MA615_Assignment2

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```
library(tidyverse)
```

```
## Warning: package 'tidyverse' was built under R version 3.4.4
```

```
## -- Attaching packages ---------------------------------------- tidyverse 1.2.1 --
```

```
## v ggplot2 3.0.0     v purrr   0.2.5
## v tibble  1.4.2     v dplyr   0.7.6
## v tidyr   0.8.1     v stringr 1.2.0
## v readr   1.1.1     v forcats 0.3.0
```

```
## Warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 3.4.4
```

```
## Warning: package 'tibble' was built under R version 3.4.4
```

```
## Warning: package 'tidyr' was built under R version 3.4.4
```

```
## Warning: package 'readr' was built under R version 3.4.4
```

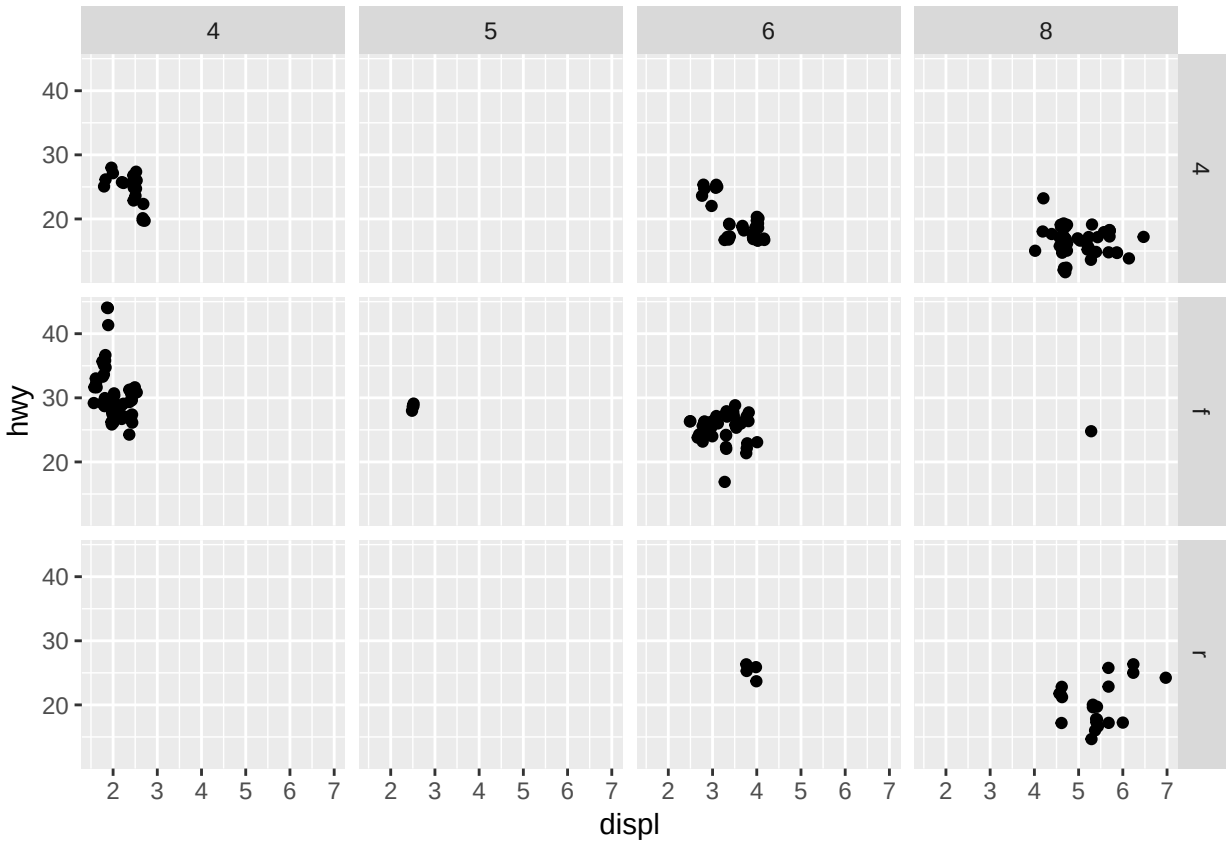
```
## Warning: package 'purrr' was built under R version 3.4.4
```

```
## Warning: package 'dplyr' was built under R version 3.4.4
```

```
## Warning: package 'forcats' was built under R version 3.4.4
```

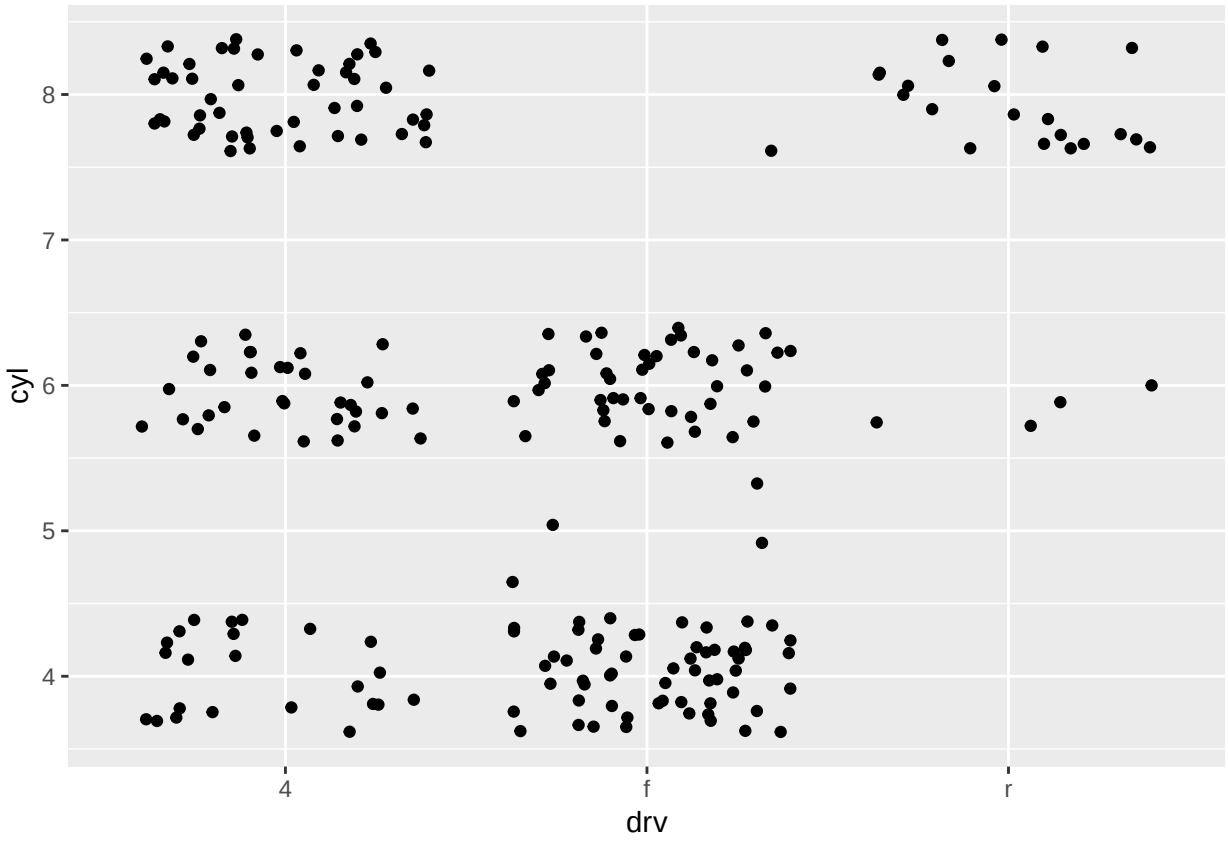
```
## -- Conflicts ------------------------------------------- tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()    masks stats::lag()
```

