Structure 16

Supplemental Data

Ab Initio Folding of Proteins with All-Atom

Discrete Molecular Dynamics

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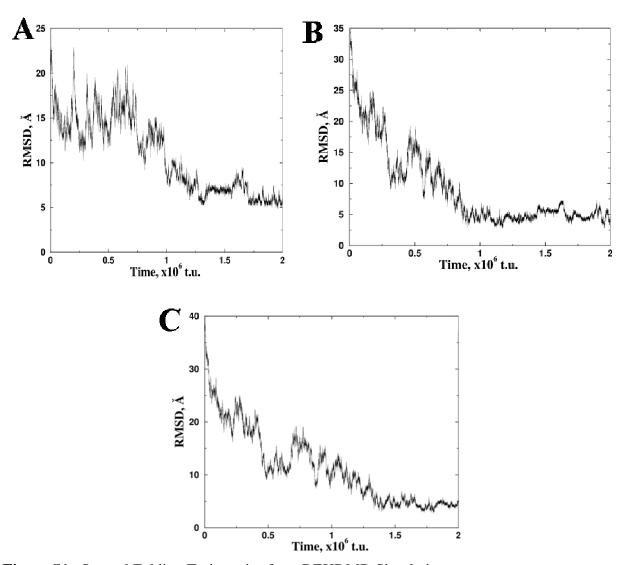


Figure S1. Several Folding Trajectories from REXDMD Simulations
The RMSD as the function of simulation time is presented for GB1 domain (A), bacterial ribosomal protein L20 (B), and the engrailed homeodomain (C). Only the trajectories from the successfully folded replicas are shown.

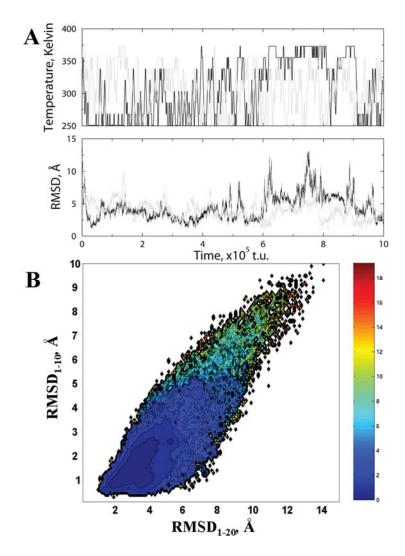


Figure S2. All-Atom DMD Simulation of Trp-Cage Folding (A) Temperature (upper panel) and RMSD (lower panel) as a function of time during representative simulation trajectories. Only two replicas are presented for illustration purposes. The temperature in each replica is changed randomly (random walk) during replica exchange simulations. (B) The contour plot of the 2D-PMF at T=300K is plotted as the function of the RMSD of the N-terminal a-helix (RMSD₁₋₁₀) and the whole structure (RMSD₁₋₂₀). The free energy difference between two consecutive contours is 0.6 kcal/mol.

Table S1. The Parameters for Bonded and Angled Constraints

The average constraint length and its variance between two atom types is given as d_{AB} and σ_{AB} respectively. The parameters for a dihedral constraint are d_{min} , d_0 , d_1 , d_2 , d_{max} (1). For the dihedral potential, we use an energy step dE = 1.2kcal/mol (Figure 1b).

Common constraints (ALA and GLY; GLY does not have the C_{β} atom.)

Type	Atom A	Atom B	d_{AB} , Å	σ_{AB}/d_{AB}
	N	H	1.00	0.020
	N	C_{α}	1.46	0.020
Bond	C_{α}	C	1.52	0.020
	C	0	1.23	0.020
	C_{α}	C_{β}	1.53	0.010
	C_{α}	H	2.15	0.020
	N	C_{β}	2.46	0.012
Angle	N	C	2.46	0.015
	C_{α}	0	2.40	0.020
	C	C_{β}	2.50	0.014

VAL

Type	Atom A	Atom B	d_{AB} , Å	σ_{AB}/d_{AB}
Bond	C_{β}	$C_{\gamma l}$	1.53	0.010
	C_{β}	$C_{\gamma 2}$	1.53	0.010
	C_{α}	$C_{\gamma l}$	2.55	0.014
Angle	C_{α}	$C_{\gamma 2}$	2.55	0.014
	$C_{\gamma l}$	$C_{\gamma 2}$	2.50	0.012

Dihedral	d_{min} ,	d_0 , Å	d_{I} , Å	d_2 , Å	d_{max} , Å
$N-C_{\alpha}-C_{\beta}-C_{\gamma 1}$	2.00	2.78	3.35	3.72	5.50

LEU

Type	Atom A	Atom B	d_{AB} , Å	σ_{AB}/d_{AB}
	C_{eta}	C_{γ}	1.52	0.010
Bond	C_{γ}	$C_{\delta l}$	1.52	0.010
	C_{γ}	$C_{\delta 2}$	1.52	0.010
	C_{α}	C_{γ}	2.55	0.014
Angle	C_{β}	$C_{\delta l}$	2.52	0.014
	C_{eta}	$C_{\delta 2}$	2.52	0.014
	$C_{\delta I}$	$C_{\delta 2}$	2.38	0.010

Dihedral	d_{min} ,	$d_0, \mathrm{\AA}$	$d_{I}, ext{Å}$	d_2 , Å	d_{max} , Å
$N-C_{\alpha}-C_{\beta}-C_{\gamma}$	2.00	2.78	3.35	3.72	5.50
C_{α} - C_{β} - C_{γ} - $C_{\delta 1}$	2.00	2.79	3.75	3.80	5.50

ILE

Type	Atom A	Atom B	d_{AB} , Å	σ_{AB}/d_{AB}
	C_{β}	$C_{\gamma I}$	1.52	0.010
Bond	C_{β}	$C_{\gamma 2}$	1.52	0.010
	$C_{\gamma I}$	$C_{\delta I}$	1.52	0.010
	C_{α}	$C_{\gamma I}$	2.55	0.014
Angle	C_{α}	$C_{\gamma 2}$	2.52	0.014
	C_{β}	$C_{\delta l}$	2.52	0.014
	$C_{\gamma I}$	$C_{\gamma 2}$	2.52	0.014

Dihedral	d_{min} ,	$d_0, ext{Å}$	d_{I} , Å	d_2 , Å	d_{max} , Å
$N-C_{\alpha}-C_{\beta}-C_{\gamma 1}$	2.00	2.78	3.35	3.72	5.50
C_{α} - C_{β} - $C_{\gamma 1}$ - $C_{\delta 1}$	2.00	2.79	3.75	3.80	5.50

MET

Type	Atom A	Atom B	d_{AB} , Å	σ_{AB}/d_{AB}
	C_{β}	C_{γ}	1.52	0.010
Bond	C_{γ}	S_{δ}	1.81	0.013
	S_{δ}	C_{ε}	1.79	0.024
	C_{α}	C_{γ}	2.55	0.014
Angle	C_{β}	S_{δ}	2.77	0.019
	C_{γ}	C_{ε}	2.76	0.021

Dihedral	d_{min} ,	$d_0, ext{Å}$	$d_I, \mathrm{\AA}$	$d_2, \mathrm{\AA}$	d_{max} , Å
$N-C_{\alpha}-C_{\beta}-C_{\gamma}$	2.00	2.78	3.35	3.72	5.50
C_{α} - C_{β} - C_{γ} - S_{δ}	2.00	2.98	3.67	4.03	5.50
C_{β} - C_{γ} - S_{δ} - C_{ϵ}	2.00	2.60	3.70	3.90	5.50

CYS

Type	Atom A	Atom B	d_{AB} , Å	σ_{AB}/d_{AB}
Bond	C_{β}	S_{γ}	1.81	0.011
	S_{γ}	$H_{\gamma l}$	1.34	0.020
Angle	C_{α}	S_{γ}	2.80	0.016
	C_{eta}	$H_{\gamma l}$	2.36	0.020

