

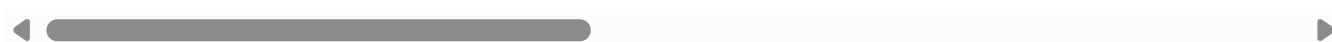
```
In [2]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import tensorflow as tf
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.pipeline import make_pipeline
```

```
In [3]: hea = pd.read_csv("C:\\Users\\Ritik\\OneDrive - Indian Institute of Technology (BHU)\\data\\Alloy_Strength.csv")
hea.head(5)
```

```
Out[3]:
```

	Alloy ID	Alloy	Al	Co	Cr	Fe	Ni	Cu	Mn	Ti	...	Annealing_Temp	Ans
0	Alloy 0000	Al0.5NbTaTiV	0.111111	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.222222	...	NaN	
1	Alloy 0001	Al0.75MoNbTiV	0.157895	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.210526	...	NaN	
2	Alloy 0002	Al0.25MoNbTiV	0.058824	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.235294	...	NaN	
3	Alloy 0003	Al0.25NbTaTiV	0.058824	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.235294	...	NaN	
4	Alloy 0004	Al0.2MoTaTiV	0.047619	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.238095	...	NaN	

5 rows × 51 columns



```
In [4]: hea.info()
```

```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1360 entries, 0 to 1359
Data columns (total 51 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Alloy ID                             1360 non-null   object
1   Alloy                                1360 non-null   object
2   Al                                    1360 non-null   float64
3   Co                                    1360 non-null   float64
4   Cr                                    1360 non-null   float64
5   Fe                                    1360 non-null   float64
6   Ni                                    1360 non-null   float64
7   Cu                                    1360 non-null   float64
8   Mn                                    1360 non-null   float64
9   Ti                                    1360 non-null   float64
10  V                                      1360 non-null   float64
11  Nb                                    1360 non-null   float64
12  Mo                                    1360 non-null   float64
13  Zr                                    1360 non-null   float64
14  Hf                                    1360 non-null   float64
15  Ta                                    1360 non-null   float64
16  W                                      1360 non-null   float64
17  C                                      1360 non-null   float64
18  Mg                                    1360 non-null   float64
19  Zn                                    1360 non-null   float64
20  Si                                    1360 non-null   float64
21  Re                                    1360 non-null   float64
22  N                                      1360 non-null   float64
23  Sc                                    1360 non-null   int64
24  Li                                    1360 non-null   float64
25  Sn                                    1360 non-null   float64
26  Be                                    1360 non-null   int64
27  Num_of_Elem                          1360 non-null   int64
28  Density_calc                         1355 non-null   float64
29  dHmix                               1360 non-null   float64
30  dSmix                               1360 non-null   float64
31  dGmix                               1360 non-null   float64
32  Tm                                   1360 non-null   float64
33  n.Para                              1359 non-null   float64
34  Atom.Size.Diff                      1360 non-null   float64
35  Elect.Diff                          1360 non-null   float64
36  VEC                                 1360 non-null   float64
37  Sythesis_Route                      1360 non-null   object
38  Hot-Cold_Working                    444 non-null   object
39  Homogenization_Temp                 571 non-null   float64
40  Homogenization_Time                 561 non-null   float64
41  Annealing_Temp                      603 non-null   object
42  Annealing_Time_(min)                594 non-null   float64
43  Quenching                           269 non-null   object
44  HPR                                 56 non-null    object
45  Microstructure_                     1360 non-null   object
46  Multiphase                          1355 non-null   object
47  IM_Structure                        432 non-null   object
48  Microstructure                      1360 non-null   object
49  Phases                              1360 non-null   object
50  References                          1360 non-null   object
dtypes: float64(35), int64(3), object(13)
memory usage: 542.0+ KB

```

```
In [5]: hea.drop(["Hot-Cold_Working", "Homogenization_Temp", "Homogenization_Time", "Anneal
```

```
In [6]: hea.corr()
```

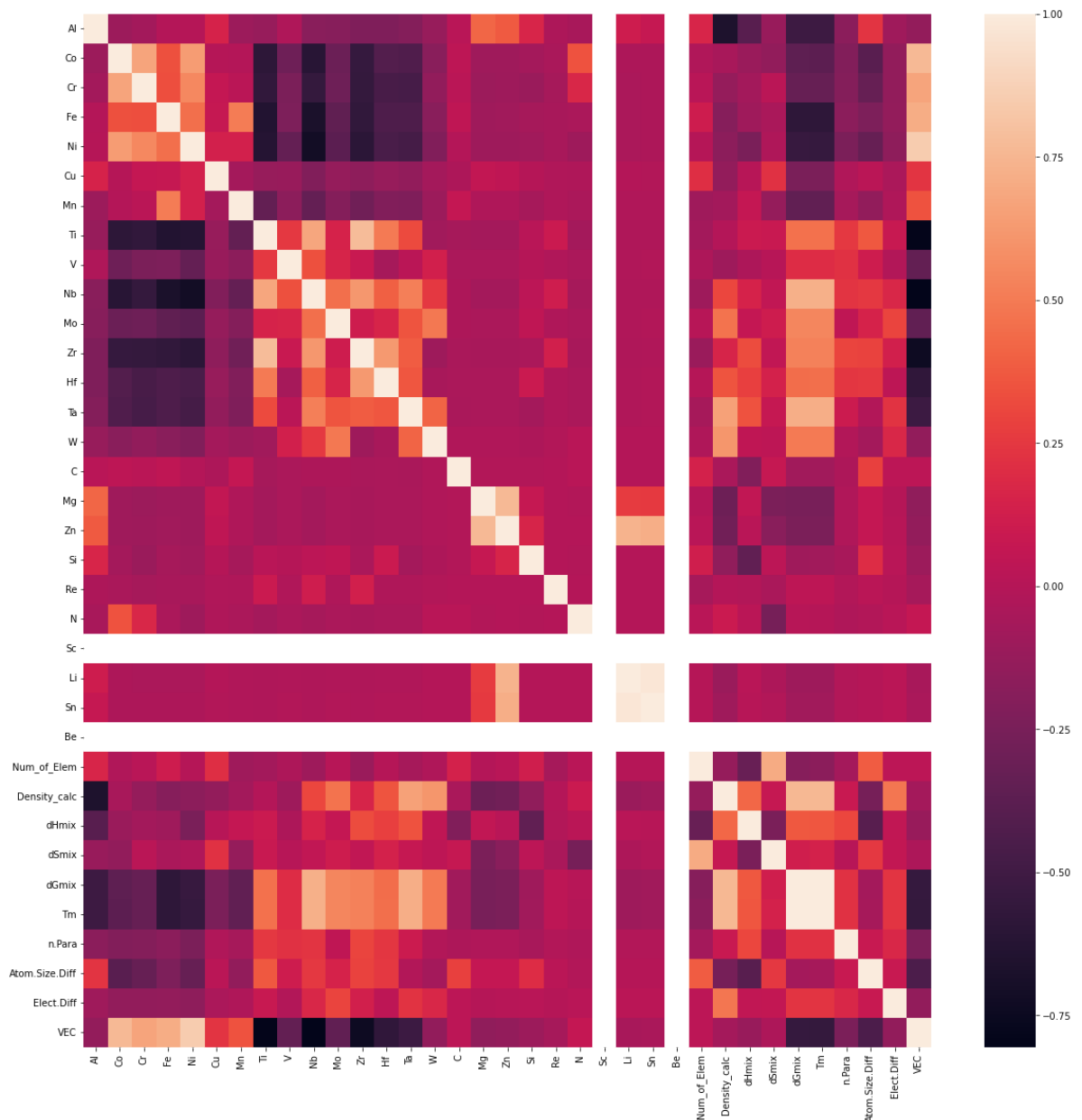
Out[6]:

	Al	Co	Cr	Fe	Ni	Cu	Mn	
Al	1.000000	-0.106613	-0.075731	-0.003295	0.001423	0.153287	-0.103176	-0.122905
Co	-0.106613	1.000000	0.671023	0.340902	0.639405	-0.001393	-0.007302	-0.592717
Cr	-0.075731	0.671023	1.000000	0.333622	0.551724	0.063945	0.020042	-0.565814
Fe	-0.003295	0.340902	0.333622	1.000000	0.454811	0.073410	0.499551	-0.638655
Ni	0.001423	0.639405	0.551724	0.454811	1.000000	0.132956	0.132578	-0.626758
Cu	0.153287	-0.001393	0.063945	0.073410	0.132956	1.000000	-0.066844	-0.123103
Mn	-0.103176	-0.007302	0.020042	0.499551	0.132578	-0.066844	1.000000	-0.346147
Ti	-0.122905	-0.592717	-0.565814	-0.638655	-0.626758	-0.123103	-0.346147	1.000000
V	-0.023904	-0.295680	-0.234436	-0.229267	-0.337782	-0.119738	-0.164174	0.252371
Nb	-0.180460	-0.614753	-0.555781	-0.672615	-0.719121	-0.214188	-0.336851	0.676711
Mo	-0.185502	-0.305761	-0.292122	-0.357632	-0.381125	-0.133263	-0.203447	0.147811
Zr	-0.222381	-0.546496	-0.553202	-0.569906	-0.596499	-0.163159	-0.283754	0.778711
Hf	-0.220642	-0.415681	-0.466434	-0.432047	-0.455074	-0.124312	-0.215672	0.496000
Ta	-0.201105	-0.430069	-0.467288	-0.438006	-0.474045	-0.144231	-0.220244	0.322141
W	-0.123663	-0.178559	-0.145675	-0.182975	-0.214086	-0.067145	-0.102531	-0.079999
C	0.013720	0.038243	0.022169	0.046254	-0.004096	-0.032855	0.062405	-0.064631
Mg	0.415349	-0.088405	-0.100301	-0.088625	-0.096775	0.057653	-0.023163	-0.069871
Zn	0.375716	-0.086148	-0.097110	-0.085353	-0.094957	0.043804	-0.029536	-0.068081
Si	0.165690	-0.068039	-0.107736	-0.062490	-0.084836	0.004064	-0.062409	0.015411
Re	-0.031602	-0.050720	-0.058455	-0.052303	-0.055906	-0.017010	-0.025974	0.095431
N	-0.052708	0.344500	0.169282	-0.042019	-0.093245	-0.028370	-0.042609	-0.066861
Sc	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
Li	0.108265	-0.035838	-0.041303	-0.036956	-0.039502	-0.005579	-0.018353	-0.028321
Sn	0.070426	-0.030725	-0.035410	-0.031684	-0.033866	-0.010304	-0.015734	-0.024281
Be	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
Num_of_Elem	0.162035	-0.016855	0.018389	0.106226	0.004995	0.208335	-0.089553	-0.074771
Density_calc	-0.660639	-0.052177	-0.134119	-0.196460	-0.170223	-0.141393	-0.076704	-0.007031
dHmix	-0.394763	-0.109673	-0.078287	-0.086898	-0.242074	0.009566	0.063935	0.092611
dSmix	-0.120716	-0.142931	0.021219	-0.047423	-0.028377	0.220454	-0.134256	0.085881
dGmix	-0.512600	-0.363551	-0.326586	-0.581383	-0.544188	-0.245331	-0.351174	0.457501
Tm	-0.510353	-0.368474	-0.327436	-0.581854	-0.545462	-0.239465	-0.353351	0.458701
n.Para	-0.172708	-0.208215	-0.204755	-0.176140	-0.234820	-0.018734	-0.059201	0.248141
Atom.Size.Diff	0.233805	-0.389222	-0.329589	-0.229042	-0.326863	0.020308	-0.144174	0.367861
Elect.Diff	-0.090902	-0.143713	-0.144202	-0.141632	-0.161087	-0.042298	-0.028063	0.080381
VEC	-0.137902	0.761811	0.672652	0.709095	0.848656	0.237102	0.346421	-0.797951

35 rows × 35 columns

```
In [7]: plt.figure(figsize = (20,20))
sns.heatmap(hea.corr() )
```

Out[7]: <AxesSubplot:>



```
In [8]: hea.drop(["Be", "Sc"] , axis = 1 , inplace = True)
```

```
In [9]: hea.columns
```

Out[9]: Index(['Alloy ID', 'Alloy ', 'Al', 'Co', 'Cr', 'Fe', 'Ni', 'Cu', 'Mn', 'Ti', 'V', 'Nb', 'Mo', 'Zn', 'Hf', 'Ta', 'W', 'C', 'Mg', 'Zn', 'Si', 'Re', 'N', 'Li', 'Sn', 'Num_of_Elem', 'Density_calc', 'dHmix', 'dSmix', 'dGmix', 'Tm', 'n.Para', 'Atom.Size.Diff', 'Elect.Diff', 'VEC', 'Sythesis_Route', 'IM_Structure', 'Microstructure', 'Phases'], dtype='object')

```
In [10]: hea.drop(["Sythesis_Route", "IM_Structure"] , axis = 1 , inplace = True)
```

```
In [11]: hea["Microstructure"].describe()
```

```
Out[11]: count      1360
         unique        7
         top         BCC
         freq        441
         Name: Microstructure, dtype: object
```

```
In [12]: hea["Microstructure"].value_counts()
```

```
Out[12]: BCC          441
         FCC          354
         FCC + Im     231
         BCC + Im     179
         FCC + BCC     102
         FCC + BCC + Im  47
         Im           6
         Name: Microstructure, dtype: int64
```

```
In [13]: labels = hea["Phases"]
```

```
In [14]: labels.describe()
```

```
Out[14]: count      1360
         unique        4
         top         Im
         freq        463
         Name: Phases, dtype: object
```

```
In [15]: hea.drop(["Alloy ID", "Alloy "], axis = 1 , inplace = True)
```

```
In [16]: hea.shape
```

```
Out[16]: (1360, 35)
```

```
In [17]: para_median = hea['n.Para'].median()
         hea["n.Para"].fillna(para_median ,inplace = True)
```

```
In [18]: dens_med = hea["Density_calc"].median()
         hea["Density_calc"].fillna(dens_med , inplace = True)
```

```
In [19]: hea.drop(["Phases", "Microstructure"], axis = 1 , inplace = True)
```

```
In [20]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
         train_he, test_he, train_labels , test_labels = train_test_split(hea , labels, i
```

```
In [21]: train_he.shape
```

```
Out[21]: (1020, 33)
```

```
In [22]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
         pipe = make_pipeline(StandardScaler(), LogisticRegression())
         pipe.fit(train_he,train_labels)
         pipe.score(test_he,test_labels)
```

```
C:\Users\Ritik\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model\_logistic.py:814:
ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
```

```
Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:
https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear\_model.html#logistic-regression
n_iter_i = _check_optimize_result(
```

```
Out[22]: 0.7529411764705882
```

```
In [23]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
pipe2 = make_pipeline(StandardScaler(), RandomForestClassifier())
pipe2.fit(train_he_a, train_labels)
pipe2.score(test_he_a, test_labels)
```

```
Out[23]: 0.8529411764705882
```

```
In [24]: from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
pipe3 = make_pipeline(StandardScaler(), DecisionTreeClassifier())
pipe3.fit(train_he_a, train_labels)
pipe3.score(test_he_a, test_labels)
```

```
Out[24]: 0.8352941176470589
```

```
In [25]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix
from sklearn.svm import SVC
svc_model = SVC(C= .1, kernel='linear', gamma= 1)
svc_model.fit(train_he_a, train_labels)
prediction = svc_model.predict(test_he_a)

print(svc_model.score(train_he_a, train_labels))
print(svc_model.score(test_he_a, test_labels))
```

```
0.7137254901960784
0.7088235294117647
```

```
In [26]: from sklearn.feature_selection import RFE
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
model = LogisticRegression()
rfe = RFE(model)
fit = rfe.fit(he_a, labels)

print("Num Features: %d"% fit.n_features_)
print("Selected Features: %s"% fit.support_)
print("Feature Ranking: %s"% fit.ranking_)
```

```
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https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear\_model.html#logistic-regression
n_iter_i = _check_optimize_result(
Num Features: 16
Selected Features: [False  True  True  True  True False  True  True False  True Fa
lse False
False False False False False False False False False False True
True True True True True True True False True]
Feature Ranking: [ 3  1  1  1  1  7  1  1  6  1  8  2  5  4  9 13 11 14 12 15 18 1
6 17  1
1  1  1  1  1  1 10  1]

C:\Users\Ritik\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model\_logistic.py:814:
ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.

Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:
https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear\_model.html#logistic-regression
n_iter_i = _check_optimize_result(

```

```
hea.drop(['Cu' , 'Zr', 'Ta', 'Zn','Si' , 'Re', 'N' , 'Li', 'Sn', 'Num_of_Elem' , 'Densi'
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
train_he, test_he, train_labels, test_labels = train_test_split(he, labels,
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.pipeline import make_pipeline
pipe = make_pipeline(StandardScaler(), LogisticRegression())
pipe.fit(train_hes, train_labels)
pipe.score(test_hes, test_labels)
```

```
C:\Users\Ritik\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model\_logistic.py:814:
ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
```

Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:
<https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html>
 Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression

```
n_iter = 10000
if not optimize:
    print('check optimize result')
```

Out[29]: 0.7323529411764705

```
In [30]: from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
pipe3 = make_pipeline(StandardScaler(), DecisionTreeClassifier())
pipe3.fit(train_he, train_labels)
pipe3.score(test_he, test_labels)
```

Out[30]: 0.8235294117647058

```
In [31]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
pipe2 = make_pipeline(StandardScaler(), RandomForestClassifier())
pipe2.fit(train_he, train_labels)
pipe2.score(test_he, test_labels)
```

Out[31]: 0.8441176470588235

```
In [32]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.svm import SVC
svc_model = SVC(C=.1, kernel='linear', gamma=1)
svc_model.fit(train_he, train_labels)
prediction = svc_model.predict(test_he)

print(svc_model.score(train_he, train_labels))
print(svc_model.score(test_he, test_labels))
```

0.703921568627451
0.711764705882353