```
ggplot(data = mpg) + geom_point(mapping = aes(x = displ , y = hwy), position = "jitter")   + facet_grid
```



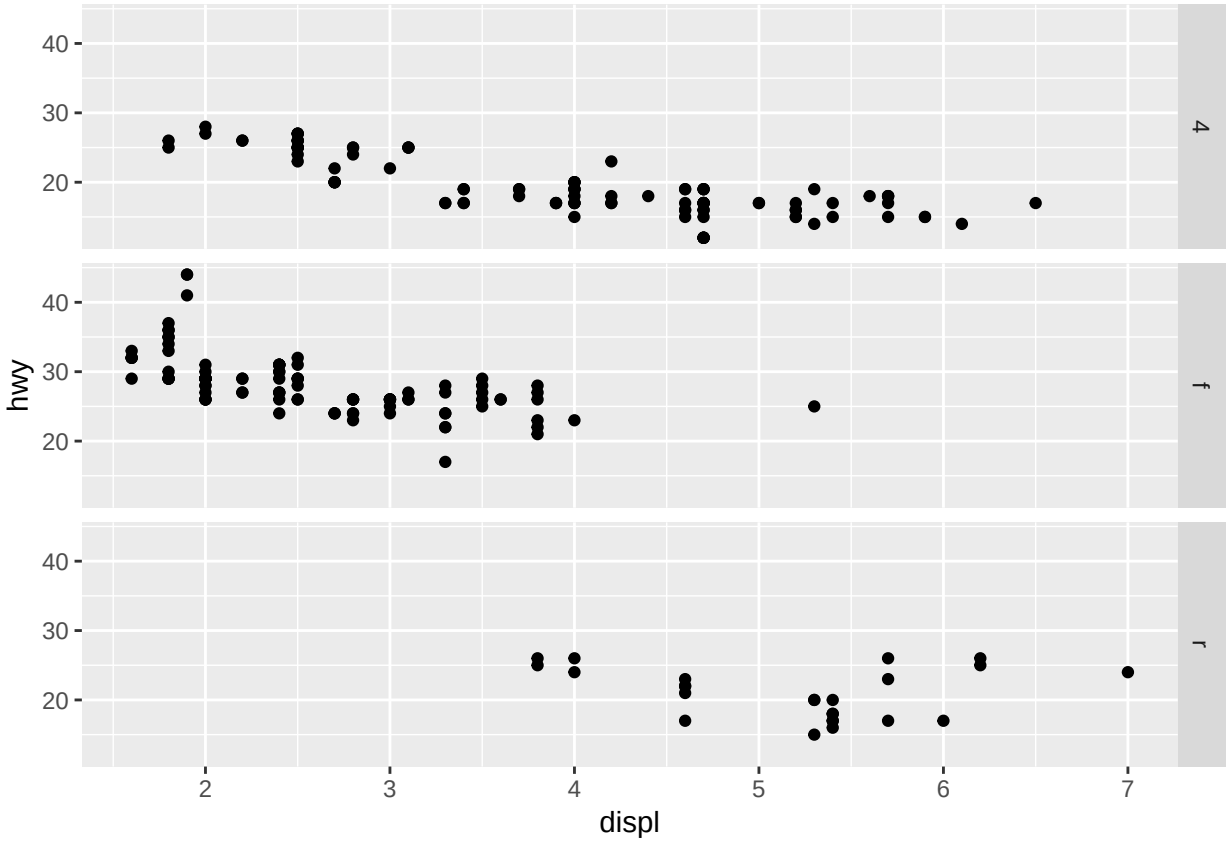
The empty cell help the plot of linear regression between displ and hwy to be categorized with two different variables drv and cyl. Both variables are binary. So the plot changes to 12 different pieces with 12 different situations. In each piece, they will do linear regression between displ and hwy again.