Dihedral	d_{min} ,	$d_0, ext{Å}$	d_{I} , Å	d_2 , Å	d_{max} , Å
$N-C_{\alpha}-C_{\beta}-S_{\gamma}$	2.00	2.95	3.51	3.99	5.50
C_{α} - C_{β} - S_{γ} - H_{γ}	2.00	2.72	3.11	3.72	5.50

HIS

Type	Atom A	Atom B	d_{AB} , Å	σ_{AB}/d_{AB}
	C_{β}	C_{γ}	1.81	0.011
	C_{γ}	$N_{\delta l}$	1.34	0.020
Bond	$N_{\delta I}$	$H_{\delta 1}$	1.00	0.020
	C_{γ}	$C_{\delta 2}$	1.37	0.010
	$N_{\delta I}$	$C_{\epsilon 1}$	1.36	0.007
	$C_{\delta 2}$	$N_{\epsilon 2}$	1.37	0.013
	$C_{\varepsilon I}$	$N_{\epsilon 2}$	1.32	0.008
	C_{γ}	$H_{\delta l}$	2.12	0.020
	$C_{\varepsilon I}$	$H_{\delta l}$	2.12	0.020
	C_{β}	$N_{\delta 1}$	2.53	0.008
4 1	C_{β}	$C_{\delta 2}$	2.59	0.007
Angle	C_{γ}	$C_{\epsilon 1}$	2.20	0.009
	C_{γ}	$N_{\epsilon 2}$	2.20	0.009
	$N_{\delta 1}$	$N_{\epsilon 2}$	2.15	0.010
	$C_{\delta 2}$	$C_{\epsilon 1}$	2.19	0.008
	$N_{\delta 1}$	$C_{\delta 2}$	2.18	0.010

Dihedral	d_{min} ,	$d_0, \mathrm{\AA}$	$d_{l}, \mathrm{\AA}$	d_2 , Å	d_{max} , Å
$N-C_{\alpha}-C_{\beta}-C_{\gamma}$	2.00	2.78	3.35	3.72	5.50
C_{α} - C_{β} - C_{γ} - $N_{\delta 1}$	2.00	2.20	2.94	3.22	5.50
C_{α} - C_{β} - C_{γ} - $C_{\delta 2}$	2.00	2.20	3.08	3.32	5.50

PHE

Type	Atom A	Atom B	d_{AB} , Å	σ_{AB}/d_{AB}
	C_{β}	C_{γ}	1.81	0.011
	C_{γ}	$C_{\delta I}$	1.34	0.020
	C_{γ}	$C_{\delta 2}$	1.39	0.009
Bond	$C_{\delta I}$	$C_{\varepsilon l}$	1.39	0.008
	$C_{\delta 2}$	$C_{\epsilon 2}$	1.39	0.008
	$C_{\varepsilon I}$	C_{ζ}	1.39	0.008
	$C_{\varepsilon 2}$	C_{ζ}	1.39	0.008
	C_{α}	C_{γ}	2.55	0.014
	C_{β}	$C_{\delta l}$	2.52	0.007
	C_{β}	$C_{\delta 2}$	2.52	0.007
4 7	C_{γ}	$C_{\epsilon 1}$	2.42	0.007
Angle	C_{γ}	$C_{\epsilon 2}$	2.42	0.007
	$C_{\delta 1}$	C_{ζ}	2.40	0.020
	$C_{\delta 2}$	C_{ζ}	2.40	0.020
	$C_{\delta 1}$	$C_{\delta 2}$	2.40	0.006
	$C_{\epsilon 1}$	$C_{\epsilon 2}$	2.40	0.008

Dihedral	d_{min} ,	$d_0, \mathrm{\AA}$	d_I , Å	d_2 , Å	d_{max} , Å
$N-C_{\alpha}-C_{\beta}-C_{\gamma}$	2.00	2.78	3.35	3.72	5.50

C_{α} - C_{β} - C_{γ} - $C_{\delta 1}$	2.00	2.20	2.90	3.16	5.50
C_{α} - C_{β} - C_{γ} - $C_{\delta 2}$	2.00	2.20	2.90	3.16	5.50

TYR

Type	Atom A	Atom B	d_{AB} , Å	σ_{AB}/d_{AB}
	C_{eta}	C_{γ}	1.52	0.011
	C_{γ}	$C_{\delta l}$	1.39	0.020
	C_{γ}	$C_{\delta 2}$	1.39	0.010
D 1	$C_{\delta I}$	$C_{\varepsilon 1}$	1.39	0.006
Bond	$C_{\delta 2}$	$C_{\epsilon 2}$	1.41	0.008
	$C_{\varepsilon I}$	C_{ζ}	1.38	0.007
	$C_{arepsilon 2}$	C_{ζ}	1.38	0.007
	C_{ζ}	O_{η}	1.37	0.007
	O_{η}	НО	1.00	0.020
	C_{α}	C_{γ}	2.80	0.016
	C_{eta}	$C_{\delta I}$	2.36	0.020
	C_{eta}	$C_{\delta 2}$	2.53	0.007
	C_{γ}	$C_{\varepsilon 1}$	2.42	0.007
Angle	C_{γ}	$C_{\epsilon 2}$	2.42	0.007
Angie	$C_{\delta 1}$	C_{ζ}	2.40	0.020
	$C_{\delta 2}$	C_{ζ}	2.40	0.020
	$C_{\delta 1}$	$C_{\delta 2}$	2.40	0.006
	$C_{\epsilon 1}$	O_{η}	2.39	0.009
	$C_{\epsilon 2}$	O_{η}	2.39	0.009
	C_{ζ}	HO	1.96	0.020

Dihedral	d_{min} ,	$d_0, ext{Å}$	d_I , Å	d_2 , Å	d_{max} , Å
$N-C_{\alpha}-C_{\beta}-C_{\gamma}$	2.00	2.78	3.35	3.72	5.50
C_{α} - C_{β} - C_{γ} - $C_{\delta 1}$	2.00	2.20	2.90	3.16	5.50
C_{α} - C_{β} - C_{γ} - $C_{\delta 2}$	2.00	2.20	2.90	3.16	5.50

TRP

Type	Atom A	Atom B	d_{AB} , Å	σ_{AB}/d_{AB}
	C_{β}	C_{γ}	1.81	0.011
	C_{γ}	$C_{\delta I}$	1.34	0.020
	C_{γ}	$C_{\delta 2}$	1.00	0.020
	$C_{\delta I}$	$N_{\epsilon 1}$	1.37	0.010
	$C_{\delta 2}$	$C_{\epsilon 2}$	1.36	0.007
Bond	$C_{\delta 2}$	$C_{\varepsilon 3}$	1.37	0.013
Бопа	$N_{arepsilon 1}$	$C_{\epsilon 2}$	1.32	0.008
	$C_{arepsilon 2}$	$C_{\zeta 2}$	1.40	0.009
	$C_{\mathcal{E}\mathcal{I}}$	$C_{\zeta 3}$	1.39	0.007
	$C_{\zeta 2}$	$C_{\eta 2}$	1.39	0.007
	$C_{\zeta3}$	$C_{\eta 2}$	1.41	0.008
	$N_{arepsilon 1}$	$H_{\epsilon 1}$	1.00	0.002
	C_{α}	C_{γ}	2.12	0.020
	C_{eta}	$C_{\delta I}$	2.12	0.020
	C_{β}	$C_{\delta 2}$	2.53	0.008
	C_{γ}	$N_{\epsilon 1}$	2.59	0.007
	C_{γ}	$C_{\varepsilon 1}$	2.20	0.009
	C_{γ}	$C_{\epsilon 2}$	2.20	0.009
	$C_{\delta 2}$	$C_{\zeta 2}$	2.15	0.010
Angle	$C_{\delta 2}$	$C_{\zeta 3}$	2.19	0.008
	$C_{\delta 1}$	$C_{\epsilon 2}$	2.18	0.010
	$C_{\delta 1}$	$C_{\delta 2}$	2.24	0.007
	$C_{\delta 2}$	$N_{\epsilon 1}$	2.24	0.006
	$C_{\epsilon 2}$	$C_{\eta 2}$	2.37	0.006
	$C_{\varepsilon 3}$	$C_{\eta 2}$	2.43	0.007
	$N_{\epsilon 1}$	$C_{\zeta 1}$	2.51	0.007
	$C_{\epsilon 2}$	$C_{\epsilon 3}$	2.42	0.005
	$C_{\zeta 2}$	$C_{\zeta 3}$	2.42	0.006
	$C_{\delta 1}$	$H_{\epsilon 1}$	2.16	0.020
	$C_{\epsilon 2}$	$H_{\epsilon 1}$	2.12	0.020

