

# Nix as HPC package management system

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# Overview

## 1 Package management in HPC

## 2 Nix

- Expression Language
- Package Manager

## 3 Nix at GRICAD

## Packaging and HPC

Maintenance

Reproducibility

Portability



**WORKS ON  
MY  
MACHINE**

## Packaging and HPC

Maintenance

Reproducibility



Portability






**WORKS ON  
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In HPC: Multi-User, Custom/Community/Private packages, many build options, OS independent.

## Existing solutions

	Module	 easybuild	 Spack
Multi-user	✓	✓	✓
Multiple version	✓	✓	✓
Build Dependencies	✗	✓	✓
Community	✗	✓	✓
Reproducibility	✗ ✗	✗	✗ / ✓
Binary packages	✗	✗	✗
Isolated build env.	✗	✗	✗
Isolated runtime env	✗	✗	✗

# Existing solutions

	Module	 easybuild	 Spack	
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Community	✗	✓	✓	✓✓✓
Reproducibility	✗✗	✗	✗ / ✓	✓
Binary packages	✗	✗	✗	✓
Isolated build env.	✗	✗	✗	✓
Isolated runtime env	✗	✗	✗	✓

# THE NIX ECOSYSTEM



[HTTPS://NIXOS.ORG](https://nixos.org)

## Nix Ecosystem

Nix - The Expression Language

Nix - The Nix package manager

Hydra - Nix-based continuous build system

NixOS - The Purely Functional Linux Distribution

NixOps - The NixOS Deployment Tool



Nixpkgs - <https://github.com/NixOS/nixpkgs>

■ >10 000 packages

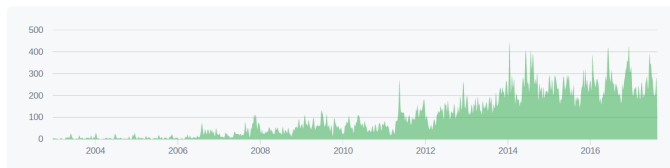
■ >1 400 contributors

■ >110 000 commits

Mar 9, 2003 – Nov 8, 2017

Contributions: **Commits** ▾

Contributions to master, excluding merge commits



## Nix - The Expression Language

What?

- Functional, Turing complete language.
- Typed. `int`, `bool`, `path`, `string`, `set`, `list`, `lambda`.
- Large built-in and standard lib. `stdenv`, `fetchTarball`, `fromJson`, `fromGitHub`, `assert`, `test`..

## Nix - The Expression Language

Why?

- Packaging is complex.
- Abstraction layers.
- Better reusability, factorization.
- (Readable and Mantainable)

## Nix - The Package Manager

- Packages are defined in Nix expressions
- Independent of the system.
- Atomic upgrades and rollbacks
- Several version of the same package on the same system
- Unprivileged package installation
- Provides isolated build & runtime environments
- Reproducible build from source
- Binary Cache
- Garbage collection
- Declarative & Imperative use.

# Derivations

```
{ stdenv, fetchurl, cmake, fftw, openmpi
singlePrec ? true,
mpiEnabled ? false,
}:
stdenv.mkDerivation {
  name = "gromacs-4.6.7";
  src = fetchurl {
    url = "ftp://ftp.gromacs.org/pub/gromacs/gromacs-4.6.7.tar.gz";
    sha256 = "6afb1837e363192043de34b188ca3cf83db6bd189601f2001a1fc5b0b2a214d9";
  };
  buildInputs = [cmake fftw]
  ++ (stdenv.lib.optionals mpiEnabled [ openmpi ]);
  cmakeFlags = ''
    ${if singlePrec then "-DGMX_DOUBLE=OFF" else "-DGMX_DOUBLE=ON -DGMX_DEFAULT_SUFFIX=OFF"}
    ${if mpiEnabled then "-DGMX_MPI:BOOL=TRUE"
    -DGMX_CPU_ACCELERATION:STRING=SSE4.1
    -DGMX_OPENMP:BOOL=TRUE
    -DGMX_THREAD_MPI:BOOL=FALSE"
    else "-DGMX_MPI:BOOL=FALSE" }
  '';
  meta = ...
}
```

## Store

Packages are stored in the nix store: `/nix/store`.

They are identified with a sha-256 hash of the source nix file and its "inputs".

`/nix/store/an9dli66ng2jzvqf13b2i230mm9fq7qk-cdo-1.7.2`

changing a flag alters the inputs produce new packages:

`/nix/store/srf6grrfy9vkc9fsplk8xk292lm8jvz5-cdo-1.7.2`

# Profiles

Users have profiles. Profiles :

- are independent.
- are unlimited.
- can be rolled back.