```
ggplot(data = mpg) +
  geom_point(mapping = aes(x = drv, y = cyl), position = "jitter")
```

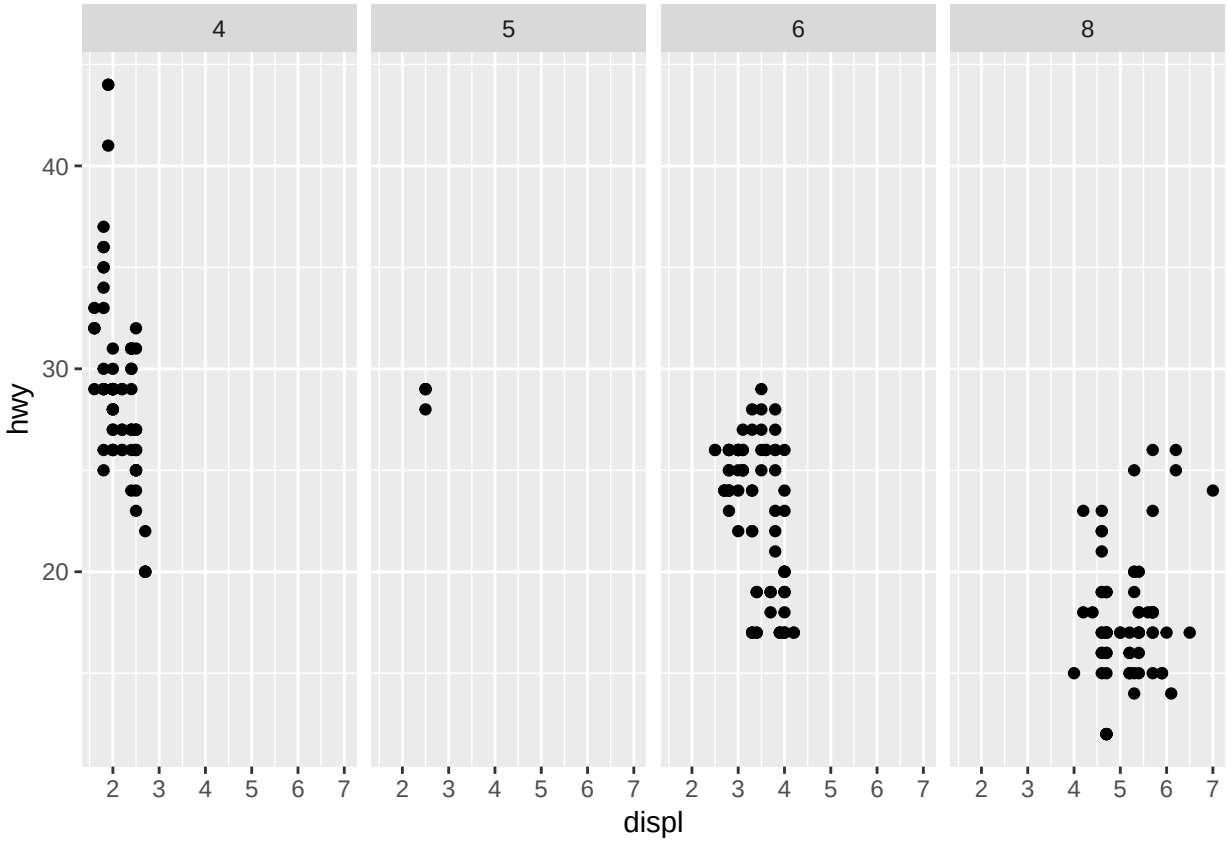


This plot categorized all car and we can see they are in 12 different suitation. This is same as the previous graph. The differences between them are that previous grahp did linear regression between displ and hwy in each piece. The number of points in each piece is same.

```
ggplot(data = mpg) +
  geom_point(mapping = aes(x = displ, y = hwy)) +
  facet_grid(drv ~ .)
```