Dihedral	d_{min} ,	$d_0, ext{Å}$	d_{l} , Å	d_2 , Å	d_{max} , Å
$N-C_{\alpha}-C_{\beta}-C_{\gamma}$	2.00	2.78	3.35	3.72	5.50
C_{α} - C_{β} - C_{γ} - $C_{\delta 1}$	2.00	2.20	2.90	3.16	5.50
C_{α} - C_{β} - C_{γ} - $C_{\delta 2}$	2.00	2.20	2.90	3.16	5.50

SER

Type	Atom A	Atom B	d_{AB} , Å	σ_{AB}/d_{AB}
Bond	C_{β}	O_{γ}	1.42	0.008
	O_{γ}	H_{γ}	1.00	0.020
Angle	C_{α}	O_{γ}	2.42	0.014
	C_{β}	H_{γ}	1.98	0.020

Dihedral	d_{min} ,	d_0 , Å	d_{I} , Å	d_2 , Å	d_{max} , Å
$N-C_{\alpha}-C_{\beta}-O_{\gamma}$	2.00	2.65	3.19	3.60	5.50
C_{α} - C_{β} - O_{γ} - H_{γ}	2.00	2.46	2.77	3.27	5.50

THR

Type	Atom A	Atom B	d_{AB} , Å	σ_{AB}/d_{AB}
	C_{β}	$O_{\gamma l}$	1.42	0.008
Bond	$O_{\gamma l}$	$H_{\gamma l}$	1.34	0.020
	C_{β}	$C_{\gamma 2}$	1.52	0.010
	C_{α}	$O_{\gamma l}$	2.42	0.014
Angle	C_{β}	$H_{\gamma l}$	1.98	0.020
	C_{α}	$C_{\gamma 2}$	2.53	0.013
	$O_{\gamma 1}$	$C_{\gamma 2}$	2.41	0.014

Dihedral	d_{min} ,	$d_0, ext{Å}$	d_{I} , Å	d_2 , Å	d_{max} , Å
$N-C_{\alpha}-C_{\beta}-O_{\gamma 1}$	2.00	2.65	3.19	3.60	5.50
C_{α} - C_{β} - O_{γ} - $H_{\gamma 1}$	2.00	2.46	2.77	3.27	5.50

ASN

Type	Atom A	Atom B	d_{AB} , Å	σ_{AB}/d_{AB}
	C_{β}	C_{γ}	1.52	0.008
	C_{γ}	$O_{\delta l}$	1.24	0.012
Bond	C_{γ}	$N_{\delta 2}$	1.33	0.008
	$N_{\delta 2}$	$H_{\delta 1}$	1.00	0.020
	$N_{\delta 2}$	$H_{\delta 2}$	1.00	0.020
	C_{α}	C_{γ}	2.55	0.014
	C_{eta}	$O_{\delta l}$	2.39	0.011
Angle	C_{β}	$N_{\delta 2}$	2.42	0.011
	$O_{\delta 1}$	$N_{\delta 2}$	2.24	0.011
	C_{γ}	$H_{\delta 1}$	2.02	0.020
	C_{γ}	$H_{\delta 2}$	2.02	0.020

Dihedral	d_{min} ,	$d_0, \mathrm{\AA}$	d_{I} , Å	d_2 , Å	d_{max} , Å
$N-C_{\alpha}-C_{\beta}-C_{\gamma}$	2.00	2.78	3.35	3.72	5.50
C_{α} - C_{β} - C_{γ} - $O_{\delta 1}$	2.00	2.67	2.94	3.02	5.50
C_{β} - C_{γ} - $N_{\delta 2}$ - $H_{\delta 1}$	2.00	2.53	2.58	3.32	5.50
C_{β} - C_{γ} - $N_{\delta 2}$ - $H_{\delta 2}$	2.00	2.53	2.58	3.32	5.50

GLN

Type	Atom A	Atom B	d_{AB} , Å	σ_{AB}/d_{AB}
	C_{β}	C_{γ}	1.52	0.008
	C_{γ}	C_{δ}	1.52	0.010
Bond	C_{δ}	$O_{arepsilon 1}$	1.24	0.012
	C_{δ}	$N_{\epsilon 2}$	1.33	0.008
	$N_{\varepsilon 2}$	$H_{\varepsilon 1}$	1.00	0.020
	$N_{arepsilon 2}$	$H_{\epsilon 2}$	1.00	0.020
	C_{α}	C_{γ}	2.55	0.014
	C_{eta}	C_{δ}	2.55	0.014
Angle	C_{δ}	$O_{arepsilon 1}$	2.39	0.011
	C_{δ}	$N_{\epsilon 2}$	2.42	0.011
	$O_{\epsilon 1}$	$N_{\epsilon 2}$	2.24	0.011
	C_{δ}	$H_{\epsilon 1}$	2.02	0.020
	C_{δ}	$H_{\epsilon 2}$	2.02	0.020

Dihedral	d_{min} ,	$d_0, ext{Å}$	d_{I} , Å	d_2 , Å	d_{max} , Å
$N-C_{\alpha}-C_{\beta}-C_{\gamma}$	2.00	2.78	3.35	3.72	5.50
C_{α} - C_{β} - C_{γ} - C_{δ}	2.00	2.79	3.75	3.80	5.50
C_{β} - C_{γ} - C_{δ} - $O_{\epsilon 1}$	2.00	2.65	3.20	3.30	5.50
C_{γ} - C_{δ} - $N_{\epsilon 2}$ - $H_{\epsilon 1}$	2.00	2.53	2.58	3.32	5.50
C_{γ} - C_{δ} - $N_{\epsilon 2}$ - $H_{\epsilon 2}$	2.00	2.53	2.58	3.32	5.50

LYS

Type	Atom A	Atom B	d _{AB} , Å	σ_{AB}/d_{AB}
71	C_{β}	C_{γ}	1.52	0.010
	C_{γ}	C_{δ}	1.52	0.010
	C_{δ}	C_{ε}	1.52	0.010
Bond	C_{ε}	N_{ζ}	1.49	0.010
	N_{ζ}	$H_{\zeta 1}$	1.00	0.020
	N_{ζ}	$H_{\zeta 2}$	1.00	0.020
	N_{ζ}	$H_{\zeta 3}$	1.00	0.020
	C_{α}	C_{γ}	2.55	0.014
	C_{eta}	C_{δ}	2.52	0.014
, ,	C_{γ}	C_{ε}	2.52	0.014
Angle	C_{δ}	N_{ζ}	2.50	0.016
	C_{ϵ}	$H_{\zeta 1}$	2.01	0.020
	C_{ϵ}	$H_{\zeta 2}$	2.01	0.020
	C_{ϵ}	$H_{\zeta 3}$	2.01	0.020

