Key Literature

Luke Heyfron

1 Key Literature

The focus of the literature review will be on the following articles, roughly in order of importance.

1.1 Progress key

- '*' means 'have read'
- '@' means 'have understood'
- "!" means 'have taken notes'
- '#' means 'read next'.

- '-' means 'reading'
- "." means 'understanding'
- '?' means 'taking notes'

1.2 Multi-Qubit Gate Synthesis

- [1]*@?
- [2]*.?
- [3]
- [4]*@?
- [5]-.
- [6]-.
- [7]
- [8]# [9]
- 1.3 Single Qubit Gate Synthesis
- [10]
- [11]
- [12]
- [13]
- [14]

1.4 Other

[15]*.? [16]

2 Discussion points

For each synthesis scheme consider the following (and compare schemes to one another):

• Resource cost

- Number of elementary gates used
- Number of expensive/T gates (resource states) used

• Applicability

- Is the scheme universal or for unitaries generated by a non-universal gate set?
- Does the scheme yield optimal circuits or circuits that use fewer resources than a certain function of the number of qubits?
- Is it exact or approximate? If approximate how is the precision characterized i.e. as a function of number of gates used?
- Is the scheme applicable to multi-qubit circuits or only single qubit circuits?

• Efficiency

- Is the algorithm for generating the circuit efficient in time and/or space requirements?
- How fast does the algorithm execute asymptotically?

3 Additional Literature

[17]*! [18]*! [19]- [20]- [21] [22] [23] [24] [25]

References

- [1] Earl T Campbell and Mark Howard. Unified framework for magic state distillation and multiqubit gate synthesis with reduced resource cost. *Phys. Rev. A*, 95(022316), 2017.
- [2] Matthew Amy and Michele Mosca. T-count optimization and reed-muller codes. arXiv, arXiv:1601.07363v1 [quant-ph], 2016.

- [3] Vadym Kliuchnikov. Synthesis of unitaries with clifford+t circuits. arXiv, arXiv:1306.3200v1 [quant-ph], 2013.
- [4] David Gosset, Vadym Kliuchnikov, Michele Mosca, and Vincent Russo. An algorithm for the t-count. arXiv, arXiv:1308.4134v1 [quant-ph], 2013.
- [5] Matthew Amy, Dmitri Maslov, and Michele Mosca. Polynomial-time t-depth optimization of clifford+t circuits via matroid partitioning. arXiv, arXiv:1303.2042v2 [quant-ph], 2013.
- [6] Matthew Amy, Dmitri Maslov, Michele Mosca, and Martin Roetteler. A meet-in-the-middle algorithm for fast synthesis of depth-optimal quantum circuits. arXiv, arXiv:1206.0758v3 [quant-ph], 2013.
- [7] Earl T Campbell and Mark Howard. Unifying gate synthesis and magic state distillation. *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 118(060501), 2017.
- [8] Brett Giles and Peter Selinger. Exact synthesis of multiqubit clifford+t circuits. *Phys. Rev. A*, 87(032332), 2013.
- [9] Peter Selinger. Quantum circuits of t-depth one. *Phys. Rev. A*, 87(042302), 2013.
- [10] Alex Bocharov, Martin Roetteler, and Krysta M Svore. Efficient synthesis of universal repeat-until-success quantum circuits. *Phys. Rev. Lett*, 114(080502), 2015.
- [11] Vadym Kliuchnikov, Dmitri Maslov, and Michele Mosca. Practical approximation of single-qubit unitaries by single-qubit quantum clifford and t circuits. *arXiv*, arXiv:1212.6964v2 [quant-ph], 2014.
- [12] Vadym Kliuchnikov, Dmitri Maslov, and Michele Mosca. Fast and efficient exact synthesis of single qubit unitaries generated by clifford and t gates. *arXiv*, arXiv:1206.5236v4 [quant-ph], 2013.
- [13] Vadym Kliuchnikov, Dmitri Maslov, and Michele Mosca. Asymptotically optimal approximation of single qubit unitaries by clifford and t circuits using a constant number of ancillary qubits. arXiv, arXiv:1212.0822v2 [quant-ph], 2012.
- [14] Neil J Ross and Peter Selinger. Optimal ancilla-free clifford+t approximation of z-rotations. *arXiv*, arXiv:1403.2975v3 [quant-ph], 2016.
- [15] Richard A. Low. Learning and testing algorithms for the clifford group. *Phys. Rev. A*, 80(052314), 2009.
- [16] Ashley Montanaro and Tobias J. Osborne. Quantum boolean functions. arXiv, arXiv:0810.2435v5 [quant-ph], 2010.

- [17] Abraham Lempel. Matrix factorization over gf(2) and trace-orthogonal bases of $gf(2^n)$. SIAM J. Comput., 4(2), 1975.
- [18] Irving S Reed. A class of multiple-error-correcting codes and the decoding scheme. Transactions of the IRE Professional Group on Information Theory, 4(4):38–49, 1954.
- [19] Earl T Campbell. Shorter gate sequences for quantum computing by mixing unitaries. arXiv, arXiv:1612.02689v2 [quant-ph], 2017.
- [20] Mark Howard and Earl Campbell. Application of a resource theory for magic states to fault-tolerant quantum computing. arXiv, arXiv:1609.07488v2 [quant-ph], 2017.
- [21] Nabila Abdessaied, Mathias Soeken, and Rolf Drechsler. Quantum circuit optimization by hadamard gate reduction, 2014.
- [22] Nabila Abdessaied, , Matthew Amy, Mathias Soeken, and Rolf Drechsler. Technology mapping of reversible circuits to clifford+t quantum circuits, 2016.
- [23] Nabila Abdessaied, Matthew Amy, Rolf Drechsler, and Mathias Soeken. Complexity of reversible circuits and their quantum implementations. Theoretical Computer Science, 618:85–106, 2016.
- [24] Dmitri Maslov. Optimal and asymptotically optimal nct reversible circuits by the gate types. arXiv, arXiv:1602.02627v4 [quant-ph], XXXX.
- [25] Cody Jones. Low-overhead constructions for the fault-tolerant toffoli gate. *Phys. Rev. A*, 87(022328), 2013.