```
ggplot(data = mpg) +
  geom_point(mapping = aes(x = displ, y = hwy)) +
  facet_grid(. ~ cyl)
```

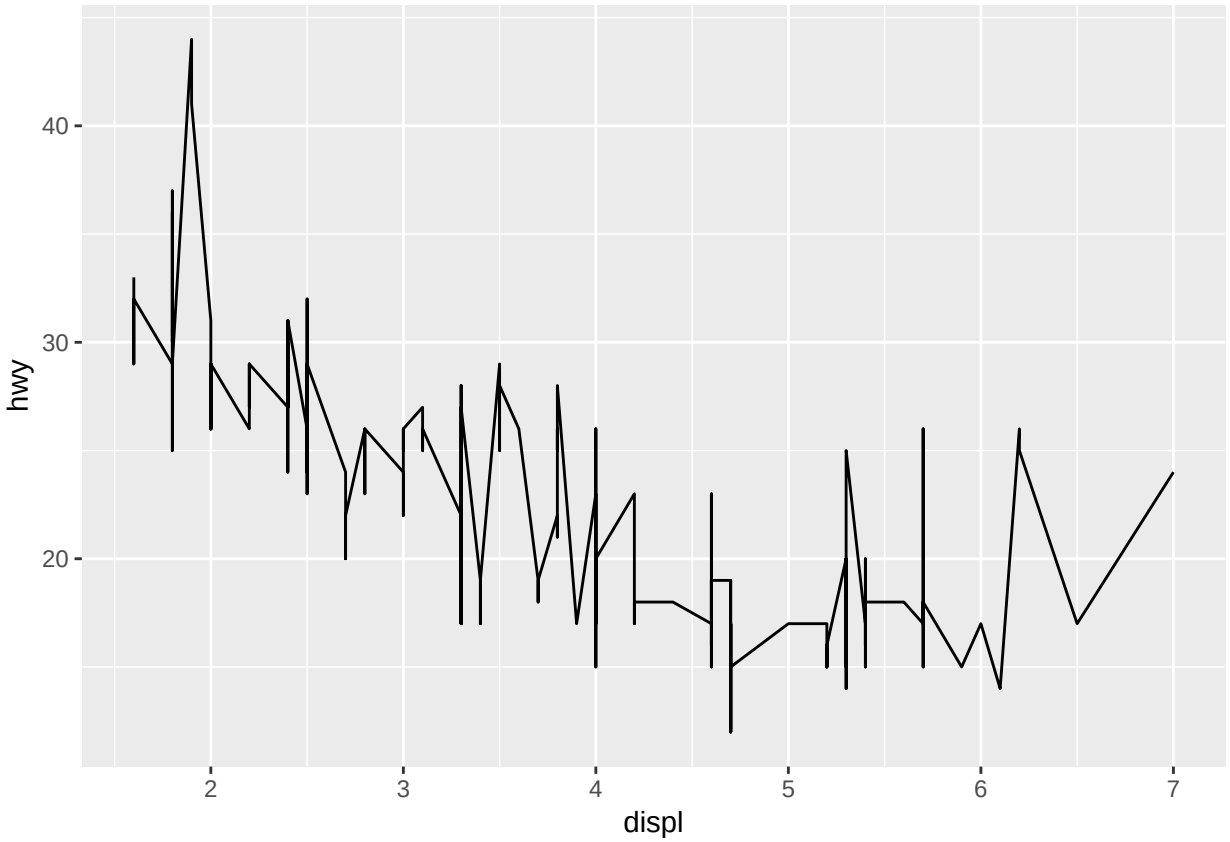


The first graph divide data into three rows of graph that use variable “drv”. So there are three rows and it does linear regression between displ and hwy in each row.

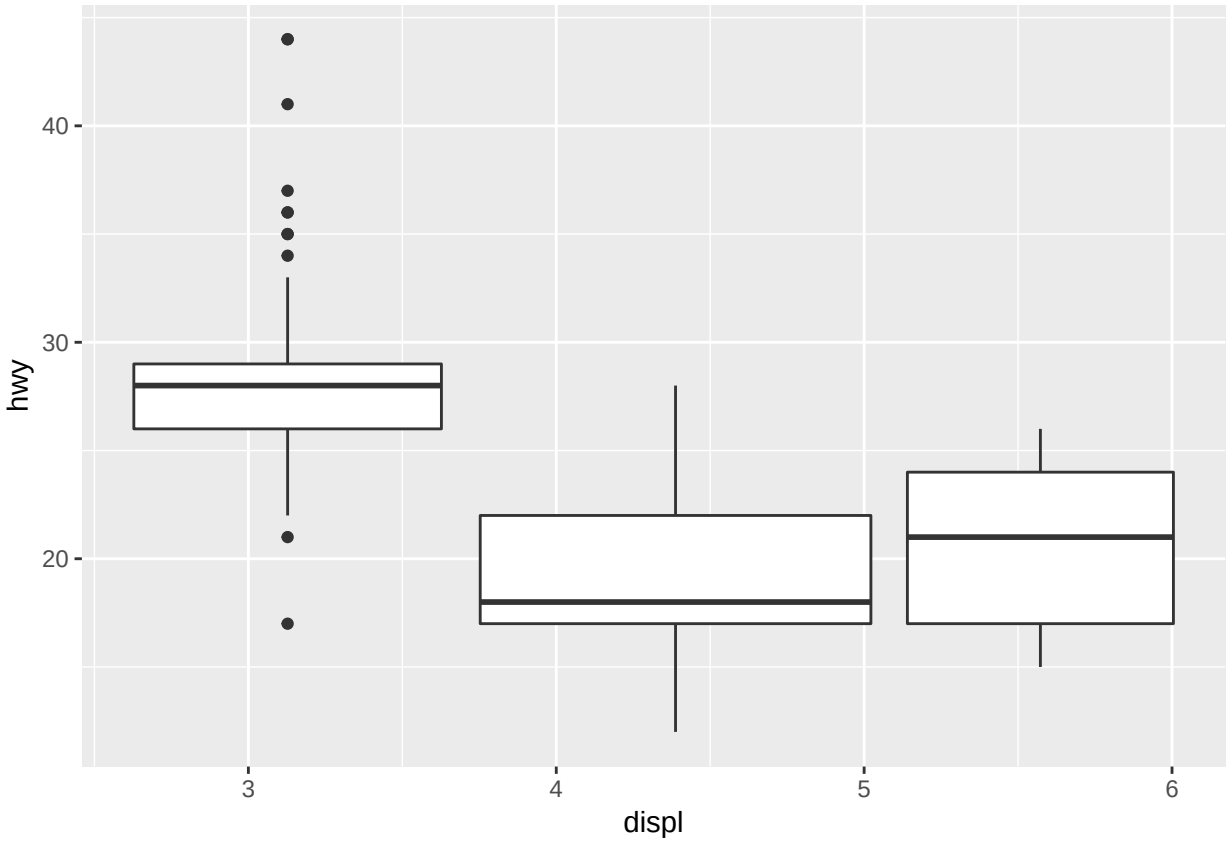
The Second graph divide data into four columns of graph that use variable “cyl”. So there are four columns and it does linear regression between displ and hwy in each column.

The . means if you dont want to do facet in row or column, it can instead ofthat variable name.

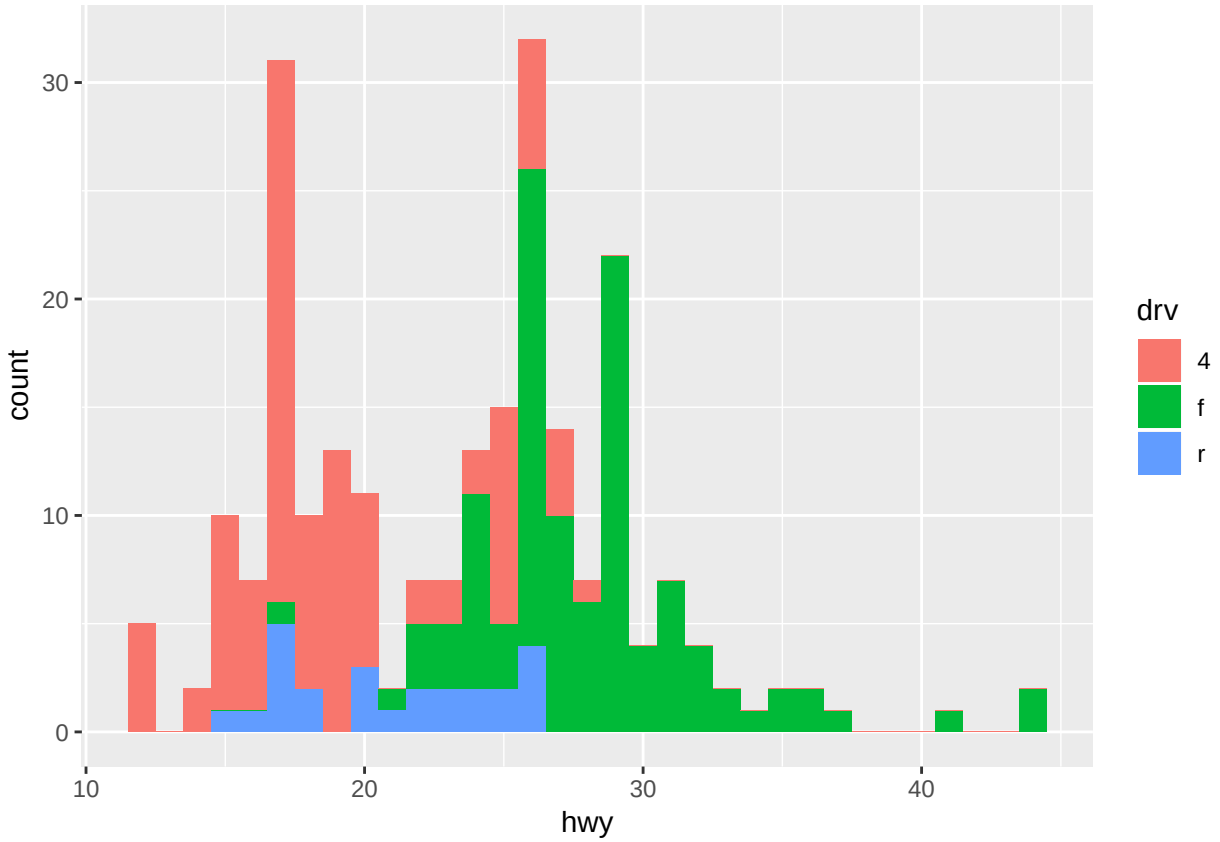
```
ggplot(data = mpg)+
  geom_line(mapping = aes(x = displ,y = hwy))
```



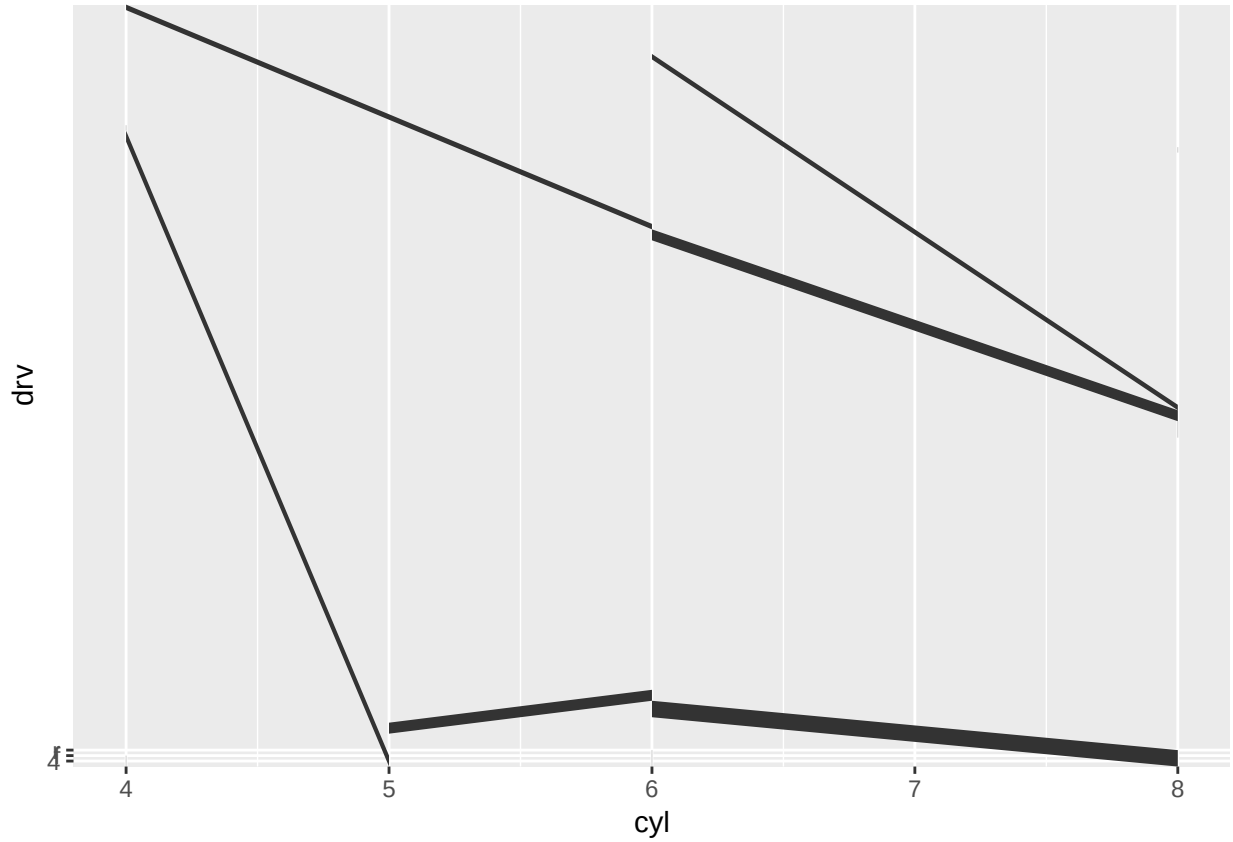