Dihedral	d_{min} ,	$d_0, \mathrm{\AA}$	$d_{I}, ext{Å}$	d_2 , Å	d_{max} , Å
$N-C_{\alpha}-C_{\beta}-C_{\gamma}$	2.00	2.78	3.35	3.72	5.50
C_{α} - C_{β} - C_{γ} - C_{δ}	2.00	2.79	3.75	3.80	5.50
C_{β} - C_{γ} - C_{δ} - C_{ϵ}	2.00	2.80	3.40	3.60	5.50

C_{γ} - C_{δ} - C_{ϵ} - N_{ζ}	2.00	2.62	3.45	3.65	5.50
C_{δ} - C_{ϵ} - N_{ζ} - H_{ζ_1}	2.00	2.55	2.85	3.33	5.50

ARG

Type	Atom A	Atom B	d_{AB} , Å	σ_{AB}/d_{AB}
- J1	C_{eta}	C_{γ}	1.52	0.010
	C_{γ}	C_{δ}	1.52	0.010
	C_{δ}	$N_{\mathcal{E}}$	1.46	0.008
	N_{ε} C_{ζ}	C_{ζ}	1.33	0.010
Bond	C_{ζ}	$N_{\eta 1}$	1.33	0.007
Бопа	C_{ζ}	$N_{\eta 2}$	1.33	0.007
	$N_{arepsilon}$	H_{ϵ}	1.00	0.020
	$N_{\eta 1}$	$H_{\eta 11}$	1.00	0.020
	$N_{\eta 1}$	$H_{\eta 12}$	1.00	0.020
	$N_{\eta 2}$	$H_{\eta 21}$	1.00	0.020
	$N_{\eta 2}$	$H_{\eta 22}$	1.00	0.020
	C_{α}	C_{γ}	2.55	0.014
	C_{β}	C_{δ}	2.52	0.014
	C_{γ}	$N_{\mathcal{E}}$	2.47	0.017
	$N_{\mathcal{E}}$	$N_{\eta I}$	2.31	0.010
	N_{ϵ}	$N_{\eta 2}$	2.31	0.010
Angle	$N_{\eta 1}$	$N_{\eta 2}$	2.30	0.008
Angie	C_{δ}	H_{ϵ}	2.16	0.020
	C_{ζ}	H_{ϵ}	2.04	0.020
	$H_{\eta 11}$	$H_{\eta 12}$	1.77	0.020
	C_{ζ}	$H_{\eta 11}$	2.04	0.020
	\mathbf{C}_{ζ}	$H_{\eta 12}$	2.04	0.020
	$H_{\eta 21}$	$H_{\eta 22}$	1.77	0.020
	\mathbf{C}_{ζ}	$H_{\eta 21}$	2.04	0.020
	C_{ζ} C_{ζ}	$H_{\eta 22}$	2.04	0.020

Dihedral	d_{min} ,	$d_0, m \AA$	$d_I, ext{Å}$	d_2 , Å	d_{max} , Å
$N-C_{\alpha}-C_{\beta}-C_{\gamma}$	2.00	2.78	3.35	3.72	5.50
C_{α} - C_{β} - C_{γ} - C_{δ}	2.00	2.79	3.75	3.80	5.50
C_{β} - C_{γ} - C_{δ} - N_{ϵ}	2.00	2.68	3.50	3.68	5.50
C_{γ} - C_{δ} - N_{ε} - C_{ζ}	2.00	3.01	3.42	3.52	5.50
C_{δ} - N_{ϵ} - C_{ζ} - $N_{\eta 1}$	2.00	2.80	2.85	3.65	5.50
C_{δ} - N_{ϵ} - C_{ζ} - $N_{\eta 1}$	2.00	2.80	2.85	3.65	5.50
C_{δ} - N_{ϵ} - C_{ζ} - $N_{\eta 2}$	2.00	2.80	2.85	3.65	5.50
N_{ϵ} - C_{ζ} - $N_{\eta 1}$ - $H_{\eta 11}$	2.00	2.48	2.53	3.18	5.50
N_{ε} - C_{ζ} - $N_{\eta 1}$ - $H_{\eta 12}$	2.00	2.48	2.53	3.18	5.50
N_{ε} - C_{ζ} - $N_{\eta 2}$ - $H_{\eta 21}$	2.00	2.48	2.53	3.18	5.50
N_{ϵ} - C_{ζ} - $N_{\eta 2}$ - $H_{\eta 22}$	2.00	2.48	2.53	3.18	5.50

ASP

Type	Atom A	Atom B	d_{AB} , Å	σ_{AB}/d_{AB}
	C_{β}	C_{γ}	1.52	0.008
Bond	C_{γ}	$O_{\delta l}$	1.24	0.012
	C_{γ}	$O_{\delta 2}$	1.24	0.012
	C_{α}	C_{γ}	2.55	0.014
Angle	C_{eta}	$O_{\delta l}$	2.39	0.011
	C_{β}	$O_{\delta 2}$	2.42	0.011
	$O_{\delta 1}$	$O_{\delta 2}$	2.42	0.011

Dihedral	d_{min} ,	$d_0, \mathrm{\AA}$	d_{I} , Å	d_2 , Å	d_{max} , Å
$N-C_{\alpha}-C_{\beta}-C_{\gamma}$	2.00	2.78	3.35	3.72	5.50
C_{α} - C_{β} - C_{γ} - $O_{\delta 1}$	2.00	2.67	2.94	3.02	5.50

GLU

Type	Atom A	Atom B	d_{AB} , Å	σ_{AB}/d_{AB}
	C_{eta}	C_{γ}	1.52	0.008
Bond	C_{γ}	C_{δ}	1.52	0.010
	C_{δ}	$O_{arepsilon 1}$	1.24	0.012
	C_{δ}	$O_{\epsilon 2}$	1.24	0.012
	C_{α}	C_{γ}	2.55	0.014
	C_{β}	C_{δ}	2.55	0.014
Angle	C_{δ}	$O_{arepsilon 1}$	2.39	0.011
	C_{δ}	$O_{\epsilon 2}$	2.42	0.011
	$O_{\epsilon 1}$	$O_{\epsilon 2}$	2.42	0.011

Dihedral	d_{min} ,	d_0 , Å	d_I , Å	d_2 , Å	d_{max} , Å
$N-C_{\alpha}-C_{\beta}-C_{\gamma}$	2.00	2.78	3.35	3.72	5.50
C_{α} - C_{β} - C_{γ} - C_{δ}	2.00	2.79	3.75	3.80	5.50
C_{β} - C_{γ} - C_{δ} - $O_{\epsilon 1}$	2.00	2.65	3.20	3.30	5.50

PRO

Type	Atom A	Atom B	d_{AB} , Å	σ_{AB}/d_{AB}
	C_{β}	C_{γ}	1.50	0.013
Bond	C_{γ}	C_{δ}	1.51	0.011
	N	C_{δ}	1.48	0.020
	C_{α}	C_{γ}	2.38	0.032
Angle	C_{α}	C_{δ}	2.43	0.008
	C_{β}	C_{δ}	2.38	0.018

Dihedral	d_{min} ,	$d_0, \mathrm{\AA}$	$d_{I}, ext{Å}$	d_2 , Å	d_{max} , Å
$C-C_{\alpha}-C_{\beta}-C_{\gamma}$	2.00	2.97	3.51	3.58	5.50

Inter-residue constraints:

Atom A _i	Atom B _{i+1}	d_{AB} , Å	σ_{AB}/d_{AB}
C_{α}	N	2.425	0.014
C	H	2.020	0.020
C	N	1.329	0.020
C	C_{α}	2.435	0.014
C_{α}	C_{α}	3.830	0.015
0	C_{α}	2.694	0.035

Table S2. The non-bonded interactions in all-atom DMD simulations are assigned between different atoms types. In Section A, we list the types of atoms that are used in DMD simulations. Simple descriptions are given after each atom type. In Section B, we provide the interaction potentials between all pairs of atoms in Section A. The potential between two atoms is defined by the hardcore distance (d_{hc}) and a set of potential steps $\{d_i, e_i\}$, where $hdc < d_0 < d_1 < ... < d_N$, $e_i = E(d_{i-1}, di) - E(d_i, d_{i+1})$ and $E(d_N, \infty) = 0$. The energy is in the unit of kcal/mol and the distance is in the unit of angstrom, Å. Hence, the format of the potential is "type1 type2 d_{hc} d_0 e_0 d_1 e_1 ... d_N e_N ".

