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Linux ELF 二进制破解演示

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ELF文件格式

```
ecs-assist-user@iZbp1adyuoe4hpyhzlvk3yZ:~/s2_demo/test_cracked_elf$ make
gcc -no-pie -o test_elf test_elf.c
ecs-assist-user@iZbp1adyuoe4hpyhzlvk3yZ:~/s2_demo/test_cracked_elf$ file test_elf
test_elf: ELF 64-bit LSB executable, x86-64, version 1 (SYSV), dynamically linked,
interpreter /lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2, BuildID[sha1]=d8857b80e206c71dbf54851cdf
19127d2c1c927b, for GNU/Linux 3.2.0, not stripped
ecs-assist-user@iZbp1adyuoe4hpyhzlvk3yZ:~/s2_demo/test_cracked_elf$ readelf -h tes
t_elf
ELF Header:
  Magic:   7f 45 4c 46 02 01 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  Class:                                ELF64
  Data:                                      2's complement, little endian
  Version:                               1 (current)
  OS/ABI:                                UNIX - System V
  ABI Version:                           0
  Type:                                  EXEC (Executable file)
  Machine:                               Advanced Micro Devices X86-64
  Version:                               0x1
  Entry point address:                   0x401070
  Start of program headers:              64 (bytes into file)
  Start of section headers:              13960 (bytes into file)
  Flags:                                  0x0
  Size of this header:                   64 (bytes)
  Size of program headers:               56 (bytes)
  Number of program headers:              13
  Size of section headers:               64 (bytes)
  Number of section headers:              31
  Section header string table index:     30
```

ELF文件格式

```
ecs-assist-user@iZbp1adyuoe4hpyhzlvk3yZ:~/s2_demo/test_cracked_elf$ readelf -l test_elf
```

```
Elf file type is EXEC (Executable file)
```

```
Entry point 0x401070
```

```
There are 13 program headers, starting at offset 64
```

```
Program Headers:
```

Type	Offset FileSiz	VirtAddr MemSiz	PhysAddr Flags	Align
PHDR	0x0000000000000040 0x00000000000002d8	0x0000000000400040 0x00000000000002d8	0x0000000000400040 R	0x8
INTERP	0x0000000000000318 0x000000000000001c	0x0000000000400318 0x000000000000001c	0x0000000000400318 R	0x1
[Requesting program interpreter: /lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2]				
LOAD	0x0000000000000000 0x0000000000000538	0x0000000000400000 0x0000000000000538	0x0000000000400000 R	0x1000
LOAD	0x0000000000000100 0x00000000000001e9	0x0000000000401000 0x00000000000001e9	0x0000000000401000 R E	0x1000
LOAD	0x0000000000000200 0x0000000000000124	0x0000000000402000 0x0000000000000124	0x0000000000402000 R	0x1000
LOAD	0x00000000000002e10 0x0000000000000228	0x0000000000403e10 0x0000000000000230	0x0000000000403e10 RW	0x1000
DYNAMIC	0x00000000000002e20 0x00000000000001d0	0x0000000000403e20 0x00000000000001d0	0x0000000000403e20 RW	0x8
NOTE	0x0000000000000338 0x0000000000000030	0x0000000000400338 0x0000000000000030	0x0000000000400338 R	0x8
NOTE	0x0000000000000368 0x0000000000000044	0x0000000000400368 0x0000000000000044	0x0000000000400368 R	0x4
GNU_PROPERTY	0x0000000000000338 0x0000000000000030	0x0000000000400338 0x0000000000000030	0x0000000000400338 R	0x8
GNU_EH_FRAME	0x0000000000000204c 0x0000000000000034	0x000000000040204c 0x0000000000000034	0x000000000040204c R	0x4
GNU_STACK	0x0000000000000000 0x0000000000000000	0x0000000000000000 0x0000000000000000	0x0000000000000000 RW	0x10
GNU_RELRO	0x00000000000002e10 0x00000000000001f0	0x0000000000403e10 0x00000000000001f0	0x0000000000403e10 R	0x1

ELF文件格式

```
ecs-assist-user@iZbp1adyuoe4hpyhzlvk3yZ:~/s2_demo/test_cracked_elf$ readelf -S test_elf
There are 31 section headers, starting at offset 0x3688:
```

Section Headers:

[Nr]	Name	Type	Address	Offset
	Size	EntSize	Flags Link Info Align	
[0]		NULL	0000000000000000	00000000
	0000000000000000	0000000000000000	0 0	0
[1]	.interp	PROGBITS	0000000000400318	00000318
	000000000000001c	0000000000000000	A 0 0	1
[2]	.note.gnu.pr[...]	NOTE	0000000000400338	00000338
	0000000000000030	0000000000000000	A 0 0	8
[3]	.note.gnu.bu[...]	NOTE	0000000000400368	00000368
	0000000000000024	0000000000000000	A 0 0	4
[4]	.note.ABI-tag	NOTE	000000000040038c	0000038c
	0000000000000020	0000000000000000	A 0 0	4

