**Attack Behaviors** 

Attack scenarios are classified into the two categories depending on the attack points.

I/O point: This type of attack indirectly manipulates SP, PV, and CO points, which are PCL parameters, through I/O point manipulation. This type of attack scenarios has been used to generate test data for all versions of HAI datasets.

Internal point: This type of attack manipulates the parameter value of algorithm function that determines the internal points. Depending on function, this attack is activated when a specific condition is satisfied. This type of attack scenarios was only used in HAI/HAIEnd 23.05.

ATTACK SCENARIOS TARGETING I/O POINTS

Since 2019, attack scenarios targeting I/O points have been continuously developed, and the attack scenarios have been implemented by considering attack target, attack time, and method for each

feedback control loop. Target HAI Scenario Description Controller Variable Point 20.07 21.03 22.04 23.05

Decrease or increase SP value of P1-PC.

AP01

P1-PC

SP1
P1_B2016
Restore as a form of a trapezoidal profile while
hiding SP changes in HMI.
Decrease or increase SP value of P1-PC.
SP1
P1_B2016
Restore as a form of a trapezoidal profile while
AP02
P1-PC
hiding SP changes in HMI.
PV1
P1_PIT01
Attempt to maintain previous sensor value.
Attempt to maintain previous sensor value.  Decrease or increase SP value of P1-PC.
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Decrease or increase SP value of P1-PC.
Decrease or increase SP value of P1-PC. SP1
Decrease or increase SP value of P1-PC.  SP1 P1_B2016
Decrease or increase SP value of P1-PC.  SP1  P1_B2016  Restore as a form of a trapezoidal profile while
Decrease or increase SP value of P1-PC.  SP1  P1_B2016  Restore as a form of a trapezoidal profile while hiding SP changes in HMI.
Decrease or increase SP value of P1-PC.  SP1  P1_B2016  Restore as a form of a trapezoidal profile while hiding SP changes in HMI.  AP03
Decrease or increase SP value of P1-PC.  SP1  P1_B2016  Restore as a form of a trapezoidal profile while hiding SP changes in HMI.  AP03  P1-PC
Decrease or increase SP value of P1-PC.  SP1  P1_B2016  Restore as a form of a trapezoidal profile while hiding SP changes in HMI.  AP03  P1-PC  PV1
Decrease or increase SP value of P1-PC.  SP1 P1_B2016 Restore as a form of a trapezoidal profile while hiding SP changes in HMI.  AP03 P1-PC PV1 P1_PIT01

Attempt to maintain previous sensor value
AP04
P1-PC
CV1
Decrease or increase CV value of P1-PC.
P1_PCV01D
Restore to normal.
Decrease or increase CV value of P1-PC.
CV1
P1_PCV01D
Restore to normal.
AP05
P1-PC
PV1
P1_PIT01
Attempt to maintain previous sensor value.
Short-term (ST) attack that decrease or
AP06
P1-PC
SP1-ST
increase SP value of P1-PC for a few seconds
P1_B2016
and restores to normal. Repeat several times
while hiding SP changes in HMI.
Short-term (ST) attack that decrease or
P1-PC

increase CV value of P1-PC for a few seconds
AP07
CV1-ST
P1_PCV01D
and restores to normal. Repeat several times
while hiding SP changes in HMI.
Decrease or increase SP value of P1-FC.
AP08
P1-FC
SP1
P1_B3005
Restore as a form of a trapezoidal profile while
hiding SP changes in HMI
Decrease or increase SP value of P1-FC.
SP1
P1_B3005
Restore as a form of a trapezoidal profile while
AP09
P1-FC
hiding SP changes in HMI
PV1
P1_FT03
Attempt to maintain previous sensor value.
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