A. Atom types. Here, we introduce additional atom types for the backbone. The backbone related pairwise interactions are tweaked to reproduce the backbone dihedral angle distributions.

```
carbonyl carbon
     aliphatic carbon
CA
CA1
     aliphatic carbon with 1 hydrogen
CA2
     aliphatic carbon with 2 hydrogens
CA3
     aliphatic carbon with 3 hydrogens
     aromatic carbon with 1 hydrogen
NCK
     charged nitrogen for lys
NCR
     charged nitrogen for arg
NZ
     peptide nitrogen
NR
     nitrogen in aromatic ring with no hydrogens
NZNP peptide nitrogen
NZNQ nitrogen for asn and glu
OC.
     charged oxygen
ΟZ
     carbonyl and charged oxygen
OW
      water oxygen
OZH
     serine
SG
     sulfur
SGNP
     sulfur S-S bond and met
     backbone carbonyl
NZB
     backbone nitrogen
     backbone carbonyl carbon
```

B. Interaction potentials.

```
CA1 OZB
        3.030000 3.150000 0.522911 3.350000 0.176907 4.200000 0.038104 6.500000 0.013761
CA1P OZB
         3.030000 3.150000 0.522911 3.350000 0.176907 4.200000 0.038104 6.500000 0.013761
         3.070000\ 3.240000\ 0.555211\ 3.325000\ 0.183005\ 4.500000\ -0.009721\ 6.500000\ -0.001656
CA2 OZB
CA2P OZB
         3.070000 3.240000 0.555211 3.325000 0.183005 4.500000 -0.009721 6.500000 -0.001656
CA3 OZB
         3.080000 3.250000 0.562704 3.300000 0.168244
    OZB
         2.890000 3.270000 0.605362 4.150000 0.142014
CA
         2.960000 3.130000 0.555512 3.235000 0.185509 4.300000 -0.016432
CM1
   OZB
         2.960000 3.130000 0.555512 3.235000 0.185509 4.300000 -0.016432
CM1P OZB
CRNP OZB
         2.950000 3.110000 0.526147 3.470000 0.216817 4.210000 -0.044660 6.500000 -0.014468
CR
    OZB
         2.950000 3.120000 0.546242 3.515000 0.203210 4.250000 -0.029392 6.500000 -0.008252
         2.480000 2.680000 0.371078 3.060000 0.142101 3.740000 0.124071 6.500000 0.100916
NCK
    OZB
         2.440000 2.570000 0.487853 2.970000 0.165959 4.090000 0.050739 6.500000 0.048288
    OZB
NCR
    OZB
         2.630000 2.750000 0.513916 3.045000 0.209952 3.640000 -0.066128
NR
NZNP OZB
         2.620000 2.730000 0.487731 2.965000 0.237678 3.570000 -0.077597 4.230000 -0.067413 6.500000 -0.017387
NZNQ OZB
         2.460000 2.600000 0.436412 3.010000 0.158046 3.660000 0.075781 6.500000 0.045130
    OZB
         2.440000 2.570000 0.487407 2.970000 0.163084 4.080000 0.042117 6.500000 0.026910
NZ
OC
    OZB
         2.640000 2.780000 0.517125 3.180000 0.165380 4.620000 0.025642 6.500000 0.034427
OZB
    OW
         2.420000 2.560000 0.454142 2.980000 0.150144 3.330000 0.073228 6.500000 0.044704
         2.620000 2.770000 0.511054 3.190000 0.169160 4.270000 0.034400 6.500000 0.021677
OZB
    ΟZ
OZB
    OZB
         2.620000 2.770000 0.511054 3.190000 0.169160 4.270000 0.034400 6.500000 0.021677
         2.420000 2.570000 0.449897 2.990000 0.168694 3.230000 0.100000 3.870000 0.077856 6.500000 0.038782
    OZH
OZB
         2.710000 2.970000 0.460779 3.440000 0.183263 4.510000 0.071785 6.500000 0.030485
OZB
    SG
    SGNP 2.680000 2.930000 0.490539 3.410000 0.171476 4.040000 0.064018 6.500000 0.031591
OZB
    OZB 2.440000 2.570000 0.487407 2.650000 0.163084 4.080000 0.042117 6.500000 0.026910
NZB
CA1 NZB
         3.150000 3.380000 0.493240 3.890000 0.178631 4.470000 0.053793 6.500000 0.024935
CA1P NZB
         3.150000 3.380000 0.493240 3.890000 0.178631 4.470000 0.053793 6.500000 0.024935
CA2 NZB
         3.150000 3.310000 0.513758 3.790000 0.172961 4.090000 0.028865 6.500000 0.012153
CA2P NZB
         3.150000 3.310000 0.513758 3.790000 0.172961 4.090000 0.028865 6.500000 0.012153
CA3 NZB
         3.160000 3.330000 0.487620 3.790000 0.161516 4.130000 0.042772 6.500000 0.024925
         3.050000 3.360000 0.530339 3.890000 0.178258 4.270000 0.033302 6.500000 0.008227
    NZB
CA
         3.030000 3.190000 0.532889 3.650000 0.167914 3.890000 0.019127 6.500000 0.008818
CM1 NZB
         3.030000\ 3.190000\ 0.532889\ 3.650000\ 0.167914\ 3.890000\ 0.019127\ 6.500000\ 0.008818
CM1P NZB
         3.010000 3.150000 0.507610 3.485000 0.220317 4.210000 -0.054270 6.500000 -0.018200
CRNP NZB
         3.020000 3.170000 0.540154 3.605000 0.189060 4.300000 -0.019794
CR
    NZB
NCK
   NZB
         2.690000 2.810000 0.525426 3.210000 0.164171 4.730000 0.020653 6.500000 0.031425
NCR
    NZB
         2.680000 2.790000 0.557863 3.215000 0.165034 3.680000 -0.022955 6.500000 0.019716
         2.450000 2.550000 0.501008 2.805000 0.218441 3.330000 -0.057988 3.860000 -0.044978 6.500000 -0.001332
NZB
```

```
2.670000 2.780000 0.488896 3.045000 0.219862 3.620000 -0.050141 4.190000 -0.038520 6.500000 -0.003058
    NZB 2.600000 2.65 0.120 2.70 0.120 2.75 0.120 3.620000 -0.050141 4.190000 -0.038520 6.500000 -0.003058
    NZNP 2.650000 2.760000 0.475074 2.965000 0.243674 3.550000 -0.105817 4.240000 -0.093861 6.500000 -0.025448
NZB
    NZNO 2.680000 2.800000 0.546222 3.200000 0.157583 4.890000 0.005391 6.500000 0.011738
    OC 2.460000 2.570000 0.505975 2.970000 0.161890 4.320000 0.029425 6.500000 0.029573
NZB
          2.440000 2.570000 0.487407 2.970000 0.163084 4.080000 0.042117 6.500000 0.026910
         2.440000 2.570000 0.487407 2.970000 0.163084 4.080000 0.042117 6.500000 0.026910
NZB
    OZH 2.440000 2.570000 0.488204 2.970000 0.167317 4.030000 0.026450 6.500000 0.018918
         2.810000 3.050000 0.431769 3.530000 0.197984 4.990000 0.080101 6.500000 0.030069
NZB
    SG
    SGNP 2.760000 2.980000 0.479141 3.440000 0.166478 4.060000 0.064128 6.500000 0.032400
NZB
    OZB 2.300000 2.637000 1.500000 2.780000 0.500000 4.250000 -0.029392 6.500000 -0.008252
CRB
CRB
    NZB 3.020000 3.150000 0.630154 4.300000 -0.019794
CRB
    CA1 3.120000 3.460000 0.513530 3.880000 0.233492 4.820000 -0.043733 6.500000 -0.028788