## Channels, binary caches

Channels:

- \* `nixpkgs-unstable`
- \* `nixos-YY.MM` (NixOS-users)
- \* `ciment-channel` (**The GRICAD channel**)

Example: `openmpi` installation

```
$ nix-env -i -A nixpkgs-unstable.openmpi
```



## Channels, binary caches

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```

Binary caches

Installing a package:

- 1 Check if exists in the binary-cache
- 2 Else, building from sources & deps

## Attributes

Installation of a gromacs application version

```
$ nox gromacs Refreshing cache
```

```
1 gromacs-4.6.7 (ciment-channel. gromacs )
```

Molecular dynamics software package

```
2 gromacs-4.6.7 (ciment-channel. gromacsDouble )
```

Molecular dynamics software package

```
3 gromacs-4.6.7 (ciment-channel. gromacsDoubleMpi )
```

Molecular dynamics software package

```
4 gromacs-4.6.7 (ciment-channel. gromacsMpi )
```

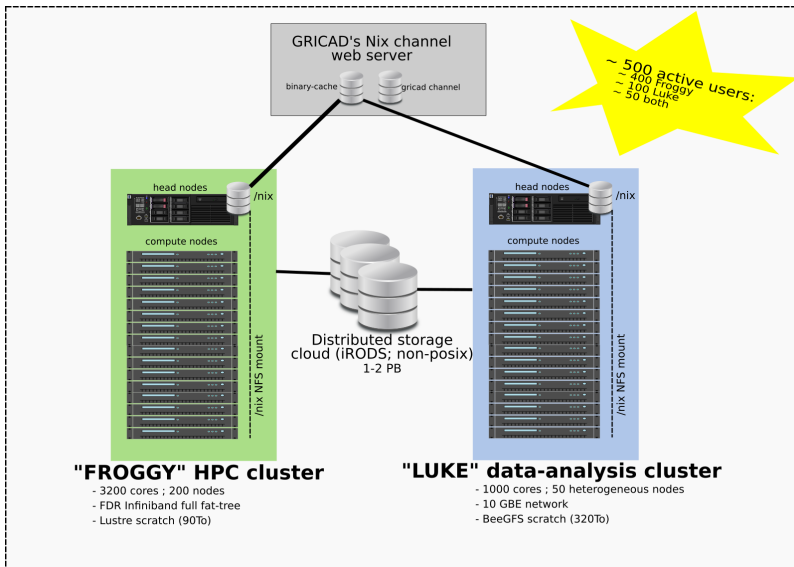
Molecular dynamics software package

Legend: attribute

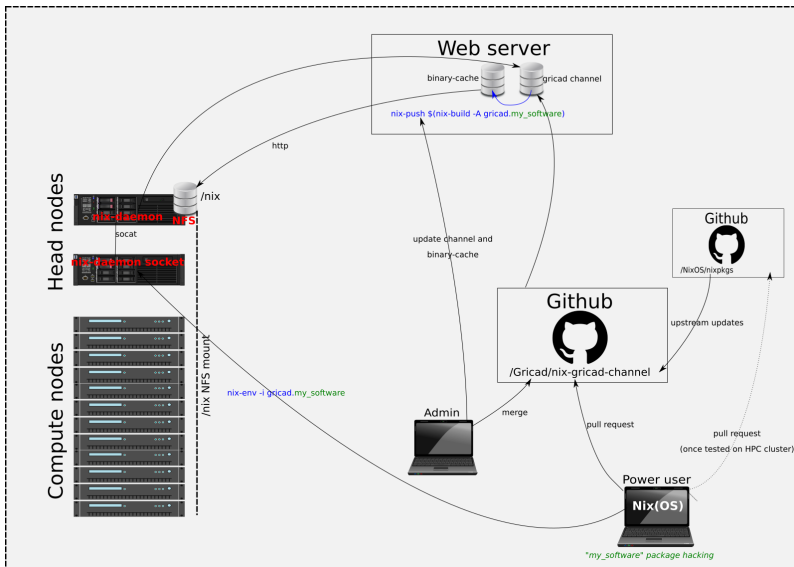
# NIX AT GRICAD



## The GRICAD HPC center



# The Nix setup



## User feedback

12 month experiment. Nix at GRICAD has:

- > 50 users
- > 100gb /nix/store
- > 20k derivations
- > 1200 generations

## References



Official links

**Nix:** <https://nixos.org/nix/>

**NixOS:** <https://nixos.org/>

**Nixpkgs:** <https://nixos.org/nixpkgs/>



Our documentation

**Blog:** <https://gricad.github.io/calcul/>

**Channel:** <https://github.com/Gricad/nix-ciment-channel>

Thanks

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