Bernstein-Vazirani

March 31, 2020

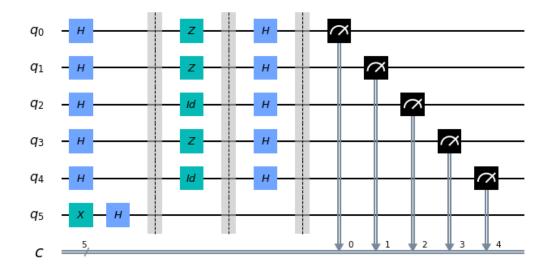
```
[154]: from qiskit import *
       from qiskit.providers.aer import QasmSimulator
       # also import a visualization tool from qiskit
       from qiskit.tools.visualization import plot_histogram
       %matplotlib inline
[164]: class BVn():
           def __init__(self, A:str, Id = False):
               self.a = A
               self.s = int(A, 2)
               self.qcirc = QuantumCircuit(len(self.a)+1, len(self.a))
               self.qcirc.h(range(len(self.a)))
               self.qcirc.x(len(self.a))
               self.qcirc.h(len(self.a))
               self.qcirc.barrier()
               if Id: #If Id is true, gate identities are used to build the black box
        ⇒circuit circuit
                   for i in range(len(self.a)):
                       if (self.s & (1 << i)):</pre>
                           self.qcirc.z(i)
                       else:
                           self.qcirc.iden(i)
               else:
                   for ii, yesno in enumerate(reversed(self.a)):
                       if yesno == "1":
                           self.qcirc.cx(ii, len(self.a))
               self.qcirc.barrier()
               self.qcirc.h(range(len(self.a)))
               self.qcirc.barrier()
               self.qcirc.measure(range(len(self.a)),range(len(self.a)))
           def sim(self):
               self.simulator = Aer.get_backend('qasm_simulator')
```

```
self.job = execute(self.qcirc,self.simulator,shots=1)
self.result = self.job.result()
self.counts = self.result.get_counts()
print("The secret number in decimal is ", self.s, "=" , self.counts)
```

```
[165]: bv_1 = BVn("01011", True)
bv_1.sim()
bv_1.qcirc.draw(output = 'mpl')
```

The secret number in decimal is $11 = \{'01011': 1\}$

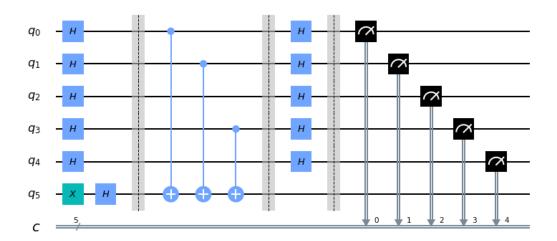
[165]:



```
[167]: bv_1 = BVn("01011")
bv_1.sim()
bv_1.qcirc.draw(output= 'mpl')
```

The secret number in decimal is $11 = \{'01011': 1\}$

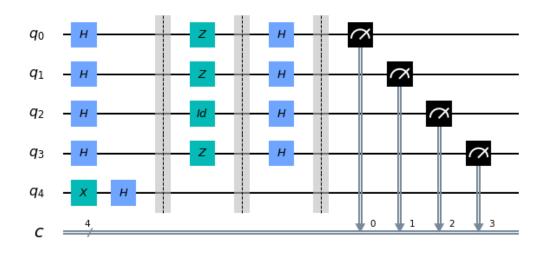
[167]:



```
[168]: bv_2 = BVn("1011", True)
bv_2.sim()
bv_2.qcirc.draw(output = 'mpl')
```

The secret number in decimal is 11 = {'1011': 1}

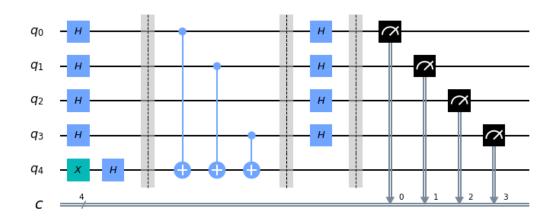
[168]:



```
[170]: bv_2 = BVn("1011")
bv_2.sim()
bv_2.qcirc.draw(output = 'mpl')
```

The secret number in decimal is $11 = {1011': 1}$

[170]:



[]: