

4. The harf of jarr is called the جَار and the ism it makes jarr is the مَجْرُور

for/have (pronoun لَ all else لِ)	ل	like (comparison)	كَ	swear by Allah only	تَ	with	بِ
about/away from	عَنْ	in/about	فِي	from/because of (not مِّنْ)	مِنْ	oath (Not the و for "and")	وَ
		to/towards	إِلَى	until (2)	حَتَّى	on/upon/against	عَلَى

Present Tense Tips

Remember a present tense can start with a نَ نُ أ تُ تَ يَ يِ sound.

Primary Rules for Harf of Nasb

1. The harf of nasb makes its ism nasb.
2. Can tolerate a long distance relationship.

however	لَكِنَّ	certainly, for sure	إِنَّ
so that, hopefully, maybe	لَعَلَّ	that	أَنَّ
alas (express regret)	لَيْتَ	as though, as if	كَأَنَّ
		because	بِأَنَّ

1. Y = he
2. Y + aani = both of them
3. Y + oona = they
4. Y + na = they (fem pl)
5. T = you
6. T + aani = both of them(f)
7. T + aani = both of you (masc and fem)
8. T + oona = all of you
9. T + na = all of you (fem pl)
10. T = she
11. T + eena = you(f) "youshe"

Light Present Tense Harf حَرَفُ نَاصِبَةِ الْمُضَارِعِ

The following harfs make the present tense light

Word	Meaning/Notes
أَنَّ	to Used as a connector. Eg: I want to read.
لَنْ	will not
لِكُنِي	so that This word has three forms: لِي كُنِي لِكُنِي
إِذَا إِذَنْ	in that case
حَتَّى	until

Lightest Present Tense Harf حَرَفُ جَازِمَةِ الْمُضَارِعِ

The following harfs make the present tense lightest

Word	Meaning/Notes
إِنْ	if Can be used with past and present tense.
لَمْ	did not. Only used with present tense, pushes meaning to past tense
لَمَّا	not yet. If used with present tense it means "not yet" If used with past tense it means "when"
لِ	should