    CA1P 3.120000 3.460000 0.513530 3.880000 0.233492 4.820000 -0.043733 6.500000 -0.028788
CRB
    CA2 3.180000 3.390000 0.510146 3.705000 0.234649 4.550000 -0.081113 6.500000 -0.044434
CRB
    CA2P 3.180000 3.390000 0.510146 3.705000 0.234649 4.550000 -0.081113 6.500000 -0.044434
CRB
    CA3 3.220000 3.380000 0.493937 3.660000 0.254302 4.460000 -0.075961 5.230000 -0.059485 6.500000 -0.037228
CRB
CRB
    CA
         3.060000 3.540000 0.497255 4.055000 0.251951 5.110000 -0.030552 6.500000 -0.025519
        3.080000 3.270000 0.507041 3.580000 0.241892 4.400000 -0.081868 6.500000 -0.039547
CRB
CRB
    CM1P 3.080000 3.270000 0.507041 3.580000 0.241892 4.400000 -0.081868 6.500000 -0.039547
    CR 3.270000 3.480000 0.512060 3.805000 0.236717 4.680000 -0.075389 6.500000 -0.044611
CRB
CRB
    CRB 3.270000 3.480000 0.512060 3.805000 0.236717 4.680000 -0.075389 6.500000 -0.044611
    CRNP 3.280000 3.480000 0.512030 3.830000 0.238732 4.700000 -0.062725 6.500000 -0.037508
CRB
    NCK 3.040000 3.200000 0.505653 3.650000 0.177862 5.250000 0.024981 6.500000 0.053423
CRB
    NCR 3.010000 3.150000 0.525387 3.525000 0.202284 4.200000 -0.046584 6.500000 0.008767
CRB
    NR
         3.000000\ 3.140000\ 0.513109\ 3.455000\ 0.229914\ 4.180000\ -0.071584\ 6.500000\ -0.026348
CRB
         3.020000 3.170000 0.540154 3.605000 0.189060 4.300000 -0.019794
CRB
CRB
    NZNP 2.990000 3.130000 0.503288 3.410000 0.243792 4.130000 -0.064758 4.860000 -0.052963 6.500000 -0.023189
    NZNO 3.020000 3.160000 0.523434 3.555000 0.204293 4.270000 -0.029270 6.500000 -0.006934
CRB
    OC 2.990000 3.140000 0.541823 3.535000 0.196455 6.500000 0.011661
CRB
         2.950000 3.120000 0.546242 3.515000 0.203210 4.250000 -0.029392 6.500000 -0.008252
CRB
    OW
CRB
         2.950000 3.120000 0.546242 3.515000 0.203210 4.250000 0.008252
    OZ
    OZH 2.960000 3.120000 0.549796 3.555000 0.196942 4.280000 -0.020522 6.500000 -0.004087
CRB
CRB
    SG
         2.860000 3.190000 0.538504 3.670000 0.216160 4.560000 -0.021384 6.500000 -0.009890
    SGNP 2.880000 3.210000 0.554134 3.765000 0.188604 4.630000 -0.009245 6.500000 -0.003293
CRB
    CA1 3.000000 3.580000 0.501260 4.190000 0.250319 5.300000 -0.020336 6.500000 -0.020147
CA1
    CAIP 3.000000 3.580000 0.501260 4.190000 0.250319 5.300000 -0.020336 6.500000 -0.020147
CA1
    CA2 3.220000 3.580000 0.511237 4.005000 0.240607 4.980000 -0.045318 6.500000 -0.034424
CA1
    CA2P 3.220000 3.580000 0.511237 4.005000 0.240607 4.980000 -0.045318 6.500000 -0.034424
CA1
    CA3 3.200000 3.470000 0.503168 3.805000 0.243199 4.700000 -0.074190 6.500000 -0.046222
CA1
CA1 CM1 2.890000 3.200000 0.512616 3.590000 0.232293 4.460000 -0.048725 6.500000 -0.024114
    CM1P 2.890000 3.200000 0.512616 3.590000 0.232293 4.460000 -0.048725 6.500000 -0.024114
CA1
    NCK 3.210000 3.470000 0.418916 3.960000 0.215487 5.890000 0.079129 6.500000 0.085475
CA1
    NCR 3.110000 3.330000 0.519756 3.820000 0.189628 5.350000 0.021823 6.500000 0.040016
CA1
CA1 NR 3.080000 3.300000 0.551597 3.780000 0.189086 4.610000 -0.014567 6.500000 -0.006605
         3.150000 3.380000 0.493240 3.890000 0.178631 4.470000 0.053793 6.500000 0.024935
CA1
    NZ.
CA1 NZNP 3.050000 3.270000 0.532354 3.640000 0.227022 4.470000 -0.048411 6.500000 -0.023916
CA1 NZNQ 3.130000 3.360000 0.512385 3.870000 0.174543 4.320000 0.045982 6.500000 0.020055
CA1 OC 3.080000 3.320000 0.527348 3.820000 0.188623 5.200000 0.025262 6.500000 0.042468
CA1 OW
         3.030000 3.290000 0.522911 3.810000 0.176907 4.200000 0.038104 6.500000 0.013761
         3.030000 3.290000 0.522911 3.810000 0.176907 4.200000 0.038104 6.500000 0.013761
CA1 OZ
CAL OZH 3 040000 3 310000 0 516383 3 830000 0 176224 4 290000 0 046089 6 500000 0 019292
CAIP CAIP 3.000000 3.580000 0.501260 4.190000 0.250319 5.300000 -0.020336 6.500000 -0.020147
CAIP CA2 3.220000 3.580000 0.511237 4.005000 0.240607 4.980000 -0.045318 6.500000 -0.034424
CA1P CA2P 3.220000 3.580000 0.511237 4.005000 0.240607 4.980000 -0.045318 6.500000 -0.034424
CA1P CA3 3.200000 3.470000 0.503168 3.805000 0.243199 4.700000 -0.074190 6.500000 -0.046222
CAIP CMI 2 890000 3 200000 0 512616 3 590000 0 232293 4 460000 -0 048725 6 500000 -0 024114
CA1P CM1P 2.890000 3.200000 0.512616 3.590000 0.232293 4.460000 -0.048725 6.500000 -0.024114
CAIP NCK 3.210000 3.470000 0.418916 3.960000 0.215487 5.890000 0.079129 6.500000 0.085475
CA1P NCR 3.110000 3.330000 0.519756 3.820000 0.189628 5.350000 0.021823 6.500000 0.040016
         3 080000 3 300000 0 551597 3 780000 0 189086 4 610000 -0 014567 6 500000 -0 006605
CA1P NR
         3.150000 3.380000 0.493240 3.890000 0.178631 4.470000 0.053793 6.500000 0.024935
CA1P NZ
CAIP NZNP 3.050000 3.270000 0.532354 3.640000 0.227022 4.470000 -0.048411 6.500000 -0.023916
CAIP NZNO 3.130000 3.360000 0.512385 3.870000 0.174543 4.320000 0.045982 6.500000 0.020055
CAIP OC 3.080000 3.320000 0.527348 3.820000 0.188623 5.200000 0.025262 6.500000 0.042468
CA1P OW
         3.030000 3.290000 0.522911 3.810000 0.176907 4.200000 0.038104 6.500000 0.013761
         3.030000 3.290000 0.522911 3.810000 0.176907 4.200000 0.038104 6.500000 0.013761
CA1P OZ
CAIP OZH 3 040000 3 310000 0 516383 3 830000 0 176224 4 290000 0 046089 6 500000 0 019292
         2.690000 3.250000 0.513571 3.890000 0.205172 4.260000 0.028722 6.500000 0.003463
CA1P SG
CAIP SGNP 2.740000 3.290000 0.499609 3.920000 0.202383 4.380000 0.041374 6.500000 0.013687
CA1 SG 2.690000 3.250000 0.513571 3.890000 0.205172 4.260000 0.028722 6.500000 0.003463
CA1
    SGNP 2.740000 3.290000 0.499609 3.920000 0.202383 4.380000 0.041374 6.500000 0.013687
CA2
    CA2 3 180000 3 400000 0 511094 3 705000 0 241741 4 560000 -0 089832 6 500000 -0 050059
    CA2P 3.180000 3.400000 0.511094 3.705000 0.241741 4.560000 -0.089832 6.500000 -0.050059
CA2