```
ggplot(data = mpg)+
  geom_boxplot(mapping = aes(x = displ,y = hwy,group = drv))
```




```
ggplot(data = mpg)+
  geom_histogram(mapping = aes(x = hwy,fill = drv),binwidth = 1)
```




```
ggplot(data = mpg)+
  geom_area(mapping = aes(x = cyl,y = drv))
```




```
library(nycflights13)
```

```
## Warning: package 'nycflights13' was built under R version 3.4.4
```

```
nycflights13::flights
```

```
## # A tibble: 336,776 x 19
##     year month   day dep_time sched_dep_time dep_delay arr_time
##    <int> <int> <int>    <int>          <int>     <dbl>    <int>
##  1  2013     1     1      517            515         2      830
##  2  2013     1     1      533            529         4      850
##  3  2013     1     1      542            540         2      923
##  4  2013     1     1      544            545        -1     1004
##  5  2013     1     1      554            600        -6      812
##  6  2013     1     1      554            558        -4      740
##  7  2013     1     1      555            600        -5      913
##  8  2013     1     1      557            600        -3      709
##  9  2013     1     1      557            600        -3      838
## 10  2013     1     1      558            600        -2      753
## # ... with 336,766 more rows, and 12 more variables: sched_arr_time <int>,
## #   arr_delay <dbl>, carrier <chr>, flight <int>, tailnum <chr>,
## #   origin <chr>, dest <chr>, air_time <dbl>, distance <dbl>, hour <dbl>,
## #   minute <dbl>, time_hour <dttm>
```

```
filter(flights, arr_delay >= 2)
```

```
## Warning: package 'bindrcpp' was built under R version 3.4.4
```

```
## # A tibble: 127,929 x 19
##     year month   day dep_time sched_dep_time dep_delay arr_time
##    <int> <int> <int>    <int>          <int>     <dbl>    <int>
##  1  2013     1     1      517            515         2      830
##  2  2013     1     1      533            529         4      850
##  3  2013     1     1      542            540         2      923
##  4  2013     1     1      554            558        -4      740
##  5  2013     1     1      555            600        -5      913
##  6  2013     1     1      558            600        -2      753
##  7  2013     1     1      558            600        -2      924
##  8  2013     1     1      559            600        -1      941
##  9  2013     1     1      600            600         0      837
## 10  2013     1     1      602            605        -3      821
## # ... with 127,919 more rows, and 12 more variables: sched_arr_time <int>,
## #   arr_delay <dbl>, carrier <chr>, flight <int>, tailnum <chr>,
## #   origin <chr>, dest <chr>, air_time <dbl>, distance <dbl>, hour <dbl>,
## #   minute <dbl>, time_hour <dttm>
```

```
filter(flights, dest %in% c('IAH', 'HOU') )
```

```
## # A tibble: 9,313 x 19
##     year month   day dep_time sched_dep_time dep_delay arr_time
##    <int> <int> <int>    <int>          <int>     <dbl>    <int>
##  1  2013     1     1      517            515         2      830
##  2  2013     1     1      533            529         4      850
##  3  2013     1     1      623            627        -4      933
##  4  2013     1     1      728            732        -4     1041
##  5  2013     1     1      739            739         0     1104
##  6  2013     1     1      908            908         0     1228
##  7  2013     1     1     1028           1026         2     1350
##  8  2013     1     1     1044           1045        -1     1352
##  9  2013     1     1     1114            900       134     1447
## 10  2013     1     1     1205           1200         5     1503
## # ... with 9,303 more rows, and 12 more variables: sched_arr_time <int>,
## #   arr_delay <dbl>, carrier <chr>, flight <int>, tailnum <chr>,
## #   origin <chr>, dest <chr>, air_time <dbl>, distance <dbl>, hour <dbl>,
## #   minute <dbl>, time_hour <dttm>
```