[12]	.init	PROGBITS	0000000000401000	00001000
	000000000000001b	0000000000000000	AX 0 0	4
[13]	.plt	PROGBITS	0000000000401020	00001020
	0000000000000030	0000000000000010	AX 0 0	16
[14]	.plt.sec	PROGBITS	0000000000401050	00001050
	0000000000000020	0000000000000010	AX 0 0	16
[15]	.text	PROGBITS	0000000000401070	00001070
	0000000000000169	0000000000000000	AX 0 0	16
[16]	.fini	PROGBITS	00000000004011dc	000011dc
	000000000000000d	0000000000000000	AX 0 0	4
[17]	.rodata	PROGBITS	0000000000402000	00002000
	000000000000004b	0000000000000000	A 0 0	4

计算需要修改的二级制代码

objdump -d -M intel test_elf > objdump_test_elf

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <errno.h>

int main()
{
    int result, input;

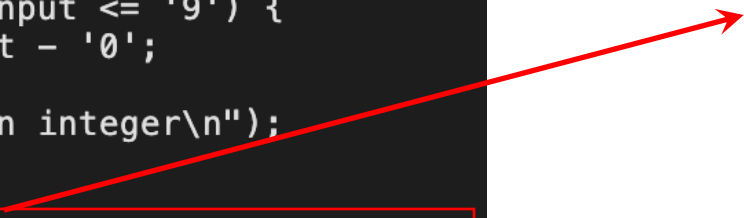
    printf("3 + 5 = ?\n");
    input = getchar();
    if (input == EOF) return -EINVAL;

    if (input >= '0' && input <= '9') {
        result = input - '0';
    } else {
        printf("Not an integer\n");
    }

    if (result == 8) {
        printf("The answer is correct\n");
    } else {
        printf("The answer is incorrect\n");
    }

    return 0;
}
```

83 7d fc 08	cmp	DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4],0x8
75 11	jne	40119f <main+0x69>
48 8d 05 88 0e 00 00	lea	rax,[rip+0xe88]
48 89 c7	mov	rdi,rax
e8 93 fe ff ff	call	401030 <puts@plt>
eb 0f	jmp	4011ae <main+0x78>
48 8d 05 8d 0e 00 00	lea	rax,[rip+0xe8d]
48 89 c7	mov	rdi,rax
e8 82 fe ff ff	call	401030 <puts@plt>



计算需要修改的二级制代码

```
401188: 83 7d fc 08      cmp     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4],0x8
40118c: 75 11            jne     40119f <main+0x69>
40118e: 48 8d 05 88 0e 00 00 lea     rax,[rip+0xe88]        # 40201d <_IO_stdin_used+0x1d>
```

```
[14] .text          PROGBITS          0000000000401050 00001050
      0000000000000165 0000000000000000 AX             0       0       16
```

$$X - 0x1050 = 0x40118c - 0x401050$$

计算可得: $X = 0x118c$

具体演示

使用hexedit修改二进制文件0x11b0处的二进制代码，怎么修改呢？我们直接把jne翻转变成je即可。而对应到机器码的时候，就是从0x75化成0x74

hexedit test_elf

```
00000000  7F 45 4C 46 02 01 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02
00000014  01 00 00 00 70 10 40 00 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 00
00000028  88 36 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 40 00 38 00
0000003C  1F 00 1E 00 06 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 40 00 00 00
00000050  40 00 40 00 00 00 00 00 40 00 40 00 00 00 00 00
00000064  00 00 00 00 D8 02 00 00 00 00 00 00 08 00 00 00
00000078  03 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 18 03 00 00 00 00 00 00
0000008C  00 00 00 00 18 03 40 00 00 00 00 00 1C 00 00 00
000000A0  1C 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
000000B4  04 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 40 00
New position ? 0x11b0
```

快捷键:

Ctrl+g 跳转到对应位置

Ctrl+x 保存并退出

```
0000116C  E8 DF FE FF FF E8 EA FE FF FF 89 45
00001180  EA FF FF FF EB 51 83 7D FC 2F 7E 11
00001194  FC 83 E8 30 89 45 F8 EB 0F 48 8D 05
000011A8  A4 FE FF FF 83 7D F8 08 75 11 48 8D
```

具体演示

```
ecs-assist-user@iZbp1adyuae4hpyhzlvk3yZ:~/s2_demo/test_cracked_elf$ ./test_elf
3 + 5 = ?
8
The answer is correct
ecs-assist-user@iZbp1adyuae4hpyhzlvk3yZ:~/s2_demo/test_cracked_elf$ ./test_elf_1
3 + 5 = ?
2
The answer is correct
```