    CA3 3.210000 3.380000 0.485232 3.635000 0.254767 4.430000 -0.088200 5.220000 -0.069624 6.500000 -0.043526
CA2
CA2
    CM1 3.100000 3.300000 0.510443 3.605000 0.244002 4.440000 -0.086901 6.500000 -0.043784
CA2
    CM1P 3.100000 3.300000 0.510443 3.605000 0.244002 4.440000 -0.070901 6.500000 -0.035784
    NCK 3.180000 3.370000 0.454697 3.830000 0.163109 4.370000 0.067121 6.500000 0.105530
CA2
CA2
    NCR 3.120000 3.270000 0.544771 3.730000 0.180610 5.930000 0.004141 6.500000 0.027116
    NR
CA2
         3.110000 3.260000 0.513280 3.605000 0.223526 4.370000 -0.051896 6.500000 -0.021583
         3.150000 3.310000 0.513758 3.790000 0.172961 4.090000 0.028865 6.500000 0.012153
CA2
    NZ.
    NZNP 3.100000 3.240000 0.497580 3.535000 0.244496 4.300000 -0.088365 6.500000 -0.038723
CA2
CA2 NZNO 3.130000 3.290000 0.580455 3.895000 0.155114
CA2 OC 3.100000 3.260000 0.554614 3.730000 0.173721 5.990000 0.000851 6.500000 0.028226
         3.070000 3.240000 0.555211 3.745000 0.183005 4.500000 -0.009721 6.500000 -0.001656
CA2 OW
```

```
CA2 OZ 3.070000 3.240000 0.555211 3.745000 0.183005 4.500000 0.009721 6.500000 0.001656
CA2 OZH 3.070000 3.250000 0.551723 3.740000 0.174597 4.000000 0.018990 6.500000 0.003762
CA2P CA2P 3.180000 3.400000 0.511094 3.705000 0.241741 4.560000 -0.089832 6.500000 -0.050059
CA2P CA3 3.210000 3.380000 0.485232 3.635000 0.254767 4.430000 -0.088200 5.220000 -0.069624 6.500000 -0.043526
          3.100000\ 3.300000\ 0.510443\ 3.605000\ 0.244002\ 4.440000\ -0.086901\ 6.500000\ -0.043784 
CA2P CM1P 3.100000 3.300000 0.510443 3.605000 0.244002 4.440000 -0.070901 6.500000 -0.035784
CA2P NCK 3.180000 3.370000 0.454697 3.830000 0.163109 4.370000 0.067121 6.500000 0.105530
CA2P NCR 3.120000 3.270000 0.544771 3.730000 0.180610 5.930000 0.004141 6.500000 0.027116
CA2P NR 3.110000 3.260000 0.513280 3.605000 0.223526 4.370000 -0.051896 6.500000 -0.021583
         3.150000 3.310000 0.513758 3.790000 0.172961 4.090000 0.028865 6.500000 0.012153
CA2P NZ
CA2P NZNP 3.100000 3.240000 0.497580 3.535000 0.244496 4.300000 -0.088365 6.500000 -0.038723
CA2P NZNQ 3.130000 3.290000 0.580455 3.895000 0.155114
CA2P OC
        3.100000 3.260000 0.554614 3.730000 0.173721 5.990000 0.000851 6.500000 0.028226
CA2P OW
         3.070000 3.240000 0.555211 3.745000 0.183005 4.500000 -0.009721 6.500000 -0.001656
         3.070000 3.240000 0.555211 3.745000 0.183005 4.500000 0.009721 6.500000 0.001656
CA2P OZ
CA2P OZH 3.070000 3.250000 0.551723 3.740000 0.174597 4.000000 0.018990 6.500000 0.003762
         2.950000 3.300000 0.535873 3.810000 0.209499 4.740000 -0.017158 6.500000 -0.009832
CA2P SG
CA2P SGNP 2.970000 3.320000 0.594448 4.095000 0.152966
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CA3
CA3
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CA3
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CA3
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    O.C.
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CA3
    OW
CA3
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CA
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CA
CA
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    റ്റ
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CM1 OW
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         2.960000 3.130000 0.555512 3.585000 0.185509 4.300000 0.016432
CM1 07
CM1 OZH 2.970000 3.140000 0.575299 3.715000 0.152087
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CR
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CR
CR
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NCK
NCK
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NCR
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NCR
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NCR
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NR
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NR
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NR
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NR
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NZNP OZ
NZNP OZH 2.620000 2.730000 0.487731 2.965000 0.237678 3.570000 -0.077597 4.230000 -0.067413 6.500000 -0.017387
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NZNO OW
NZNO OZ
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     SGNP 2.730000 2.950000 0.484734 3.410000 0.159452 3.860000 0.062083 6.500000 0.057767
OC.
     OW 2.420000 2.560000 0.454142 2.980000 0.150144 3.330000 0.073228 6.500000 0.044704
OW
     OZH 2.420000 2.570000 0.449897 2.990000 0.168694 3.870000 0.077856 6.500000 0.038782
OW
         2.710000 2.970000 0.460779 3.440000 0.183263 4.510000 0.071785 6.500000 0.030485
OW
     SG
     SGNP 2.680000 2.930000 0.490539 3.410000 0.171476 4.040000 0.064018 6.500000 0.031591
OW
    OZH 2.430000 2.590000 0.421729 3.010000 0.185071 4.510000 0.079724 6.500000 0.029940
OZH
         2.730000 2.990000 0.448174 3.470000 0.196705 4.800000 0.077694 6.500000 0.029958
OZH
     SG
     SGNP 2.690000 2.950000 0.481918 3.430000 0.176948 4.290000 0.068297 6.500000 0.031646
OZH
        2.420000 2.560000 0.454142 2.980000 0.150144 3.330000 0.073228 6.500000 0.044704
     OW
ΟZ
          2.620000 2.770000 0.511054 3.190000 0.169160 4.270000 0.034400 6.500000 0.021677
07
     OZH 2.420000 2.570000 0.449897 2.990000 0.168694 3.870000 0.077856 6.500000 0.038782
ΟZ
         2.710000 2.970000 0.460779 3.440000 0.183263 4.510000 0.071785 6.500000 0.030485
ΟZ
     SG
     SGNP 2.680000 2.930000 0.490539 3.410000 0.171476 4.040000 0.064018 6.500000 0.031591
07
SGNP SGNP 2.480000 3.010000 0.468905 3.560000 0.193689 4.420000 0.066455 6.500000 0.029602
SG
     SG 1.960000 2.990000 0.474522 3.560000 0.194552 4.340000 0.064358 6.500000 0.029167
     SGNP 2.500000 3.020000 0.464638 3.580000 0.196007 4.530000 0.068012 6.500000 0.030047
```