```
filter(flights, carrier %in% c('UA','AA','DL'))
```

```
## # A tibble: 139,504 x 19
##     year month   day dep_time sched_dep_time dep_delay arr_time
##    <int> <int> <int>    <int>          <int>     <dbl>    <int>
##  1  2013     1     1      517            515         2      830
##  2  2013     1     1      533            529         4      850
##  3  2013     1     1      542            540         2      923
##  4  2013     1     1      554            600        -6      812
##  5  2013     1     1      554            558        -4      740
##  6  2013     1     1      558            600        -2      753
##  7  2013     1     1      558            600        -2      924
##  8  2013     1     1      558            600        -2      923
##  9  2013     1     1      559            600        -1      941
## 10  2013     1     1      559            600        -1      854
## # ... with 139,494 more rows, and 12 more variables: sched_arr_time <int>,
## #   arr_delay <dbl>, carrier <chr>, flight <int>, tailnum <chr>,
```

```
## #   origin <chr>, dest <chr>, air_time <dbl>, distance <dbl>, hour <dbl>,
## #   minute <dbl>, time_hour <dttm>
```

```
filter(flights, month %in% c(7,8,9))
```

```
## # A tibble: 86,326 x 19
##     year month   day dep_time sched_dep_time dep_delay arr_time
##    <int> <int> <int>    <int>          <int>     <dbl>    <int>
##  1  2013     7     1        1           2029       212      236
##  2  2013     7     1        2           2359         3      344
##  3  2013     7     1       29           2245       104      151
##  4  2013     7     1       43           2130       193      322
##  5  2013     7     1       44           2150       174      300
##  6  2013     7     1       46           2051       235      304
##  7  2013     7     1       48           2001       287      308
##  8  2013     7     1       58           2155       183      335
##  9  2013     7     1      100           2146       194      327
## 10  2013     7     1      100           2245       135      337
## # ... with 86,316 more rows, and 12 more variables: sched_arr_time <int>,
## #   arr_delay <dbl>, carrier <chr>, flight <int>, tailnum <chr>,
## #   origin <chr>, dest <chr>, air_time <dbl>, distance <dbl>, hour <dbl>,
## #   minute <dbl>, time_hour <dttm>
```

```
filter(flights, arr_delay >= 2 & dep_delay == 0 )
```

```
## # A tibble: 4,694 x 19
##     year month   day dep_time sched_dep_time dep_delay arr_time
##    <int> <int> <int>    <int>          <int>     <dbl>    <int>
##  1  2013     1     1      600            600         0      837
##  2  2013     1     1      635            635         0     1028
##  3  2013     1     1      739            739         0     1104
##  4  2013     1     1      745            745         0     1135
##  5  2013     1     1      800            800         0     1022
##  6  2013     1     1      805            805         0     1015
##  7  2013     1     1      810            810         0     1048
##  8  2013     1     1      823            823         0     1151
##  9  2013     1     1      830            830         0     1018
## 10  2013     1     1      835            835         0     1210
## # ... with 4,684 more rows, and 12 more variables: sched_arr_time <int>,
## #   arr_delay <dbl>, carrier <chr>, flight <int>, tailnum <chr>,
## #   origin <chr>, dest <chr>, air_time <dbl>, distance <dbl>, hour <dbl>,
## #   minute <dbl>, time_hour <dttm>
```

```
filter(flights, dep_delay >=1 & dep_time - sched_dep_time >= 30 )
```

```
## # A tibble: 62,097 x 19
##     year month   day dep_time sched_dep_time dep_delay arr_time
##    <int> <int> <int>    <int>          <int>     <dbl>    <int>
##  1  2013     1     1      732            645        47     1011
##  2  2013     1     1      749            710        39      939
##  3  2013     1     1      811            630       101     1047
##  4  2013     1     1      826            715        71     1136
##  5  2013     1     1      903            820        43     1045
##  6  2013     1     1      906            843        23     1134
##  7  2013     1     1      909            810        59     1331
##  8  2013     1     1      953            921        32     1320
```

```
##  9  2013     1     1      957            733       144     1056
## 10  2013     1     1     1003            959         4     1408
## # ... with 62,087 more rows, and 12 more variables: sched_arr_time <int>,
## #   arr_delay <dbl>, carrier <chr>, flight <int>, tailnum <chr>,
## #   origin <chr>, dest <chr>, air_time <dbl>, distance <dbl>, hour <dbl>,
## #   minute <dbl>, time_hour <dttm>
```

```
filter(flights, dep_time >= 0 & dep_time <= 600)
```

```
## # A tibble: 9,344 x 19
##     year month   day dep_time sched_dep_time dep_delay arr_time
##    <int> <int> <int>    <int>          <int>     <dbl>    <int>
##  1  2013     1     1      517            515         2      830
##  2  2013     1     1      533            529         4      850
##  3  2013     1     1      542            540         2      923
##  4  2013     1     1      544            545        -1     1004
##  5  2013     1     1      554            600        -6      812
##  6  2013     1     1      554            558        -4      740
##  7  2013     1     1      555            600        -5      913
##  8  2013     1     1      557            600        -3      709
##  9  2013     1     1      557            600        -3      838
## 10  2013     1     1      558            600        -2      753
## # ... with 9,334 more rows, and 12 more variables: sched_arr_time <int>,
## #   arr_delay <dbl>, carrier <chr>, flight <int>, tailnum <chr>,
## #   origin <chr>, dest <chr>, air_time <dbl>, distance <dbl>, hour <dbl>,
## #   minute <dbl>, time_hour <dttm>
```

```
filter(flights, between(dep_time,0,600))
```

```
## # A tibble: 9,344 x 19
##     year month   day dep_time sched_dep_time dep_delay arr_time
##    <int> <int> <int>    <int>          <int>     <dbl>    <int>
##  1  2013     1     1      517            515         2      830
##  2  2013     1     1      533            529         4      850
##  3  2013     1     1      542            540         2      923
##  4  2013     1     1      544            545        -1     1004
##  5  2013     1     1      554            600        -6      812
##  6  2013     1     1      554            558        -4      740
##  7  2013     1     1      555            600        -5      913
##  8  2013     1     1      557            600        -3      709
##  9  2013     1     1      557            600        -3      838
## 10  2013     1     1      558            600        -2      753
## # ... with 9,334 more rows, and 12 more variables: sched_arr_time <int>,
## #   arr_delay <dbl>, carrier <chr>, flight <int>, tailnum <chr>,
## #   origin <chr>, dest <chr>, air_time <dbl>, distance <dbl>, hour <dbl>,
## #   minute <dbl>, time_hour <dttm>
```

Between(x, left, right) This help me easier to set a range of time in preivous quesiton.

