

CS2601 Linear and Convex Optimization

Homework 4

Due: 2022.10.31

1. Determine if the following functions are convex, concave, or neither. Show your arguments.

(a). $f(\mathbf{x}) = f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = x_1^2 + x_1x_2 + x_2^2 + x_1x_3 + 2x_3^2$ on \mathbb{R}^3

(b). $f(\mathbf{x}) = f(x_1, x_2) = (x_1x_2)^{-2}$ on $\mathbb{R}_{++}^2 = \{(x_1, x_2) : x_1 > 0, x_2 > 0\}$

(c). $f(x_1, x_2) = x_1^2x_2^3$ on $\mathbb{R}_{++}^2 = \{(x_1, x_2) : x_1 > 0, x_2 > 0\}$

(d). $f(x_1, x_2) = x_1^{1/2}x_2^{-1/2}$ on $\mathbb{R}_{++}^2 = \{(x_1, x_2) : x_1 > 0, x_2 > 0\}$

(e). $f(x_1, x_2) = x_1^\alpha x_2^{1-\alpha}$, where $0 \leq \alpha \leq 1$, on $\mathbb{R}_{++}^2 = \{(x_1, x_2) : x_1 > 0, x_2 > 0\}$

(f). $f(\mathbf{x}) = \|\mathbf{Ax} + \mathbf{b}\|^5$ on \mathbb{R}^n

2. Determine if the following sets are convex. Show your arguments. You can use any results we have proved in class.

(a). $S = \{\mathbf{x} \in \mathbb{R}^2 : x_2 \geq |x_1|\}$

(b). $S = \{\mathbf{x} \in \mathbb{R}^2 : x_2 \geq x_1^3\}$

(c). $S = \{\mathbf{x} \in \mathbb{R}^2 : \mathbf{x} > \mathbf{0}, x_1 \log x_1 + x_2 \log x_2 \leq 2\}$

(d). $S = \{\mathbf{x} \in \mathbb{R}^2 : \log(1 + \|\mathbf{Ax} + \mathbf{b}\|^3) \leq 3, x_1 \geq \log(1 + e^{x_1+5x_2})\}$

3. Given two probability distributions $\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y} \in \Delta_{n-1}$, where Δ_{n-1} is the probability simplex, the **Kullback-Leibler (KL) divergence** between them is defined by

$$KL(\mathbf{x} \parallel \mathbf{y}) = \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \log \frac{x_i}{y_i}$$

Use the concavity of log to show that $KL(\mathbf{x} \parallel \mathbf{y}) \geq 0$. You can assume $\mathbf{x} > \mathbf{0}, \mathbf{y} > \mathbf{0}$.

4. Determine if the following optimization problems are convex optimization problems.

(a).

$$\begin{aligned} \min_{x_1, x_2} \quad & x_1^2 - 2x_1x_2 + x_2^2 + x_1 + x_2 \\ \text{s.t.} \quad & x_1e^{-(x_1+x_2)} \leq 0 \\ & x_1^2 - 3x_2 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

(b).

$$\begin{aligned} \min_{x_1, x_2} \quad & x_1^2 + x_2^4 \\ \text{s.t.} \quad & (x_1 - x_2)^2 + 4x_1x_2 + e^{x_1+x_2} \leq 0 \\ & x_1^2 - 2x_1x_2 + x_2^2 + x_1 + x_2 \leq 0 \\ & 6x_1 - 7x_2 = 0 \end{aligned}$$