Table S3. The Parameters for Hydrogen Bond Interactions

The details of the DMD algorithm for the hydrogen bond can be found in Ref (2). The hydrogen bond strengths for the backbone-backbone, backbone-sidechain, and sidechain-sidechain are 1.80 kcal/mol, 1.80 kcal/mol, and 1.50 kcal/mol, respectively.

A. The interaction parameters for hydrogen bonds

Backbone-Backbone hydrogen bonds between N_i H_i and C_i O_i.

Atom pair	d_{\min}	d_0	d_1	d _{max}
Hi Oj	1.75 Å	2.15 Å	2.34 Å	2.50 Å
Ni Oj	2.76 Å	3.10 Å	3.20 Å	3.50 Å
Hi Cj	2.90 Å	3.27 Å	3.40 Å	3.75 Å

Sidechain (C_iO_i, where O_i is sp2 hybridized; such as ASP, GLU) and Backbone (N_iH_i).

Atom pair	d_{\min}	d_0	d_1	d_{max}
Oi Hj	1.76 Å	2.25 Å	2.50 Å	3.00 Å
Ci Hj	2.56 Å	3.28 Å	3.46 Å	4.25 Å
Oi Nj	2.75 Å	3.15 Å	3.30 Å	4.00 Å

Sidechain (C_iO_i, where O_i is sp3 hybridized; such as SER, THR, and TYR) and Backbone (N_iH_i).

Atom pair	d_{\min}	d_0	d_1	d_{max}
Oi Hj	1.80 Å	2.30 Å	2.53 Å	3.00 Å
Ci Hj	2.82 Å	3.44 Å	3.56 Å	4.50 Å
Oi Nj	2.77 Å	3.30 Å	3.50 Å	4.00 Å

Sidechain (C_iN_i, where N_i is in an aromatic ring; such as HIS) and Backbone (N_iH_i).

Atom pair	d_{\min}	d_0	d_1	d_{max}
Ni Hj	1.76 Å	2.20 Å	2.50 Å	3.00 Å
Ci Hj	2.75 Å	3.28 Å	3.40 Å	4.25 Å
Ni Nj	2.65 Å	3.10 Å	3.35 Å	4.00 Å

Sidechain (NiHi or OiHi) and Backbone (CiOi)

Signature (1,1111 of office) with 2 with only (e.j. o.j.)						
Atom pair	d_{\min}	d_0	d_1	d_{max}		
Hi Oj	1.75 Å	2.20 Å	2.50 Å	3.00 Å		
Ni Oj	2.68 Å	3.20 Å	3.41 Å	4.00 Å		
Oi Oj	2.62 Å	3.14 Å	3.37 Å	4.00 Å		
Hi Cj	2.74 Å	3.37 Å	3.67 Å	4.25 Å		

Sidechain (C_iO_i, where O_i is sp2 hybridized; such as ASP, GLU) and Sidechain (NjHj or OjHj)

Atom pair	d_{\min}	d_0	d_1	d_{max}
Oi Hj	1.68 Å	2.20 Å	2.46 Å	3.00 Å
Oi Nj	2.62 Å	3.15 Å	3.37 Å	4.00 Å
Oi Oj	2.62 Å	3.15 Å	3.37 Å	4.00 Å
Ні Сј	2.48 Å	3.28 Å	3.60 Å	4.25 Å

Sidechain (C_iO_i, where O_i is sp3 hybridized; such as SER, THR, and TYR) and Sidechain (NjHj or OjHj)

Atom pair	d_{\min}	d_0	d_1	d_{max}
Oi Hj	1.73 Å	2.35 Å	2.75 Å	3.00 Å
Oi Nj	2.63 Å	3.27 Å	3.54 Å	4.00 Å
Oi Oj	2.67 Å	3.27 Å	3.54 Å	4.00 Å
Hi Cj	2.65 Å	3.71 Å	4.00 Å	4.50 Å

Sidechain (C_iN_i, where N_i is in an aromatic ring; such as HIS) and Sidechain (NjHj or OjHj)

Atom pair	d_{\min}	d_0	d_1	d_{max}
Ni Hj	1.76 Å	2.20 Å	2.50 Å	3.00 Å
Ci Hj	2.75 Å	3.28 Å	3.45 Å	4.25 Å
Ni Nj	2.65 Å	3.10 Å	3.35 Å	4.00 Å
Ni Oj	2.64 Å	3.10 Å	3.35 Å	4.00 Å

B. The non-bonded interactions between hydrogen bonded backbone oxygen(OZB') and other atoms.

```
3.030000 3.250000 0.576702 3.350000 0.169029
OZB'
      CA1
OZB'
              3.030000 3.250000 0.576702 3.350000 0.169029
      CA1P
              3.070000\ 3.220000\ 0.535540\ 3.320000\ 0.216452\ 4.390000\ -0.036738\ 6.500000\ -0.015083
              3.070000\ \ 3.220000\ \ 0.535540\ \ 3.320000\ \ 0.216452\ \ 4.390000\ \ -0.036738\ \ 6.500000\ \ -0.015083
OZB'
      CA2P
               3.080000 \ \ 3.210000 \ \ 0.524178 \ \ 3.300000 \ \ 0.217982 \ \ 4.310000 \ \ -0.045635 \ \ 6.500000 \ \ -0.017160 
      CA3
              2.890000 3.250000 0.544410 3.400000 0.201960 4.730000
OZB'
      CA
                                                                       -0.011692 6.500000
OZB'
      CM1
              2.960000 3.110000 0.532197 3.230000 0.216297 4.220000 -0.041431 6.500000 -0.013801
OZB'
              2.960000 3.110000 0.532197 3.230000 0.216297 4.220000 -0.041431 6.500000 -0.013801
              2.950000 3.100000 0.530756 3.440000 0.227619 4.180000 -0.057713 6.500000 -0.020396
      CRNP
                       3.110000 0.515084 3.450000 0.220726 4.200000
                                                                       -0.051767 6.500000
      NCK
              2.480000 2.630000 0.400406 3.020000 0.165299 4.150000 0.096090 6.500000 0.080254
              2.440000 2.550000 0.521903 2.950000 0.157499 4.380000 0.027397 6.500000 0.037278
OZB'
      NCR
OZB'
              2.440000 2.560000 0.492802 2.960000 0.162251 4.190000 0.032509 6.500000 0.022603
              2.630000 2.740000 0.514423 3.030000 0.218013 3.630000
                                                                       -0.071255 6.500000 -0.010539
      NZNP
              2.620000 2.730000 0.487731 2.965000 0.237678 3.570000 -0.077597 4.230000 -0.067413 6.500000 -0.017387
              2.460000 2.570000 0.491921 2.980000 0.166256 4.010000 0.048220 6.500000 0.029844
              2.640000 2.750000 0.548167 3.160000 0.166380 4.930000 0.009648 6.500000 0.026865
      ΟZ
              2.620000 2.740000 0.503986 3.160000 0.152531 4.650000 0.012851 6.500000 0.011016
              2.420000 2.530000 0.512697 2.950000 0.168746 4.000000 0.041074 6.500000 0.024763
OZB'
      OZH
              2.420000 2.540000 0.485712 2.960000 0.168460 3.230000 0.100000
                                                                                3.850000 0.052334 6.500000 0.030287
              2.710000 2.910000 0.504109 3.380000 0.165152 3.810000 0.053629 6.500000 0.026705
OZB'
      SGNP
              2.680000 2.900000 0.511938 3.370000 0.162880 3.740000 0.047030 6.500000 0.023894
      OZB
              2.620000 2.740000 0.503986 3.160000 0.152531 4.650000 0.012851 6.500000 0.011016
              2.440000 2.570000 0.487407 2.650000 0.152635
OZB'
              2.300000 2.637000 1.500000 2.780000 0.500000 4.250000 -0.043904 6.500000 -0.011375
OZB'
      CRN
              2.950000 3.110000 0.532149 3.475000 0.216186 4.250000 -0.043904 6.500000 -0.011375
OZB'
              2.620000 2.730000 0.552767 3.150000 0.158011
```

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