```
miss.dep <- sum(length(which(is.na(flights$dep_time))))
miss.dep
```

```
## [1] 8255
```

```
filter(flights, is.na(dep_time))
```

```
## # A tibble: 8,255 x 19
```

```
##     year month   day dep_time sched_dep_time dep_delay arr_time
##    <int> <int> <int>    <int>          <int>     <dbl>    <int>
##  1  2013     1     1       NA           1630        NA       NA
##  2  2013     1     1       NA           1935        NA       NA
##  3  2013     1     1       NA           1500        NA       NA
##  4  2013     1     1       NA            600        NA       NA
##  5  2013     1     2       NA           1540        NA       NA
##  6  2013     1     2       NA           1620        NA       NA
##  7  2013     1     2       NA           1355        NA       NA
##  8  2013     1     2       NA           1420        NA       NA
##  9  2013     1     2       NA           1321        NA       NA
## 10  2013     1     2       NA           1545        NA       NA
## # ... with 8,245 more rows, and 12 more variables: sched_arr_time <int>,
## #   arr_delay <dbl>, carrier <chr>, flight <int>, tailnum <chr>,
## #   origin <chr>, dest <chr>, air_time <dbl>, distance <dbl>, hour <dbl>,
## #   minute <dbl>, time_hour <dttm>
```

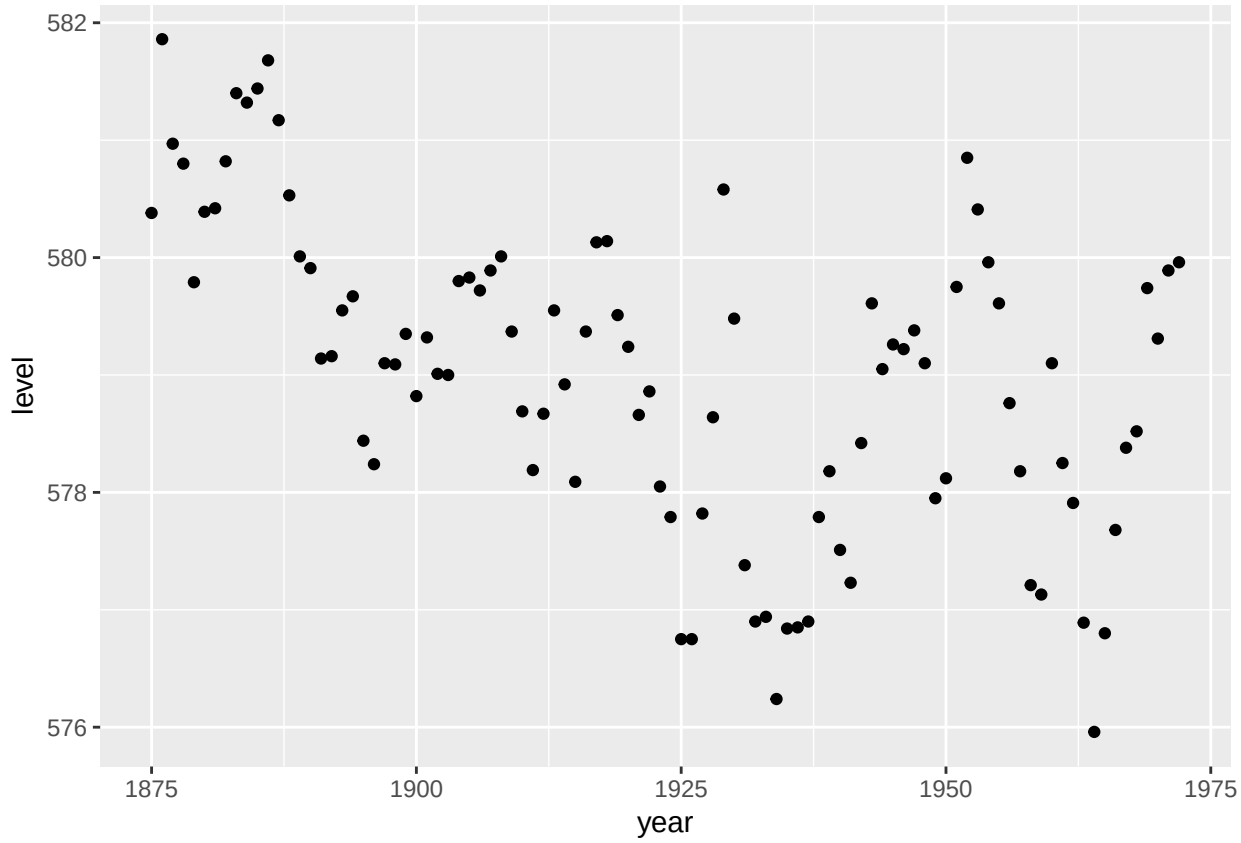
If there is no depature time, there are no arr_time. It means the flights were canceded.

NA^0, NA|TRUE and FALSE&NA are be

