
 4179 root         20    0 14536 5828 3652 R   0.5   0.3   0:00.51 top
    1 root        10  -10 23272 14076 9476 S   0.0   0.7   0:04.12 systemd
    2 root        10  -10      0      0      0 S   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 kthreadd
    3 root         20    0      0      0      0 S   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 pool_wo+
    4 root          0  -20      0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 kworker+
    5 root          0  -20      0      0      0 I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 kworker+
```

6. Получить список открытых файлов пользователя


```
lsof -u vboxuser
```

/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libsharpvuv.so.0.0.1									
gnome-she	1951	vboxuser	mem	REG	8,2	14344	1322820	/usr	
/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libwayland-egl.so.1.22.0									
gnome-she	1951	vboxuser	mem	REG	8,2	510592	1322808	/usr	
/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libvulkan.so.1.3.275									
gnome-she	1951	vboxuser	mem	REG	8,2	1189616	1322305	/usr	
/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libepoxy.so.0.0.0									
gnome-she	1951	vboxuser	mem	REG	8,2	22600	1322498	/usr	
/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libkeyutils.so.1.10									
gnome-she	1951	vboxuser	mem	REG	8,2	18504	1322241	/usr	
/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libcom_err.so.2.1									
gnome-she	1951	vboxuser	mem	REG	8,2	41804	1323961	/usr	
/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/girepository-1.0/Gsk-4.0.typelib									
gnome-she	1951	vboxuser	mem	REG	8,2	570548	1323968	/usr	
/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/girepository-1.0/Gtk-4.0.typelib									
gnome-she	1951	vboxuser	mem	REG	8,2	14972	1323975	/usr	
/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/girepository-1.0/NMA4-1.0.typelib									
gnome-she	1951	vboxuser	mem	REG	8,2	19176	1313326	/usr	
/lib/gnome-shell/Gvc-1.0.typelib									
gnome-she	1951	vboxuser	mem	REG	8,2	340688	1323974	/usr	
/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/girepository-1.0/NM-1.0.typelib									
gnome-she	1951	vboxuser	mem	REG	8,2	45580	1313328	/usr	
/lib/gnome-shell/St-14.typelib									
gnome-she	1951	vboxuser	mem	REG	8,2	212868	1324215	/usr	

7. Получить текущее состояние системной памяти

```
vboxuser@test2025:~$ free
```

	total	used	free	shared	buff/cache	available
Mem:	6546512	781840	5109840	5184	654832	5524624
Swap:	1476668	0	1476668			

8. Получить справку об использовании дискового пространства.

```
vboxuser@test2025:~$ df -h
```

Filesystem	Size	Used	Avail	Use%	Mounted on
udev	3,1G	0	3,1G	0%	/dev
tmpfs	640M	1,4M	638M	1%	/run
/dev/sda5	30G	10G	19G	36%	/
tmpfs	3,2G	0	3,2G	0%	/dev/shm
tmpfs	5,0M	4,0K	5,0M	1%	/run/lock
tmpfs	3,2G	0	3,2G	0%	/sys/fs/cgroup

9. Вывести информацию о каком-либо процессе, используя содержимое каталога /proc

```
vboxuser@test2025:~$ ls /proc/1
ls: cannot read symbolic link '/proc/1/cwd': Permission denied
ls: cannot read symbolic link '/proc/1/root': Permission denied
ls: cannot read symbolic link '/proc/1/exe': Permission denied
a          cwd          mem          patch_state  stat
a Ubuntu Software environ mountinfo    personality  statm
autogroup  exe          mounts       projid_map   status
auxv       fd          mountstats   root         syscall
cgroup     fdinfo      net          sched         task
clear_refs gid_map     ns           schedstat    timens_offsets
cmdline    io          numa_maps    sessionid     timers
comm       limits      oom_adj      setgroups     timerslack_ns
coredump_filter loginuid    oom_score     smaps         uid_map
cpu_resctrl_groups map_files   oom_score_adj smaps_rollup  wchan
cpuset     maps        pagemap      stack
```

10. Вывести информацию о процессоре ПК, используя содержимое каталога /proc

```
vboxuser@test2025:~$ cat /proc/cpuinfo
processor       : 0
vendor_id      : AuthenticAMD
cpu family     : 25
model          : 97
model name     : AMD Ryzen 7 7700 8-Core Processor
stepping       : 2
microcode      : 0xffffffff
cpu MHz        : 3792.800
cache size     : 1024 KB
physical id    : 0
siblings       : 2
core id        : 0
cpu cores      : 2
apicid         : 0
initial apicid : 0
fpu            : yes
fpu_exception  : yes
cpuid level    : 13
wp             : yes
flags          : fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov
Help se36 clflush mmx fxsr sse sse2 ht syscall nx mmxext fxsr_opt rdtscp lm co
nstant_tsc rep_good nopl nonstop_tsc cpuid extd_apicid tsc_known_freq pni pclmu
lqdq ssse3 fma cx16 sse4_1 sse4_2 movbe popcnt aes xsave avx f16c rdrand hyperv
isor lahf_lm cmp_legacy cr8_legacy abm sse4a misalignsse 3dnowprefetch vmcall
fsgsbase bmi1 avx2 bmi2 invpcid rdseed adx clflushopt sha_ni arat
bugs           : fxsave_leak sysret_ss_attrs null_seg spectre_v1 spectre_v2 sr
so
bogomips       : 7585.60
```

11. Вывести список модулей, используемых в настоящий момент ядром ОС.

vboxuser@test2025:~\$ lsmod

Module	Size	Used by
nls_iso8859_1	16384	1
binfmt_misc	24576	1
intel_rapl_msr	20480	0
snd_intel8x0	49152	2
intel_rapl_common	40960	1 intel_rapl_msr
crct10dif_pclmul	16384	1
snd_ac97_codec	155648	1 snd_intel8x0
ac97_bus	16384	1 snd_ac97_codec
ghash_clmulni_intel	16384	0
snd_pcm	135168	2 snd_intel8x0,snd_ac97_codec
sha256_ssse3	32768	0
sha1_ssse3	32768	0
snd_seq_midi	20480	0
snd_seq_midi_event	16384	1 snd_seq_midi
jovdev	32768	0
s Ubuntu Software	49152	1 snd_seq_midi
aesni_intel	376832	0
crypto_simd	16384	1 aesni_intel
cryptd	24576	2 crypto_simd,ghash_clmulni_intel
snd_seq	77824	2 snd_seq_midi,snd_seq_midi_event
snd_seq_device	16384	3 snd_seq,snd_seq_midi,snd_rawmidi
snd_timer	40960	2 snd_seq,snd_pcm
vmwgfx	364544	2
input_leds	16384	0
ttm	86016	1 vmwgfx
serio_raw	20480	0