| Ethernet |
|-------------------|
| Siemens fieldbus |
| GE fieldbus |
| Level 2 |
| EWS |
| OWS |
| OPC |
| Historian |
| Emerson fieldbus |
| Supervisory |
| Hard-wired |
| Control |
| Level 1 |
| PLC |
| DCS |
| PLC |
| Process |
| DCS |
| Control |
| (Emerson Ovation) |
| (Siemens S7-1500) |
| (GE Mark VIe) |
| (Siemens S7-300) |
| Remote I/O Rack |
| Remote I/O Rack |
| Level 0 |
| |

| subnet 1 |
|---|
| subnet 2 |
| subnet 3 |
| Field Devices |
| Boiler |
| Turbine |
| Water-Treatment |
| HIL Simulation |
| Process |
| Process |
| Process |
| FIGURE 2. TESTBED COMPONENTS AND DATA FLOW. |
| BOILER PROCESS CONTROL |
| Emerson Ovation DCS consists of four feedback control loops to control the pressure, water level, |
| outflow, temperature, and cooling pump. |
| Pressure |
| P1-CC |
| P1-FC |
| demand |
| P1-LC |
| P4-STM |
| Temperature |
| demand |
| P1-PC |
| P1-TC |
| TWIT |

| LIT |
|-------------------|
| LSH |
| 04 |
| 01 |
| 03 |
| SOL02 |
| HT01 |
| TIT |
| PWIT |
| 02 |
| 03 |
| LSH |
| 02 |
| FT |
| PIT |
| 02 |
| 02 |
| TK03 |
| FT |
| Return Water Tank |
| 01 |
| FCV02 |
| LSL |
| TK02 |
| 02 |
| LCV01 |
| |

| Heating Water | |
|---------------|--|
| FCV01 | |
| Tank | |
| FT | |
| С | |
| 03 | |
| FCV03 | |
| PP02 | |
| PIT | |
| TIT | |
| 01 | |
| 01 | |
| Cooler | |
| SOL01 | |
| PCV01 | |
| Heat | |
| TWIT | |
| LSL | |
| LSH | |
| TWIT | |
| LSL | |
| LSH | |
| 05 | |
| 04 | |
| 04 | |
| 03 | |
| | |

| 01 |
|--|
| 01 |
| Exchanger |
| PCV02 |
| PP01A |
| TK04 |
| PP04 |
| TK01 |
| Buffer Water |
| SOL04 |
| Main Water Tank |
| PP01B |
| SOL03 |
| Tank |
| FIGURE 3. BOILER PROCESS CONTROL ARCHITECTURE. |
| 6 |
| |
| |