```
data("LakeHuron")
LakeHuron <- data.frame("year" = 1875:1972, "level" = LakeHuron)
```

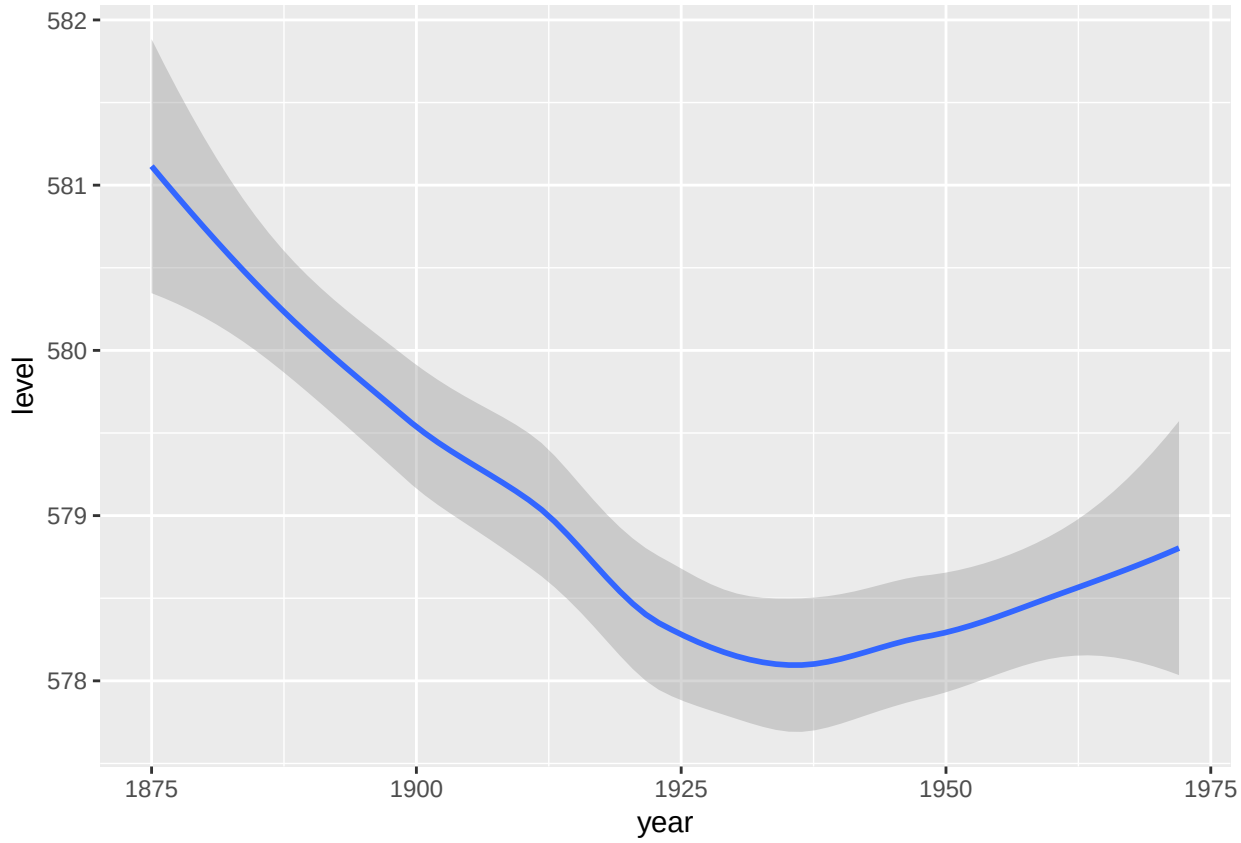
```
ggplot(data = LakeHuron)+
  geom_point(mapping = aes(x = year,y = level))
```

```
## Don't know how to automatically pick scale for object of type ts. Defaulting to continuous.
```



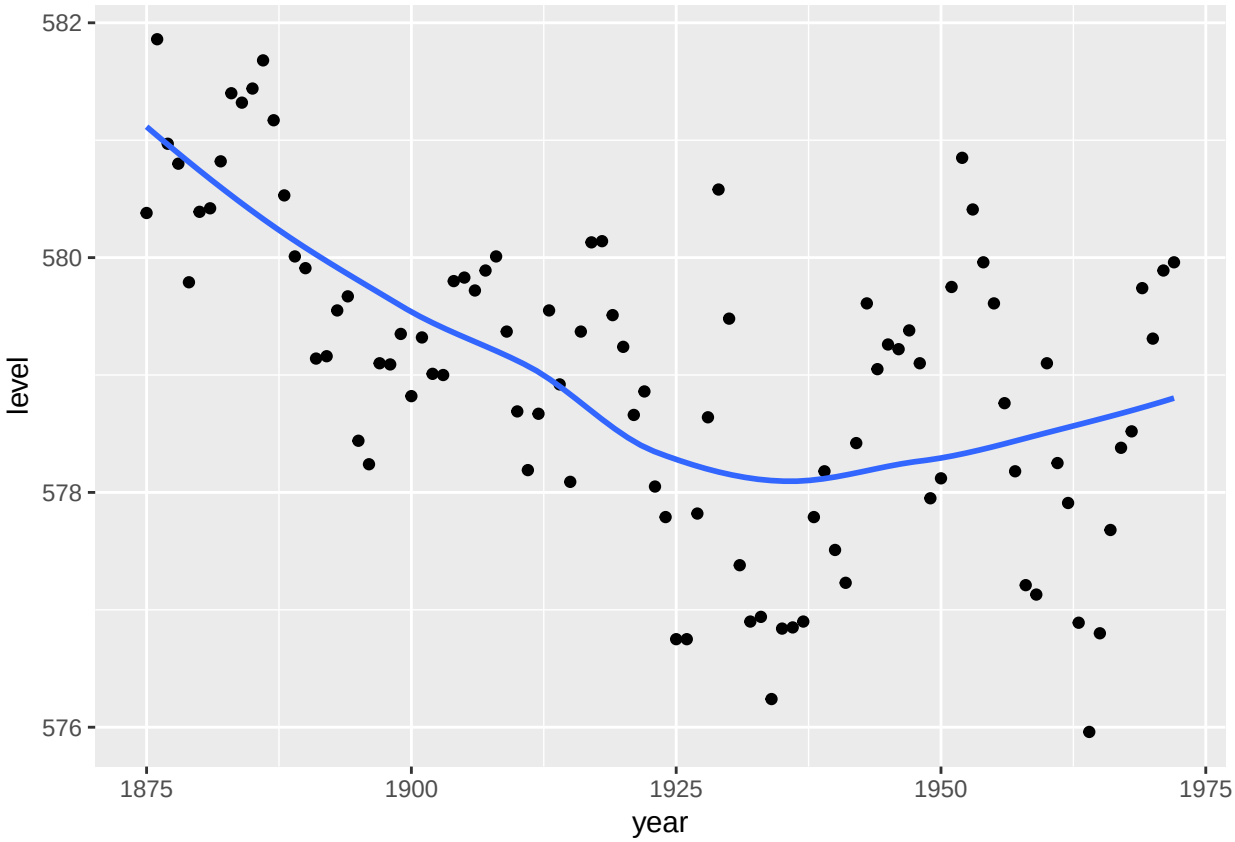
```
ggplot(data = LakeHuron)+
  geom_smooth(mapping = aes(x = year,y = level))
```

```
## Don't know how to automatically pick scale for object of type ts. Defaulting to continuous.
## `geom_smooth()` using method = 'loess' and formula 'y ~ x'
```




```
ggplot(data = LakeHuron)+
  geom_point(mapping = aes(x = year,y = level))+
  geom_smooth(mapping = aes(x= year, y= level),se = FALSE)
```

```
## Don't know how to automatically pick scale for object of type ts. Defaulting to continuous.
## `geom_smooth()` using method = 'loess' and formula 'y ~ x'
```


582
580
578
576
level
1875
1900
1925
1950
1975
year